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The Contribution of Local Authorities to the Training of Teachers before 1914.

The Education Act of 1902 gave to the newly created Local Education Authorities a specific responsibility for the supply and training of teachers. It was not a statutory obligation.

By the development of Central classes the School Boards had done much to discredit the existing Pupil Teacher System. However it was only with the creation by this Act of local authorities with powers to provide Secondary Education that the system could be effectively replaced. The authorities responded well to the Board of Education's regulations that required intending teachers to pass through a Secondary School course. The needs of the intending teacher had a pronounced effect on the development of these schools by local authorities, and by 1914 nearly half of the intending teachers had spent three years in a Secondary School.

Pressure from some School Boards for more trained teachers had resulted in the provision of Training College accommodation free from denominational restrictions, and by the Act of 1902 Local Education Authorities were given the power to supply such accommodation. Even so the denominational monopoly of college places was only gradually altered because authorities were reluctant to use their powers as they felt that the training of teachers should be dealt with at a national level. The Board of Education was therefore forced to offer building grants of 25% in 1905, and of 75% in 1906, to encourage local authorities to meet the deficiency in the number of places available. Certain authorities did open colleges, usually in temporary premises. The failure of the Board to devise a satisfactory scheme whereby the cost of training was shared by all authorities, plus the alarming increase in local expenditure on education, resulted in the authorities not providing as much accommodation as perhaps had been envisaged in 1902. Nevertheless by 1914 there were 22 LEA Colleges, providing over 4,000 places.

October 1966.

M. Berry.

THE DEVELOPMENT
OF ELEMENTARY EDUCATION
IN HAMPSHIRE,
1800 - 1870

APPENDICES

B.V. SPENCE.

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APPENDIX I.Endowed Church Schools, 1846List A.

Schools with an income solely from endowment.

| | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|
| Amport Endowed | S & D |
| Barton Stacey Endowed Dame's School | S & D |
| Bramshott | S & D |
| Cliddesdon Free School | D |
| Froxfield Endowed | D |
| Fyfield Dame's School | D |
| Goodworth Clatford | S & D |
| Havant and Bedhampton Union House | D |
| Hinton Ampner | D |
| Odiham Free School | D |
| Quarley School | S & D |
| Rotherwick Endowed | D |

S.....Sunday School

D.....Daily School

Details taken from the Results of Returns to National Society's General Inquiry into Church Schools, 1846/47. Published 1849.

List A. (continued)

| | | |
|---------------------------------|--|-------|
| Sherfield-on-Loddon Free School | | D |
| Titchfield, Godfrey's Charity | | D |
| Titherley East, Endowed School | | S & D |

List B.

Schools with some income derived from endowments.

| | | |
|----------------------------------|-----|--------|
| Abbot's Ann Parochial School | ESP | S & D |
| Alton National School | ESP | S & D |
| Appleshaw Charity School | ESP | S & D |
| Andover Boys' National School | ESP | S D Ev |
| Andover Girls' National School | ESP | S & D |
| Andover Infants' National School | ESP | S & D |
| Foxcote Parochial School | ESP | S & D |
| Old Basing School | ESP | S & D |
| Blendworth Free School | ES | S & D |
| Boldre, St. Paul's Endowed | EP | S & Ev |

E....endowment S....subscriptions P....pence
 S....Sunday School D....Daily School
 Ev...Evening School

List B. (continued)

| | |
|-------------------------------|-----------|
| Burghclere | ES S & D |
| Newtown | ES S & D |
| Catherington Dame's | EP D |
| Cheriton | ESP S & D |
| Church Oakley Endowed | EP S & D |
| Corhampton | ESP S & D |
| Crondall, Oliver's Charity | ES S & D |
| Dummer | ESP S & D |
| Ellisfield | ES S |
| Fareham | ESP S & D |
| Fordingbridge National School | ESP S & D |
| Hambledon Endowed School | EP D |
| Headley Endowed School | EP S & D |
| Hurstbourne Tarrant | ESP S & D |
| Kilmeston | ES D |
| Kimpton | EP S & D |
| Kingsclere Boys' School | ESP S & D |
| Sydmonton | ESP D |
| Liss | ESP D |
| Lymington | ESP S & D |

List B. (Continued)

| | | |
|---|-----|-------|
| Martyr Worthy | EP | D |
| Newtown under Newbury | ESP | S & D |
| Nutley with Preston Candover Boys' | ESP | S & D |
| Owslebury | ESP | S & D |
| Penton Mewsey | ES | S & D |
| Portsea, Seamen and Marines' Orphans' | ESP | S & D |
| Romsey, Girls' Industrial School | ES | S & D |
| Romsey Charity | ES | S & D |
| Selborne National School | ESP | S & D |
| Silchester Juvenile and Infants' | ESP | S & D |
| Sutton, Long | ESP | S & D |
| Tisted East, Village School | ESP | S & D |
| Twyford National School | ESP | S & D |
| Nether Wallop Boys' | ESP | S & D |
| Nether Wallop Girls' | ESP | S & D |
| Warnborough South | ES | S & D |
| Winchester, St. Thomas with St. Clement, Imber Charity | EP | D |
| Wonston National School | ESP | S & D |
| Wonston National Infants' | ESP | D |
| Woodhay East, Parish School | ES | S & D |

APPENDIX II.

The Work of the Voluntary Societies.

I. The Established Church

a. Books distributed by the Hampshire Society, 1824.^I

| | |
|---|------------|
| National Book No. 2. | 1019 |
| Parables | 594 |
| Discourses of our Saviour | 566 |
| Sermon on the Mount | 496 |
| Miracles of our Saviour | 538 |
| History of our Saviour | 469 |
| Ostervald's Abrdgement of the Bible | 558 |
| Chief Truths of the Christian Religion | 352 |
| The Church Catechism broken into short Questions and Answers | <u>383</u> |
| Total of books | 4975 |
| Spelling cards | 10436 |
| Lithographic cards | 260 |

I Hampshire Society Report. 1824. p8.

b. Schools in union with the Hampshire Society in 1813.^I

| | Boys | Girls | Total |
|--|------|-------|-------|
| Winchester, Central Schools | 110 | 120 | 230 |
| (2 new Rooms built to hold an additional | 90 | 80 | 170 |
| School at St. John's House | 70 | - | 70 |
| Portsmouth (2 new rooms just built, with Tenements, Committee Room etc to hold | 400 | 300 | 700 |
| Portsea (New Room built) (Girls school intended) | 400 | - | 400 |
| Gosport (to be considerably extended) | 120 | 60 | 180 |
| Southampton (2 new rooms built) | 180 | 140 | 220 |
| Alresford | 50 | - | 50 |
| Christchurch | 40 | - | 40 |
| Boldre | 50 | - | 50 |
| Fawley (Sunday School) | | | 70 |
| Andover (School on the point of being opened) | | | |
| Odiham | 60 | 80 | 140 |
| South Stoneham | | | 90 |
| Clatford | | | 60 |
| Lyndhurst | | | 40 |
| Milford (Sunday School) | | | 100 |
| Petersfield | | | 70 |

I Iremonger, Rev. F. Suggestions to the Promoters of Dr. Bell's System of Tuition : with an Account of the Hampshire Society. p276. William Jacob, Winchester. 1813.

b. Schools in union with the Hampshire Society in 1813(contd)

| | Boys | Girls | Total |
|---|------|-------|-------------|
| Corhampton | | | 60 |
| Emsworth | | | 160 |
| Wymering and Widley | | | 80 |
| Wherwell, school-room building for | | | 100 |
| Stratton | | | 100 |
| Micheldever | | | 100 |
| Lymington (Sunday School) | | | 150 |
| Westmeon (on the point of being opened) | | | |
| Privett | | | 20 |
| Martyr Worthy | | | 40 |
| | | | <u>3490</u> |

c. Classes attending the Southampton, Portsea, Dorking and Richmond Commercial and Agricultural Day Schools.¹

| | | | |
|--|--|--|------------|
| Children of parents in independent circumstances | | | 11 |
| " Professional men, Officers on half-pay | | | 48 |
| " Clerks, Tax-Collectors, Scripture Readers | | | 32 |
| " Tradesmen, some in Dock-yards | | | 84 |
| " Agriculturalists | | | 19 |
| | | | <u>194</u> |

d. ¹ Parishes without schools, but supplied with education in adjoining parishes.

Hampshire

| Parochial population | Number of parishes |
|----------------------|--------------------|
| Under 100 | 11 |
| 100 - 300 | 8 |
| 300 - 500 | 0 |
| 500 - 1000 | 2 |
| 1000 - 3000 | 2 |
| 3000 - 5000 | 0 |
| Over 5000 | 0 |

² Parishes destitute of separate or convenient adjoining schools.

| Parochial population | Number of parishes |
|----------------------|--------------------|
| Under 100 | 1 |
| 100 - 300 | 1 |
| 300 - 500 | 1 |
| 500 - 1000 | 1 |
| 1000- 3000 | 5 |
| 3000- 5000 | 0 |
| Over 5000 | 0 |

¹ National Society's General Inquiry, 1866. p7.
² op.cit. p10.

e. Parishes having only Dame's Schools in 1866.^I

Hampshire

| Parochial population | Number of parishes |
|----------------------|--------------------|
| Under 100 | 2 |
| 100 - 300 | 22 |
| 300 - 500 | 2 |
| 500 - 1000 | 1 |
| 1000 - 3000 | 1 |
| 3000 - 5000 | 0 |
| Over 5000 | 0 |

^I National Society's General Inquiry, 1866. p12.

II. Dissenters' Schools.

a. List of British and Foreign Schools.^I

A. Those still functioning in 1897.

| Name | Accommodation | Date | Grants by B.&.F.S.S. |
|---|---------------|------|--|
| Alton | 316 | 1844 | 1833/1843/1847 |
| Andover | 313 | 1835 | 1832/1834/1835 1894 |
| Bournemouth | 400 | | |
| " Boscombe | 524 | | |
| " Westbourne | 126 | | |
| Christchurch Cong. | 342 | 1835 | |
| Holdenhurst: | | | |
| Throop Congregational | 141 | | 1832/1839 |
| Winton | 254 | | |
| Hurstbourne Prior's Earl of Portsmouth's | 145 | | |
| Lymington | 257 | 1829 | 1834/1835/1844 1845/1847/1857 1858 |
| Milton: Ashley United | 130 | | |
| Ringwood | 266 | 1850 | 1832/1848/1858 |
| Romsey | 359 | 1824 | 1841/1852/1895 1896 |
| Upper Clatford: Waterloo Works | 138 | | |

B. Those transferred to School Boards or Closed.

| Name | Accommodation | Date | Grants by B.&.F.S.S. 1859 |
|---|---------------|------|---------------------------------|
| Ashard | | | |
| Basingstoke | 300 | 1843 | 1859/1874 Bd |
| " Ragged | | | 1860 |
| Bearhunt | | | 1847 |
| Beaulieu | | 1822 | 1832 |
| Beechwood | | | |
| Bishop's Waltham | 223 | | 1867 Board. |
| Bournemouth: | | | |
| St.Margaret's Orchard St | 78 | | |
| Sisters of Bethany, Orphan & Industrial. | 127 | 1877 | |
| Springbourne, Mrs. Balston's Infants'. | 208 | | |
| Broughton | | | 1835 |
| Chilcombe | | | 1869 |
| Christchurch: | | | |
| Hinton Admiral | 70 | | 1819 |
| Mundeford Infants' | 84 | | |
| Clanfield | | | 1856 |
| Cron dall | 327 | | Board |
| East Tytherley, Endowed | 84 | | |
| Eling(Totton) | 120 | 1833 | 1835/1863/1871 1876 Board. |

B. continued.

| Name | Accommodation | Date | Grants by B.&F.S.S. |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|------|---------------------------------------|
| Embley, near Romsey | | I826 | Closed |
| Farringdon | | | I853/I870 |
| Fareham, Crocker Hill. | | | |
| Finchdean | | | I844/I855 |
| Fordingbridge | I86 | I835 | I846. Closed |
| Froxfield, Endowed. | I27 | | |
| Gosport Royal | | I844 | I841/I844/ I848/I855/ I863/I868 |
| Havant | | I828 | I835/I839/ I848/I867 |
| Hayling | | | I886/I887 |
| Heckfield | 94 | | |
| Hill, near Southampton | | | I832/I846 |
| Hungerford | | | I855/I862 |
| Itchen | | | I855 |
| Kingston, Ringwood Chapel 78 | | | Closed. |
| Kingston Cross, School of Industry | | | Closed. |
| Landport Lancasterian | | I8I2 | |
| Landport Ragged | | | I860 |

B. continued.

| Name | Accommodation | Date | Grants by B.&.F.S.S. |
|---|---------------|---------|--|
| Litchfield | | 1827 | |
| Liphook | | | 1854/1857 |
| Liss | | | |
| Little Bedwin | | | 1849 |
| Lower Wallop | | | 1840 |
| Lymington | | 1838 | |
| Milford | | 1829 | 1847 |
| Milton, Ashley United | 118 | | 1856 |
| New Alresford: Alresford Orphanage | | 1833 | 1855/1860/ 1862/1866/ 1869/1874/1877 |
| Odiham | | | 1869/1870/1873 |
| Petersfield, College St. | 167 | 1873(?) | 1845/1854 |
| Portsmouth, Orange St. | | 1844 | 1844 |
| Portsea, Beneficial Society | 497 | 1755 | 1816-20. inc. |
| Portsea, Lancasterian | | 1812 | 1816/1839/1844 1847/1851 |
| Portsea, Royal Seamen's & Marines' Orphans | 526 | 1812 | |
| Portsea, Royal Victoria Infants' | | 1816 | |
| Sopley | 125 | 1835 | Board. |

B. continued.

| Name | Accommodation | Date | Grants by B.&F.S.S. |
|-------------------------------|---------------|------|-----------------------------|
| Southampton: Royal British | 633 | 1810 | 1816-1820. Bd. |
| Ragged | | | 1853 Closed |
| South Stoneham | 70 | | |
| Tadley | | 1841 | 1841/1851/1863 1871/1874 |
| Titchfield | | | |
| Warsash, Mrs. Swinton's | 115 | | |
| Winchester, British | | 1848 | 1848/1854/1855 1859 |
| Winchester, Western | 342 | | 1862/1867 |

b. British Schools receiving Annual Grants 1870/71.^I

| | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| x Alresford. B. | Landport. W. |
| x Alton Boys. B. | x Lymington. B. |
| x Alton Girls. B. | x Petersfield. B. |
| x Andover. B. | Ringwood. B. |
| x Basingstoke. B. | x Romsey. B. |
| Beechwood. B. | Southampton Royal. B. |
| Bournemouth. B. | x Totton. B. |
| Fareham. B. | Bishop's Waltham B. |
| x Fordingbridge. B. | Winchester. B. |
| x Gosport Royal. B. | Winchester, St. Peter's St. W. |
| Havant. B. | |
| Landport Lancasterian Boys. | |
| Landport Lancasterian Girls. | |

B.....British School.
W.....Wesleyan.

x Receiving Annual Grants in 1864.

Southampton Wesleyan appears in 1864 but not in 1870.

I Minutes of Committee of Privy Council. 1870/71. p462.

III. Catholic Voluntary Schools.

a. Hampshire Catholic Poor Schools and Others.^I

| | |
|----------------------|----------------------------|
| Winchester: | Charity School(1792) |
| | St.Peter's Boys' (1853) |
| | St.Peter's Girls'(1857) |
| Alverstoke: | Boys' and Girls' (1830) |
| Gosport: | (1845) Orphan Asylum(1846) |
| Portsea: | Boys' and Girls'(1846) |
| Southampton: | Boys' and Girls'(1849) |
| Titchbourne: | (1850) |
| Brockhampton,Havant: | (1856) |
| Lymington: | (1860) |
| Stockbridge: | (1860) |
| Christchurch: | (1867) |
| Aldershot: | (1867) |

Convent Schools

| | |
|-------------|---|
| Winchester: | Benedictine Convent School for Girls. 1838-1857. |
|-------------|---|

I Compiled from Minutes of Committee of Privy Council, Annual Reports of the Catholic Poor-School Committee, the Catholic Directory, log books and individual school accounts.

III. a. continued.Schools for Young Ladies

Southampton: Mrs Lane's, West Place, West Quay. (1838)

"Mrs Lane's establishment for the education of Young Ladies and of young gentlemen between the ages of 4 and 7 (for whom there is a separate school-room) is continued as usual under the management of herself and daughters". Catholic Directory. 1840. p94.

The Misses King's Seminary, 9, Gloucester Square. (1846)

Miss Curtis and Daughters.(sic) I, New Road. (1859)

"all branches of a solid English education". £20 p.a.
French & Drawing £2; Music £4 p.a.; Laundress
£2 p.a. Catholic Directory. 1859. p218.

Schools Conducted by Clergymen

Christchurch: Catholic Chapel House, Burton Green. (1838)

APPENDIX IIII. Disposal of Children from the Larger Workhouses.^ISouthampton

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Age</u> | <u>Left School</u> | <u>Occupation</u> | <u>Remarks</u> |
|---------------|------------|--------------------|-------------------|--|
| Silvester, J. | I3 | 3 Nov 1858 | Page | Living in London, doing well. |
| Ruffell, F. | I4 | 15 Nov 1858 | Shoemaker | Doing well when last heard of. |
| Payne, T. | I4 | 8 Dec 1858 | Shoemaker | Apprenticed to master to whom he gives satisfaction. |
| Thompson, T. | I4 | 21 Feb 1858 | Shoemaker | Apprenticed in town doing well. |
| Giddens, C. | I5 | 12 Apr 1859 | Porter | Employed in a coal store. |
| Lambert, J. | I3 | 19 Apr 1859 | Butcher | Doing well. |
| Ramsome, G. | I3½ | 22 May 1859 | Tailor | Living at Windsor, doing well. |
| German, G. | I3½ | 23 May 1859 | Page | Is still in his situation. |
| Martin, G. | II | 25 May 1859 | Shoemaker | Working for a man who pays him weekly wages. |

I Minutes of the Committee of Council, 1859. p540.

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Age</u> | <u>Left School</u> | <u>Occupation</u> | <u>Remarks</u> |
|--------------|------------|--------------------|-------------------|--|
| Kemp, A. | I5 | 9 Jun I859 | Porter | In the service of Mr. E. Mayes draper; doing well. |
| Gardener, J. | I4 | 26 Sep I859 | Shoemaker | On trial. |
| Moore, J. | I3 | 3 Oct I859 | Cowkeeper | On trial. |
| Collis, J. | I4 | 4 Oct I859 | Shoemaker | On trial. |

Alverstoke Mixed School

| | | | | |
|----------------|----|-------------|-----------------|---|
| Sutherland, S. | I5 | 10 Aug I857 | General servant | Still in service, doing very well. |
| Phillimore, H. | II | 23 Dec I857 | Marine bugler | He was the son of a marine. |
| Bennett, E. | I6 | 8 Feb I858 | General servant | Still in service. |
| Hickman, E. | I9 | 22 Jun I850 | Nursemaid | She has returned to the House twice since on account of illness but is now doing well as nurse to an invalid. |
| Tyrell, E. | I5 | 7 Nov I858 | General servant | Still in service. |
| Privett, H. | I4 | 30 Dec I858 | Sailor | H.M.S. Victory. |
| Douglass, C. | I3 | 6 May I859 | General servant | Giving great satisfaction. |

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Age</u> | <u>Left School</u> | <u>Occupation</u> | <u>Remarks</u> |
|--------------|------------|--------------------|--|--|
| Goldie, E. | I5 | I3 Jul I859 | General servant | Giving great satisfaction. |
| Read, E. | I4 | 22 Aug I859 | General servant | A penitent young woman admitted into the industrial school, doing well. |
| Chandler, G. | II | 22 Sep I859 | Shoemaker | On trial; about to be apprenticed. |
| Weeks, J.C. | I2 | 22 Nov I859 | enlisted in the military band, 86th Regiment. | |
| Hall, G. | II | " | " | " |
| Weeks, C. | I4 | 2I Nov I859 | General servant | On trial. |

APPENDIX IVBuilding the Church Schools.I. Portsmouth and Southampton Schools.

| School | Date | Total Cost | Local Means |
|-------------------------|------|------------|-------------|
| Portsea, All Saints | 1852 | £453-15-0 | £257 |
| " " | 1866 | £1170-0-0 | £980 |
| " Broad St. Point | 1844 | £606-0-0 | £300 |
| " St. John | 1836 | £795-0-0 | £351 |
| " " | 1846 | £1320-0-0 | £847 |
| " St. Luke x | 1854 | £1255-0-0 | |
| " St. George x | 1854 | £700-0-0 | |
| Southampton, All Saints | 1835 | £535-0-0 | £360 |
| " " | 1847 | £1632-10-0 | £982-10-0 |
| " Charlotte Place | 1855 | £782-2-6 | £467-2-6 |
| " Holy Rhoad | 1855 | £700-0-0 | £350-0-0 |
| " Holy Trinity | 1852 | £2376-0-0 | £1526-0-0 |
| " St. James | 1854 | £1440-0-0 | £670 |

x amount of local contributions not clear from the records.

IV. I.(continued.)

| School | Date | Total Cost | Local Means |
|-------------------------|------|------------|-------------|
| Southampton, St. Mary | 1840 | £750-0-0 | £550 |
| " " | 1843 | £330-0-0 | £175 |
| " St. Mary Crabniton | 1857 | £765-0-0 | £270 |
| " St. Mary Extra. | 1848 | £872-0-0 | £647 |
| " " | 1856 | £575-0-0 | £425 |
| " St. Michael | 1848 | £1202-0-0 | £1008-0-0 |

II. How Some Schools Raised the Money for Building.

| School | Date | Cost | Local Resources | | | Total |
|--------------|------|------|-----------------|-----------|-------|----------|
| | | | Subs. | Colls. | Dons. | |
| Alresford | 1834 | £520 | £66-16-0 | £215-5-0 | £95 | £377-1-0 |
| Alverstoke | 1841 | £555 | £150 | - | £45 | £195 |
| Basing, Old | 1866 | £620 | £570 | - | - | £570 |
| Blendworth | 1841 | £148 | £45 | £32 Char. | - | £77 |
| Boldre, East | 1840 | £315 | £140 | - | £18 | £158 |

| School | Date | Cost | Local Resources | | | Total |
|-------------------------------|------|-------|-----------------|----------|-------|-------|
| | | | Subs. | Colls. | Dons. | |
| Cron dall | 1838 | £192 | £32 | - | - | £32 |
| Durley | 1823 | £120 | £45 | - | - | £45 |
| Froxfield | 1837 | £98 | £45 | - | £20 | £65 |
| Portsea, All Saints | 1852 | £424 | £282 | - | - | £282 |
| Broad St. | 1844 | £606 | £250 | - | £30 | £280 |
| Southampton, All Saints | 1835 | £1632 | £930 | £52-10-0 | - | £982 |
| Charlotte Pl. | 1855 | £782 | £457 | - | - | £457 |
| St. Mary Ex. | 1848 | £872 | £647 | - | - | £647 |
| Twyford | 1843 | £160 | £92 | £10 | - | £102 |
| Winchester, St. Bart. Hyde | 1854 | £126 | £50 | - | £18 | £68 |

III. The Cost of Some of the Buildings

| School | Date | Children | Land | Building & Labour | Fittings | Total |
|-------------|------|----------|------|----------------------|----------|-------|
| Alresford | 1834 | 160 | £30 | £470 | £20 | £520 |
| Alverstoke | 1841 | 300 | £35 | £470 | £50 | £545 |
| Basing, Old | 1866 | 120 | £20 | £523 | £102 | £645 |

IV. III.(continued)

| School | Date | Children | Land | Building & Labour | Fittings | Total |
|--|------|----------|------|----------------------|----------|-------|
| Bishopstoke | 1866 | 70 | free | £660 | £40 | £700 |
| Croxdall | 1838 | 104 | £12 | £160 | £20 | £192 |
| Durley | 1823 | 80 | £25 | £90 | £5 | £120 |
| Froxfield | 1837 | 70 | £5 | £83 | £10 | £98 |
| Milbrooke | 1824 | 200 | £30 | £300 | £20 | £350 |
| Ringwood | 1849 | 300 | £60 | £1108 | £119 | £1287 |
| Southampton, All Saints | 1835 | 440 | £430 | £1177 | £25 | £1632 |
| Holy Trinity | 1852 | 714 | £450 | £1480 | £120 | £2050 |
| St. Mary Ex. | 1848 | 156 | £21 | £720 | £131 | £872 |
| Winchester, St. Peter Cheesehill | 1840 | 132 | £50 | £200 | £50 | £300 |
| St. Thomas | 1848 | 150 | £370 | £454 | £26 | £850 |

APPENDIX VI. Income and Expenditure of 23 Hampshire National Schools^Ia. Income

| | |
|---------------|---|
| Endowment | £156-15-8 |
| Subscriptions | £834-18-4 |
| Pence | £500-17-0 |
| Collections | £153-16-6 $\frac{1}{4}$ |
| Other | <u>£187-19-2$\frac{1}{2}$</u> |
| | <u>£ 1,834- 6-8$\frac{3}{4}$</u> |

b. Government Augmentations of Income

| | |
|--|------------|
| In respect of teachers with Certificates | £1111-10-0 |
| In respect of Apprenticed Pupil-Teachers | £673- 0-0 |

c. Expenditure

| | |
|----------|--|
| Salaries | £1,531-14-3 |
| Books | 131-10-2 |
| Fuel | 63- 1-1 |
| Repairs | 76- 7-7 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| Other | <u>128- 2-7</u> |
| | <u>£1,930-15-8$\frac{1}{2}$</u> |

d. Expenditure exceeded income at: Bishopstoke, Bishops Waltham, Burley, Compton, Ditton's March, East Boldre, East Tisted, King's Somborne, Lyminster, Portsea, All Saints, West Meon, West Tytherley.

APPENDIX VIEducational EndowmentsI. a. Endowed Non-Classical Schools in Hampshire.^I

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|------------------------------|
| Ampport, Sheppard's School. | I8I2. | I4th Rep. p345. MS II9, I825 |
| Andover, Pollen's School. | I7I8. | I4th Rep. p362. MS I36, I825 |
| Andover, Samborne's School. | I725. | I4th Rep. p363. MS I37, I825 |
| Basingstoke, Blue Coat School. | I646. | I4th Rep. p390. MS I64, I825 |
| " Boys' National School. | I6I8. | I4th Rep. p394. MS I68, I825 |
| " Girls' National School. | I8I6. | I4th Rep. p394. MS I68, I825 |
| Boldre, Gilpin's School. | I803. | 3Ist Rep. p84I. MS 489, I837 |
| Brockenhurst, Thurston's. | I745. | I4th Rep. p486. MS 260, I825 |
| Broughton School. | I60I. | I4th Rep. p539. MS 3I3, I825 |
| Burghclere School. | I72I. | I4th Rep. p444. MS 2I8, I825 |
| Cliddesden-Cum-Farleigh Wallop. - | | I4th Rep. p400. MS I74, I825 |
| Corhampton School. | I669. | I3th Rep. p2I8. MS IO4, I825 |
| Cron dall, Oliver's School. | I802. | I4th Rep. p437. MS 2II, I825 |
| Dummer School. | I6IO. | I4th Rep. p404. MS I78, I825 |
| Knight's Enham School. | I790. | I4th Rep. p369. MS I43, I825 |

I Digest of Schools and Charities for Education. London. I842. p242.

VI. I.a.(continued)

| | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------|-----------------|--------------|
| Fareham, Price's School. | I72I. | I6th Rep. p28I. | MS 337, I826 |
| Froxfield School. | I72I. | I6th Rep. p30I. | MS 357, I826 |
| Headley, Holme's School. | I755. | I6th Rep. p3I7. | MS 373, I826 |
| Hinton Ampner, Blake's. | I729. | I2th Rep. p5I8. | MS 84, I824 |
| Itching Abbas, Bailey's. | I823. | I2th Rep. p5I0. | MS 76, I824 |
| Kingsclere, Free School. | I6I8. | I4th Rep. p464. | MS 238, I825 |
| Lyndhurst, Phillips's. | I786. | I4th Rep. p49I. | MS 265, I825 |
| Church Oakley School. | I666. | I4th Rep. p434. | MS 208, I825 |
| Odiham School. | I694. | I4th Rep. p5I0. | MS 284, I825 |
| Petersfield, Churcher's. | I722. | I6th Rep. p288. | MS 344, I826 |
| Preston Candover School. | I772. | I2th Rep. p507. | MS 73, I824 |
| Quarley School. | I802. | I4th Rep. p372. | MS I46, I825 |
| Romsey School. | I7I8. | I4th Rep. p479. | MS 253, I825 |
| Rotherwick, Tylney's. | I7I6. | I4th Rep. p5I5. | MS 289, I825 |
| Sherfield-upon-Loddon School. | I735. | I4th Rep. p5I6. | MS 290, I825 |
| Southampton, Taunton's. | I752. | I3th Rep. pI98. | MS 420, I825 |
| Stratfieldsaye School. | I739. | I4th Rep. p462. | MS 236, I825 |
| East Tisted School. | I760. | I2th Rep. p529. | MS 95, I824 |
| East Titherley School. | I736. | I4th Rep. p542. | MS 3I6, I825 |
| Twyford, Wool's. | I780. | I2th Rep. p525. | MS 9I, I824 |

VI. I.A.(continued)

Winchester, Over's. I70I. I2th Rep. p458. MS 24, I824
 Martyr Worthy, Pranel's. I589. I2th Rep. p523. MS 89, I824

b. Charities for Education Not Attached to Endowed Schools ^I

| | | |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| Abbott's Ann | £3 rent-charge | 8 children taught to read. |
| Appleshaw | £2-5-0 interest | 6 children taught to read. |
| Barton Stacey | £10-10-0 dividends | I2 children educated at National School. |
| Basing | £1-5-0 rent charge £20 rent charge | Applied to school supported by voluntary contributions. |
| Basingstoke | £15 rent charge | To support of Sunday School |
| Blendworth | £19-8-2 rent and dividends | I7 children taught. |
| Burghclere | £10 rent charge | About I2 children taught reading and needlework. |
| Catherington | £16 rent | Income divided among 3 school-mistresses, each of whom teaches I4 children to read. |
| Cheriton | £12 rent | 20 children taught reading and work |
| Christchurch | £15 dividends | I0 boys taught reading, writing and arithmetic. |
| Easton | I6 shillings rent charge | 2 children taught to read |
| Ellisfield | £2 rent charge | 6 children taught to read. |

VI. I.b.(continued)

| | | |
|---------------------|---|---|
| Fordingbridge | £6 dividends | To support of Sunday School. |
| Grately | £5 dividends | 12 or 16 children taught to read. |
| Highclere | £3 rent | To support of National School. |
| Hurstbourne Tarrant | £2-10-0 rent-charge £5 rent charge 16/8 dividends | 18 children taught reading and needlework. 2 poor children instructed. |
| Kilmeston | £3-15-0 dividends | 8 children taught to read and write. |
| Kingsclere | £39-12-2 rent | £20 applied to maintenance of 4 boys in National School. Residue blended with other branches of Higham's Charities |
| Liss | £4 rent charge £3 rent charge | 12 children taught to read and write. |
| Longparish | 10/- rent charge | To support a school-mistress. |
| Lymington | £12 interest | Half to master for teaching 5 boys reading, writing and arithmetic, and half to mistress for teaching 5 girls reading and work. |
| Michelmersh | £8-10-0 interest | To maintenance of Sunday School |
| Nursling | £1-10-0 interest | To maintenance of Sunday School |
| Penton Mewsey | £6 rent charge | To support of National School. |
| Portsea | £28 dividends £3-14-0 divs. £20 interest | 61 boys taught reading, writing and arithmetic in Beneficial Society School. |

VI. I.B.(continued)

| | | |
|-------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| Selbourne | £8-10-0 rent | About 10 children taught reading and sewing. |
| Sheet | £6-8-3 rent-charge & dividends | Poor children taught to read. |
| North Stoneham | £5 rent charge | 4 children taught in National School. |
| Long Sutton | £4 rent charge | 8 children taught reading and Catechism. |
| Tichfield | £13-6-0 rent | £10-10-0 to mistress for teaching 12 poor girls reading and work, and £2-16-0 to master for teaching 12 boys reading and writing. |
| Nether Wallop | £16 dividends | 20 children taught reading, writing and accounts. |
| Over Wallop | £2 interest | 6 children taught to read. |
| Bishop's Waltham | £7 rent | Not applied to education, but recommendation that trust should be adhered to. |
| South Warnborough | £6 dividends | To support of daily and Sunday School. |
| Weston | £47 rent | All poor children of tything taught reading, writing, arithmetic and needlework. |
| Wickham | £3 dividends | To fund for instruction of children in writing. |
| Winchester | £12-12-0 | 4 boys taught with boys under Over's foundation in St. John's Hospital. |
| " St. Thomas | £24 dividends | Not inquired into, Dean and Chapter of Winchester being trustees. |

VI. I.b.(continued)

| | | |
|--------------|-------------------|---|
| Wonston | £7-10-2 dividends | II children taught reading and knitting. |
| East Woodhay | £7-2-6 dividends | About 10 or 12 children taught to read by parish clerk. |
| Wymering | £2 dividends | To support of National School at Cosham. |
| Yateley | £8-5-4 rent | 12 children taught reading and needlework. |

2. Sherfield-upon-Loddon Endowed School^IUsual Annual Expenditure

| | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| Land tax | £4 - 4 - 0 |
| Window tax, school house | 6 - 6 |
| Insurance of farm buildings | 1 - 18 - 0 |
| Stamp | 1 - 6 |
| Stamp for entering accounts | 2 - 6 |
| Schoolmaster's salary | 25 - 0 - 0 |
| Bread to poor | 10 - 0 - 0 |
| Clothing to poor | <u>10 - 0 - 0</u> |
| | <u>£ 50 - 12 - 6</u> |
| Surplus of £14-7-6 | Balance 1818...£54-15-8 |
| | Balance 1824...£150-4-1 |

3. Price's School, Fareham^IIncome

| | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------|
| Rents | £ 70 - 0 - 0 |
| Rents | 130 - 0 - 0 |
| Dividends of New 4% ^s | 34 - 6 - 2 |
| " " 3% reduced | 21 - 5 - 8 |
| " " 3½% ^s | 6 - 1 - 10 |
| " " 3% Consols | <u>2 - 17 - 0</u> |
| | <u>£264 - 10 - 8</u> |

Annual Expenditure

| | |
|--|--------------------|
| Master's salary | £35 - 0 - 0 |
| Caps & coats for boys | 40 - 0 - 0 |
| £2 for coals, £2 for books to master | 4 - 0 - 0 |
| To minister and church- wardens, will | 6 - 0 - 0 |
| Land tax of farms, about | 5 - 0 - 0 |
| Quit-rents, about | 2 - 10 - 0 |
| Refreshments at distribution to widows | 11 - 0 |
| Insurance & window tax of school premises | <u>3 - 0 - 0</u> |
| | <u>£96 - 1 - 0</u> |

VI. 3(continued)Price's School, Fareham.

Residue paid to widows at Christmas and July or August.

Distribution to Widows

Ist January, 1825 to 77 widows.....£109-17-6
 August, 1825 to 83 widows.....£57-17-0
 Balance in hand, January 1825.....£56-15-0

4. Additional Income of Endowed Schools

| | |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| Ampport, Sheppard's School | Voluntary addition by donor's widow. |
| Basingstoke, Blue Coat School | Voluntary contribution by corporation. |
| Basingstoke, Boys' National School | Supported chiefly by voluntary contributions. |
| Basingstoke, Girls' National School | Ditto |
| Boldre, Gilpin's School | Voluntary subscription to pay off debt in 1837. |
| Brockenhurst School | Voluntary contributions. |
| Burghclere School | Aided by subscriptions. |
| Corhampton School | Fee-payers. |

VI. 4(continued)

| | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Dummer School | Fee-payers. |
| Knight's Enham | Voluntary donation. |
| Kingsclere Free School | Voluntary subscriptions. |
| Church Oakley | Fee-payers. |
| Odiham School | Fee-payers. |
| Petersfield, Churcher's. | Fee-payers(some boarders) |
| Rotherwick School | Voluntary donation. |
| Southampton, Taunton's | Fee-payers(learning navigation) |
| East Tisted School | Fee-payers. |
| East Titherley School | Boarders and fee-payers. |
| Twyford School | Fee-payers. |
| Martyr Worthy School | Fee-payers. |

5. Endowed Schools United with National Schools

| | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Basingstoke, Blue Coat School. | East Tisted School. |
| Brockenhurst School. | Twyford School (by 1867) |
| Corhampton School. | Winchester, Over's School. |
| Dummer School. (by 1867) | (united with Central Schools) |
| Knight's Enham School. | |
| Kingsclere Free School. | |

VI. 5.(continued)Endowed Schools which remained separate but were conducted
on the Madras System.

Oliver's School, Crondall. Holme's School, Headley.

Endowed Grammar Schools which had taken on the character of
National Schools.

Lymington School. Ringwood School.

APPENDIX VIIa. Winchester Schools in November, 1846^I

| Parish | Present Population estimated at | Infants 2 to 6 | | Boys 6 to 14 | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|-----|--------------|-----|--------|
| | | School/ | Not | School/ | Not | Wanted |
| Winnal | 125 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| St. Maurice | 3418 | 174 | 121 | 165 | 44 | 9 |
| St. John | 994 | 36 | 18 | 37 | 22 | 12 |
| St. Peter Cheesehill | 713 | 20 | 28 | 23 | 10 | 5 |
| Chilcomb | 119 | 15 | 5 | 10 | 2 | 3 |
| Milland | 205 | 13 | 19 | 14 | 1 | 1 |
| St. Michael | 482 | 14 | 20 | 24 | 4 | 6 |
| St. Swithin | 219 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| St. Faith | 461 | 14 | 9 | 9 | 6 | 4 |
| St. Thomas | 2325 | 99 | 28 | 54 | 3 | 7 |
| Week | 136 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 1 |
| St. Bartholomew Hyde | 671 | 34 | 32 | 29 | 5 | 7 |
| St. Lawrence | 342 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 2 |
| | 10210 | 439 | 291 | 376 | 99 | 57 |

I Copy of pages 126 & 127 Minutes of Central Schools' Management Committee.

VII.a.(continued)

| Parish | Present Population estimated at | Girls 6 to 14 School/ Not Might be / Wanted | | Total | Proportion of children to population about | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|-----|-------|--|-------|
| Winnal | 125 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 24 | 5.1/5 |
| St. Maurice | 3418 | 188 | 61 | 19 | 791 | 4.1/3 |
| St. John | 994 | 56 | 16 | 3 | 200 | 5. |
| St. Peter Cheesehill | 713 | 22 | 6 | 3 | 117 | 6. |
| Chilcomb | 119 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 44 | 2.5/7 |
| Milland | 205 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 57 | 3.2/3 |
| St. Michael | 482 | 20 | 6 | 3 | 97 | 5. |
| St. Swithin | 219 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 36. |
| St. Faith | 461 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 54 | 8½ |
| St. Thomas | 2325 | 38 | 13 | 6 | 248 | 9.1/3 |
| Week | 136 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 20 | 6.4/5 |
| St. Bartholomew Hyde | 671 | 39 | 9 | 4 | 159 | 4¼. |
| St. Lawrence | 342 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 18 | 19. |
| | 10210 | 398 | 124 | 51 | 1835 | 5½. |

VII.a.(continued)Dame's and other Private Schools.

| | | | | |
|-----------|---------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|
| I | Winnal | 20 children | I9 schools | 3I2 children |
| I3 | St. Maurice | 203 " | I St. Michael | 25 " |
| 3 | St. John's | 5I " | 2 St. Faith | 20 " |
| I | St. Peter Ch: | 25 " | 2 St. Thomas | 42 " |
| <u>I</u> | Chilcomb | <u>I3</u> " | I St. Lawrence | 55 " |
| <u>I9</u> | carried over | <u>3I2</u> | <u>2</u> Week | <u>50</u> " |
| | | | <u>27</u> schools | <u>504</u> |

Brought forward

27 schools, 504 children

Other private schools not detailed 92
596

VII. a.(continued)

Table II.

Public Church Schools with number of Children on the Books

30th September, 1846.

| | Infants | Boys | Girls | Total | Schools will hold | Children pay |
|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| Central School | | 143 | 98 | 241 | 400 | Id. per wk |
| St. Maurice School | 25 | 18 | 55 | 98 | 200 | 2d. " " |
| St. Peter Cheesehill | | 55 | 40 | 95 | 110 | 2d & 4d." |
| St. Thomas (being rebuilt) | 79 | 10 | 18 | 107 | 150 | 2d & 3d." |
| St. Barth. Hyde | 33 | 9 | 34 | 76 | 127 | 2d & 4d." |
| Total | 137 | 235 | 245 | 617 | 987 | |

Table III.

| | Infants | Boys | Girls | Total |
|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| In our Schools | 137 | 235 | 245 | 617 |
| In other Schools | 302 | 141 | 153 | 596 |
| Under instruction | 439 | 376 | 398 | 1213 |
| Not at school | 291 | 156 | 175 | 622 |
| Total | 730 | 532 | 573 | 1835 |

b. Greene's School, Farnborough : A 19th Century Private School.

The only primary material concerning Greene's school which has so far been located lies in the vestry records of St. John's Parish Church, Cove, and consists of an admission and dismissal register and the school accounts. These are contained in one manuscript note-book, apparently in Greene's own hand. The admission register covers the period from the school's opening in November 1820 to April 1864, but the records were so kept that the subsequent career of the intake of 1864 can be traced up to their departure from the school, which was as late as 1876 in the cases of some children who continued to attend the Sunday School after their days in the Daily School were over. The accounts of expenditure are complete and itemised up to 1871, but income was not summarised in the same way.

Great care was taken to keep the admission and dismissal register up to date. Entries did not cease when the pupils left the school, and in a number of cases the death of the former pupil is recorded in the margin. Overleaf is a copy of a section of the register for 1820.

In the period covered by the surviving records 986 children, 558 boys and 428 girls, were admitted. The average entry was just

School Register from commencement Nov.^r 1820.

| N. ^o | Names | Age |
|-----------------|---------------------|-----------|
| I | Christopher Maynard | Mar 1807 |
| 2 | Ann Maynard | Aug 1811 |
| 3 | Susan Maynard | Nov 1811 |
| 4 | Elizabeth Hall | Nov 1808 |
| 5 | Mary Hall | Sept 1812 |
| 6 | James Hall | Sept 1811 |
| 7 | John Hall | Sept 1814 |
| 8 | Elizab. Bajent | Mar 1805 |
| 9 | Jane Bajent | June 1809 |
| 10 | Sarah Bajent | Ap. 1811 |
| 11 | Charles Bajent | Mar 1807 |
| 12 | Richard Bajent | Mar 1814 |
| 13 | Thomas Gates | May 1813 |
| 14 | William Larby | May 1808 |

| | <u>Admission</u> | <u>Dismission</u> |
|----|------------------------|--|
| | <u>Sunday School</u> | |
| I | Nov. ^r 1820 | Dec 1820 died Jan. ^y 1878 |
| 2 | do. | June 1824 Mar & died June 1850 |
| 3 | do. | Aug 1826 Mar & Died 1855 in America. |
| 4 | do. | 1822 Died Feb 13. 1878 |
| 5 | do. | Nov 1829 |
| 6 | do. | Ap 1824 Died Feb. 1876 |
| 7 | do. | Nov 1828 died Aug. 1853. |
| 8 | do. | 1821 |
| 9 | do. Daily Sc. | Ap 1823 |
| 10 | do. Daily Sc. | Ap 1825 died of Fever Nov. 1829 |
| 11 | do. | 1821 |
| 12 | do. | Ap 1825 |
| 13 | do. | May 1826 Mar & Died Feb. 1863 |
| 14 | do. | perhaps 1821 |

over 21 each year. The years when most children were admitted were 1828 and 1861 when 41 were admitted each year. The average age of the children on entry to the school, as could be anticipated, declined over the years from nine years of age in 1820 to just over 4 years of age in 1864. The accompanying graph demonstrates this progress by taking the average age on entry to the school in five year periods. When considered in this way the average age declined from 7 years 9 months to 5 years 1 month in the period 1820 to 1864. A gradual increase in the length of the children's stay in school accompanied this decrease in the average age of the children.

In common with most schools the payment of teachers' salaries was the largest item of expenditure and accounted for £1,664-19-0 of £5,536-1-0 spent on the schools between 1820 and 1871. Income was not summarised in the same way, but it is clear that it did not meet expenditure. In 1847, for example, the school cost over £104 to run, but the only income recorded is £11-5-6 which came from books and clothing sold to the children, although the parents paid for their children to attend the school. A part of the salary bill was met by Greene himself. In 1865, for example, the total salary bill for the three departments which were then functioning was £116-9-6, but the children's pence, paid weekly and quarterly, fell short of this sum by £17-1-3, which Greene provided out of his own pocket.

1865 Salaries for 55 weeks

| | | | |
|------------------|---|--------------|---------------|
| E. & Mrs. Taylor | £66-0-0 | Julia Taylor | £33-0-0 |
| John Tubb. | 5-2-6 | Mary Siggery | 5-17-6 |
| Will. Jarvis | 12-0 | Em. Wickens | <u>5-17-6</u> |
| | <hr style="width: 50%; margin-left: auto; margin-right: 0;"/> | | £44-15-0 |
| | £71-14-6 | | |
| | | | |
| Child. Pence | 29-16-4 | Child. Pence | 39-19-10 |
| Quarterly | <u>29-12-1</u> | E.G. | <u>4-15-2</u> |
| Ch. | 59- 8-5 | | 44-15-0 |
| | | | |
| Ed. Greene | 12-6-1 | | |
| | £44-15-0 | | |
| | <u>71-14-6</u> | | |
| | £116- 9-6 | | |

The abbreviations are Edward Greene's.

Greene's contribution to the salary bill varied greatly. In 1862 it amounted to only £5-7-9, and in 1863 and 1864 he was not called upon to subsidise the schools in this particular respect. By comparing the itemised cumulative accounts with the individual yearly record of expenditure it appears that the former refer to Greene's personal financial contribution to the running of the schools. Unfortunately the figures are not entirely accurate and on balance perhaps overestimate his part. For example, by comparing

the 1870 record with the cumulative account a discrepancy is seen. A total of £113-10-0 was spent on salaries in that year according to the individual record, of which £81-8-6 came from the children's pence. On this latter point the individual and cumulative records agree. This would make Greene's contribution £32-1-6 and not £62-1-6 as the cumulative record has it. Unfortunately the source of Greene's personal fortune, which enabled him to make such a significant contribution to education in 19th century Farnborough, is not clear.

1839 Clothing Club (including Penny Club)

| | | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|
| 258 yds Print | 5-9-2 | 43½ Wh. Fr. I/6 | 3-5-3 |
| 26 Dyed Cotton 4½ | 10-6 | 76½ Br. Fr. | 4-1-4 |
| 30 Calico I2/6 | | 24 Calico. 6d | I2-0 |
| 6 Lining 4/- | I6-6 | 24½ Corduroy | I-I2-8 |
| 20 Flannel II½ | I9-2 | 20 Lining 4 | 6-8 |
| 5 Handkerchiefs | | 4 Green Baize | 7-4 |
| 8 x I2 | 4-4 | I5 Hats I/I0 | <u>I- 7-6</u> |
| 3 Shawls I/6 | 4-6 | Boys | II-I2-9 |
| Threads, tapes & cottons. | 8-7 | Girls | <u>9-I6-II</u> |
| I0 Bonnets 2/5 | <u>I- 4-2</u> | | 2I- 9-8 |
| | <u>9-I6-II</u> | | <u>6-I7-9½</u> |
| | | Deduct Ch. Depos. | <u>I4-II-I0½</u> |

1847 Sunday and Daily Schools Expences(sic)

| | | | | |
|---|-----------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| <u>Books</u> | 29 Bibles | I-12-7 $\frac{1}{2}$ | I32 Copy Bks. | I.15.0 |
| | I2 Testaments | 3-4 $\frac{1}{2}$ | I2 Sum ^y | 10. |
| | 30 Prayer Bks | 9.4 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 9 Arithma.- | 15.0 |
| | 50 Collects | I.2 | 60 Slates | 8.9 |
| | I2 Hymn Bks | 10.0 | 24 Frame, do. | 7.0 |
| | 50 Elementary | I.2 | 4 Maps 6/- | I. 4.0 |
| | 50 Para & Mira. | 9 | 6 do. 6d | 3.0 |
| | 24 Bio. N.O.T. | I2.0 | I2 Sessional | I.13.0 |
| | Sunday Register | 2.0 | Ar. Tables | 7.3 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| | | <u>3.12.5$\frac{1}{2}$</u> | Pens 4/- Ink 4/- | 8.0 |
| Music Bks. | | 11.0 | Ruled Paper | 13.0 |
| Music | | 2.0 | String | 2.II |
| Cartridge & M. Paper | | 2.6 | Pt. of Steam Eng. | <u>2.0</u> |
| | | | | <u>8. 8.II</u> |
| Instruments | | | Reward Bks. | 13.2 |
| Chain & Arrows | | I2.6 | | 3.12.5 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| Measuring tape | | 11.0 | | 15.6 |
| Case of Instru. | | 6.0 | | <u>2. 5.6</u> |
| 2 Parallel rulers | | 7.6 | | <u>15.15.7</u> |
| 2 Pr. Compasses | | 4.0 | Monthly Bks | <u>13.10</u> |
| Quadrant 2/- Thermo. | | <u>2/6 4.6</u> | | 16. 9.5 |
| | | 2. 5. 6 | Bks Sold | <u>4.</u> |
| | | | | <u>14. 9.5</u> |
| <u>Clothing</u> | | | | |
| 30 yds. Flannel I/I | | I. 12. 6 | 40 yds Cordy | 2. 13. 4 |
| 62 $\frac{1}{2}$ Calico 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ | | I. 3. 6 | 78 $\frac{3}{4}$ Holland | 3. 12. 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 8 Lining do. 4 | | <u>2. 8</u> | 20 Unbl. Linen I/- | <u>I.0.0</u> |
| | | 2. 18. 8 | | 7. 5. 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ |

1847 Sunday and Daily Schools Expences(sic) contd.

| | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|--|--------------------|
| <u>Clothing</u> | 2.18.8 | | <u>Books</u> | 12.9.5 |
| 11 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ Print | 3.14.0 | | 7. 5. 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ | |
| 20 Yarn 6 | 10. | 36 Lining | 10. 6 | |
| 17 Bonnets | 1.19.8 | 10 P ^{rs} Hose | 5. 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ | |
| 12 W. Handkfs | 7.0 | 8 P ^r Gloves | 3. 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ | |
| 1 Yd. Jaconot | 1.0 | 18 Bl. Ribbons | 4. 6 | |
| Tape & Ferret | 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 1 Silk Hchf | 1. 0 | |
| Wrappers | 2.8 | 2 Linen | 2. 2 | |
| | <u>9.13.7$\frac{1}{2}$</u> | | 8.12. 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ | |
| | | | <u>9.13. 7$\frac{1}{2}$</u> | |
| | | | 18. 6. 4 | |
| | | | | |
| | | Deduct Paid by Chil. Cloth. | 7. 5. 6 | 11. 0. 11. |
| <u>Fuel</u> Coke & Coals | 6. 15. 5 | Wood | 1.2.0. | 7.17. 5 |
| <u>Furniture</u> Curtains & rods. | 11/1. Sun. | 7/8. | | 18. 9 |
| <u>Salaries</u> Taylor | 42.9.4. | (2£ for Ev ^g Cls | Mrs.B. | 10.8.0. |
| G. Chandler Sun Sch. | 1. 10. | Pres. E.J. | 3/6. | 55. 4. 1 |
| Mrs T. 6/- | Mrs. B. 5/8. | W.B. 1/- | B.C. 7 ^d | |
| <u>Building Rep^{rs}.</u> | Colour ^g both Sch. ^s | 4.12.8 | | |
| Painting Boys | 7.14.9. | do. Girls | 2.10.5 | 14.17. 10 |
| <u>Labour</u> | | <u>Labour</u> | | 10. |
| <u>Rates</u> 12/3 | Insurance | 1.1.6 | | <u>1.13. 9</u> |
| | | | | £ <u>104.12. 2</u> |

Summary of Sunday and Daily School Account

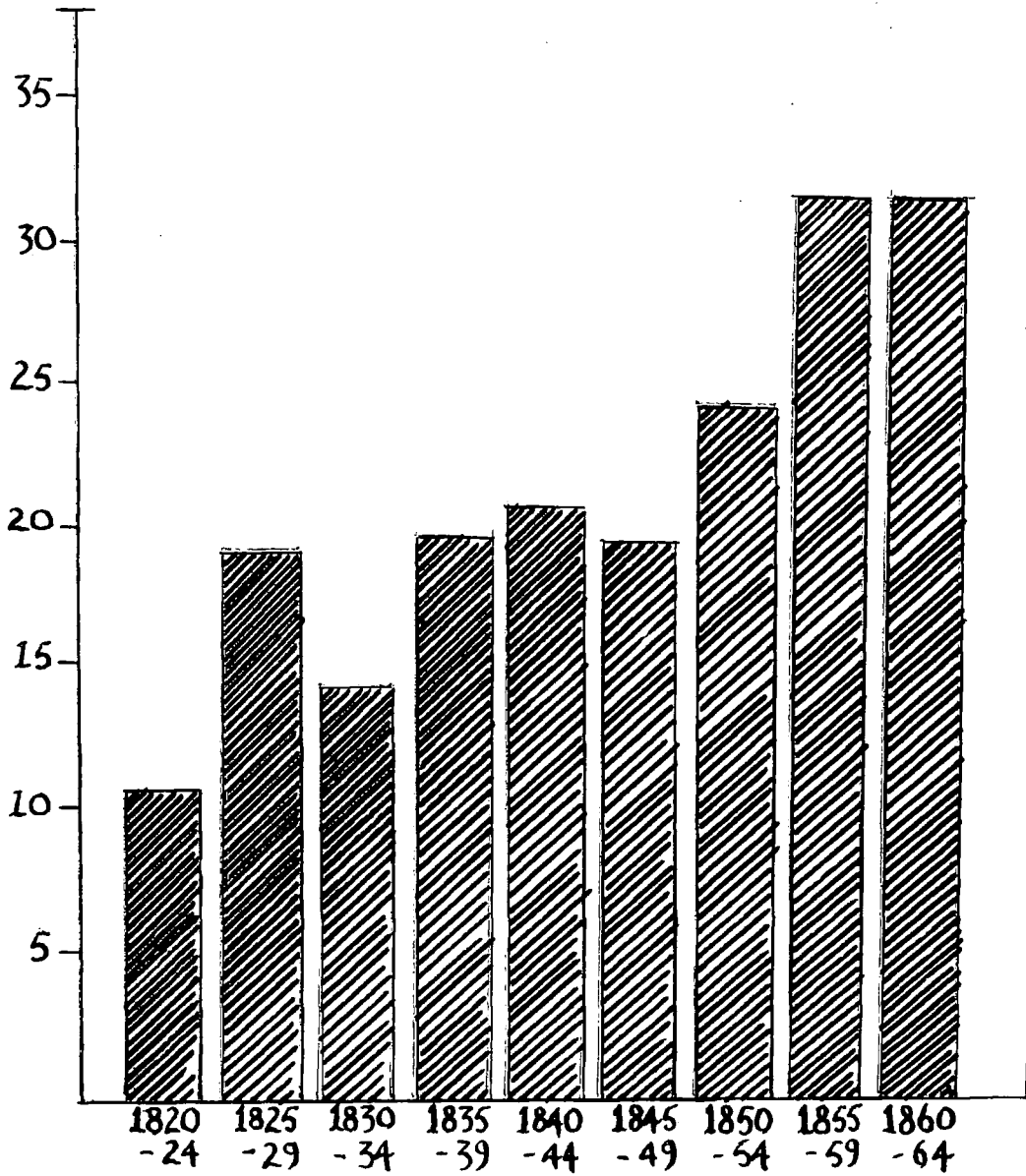
| | 1820 to 1860 | 1861 | 1862 | 1863 |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--|---|
| Books, Tracts, Pens | 365. 6. 0 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 6. 9. 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 7. 2. | 9. 7. 7. |
| Clothing | 608. 16. 10 | 3. 2. 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 9. 8. 3. 4. | 14. 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| Fuel | 146. 12. 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 7. 9. 6. | 6. 15. 9. 7. | 16. 0 |
| Furniture | 104. 4. 6 | 3. 7. 9. | 2. 16. 5. | 4. 2. |
| Salaries | 1411. 13. 0. | 28. 1. 0. | 9. 1. 3. Ch. | 113. 15. 0. Nil. |
| | <u>2636. 13. 1.</u> | <u>48. 9. 7.</u> | <u>35. 13. 1.</u> | <u>22. 2. 2$\frac{1}{2}$</u> |
| Build ^g & Rep. Girls | 472. 13. 10. | - - - | 6. 14. 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 15. 8. 6. |
| " " Boys | 641. 18. 2. | 3. 12. 0. | 15. 5. 5. | 2. 17. 0 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| " " Infants | 519. 4. 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 1. 5. 0. | 1. 10. 0. | 4. 15. 7. |
| Grounds & Garden | 343. 13. 7. | 3. 2. 6. | 6. 2. 0. | 10. 4. 8. |
| Insurance & Rates | 51. 8. 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 1. 8. 0. | 1. 8. 3. | 1. 16. 6. |
| Sundries | 95. 11. 2 | - - - | - - - | - - - |
| | <u>2124. 9. 7.</u> | <u>9. 7. 6.</u> | <u>31. 0. 6$\frac{1}{2}$</u> | <u>35. 2. 3$\frac{1}{2}$</u> |
| | <u>4761. 2. 8.</u> | <u>57. 17. 1.</u> | <u>66. 13. 7$\frac{1}{2}$</u> | <u>57. 4. 6.</u> |

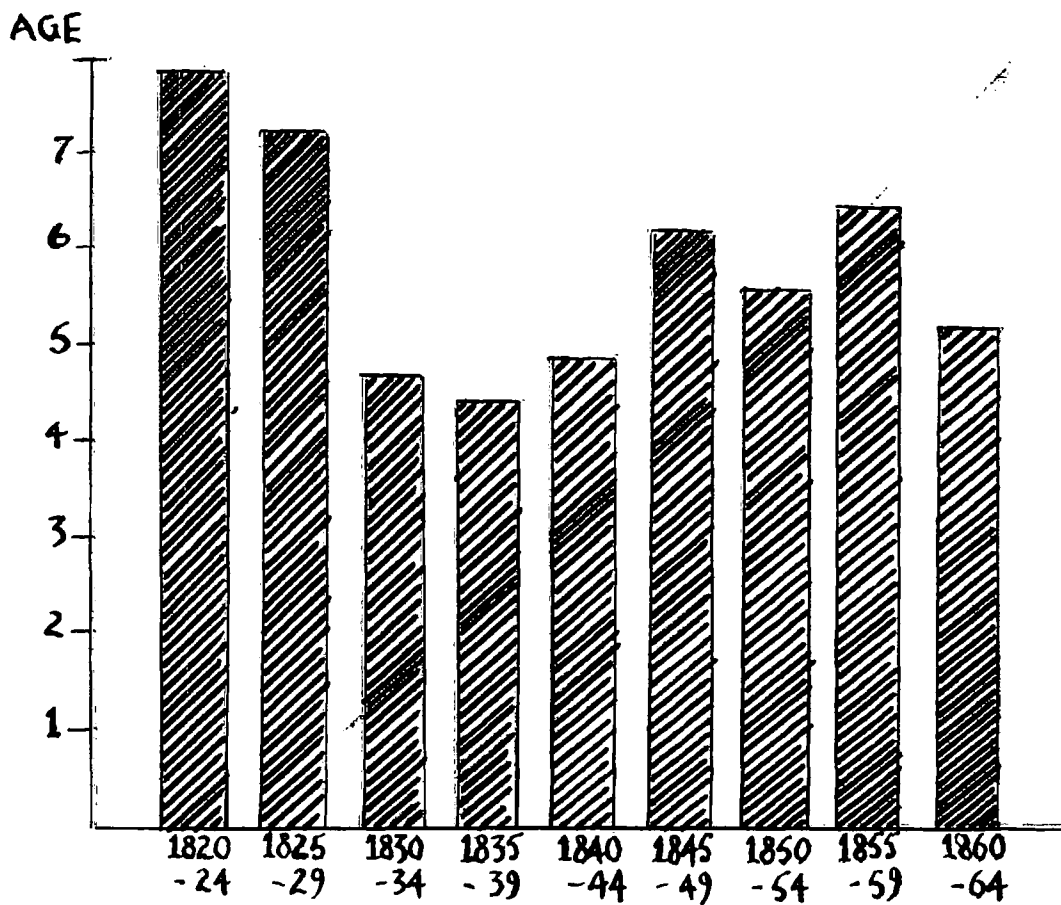
Greene's School Account continued.

| 1864 | 1865 | 1866 | 1867 |
|---|---|-------------------|-------------------|
| 8. 10. 8 | 12. 14. 0. | 10. 3. 1. | 8. 5. 2. |
| 7. 18. $1\frac{1}{2}$ | 6. 3. $8\frac{1}{2}$ | 8. 1. 7. | 1.12. 7. |
| 6. 15. 3. | 6. 6. 0. | 7. 7. 6. | 10. 3. 3. |
| 5. 0. 9. | 15. 0. | 5. 0. | 3.18. 0. |
| Ch. 107.3.0. | Ch. 99. 2.3. | Ch. 92.15.0. | Ch. 93.4.0. |
| Nil. | 17. 1. 3. | 54. 0. 0. | 21. 19. 0. |
| <u>28. 4. $9\frac{1}{2}$</u> | <u>42. 19. $11\frac{1}{2}$</u> | <u>79. 17. 2.</u> | <u>45. 18. 0.</u> |
| - - - | 3. 6. 0. | 2. 5. 0. | 0. 18. 7. |
| 7. 6. | 6. 17. 8. | 5. 0. 0. | 3. 6. 1. |
| - - - | 3. 10. 0. | 5. 4. 0. | 1. 10. 11. |
| 6. 8. 6. | 6. 0. 0. | 5. 0. 0. | 6. 0. 0. |
| 1. 12. 3. | 1. 8. 0. | 1. 10. 0. | 1. 10. 0. |
| - - - | - - - | 10. 2. 8. | 9. 11. 6. |
| 8. 8. 3. | 21. 1. 8. | 29. 1. 8. | 22. 17. 1. |
| 36. 13. $0\frac{1}{2}$. | 64. 1. $7\frac{1}{2}$ | 108. 18. 10. | 68. 15. 1. |

| contd. | | 51 Years from 1820 | | |
|-------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| 1868 | 1869 | 1870 | 1871 | to 1871 Totals. |
| 10.15.6. | 4.10.11. | 12.19.7. | 10.16.0. | 467. 6. 1. |
| 4. 9. 7. | 7. 4. 5. | 6.14. 1. | 5. 8.5½ | 671. 14.3½. |
| 7.13. 9. | 7.13. 0. | 5.18. 3. | 7.12.6. | 228. 3.5½. |
| 2. 0. 0. | 4. 5. 5. | - - - | - - - | 126.18. 0. |
| Ch.85.18.2. | Ch.85.16.8. | Ch.81.8.6. | Ch.78.13.11. | |
| 17.19. 4. | 15.13.10. | 62. 1. 6. | 27. 1. 1. | 1664.19. 0. |
| 42.18.2. | 39. 7. 7. | 87.13. 5. | 48.18. 0½. | 3158.15, 1. |
| 5. 2. 7. | 15. 0. | 1. 0. 0. | 15. 4. 1. | 523. 8. 5½ |
| 15. 0. | 2.17. 7. | 1. 2. 6. | 2. 0. 0. | 685.18.11½. |
| 14. 6. | 15, 0. | 1. 0. 0. | 2. 0.10. | 541.10. 0½. |
| 5.12. 0. | 6. 5. 6. | 5.12. 6. | 11. 0. 0. | 415. 1. 3. |
| 10. 4. | 10. 0. | 10. 0. | 15. 0. | 64. 6. 11½ |
| 10. 0. 8. | 7. 6. 6. | 7. 4. 11½ | 7. 2. 9. | 147. 0. 2½ |
| 22.15.1. | 18, 9. 7. | 16. 9. 11½ | 38. 2. 8. | 2377. 5. 10½ |
| 65.13.3. | 57.17. 2. | 104. 3. 4½ | 87. 0. 8½ | 5536. 1. 0. |

Ch.....part of salary bill borne by Children's
Pence.

GREENE'S SCHOOL ADMISSIONS : 1820-64.

GREENE'S SCHOOL 1820-64AVERAGE AGE OF CHILDREN ON ENTRY TO THE SCHOOL.

APPENDIX VIIILessons in Some Hampshire SchoolsA. The British School, Basingstoke.Order of Examination

1. Collectively on Scripture History.
2. To sing, "Guide me" &c.
(Here dismiss the 4th class.)
3. The first class reading Prose, Spelling and English Grammar.
4. The first class reading Poetry, to follow collectively, with Geography and History.
5. To sing the "Hardy Norseman's House of Yore".
6. The first class in slate Arithmetic.
7. Collectively in mental Arithmetic.
8. Sing "God save the Queen".

July 14, 1859.

S. Chandler, Printer. Basingstoke.

(Handbill: Hampshire Record Office.)

B. Scheme of Instruction : St. Peter Cheesehill National School^I

| | Ist Class | Prayers | 2nd Class |
|----------------------|---|---------|--------------------------------|
| 9-9 $\frac{1}{2}$ | Boys writing from Dictation Girls writing on Books | | Writing |
| 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ -10 | English Grammar | | Reading |
| 10-10 $\frac{1}{2}$ | Reading | | Objects or Geography |
| 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ -11 | Geography or Objects | | Cyphering |
| 11-11 $\frac{1}{2}$ | Spelling | | Mental Arithmetic |
| 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ -12 | Singing or Church Catechism | | Singing or Church Catechism |
| | Afternoon | | Afternoon |
| 2-2 $\frac{1}{2}$ | Reading | | Spelling |
| 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 | Mental Arithmetic | | Reading |
| 3-4 | Boys, writing on Books Girls, needlework | | Writing |
| 4-4 $\frac{3}{4}$ | Cyphering | | Cyphering |
| 4 $\frac{3}{4}$ -5 | Manual Exercise | | Manual Exercise |

Prayers

I National Society Correspondence File, Winchester. St. Peter
Cheesehill. 1840. Case I330.

B.(continued)

| | 3rd Class | Prayers | 4th Class |
|--|----------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | 9-9 $\frac{1}{2}$ | Reading | Cyphering |
| | 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ -10 | Cyphering | Reading |
| | 10-10 $\frac{1}{2}$ | Writing | Spelling |
| | 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ -11 | Spelling | Writing |
| | 11-11 $\frac{1}{2}$ | Mental Arithmetic or Geography | Geography or Mental Arithmetic |
| | 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ -12 | Singing or Church Catechism | Singing or Church Catechism |
| | Afternoon | | Afternoon |
| | 2-2 $\frac{1}{2}$ | Reading | Objects |
| | 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 | Objects | Reading |
| | 3-4 | Writing | Writing |
| | 4-4 $\frac{3}{4}$ | Cyphering | Cyphering |
| | 4 $\frac{3}{4}$ -5 | Manual Exercise | Manual Exercise |

Prayers

William Stroud, Master.

1840.

C. Object Lessons : Winchester Central National Infants' School.^I

| | | |
|------|---------|--|
| I866 | Jan. 24 | School very quick. Gave the children an object lesson on Coal. |
| | " 25 | Gave a gallery lesson on the Cow in the afternoon. Children attentive. |
| | Feb. 1 | Gallery lesson on the Uses of the Cow in the afternoon. |
| | " 6 | Gallery lesson on the Squirrel. |
| | " 7 | " " on a Dog. |
| | " 8 | " " on the Uses of Various Animals. |
| | " 13 | " " on Cat. |
| | " 14 | " " in the afternoon - subject - Sugar. |
| | " 15 | " " on the Silkworm. |
| | " 21 | " " on Tea. The children seemed much interested and answered well in the Recapitulation. |
| | " 22 | " " on Coffee. |
| | " 28 | " " on the Rabbit. |
| I868 | Jan 8 | " " in the morning on "Cain and Abel's Sacrifice". |
| | " 13 | " " on the Flood. |
| | " 14 | " " on the Cow. |
| | " 30 | " " on the "Life of Joseph". |
| | Feb. 6 | " " on "The Birth of Moses". |

I Extracted from the Log Book, I866/70. Winchester City Archive, Guildhall.

D. Lessons at King's Somborne School.^I

I. Experiments in Natural Philosophy

a. Air expands by heat p73.

Experiment: a half-blown bladder is placed before the fire. The wrinkles disappear, the air expanding it. Remove it and the air again contracts. Place the same under the receiver of an air-pump and it expands from diminished pressure.

b. Air as a vehicle of sound p76.

Experiment: a bell under the receiver of an air-pump when exhausted is not heard.

c. The properties of metal p97.

Experiment: take a polished cylindrical piece of iron, with a piece of white paper held tightly over it. Hold it in the flame of a candle and observe it does not char. Do the same with paper on a piece of wood and immediately the paper turns black. The iron being so good a conductor does not allow heat to rest with the paper but immediately takes it away.

I taken from "Suggestive Hints Towards Improved Secular Instruction: making it bear upon Practical Life". 3rd Ed. 1849. Rev. R. Dawes. R. Groombridge & Son, Paternoster Row, London.

D. II. Arrangements for the study of Geometry. p59

"...in this room there is a black line, marked on two adjoining walls, about a foot from the floor; as the walls are at right-angles to each other, of course these lines are also. They are divided into feet and divisions of a foot, numbered from the corner or right-angle. Then taking any point in each of these lines, and joining them by a string, this forms a right-angled triangle. The boys have learned that the sum of the squares of the two sides containing the right-angle is equal to the square on the third side. The teacher will tell them for example to draw a line between the point marked six feet on the one and eight feet on the other; square each number, add them together and extract the square root, which they find to be 10; then they apply the ~~foot~~ rule, measure the string, and find it is exactly ten feet by measurement".

III. Conversational Lectures : A Loaf of Bread. p143

Substances of which it is composed - flour, water, barm, salt - are not simple, but each is made up of many elementary substances into which they can be separated.

Flour contains gluten, starch etc which form nutritive part of it as food.

III.(continued)

Water can be decomposed into its elements, oxygen and hydrogen - two gases which can be reunited to form water.

Salt, of a gas, not colourless like other gases, but yellow, which cannot be breathed, and a metal, sodium.

Barm, a froth which rises to the top of beer during fermentation. If the smallest crumb of bread be taken, so small as to be only just visible, it will contain something of all these different elements.....

Again, when the loaf is cut we see a number of cells of various sizes - how came these here? The barm causes a vinous fermentation to take place in the dough, by which an air, heavier than common air, and called carbonic acid gas, is formed; this, as the dough warms, expands, tries to escape, but the dough, by its tenacity, retains it, and in this way these cells are formed.

Then again(onsider)the number of people it has given employment to before it became bread, from the ploughboy up to the farmer, from sowing up to threshing, from the farmer who takes it to market to the corn-dealer, the miller, the baker.

How beautiful this provision of the Almighty for man's happiness, in making necessary the employment of mind and body which is

III.(continued)

required for his sustenance, and without which he could not live! -

What an interest this gives to life!

IV. Books used at King's Somborne School.^I

Ist Class (2I Boys)

Reading: Fourth and Fifth Irish Books
 Sullivan's Geography Generalised
 Fourth Book of Lessons - British and Foreign
 Matter and Motion - Chambers

 History of England - National Society
 History of England - Miss Taylor's
 Astro-Theology - Moseley's
 Grammar - Irish Board

Other Books:

 Euclid's Elements - Pott's
 Algebra - Tate's
 Arithmetic and Mensuration - Irish Board
 Thompson's Treatise on Arithmetic is sometimes used
 as a monitors' book

 All write in copy-books

Ist Class (2I Girls)

Ist Division (I3 Girls)

Reading: Bible
 Chief Truths of Christianity

I Minutes of Committee of Council, 1847/48. Appendix A. p42.

IV.(Continued)

Sellon's and Ostervald's Abridgement

Third and Fourth Irish Books

Female Reading Book

English History and Geography

Sullivan's Spelling Book

All learn a book called Faith and Duty, also the Prophecies

2nd Division (9 Girls)

Reading: Third and Fourth Irish Books

Sequel to Second Book

English History

All learn Faith and Duty, with the Prophecies

All the class write in copy-books

Arithmetic: 2 can do Simple and Compound Proportion, Simple and Compound Interest, Practice and a little Mensuration.

5 apprentices, Practice and Simple Interest, etc.

5 all the Simple and Compound Rules, Single Rule of Three, Reduction of Money, Weights and Measures, and a little Practice.

II the four Simple and Compound Rules, and Reduction of Money.

V. Homework at King's Somborne School.^I

Writing p20. Point out the various uses of soap, how it adds to our comforts and cleanliness.

I Examples from "Hints on an Improved and Self-Paying System of National Education. Suggested from the working of a Village School in Hampshire." 2nd Ed. 1847. Rev. R. Dawes. R. Groombridge & Son, Paternoster Row, London.

V.(continued)

Writing: Point out the different purposes for which iron is used, the advantages of being able to convert it into steel, and how many kinds of tools which are made of it.

Arithmetic: If each person consumes -- lbs of sugar in a year, how much will the whole family consume, and what will it cost at -- per lb?

Give the number of acres of the parish, and its population; how many to an acre, the number of houses, and how many in a house?

The population of the parish in 1831 was 1040, at the census of 1841 it had increased 7%, what is it at present?

E. Lord Ashburton's Proposed Scheme for encouraging the teaching of Common Things.

At Easter 1854 Lord Ashburton proposes to offer seven prizes to be adjudged upon the following terms:

One students' prize of £8 for attainment in the knowledge of common things, open exclusively to students, of at least one year's standing, at the Wolvesley Male Training School, Winchester, and to such actual schoolmasters as, having completed their training at that institution, shall have left it within a twelvemonth previous to the time of competition.

E.(continued)

Two teachers' prizes of £15 and £7 respectively for qualification and success as teachers of common things, open to all schoolmasters, whether trained or not, of Church schools liable to inspection in Hampshire or Wiltshire, who shall have kept their present schools for not less than nine months previous to the time of competition, and shall retain them three months later.

The examination is to be concluded in one day which will be devoted to a paper, and if practicable, a viva voce examination..The student who obtains the greatest number of marks above a minimum will obtain the students' prize. Such teachers as reach or exceed a previously fixed minimum of marks at this examination will probably be visited afterwards at their respective schools, where they will be able to afford evidence of their quality and success as teachers, and where such evidence will be chiefly looked for in the actual intelligence and attainment of the children in the subjects under consideration.

.....

Precisely similar prizes, on terms precisely similar, will be offered to the students at the Salisbury Female Training School, and to the school-mistresses of Hampshire and Wiltshire.

E.(continued)

The following books are suggested as comprising (besides much matter which will be disregarded by the examiner as too technical and burthensome to the memory) the entire range to which the paper examination at Easter 1854 will extend, which will be studiously practical and simple.

Joyce's Scientific Dialogues - Mechanics. Conversations I-I6, so far as is necessary to explain the principles of common tools and familiar processes.

Dawes(Dean). Suggestive Hints. 6th Edition. Page 66, pages 98 to 106, pages III-III5.

The House I Live In, with reference to the nature and use of muscles, veins and bones, and of the principal organs, but excluding learned names and mere technicalities.

Third Book of Lessons.(Irish Board). Pages 129-133, on money and exchanges.

F. The Methods of John Pounds, Portsmouth Cobbler and Schoolmaster.^I

The following lesson is claimed to be an actual record of what took place regularly in John Pounds' Ragged School. Unfortunately the documentary evidence for this assertion has so far not come to light. The tradition, however, is strong.²

" What's that you's got in your hand, Polly?"

" A buttercup, Mr. Pounds."

I from "The Story of John Pounds. Founder of Ragged Schools". London. Epworth Press. 1925. p56.
2 op.cit. p55.

F.(continued)

"Buttercup? Bring it to me, Polly, and let's look at it."

"Spell butter, Polly", and the child spelt butter. "What colour's butter, Polly?"

"Yellow, Mr Pounds."

"Spell yellow", and the child with the help of the master spelt yellow.

"And this flower's yellow, like butter. Now spell cup".

"K-U-P".

"No, Polly, C-U-P. Now mind that, Polly, C-U-P, cup. C spells like K. And now look down into the flower, it looks like a cup, doesn't it, Polly?"

"Yes, Mr Pounds".

"And so they calls it a butter-cup. Where's you get it, Polly?"

"On the walls, and there's daisies too".

"Butter-cups and daisies. Who makes the buttercups and daisies, Polly?"

"God, Mr Pounds".

G.

Working SchoolsI. Winchester Central Girls' School^ISuggested Plan for School of 12 Working Classes.

1st and 2nd knit garters and spin wool alternately.
3rd straw plat(sic) and coarse knitting.

I from "Suggestions to the Promoters of Dr. Bell's System of Tuition: with an Account of the Hampshire Society". Rev. F. Iremonger. 1813. William Jacob, Winchester. p138.

G. I.(continued)

| | |
|------|--|
| 4th | marking stitch upon coarse canvas, stocking knitting. |
| 5th | hemming, straw plat. |
| 6th | sewing and felling(sic), stocking knitting. |
| 7th | stitching, coarse marking. |
| 8th | marking letters and figures, stocking knitting. |
| 9th | darning, straw plat. |
| 10th | stitching pockets, binding petticoats, stockings etc. |
| 11th | button holes, sewing gathers, fine marking, stocking mending, mending their own clothes one day in the week. |
| 12th | cutting out, mending, fine plain work, spinning wool or flax, winding silk, fine straw plat, or any other work by which something may be earned. |

II. Prices at which work is taken in at Girls' Central School.^I

| | | | |
|-----------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|
| Fine shirts trimmed | 2-0 | Apron, from 1d to | 0-2 |
| Boys' ditto | 1-0 | Sheets, per pair 6d to | 1-0 |
| Coarse shirts trimmed | 1-0 | Pillow cases each | 0-1 |
| Boys' ditto | 0-6 | Table cloths from 2d - | 0-4 |
| Fine shifts | 1-0 | Towels, and coarse | |
| Girls' ditto | 0-8 | cloths, each | 0- $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| Coarse shifts | 0-6 | Marking, per letter | |
| Girls' ditto | 0-4 | or figure | 0- $\frac{1}{4}$ |
| Wristbands, per pair | 0-1 | Thread to be charged if not sent. | |
| Collars | 0- $\frac{1}{2}$ | All done for ready money only - | |
| Button holes, each | 0- $\frac{1}{2}$ | parcel and bill sent. | |
| Sewing per yard | 0-1 | Mistress to have no direct share | |
| Tucks " " | 0-1 | in profits. | |

I Iremonger, op.cit. p143.

III. Clothing Made In Winchester Central School, 1828.^I

January I, 1828 to Jan I, 1829

| | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| 59 shifts | I3 shirts | I9 pr of wristbands |
| 9 collars | I3 pr of sheets | 7 pr of pillow-cases |
| I5 baby caps | 20 baby shirts | 6 frocks |
| I03 napkins, towels etc | 3 table cloths | 2055 letters marked |
| I02 pinafores | 30 night caps | I4 petticoats |
| 3I pocket handkerchiefs | I0 bed gowns | I6 whittles |

Free School and Imber's Charity

| | | |
|-----------|------------|---------|
| 64 shifts | 64 tippets | 64 caps |
| 32 aprons | 32 gowns | |

Knitting

| | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 4 pr of stockings grafted | I2 pr of socks |
| I0 ditto knit | 32 ditto for Free School and Imber's |

Statement of the Girls' Working School

| Received | | Paid | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---|---------------------|
| Clothing sold to girls | 4 - I6 - 0 | Funded, July I9, I828 | 7 - 2 - 0 |
| Ditto to others | 3 - 4 - 3 | Ditto, December I9, I828 | 7 - 3 - 0 |
| Work done | 8 - I3 - 3 | Paid in cash | 2 - I8 - 5 |
| Clothing made in hand for sale | 8 - 0 - 0 | Materials for Working School, unmade | 9 - 4 - 0 |
| Donation box | 0 - I - 0 | General expenses | 0 - 8 - 6 |
| Private donations | I0 - I2 - 6 | Balance due to school | 8 - II - I |
| | <u>£ 35 - 7 - 0</u> | | <u>£ 35 - 7 - 0</u> |

I from Annual Report of Hampshire Society, 1828. Robbins & Wheeler, College St & High St, Winchester. City Archive, Guildhall.

IV. Inventory of Articles left in Bentley School House, 7 Aug, 1810^I

- 7 Woollen Spinning Wheels. Doublewheels.
- 14 Iron Stindles and Wars(sic) to ditto.
- 4 Linen Spinning Wheels. 3 Single. I Double.
- I New Reel and Stand.
- I Iron Skainer.
- I Long set of Partition Shelves.
- Long Carding Bench and Trow under it.
- I Long Ashen Table.
- I Ironing Stove and Poker.
- I Iron Fender.
- I Cotterel.
- I Small Padlock and Key to the Fuel House.
- A Tacking Strait Wastcoat(sic).
- $\frac{1}{2}$ yd of Serge.
- $3\frac{1}{4}$ yds of Baize.
- 5 pr of Boys' stockings.
- 2 pr of Larger Boys' stockings.
- 6 pr of Men's stockings.
- 3 pr of Large Girls' Black stockings.
- II pr of Women's White stockings.
- The Parish Apprentice Book.

H. Punishments and Rewards

I. Rules of the Royal Lancasterian Institution, Portsea.²

- I. That no child be received into the School under the Age of Seven Years.

H. I.(continued)

- II. That every boy be in his place at 9 a.m. and 2 p.m. with face and hands clean, hair combed, and shoes brushed.
- III. Immediately after the reading of the Scriptures by the Master, at 9 a.m. and 2 p.m., an account be taken of every boy who comes in until a quarter of an hour after the opening of the School, and a report shall be made of such boys to the General Committee.
- IV. The numbers shall be taken at the end of the quarter hour and those who arrive after this shall be considered absent, unless a satisfactory reason is given by the parents.
- V. That every Boy absenting himself Five Days in any One Month without a sufficient cause shall be reported to the Visitors for the time being. The Visitors shall summon the parents and if the parents fail to attend the Visitors shall immediately exclude the Boy.
- VI. That in cases of exclusion no Boy shall be re-admitted within six months from the time of such exclusion.
- VII. That the Boys shall also observe the following Rules;
 - I. On all occasions to speak the Truth.
 - 2. To be silent in School.
 - 3. To be kind to all Men, and also to Animals.
 - 4. To avoid all bad Company.
 - 5. To behave with solemn reverence when reading the Holy Scriptures.
 - 6. To use no Bad Words, or ill Names.
 - 7. To come and go from School orderly.
 - 8. Never to mock Lame or Deformed Persons.
 - 9. To behave with solemnity in all places of Public Worship.
 - 10. To be obedient at home to Parents and Friends.
 - II. To avoid all Quarrelling and Contention.

II. Rules of Titchfield National Schools, 1846.^I

Of Rewards and Punishments

16. That offenders be marked by the Master or Mistress on the Black Board hung up in the schools, for the inspection of the minister, who is to enter the names in the Black Book, and bring such cases before the Committee of Management as he deems necessary.
17. Rewards to be distributed at Midsummer and Christmas to those most regular in attendance. The names to be hung in the school rooms.
18. At the conclusion of the weekly examination the situation of each scholar is to be marked on the paper hung up in the school rooms. This is to be called the Improvement Register.
19. Rewards to be distributed at Midsummer and Christmas based on the above Register.
20. The names of those rewarded are to be entered in the General Annual Report. Extreme cases of misbehaviour or idleness are to be reported to the Subscribers who nominated the offenders.
21. A copy of the rules to be printed and put in each school-room.

Printed for G.F.Gough, Titchfield.

III. Discipline at the Winchester Girls' Central School²

A large card is suspended in the Girls' School at Winchester.

Crimes to be punished

1. Telling lies.
2. Deceit of any kind.
3. Taking God's name in vain.
4. Using bad words.
5. Stealing.
6. Keeping anything belonging to another.
7. Talking or playing in Church, or at prayers.
8. Absence from Church.

I Annual Report, 15th September, 1846. H.R.O.

2 Iremonger, op.cit. p143.

III.(continued)Faults to be punished

1. Talking, or playing in school.
2. Not minding the teachers.
3. Coming to school with dirty hands and face, or without having hair combed.
4. Staying from school without leave.
5. Not being sorry for doing wrong.

Merits to be rewarded

1. Attention at lessons.
2. Attention at work.
3. Being civil to and minding the teachers.
4. Coming to school with clean hands, face and hair.
5. Being constant at school.
6. Being constant at church.
7. Being quietest and quickest at work.
8. No mark on the Black Book for one month.

Rewards

First and second in each reading class, one ticket of merit.

Assistant teacher in each class, I ticket of merit.

3 best workers in 3 lowest classes, I ticket of merit.

Any one recommended by mistress for good action not otherwise rewarded, I ticket of merit. Six tickets, Id.

3 best workers in all classes, except 3 lowest, I ticket.

Teachers of reading classes each I ticket.

Teachers of working classes each 2 tickets. Value six, four-pence.

Teachers not to receive any ticket if work does not improve or is noisy.

Reward tickets for being attentive to teacher, clean work, being a good girl - to every girl who deserves it - given weekly.

III.(continued)

For constant attendance at school, having no black ticket for a month, constant and good at church - given monthly.

Tickets given on Monday morning by the Visitor of the last week. No tickets to be paid but at the end of 3 months, and then only full numbers. Odd ones to go on to another quarter.

Punishments

All crimes to be entered in the Black Book and punished as the Visitors determine.

For idleness or talking in school : a black ribbon with fault marked on it, tied round head, and to stand upon the form till pardoned.

For not minding the teacher : a similar badge of disgrace and to be seated last of the class. If twice in I week then given a Black Ticket and forfeit merit in that week.

Dirty hands or face, or uncombed hair : fault entered in behaviour book. Publicly reprimanded if more than once in the week - Black Ticket on reward day.

Staying from school without leave : Black Ticket on reward day and forfeit all merit tickets that week.

Black Tickets will forfeit as many merit tickets, as marked on each of them, when the tickets shall be paid.

Resolutions of the Gentlemen's Committee, Winchester Central
National Schools. 1843.

April, 18. Besides a general monitor there should be a class-room monitor whose duty is to superintend those detained, and also a message monitor to go round daily, after school, and inform the parents of the detention and its cause by delivering a printed form instead of conveying a verbal message.

No child to be detained during the whole interval between the hours of school.

APPENDIX IXThe Training of TeachersI. Teachers Trained at the Winchester Central Schools.Masters

| Place | Date | Duration of stay |
|-----------------|-------------|-------------------|
| Alresford | 1812 | 5 weeks |
| Alverstoke | 1839 | - |
| Andover | 1814 ; 1813 | 1 month ; 2 weeks |
| Basingstoke | 1813 | 3 weeks |
| Beech House | 1817 | 5 weeks |
| Bishopstoke | 1815 ; 1816 | 2 weeks ; 1 month |
| Bishops Waltham | 1825 | 4 days |
| Blendworth | 1828 | 1 week |
| Boldre | 1836 | 2 weeks |
| Bracewell | 1818 | 7 days |
| Bramshaw | 1823 | 3 weeks |
| Bransgore | 1838 | - |
| Brokenhurst | 1819 | 1 month |
| Burghclere | 1838 | - |
| Chilbolton | 1813 | 1 month |
| Christchurch | 1813 ; 1817 | 1 month ; 1 month |
| Corhampton | 1814 ; 1816 | 1 month ; 1 month |
| Cosham | 1823 | 3 weeks |
| Crandall | 1816 ; 1820 | 1 month ; 2 weeks |
| Dibden | 1817 ; 1838 | 2 weeks ; - |

I. (continued)

| | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| Durley | I8I3 | 2 weeks |
| East Woodhay | I8I3 | 3 weeks |
| Fawley | I8I2 | 2 weeks |
| Fordingbridge | I83I | 2 weeks |
| Forton | I838 | - |
| Havant | I8I6 ; I826 | I month ; - |
| Lymington | I844 | 2 weeks |
| Lyndhurst | I8I2 ; I8I7 | I week ; I month |
| Micheldever | I836 | - |
| Milford | I8I6 | I month |
| Newland | I8I6 | I month |
| Odiham | I8I2 | 3 weeks 5 days |
| Overton | I8I7 ; I8I8 ; I835 | 7 days ; 7 days ; - |
| Petersfield | I8I2 ; I830 | 2½ weeks ; - |
| Porton | I832 | 2 weeks |
| Portsmouth | I8I5 | - |
| Ringwood | I8I3 ; I837 | I week ; - |
| Romsey | I838 ; I838 | - ; - |
| Southampton | I83I | 2 weeks |
| Stratfieldsaye | I8I8 | I month |
| Twyford | I835 ; I836 | - ; - |
| Westmeon | I8I3 | 2 weeks |
| Winchester | I8I4 ; I8I4 | 2 weeks ; 2 weeks |
| Winchester Barracks | I826 (Sergeant) | - |

Total of Masters : 59

Mistresses

| | | |
|---------------|-------------|-------------------|
| Alton | I8I9 ; I832 | I month ; I month |
| Andover | I8I3 | 2 weeks |
| Ashmondsworth | I8I4 | 3 weeks |

I. (continued)

| | | |
|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| Barton Stacey | I8I8 | I month |
| Bishops Waltham | I8I6 ; I832 | I month ; 2 weeks |
| Boldre | I836 | 2 weeks |
| Braishfield | I833 | I week |
| Brockenhurst | I8I9 ; I8I9 | I month ; 2 weeks |
| Burghclere | I83I | - |
| Chilbolton | I83I | 2 weeks |
| Christchurch | I8I8 | I month |
| Clatford | I8I3 | I month |
| Crandall | I8I9 | I month |
| East Woodhay | I8I4 ; I8I6 | 3 weeks ; 2 weeks |
| Ensworth | I8I3 | I week |
| Fareham | I8I4 | I month |
| Farnborough | I829 | I week |
| Fifield | I8I9 | I month |
| Fordingbridge | I8I3 ; I83I ; I836 | 3 weeks ; 2 weeks ; - |
| Gosport | I8I7 ; I829 ; I833 | 6 weeks ; I week ; - |
| Havant | I826 | - |
| Hawkley | I827 | 2 weeks |
| Highclere | I8I9 | 2 weeks |
| Hound | I835 | - |
| Hythe | I830 | I month |
| Itchen | I835 | - |
| Itchen Abbas | I836 | - |
| Kingsclere | I8I9 ; I833 | I month ; - |
| Longwood | I8I3 ; I8I3 | I month ; I month |
| Lymington | I8I3 ; I8I4 | 3 weeks ; I month |
| Milbrook | I827 | I month |
| Micheldever | I836 | - |

| | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| Milton | I838 | - |
| Odiham | I8I2 | 3 weeks 5 days |
| Penton Mewsey | I8I5 ; I820 ; I826 | I month ; I month ; - |
| Petersfield | I8I2 ; I8I8 | 2½ weeks ; I month |
| Ringwood | I8I4 | I month |
| Southampton | I833 | - |
| " Military Asylum | I826 | - |
| Stoneham | I8I9 | I month |
| Twyford | I8I7 ; I833 | I week ; - |
| " Sunday School | I832 | - |
| Upham | I834 ; I835 ; I838 | I week ; - ; - |
| Wherwell | I8I3 ; I820 | I month ; I month |
| Whitwell | I83I | 2 weeks |
| Wickham | I827 | - |
| Wonston | I820 | 3 weeks |
| Yately | I836 | - |

Total of Mistresses : 65
 I24 teachers in 70 locations.^I

II. Scheme of Instruction at present followed in Winchester Training School.²

Monday and Thursday

Rise at six, wash and clean shoes. Quarter to 7, prepare lessons; 7½ Scripture lecture; 8 assemble in Chapel - psalmody and prayer. After breakfast - 9 to IO Writing or Drawing; IO to II Church. II to I2 English History. The portion which forms the lesson

I Compiled from Minute Books of Hampshire Society, I8II-25; Payments Book, I8II-23; Minutes of Central School Managers, I825-65.

2 Winchester Diocesan Board of Education, 7th Report, I847. pIO.

II. (continued)

catechetically examined; chronology of that period noticed in reference to prominent Geographical and Scientific Discoveries, and the latter explained. A written analysis of the lesson required.

Afternoon 2 to $4\frac{3}{4}$ Euclid, Latin construing, and Grammar, Arithmetic etc.

Evening $\frac{1}{4}$ to 7 Preparation of lessons, English reading, English grammar and parsing. 8 practise Music. 9 Scripture, Lecture and Prayer: $9\frac{1}{2}$ retire to Bed; 10 lights extinguished.

Tuesday and Friday

After breakfast 9 to 10 Arithmetic, Mensuration, Mechanics or Algebra. 10 to 11 Church. 11 to 12 Geography; the portion of the Map copied; the lesson catechetically examined; Natural Phenomena incidentally explained, a Piece of Composition required on the Physical Characters of the Country.

Afternoon - Ecclesiastical History in addition to the usual work.

Wednesday and Saturday

After breakfast 9 to 10 Explanation; Scriptural proofs and Authority of the Liturgy, Offices and Catechism of the Church; 10 to 11 Church; 11 to 12 Prepare Theory of Music; 12 to $1\frac{1}{2}$ Music lesson - Half Holiday.

The business during the other parts of these days is the same as on Monday.

Afternoon school hours from 2 to 4 or half past in winter - 5 in summer. 5-6 voluntary study, or recreation. 6- $6\frac{1}{2}$ supper.

II.(continued)

6 $\frac{1}{2}$ to 8 prepare lesson. 8 to 8 $\frac{3}{4}$ music practice, or read in the books of the Library of the School. 8 $\frac{3}{4}$ prayers and scripture lecture.