A study of the settlements to the north of the vale of Pickering

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A STUDY OF THE SETTLEMENTS TO THE NORTH OF THE VALE OF PICKERING

VOLUME TWO: MAPS AND DIAGRAMS

BY

N. M. MUSTO B.A. (BRISTOL)

THESIS SUBMITTED FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF LETTERS,
THE UNIVERSITY OF DURHAM, NOVEMBER, 1962
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Figure</th>
<th>CONTENTS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>RELIEF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>GEOLOGICAL STRUCTURE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>THE GLACIERS AND GLACIAL LAKES OF CLEVELAND AREA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>LAKE PICKERING: IMMEDIATE POST-GLACIAL TIMES, 7500 B.C. 2000 B.C.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>PHOTOGRAPHS OF GRAVEL DEPOSIT WHICH EXTENDS FROM AYTON TO WYKEHAM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>GENERALISED CONTOURS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>DRAINAGE PATTERN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>SOIL &amp; CROP TRANSECTS : KEY AND POSITION OF TRANSECTS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>SPIKERS HILL TO DARRELL'S LOW FARM, WEST AYTON</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>GREAT MOOR ROAD TO INGS FARM, HUTTON BUSHEL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>HIGH BROW, WYKEHAM TO NEW INGS, HUTTON BUSHEL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>GRANARY FARM, SPAUNTON TO BROMPTON BRIDGE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>COCKMOOR HALL TO FOULBRIDGE FARM, SNAIENTON</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>HIGH SCAMRIDGE FARM, EBBERSTON TO YEADINGHAM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>WARREN HOUSE, ALLERSTON TO YEADINGHAM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>WILTON</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>FOX &amp; RABBIT, LOCKTON TO SUMMERTREE BRIDGE, THORNTON DALE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>YATT'S ROAD, NEWTON TO HOWE BRIDGE, PICKERING MARISHES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>JENNY BRADLEY TO WESTGATE CARR, PICKERING</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>CAWTORNE TO WRELTON AND AISLBY CARR LANE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>SINKININGTON TO NEWSHAM BRIDGE, LITTLE HABTON</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>OLDFIELD LANE, SPAUNTON TO LITTLE EDSTONE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>HUTTON LE HOLE TO GREAT BARUGH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>KIRK HOWE, CILLAMOOR TO SOUTH INGS FARM, KIRBY MOORSIDE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>FADMOOR BY STARFITS LANE TO MUSCOATES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td>WETHERCOTE FARM, SKIPLAM TO RIVER RYE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>PASTURE HOUSE, NAWTON TO COMMON LANE, HAROME</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>NORTH OF OX CLOSE FARM, POCKLEY TO HAROME SIDING</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29</td>
<td>COW HOUSE BANK TOP, CARLTON TO HAROME</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>FOUR LANE ENDS, PICKERING TO GREAT HABTON</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31</td>
<td>SOIL MAP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32</td>
<td>SETTLEMENT PATTERN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33</td>
<td>ALTITUDINAL EXTENT OF NUCLEATED SETTLEMENT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34</td>
<td>TOWNSHIP BOUNDARIES IN THE NINETEENTH CENTURY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35</td>
<td>EARLIEST PARISH BOUNDARIES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36</td>
<td>MONASTIC HOUSES AND HOLDINGS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>37</td>
<td>CASTLES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>38</td>
<td>DESERTED MEDIAEVAL VILLAGES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>39</td>
<td>OPEN FIELDS &amp; ANCIENT ENClosures OF SNAIENTON &amp; BROMPTON</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>SNAIENTON AND BROMPTON AFTER ENClosure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>41</td>
<td>ENCLOSURE OF PICKERING 1790</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42</td>
<td>PROPORTION OF ARABLE LAND IN 1801</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>43</td>
<td>MAIN CROPS IN 1801</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>44</td>
<td>CROP REGIONS FROM 1801 CROP RETURNS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45</td>
<td>FIRST RANKING CROP IN 1801</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>46</td>
<td>SECOND RANKING CROP IN 1801</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>47</td>
<td>THIRD RANKING CROP IN 1801</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>48</td>
<td>LAND UTILISATION FROM THE TITHE AWARD MAPS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>49</td>
<td>KIRBY MISPERTON &amp; PART OF RYTON - LAND USE 1845</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>APPLETON LE MOORS - LAND USE 1847</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>51</td>
<td>GREAT AND LITTLE HABTON - LAND USE 1847</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>52</td>
<td>PICKERING - LAND USE 1847</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53</td>
<td>MANOR OF HUTTON BUSHEL DRAWN FOR SALE IN 1838</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>54</td>
<td>LAND USE PROPORTIONS IN 1867</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55</td>
<td>MAIN CROPS IN 1867</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>56</td>
<td>LAND USE PROPORTIONS IN 1877</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>57</td>
<td>MAIN CROPS IN 1877</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>58</td>
<td>LAND USE PROPORTIONS IN 1887</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>59</td>
<td>MAIN CROPS IN 1887</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60</td>
<td>LAND USE PROPORTIONS IN 1897</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61</td>
<td>MAIN CROPS IN 1897</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62</td>
<td>LAND USE PROPORTIONS IN 1907</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>63</td>
<td>MAIN CROPS IN 1907</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>64</td>
<td>LAND USE PROPORTIONS IN 1917</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65</td>
<td>MAIN CROPS IN 1917</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>66</td>
<td>LAND USE PROPORTIONS IN 1927</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>67</td>
<td>MAIN CROPS IN 1927</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>68</td>
<td>LAND USE PROPORTIONS IN 1937</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>69</td>
<td>MAIN CROPS IN 1937</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70</td>
<td>LAND USE PROPORTIONS IN 1947</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>71</td>
<td>MAIN CROPS IN 1947</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Figure</td>
<td>Description</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>--------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>72</td>
<td>FIGURE 72 GRAPHS OF LAND USE PROPORTIONS 1867-1947</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73</td>
<td>&quot;&quot; GRAPHS OF PROPORTION OF ARABLE UNDER THE MAIN CROPS 1867-1947</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>74</td>
<td>&quot;&quot; CATTLE PER 100 ACRES 1867-1917</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75</td>
<td>&quot;&quot; CATTLE PER 100 ACRES 1927-1947</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>76</td>
<td>&quot;&quot; SHEEP PER 100 ACRES 1867-1917</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>77</td>
<td>&quot;&quot; SHEEP PER 100 ACRES 1927-1947</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>78</td>
<td>&quot;&quot; CROP REGIONS FROM JUNE AGRICULTURAL RETURNS 1867-1917</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>79</td>
<td>&quot;&quot; CROP REGIONS FROM JUNE AGRICULTURAL RETURNS 1927-1947</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80</td>
<td>&quot;&quot; FIGURES OF POPULATION 1801-1951</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>81</td>
<td>&quot;&quot; LAND UTILISATION 1961 FOR NORMANBY AND HUTTON BUSHEL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82</td>
<td>&quot;&quot; SUBDIVISIONS OF THE VALE OF PICKERING</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83</td>
<td>&quot;&quot; NORTH YORK MOORS NATIONAL PARK</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
THE GLACIERS AND GLACIAL LAKES
OF CLEVELAND AREA P. E KENDAL

LAKE PICKERING
IMMEDIATE POST GLACIAL TIMES
7,500 B.C.

LAKE PICKERING
2000 B.C.

LAKE
FORMER LAKE FLOOR
MILES
PHOTOGRAPHS OF GRAVEL DEPOSIT WHICH EXTEND FROM AYTON TO WYKEHAM

TOULSON'S QUARRY LOOKING NORTH

VIEW N.N.E. TO YEDMANDALE

TOULSON'S QUARRY LOOKING NORTH

ICE SHATTERED ERRATICS NEAR THE SURFACE TO THE NORTH

TOULSON'S QUARRY LOOKING SOUTH

TOULSON'S QUARRY LOOKING EAST

TOULSON'S QUARRY LOOKING EAST
ALTITUDINAL EXTENT OF NUCLEATED SETTLEMENTS

HELMSLEY
CARLTON
POCKLEY
HAROME
BEADLAM
NAWTON
WOMBLETON
KIRBY MOORSIDE
GREAT EDSTON
SALTON
APPLETON LE MOORS
MARTON
NORMANBY
BRAWBY
SINNINGTON
GREAT BARUGH
WRELTON
LITTLE BARUGH
GREAT HABTON
AISLBY
KIRBY MISPERTON
MIDDLETON
PICKERING
THORNTON DALE
WILTON
ALLERSTON
EBBERSTON
SNAINTON
BROMPTON
SAWDON
RUSTON
WYKEHAM
HUTTON BUSHEL
WEST AYTON
EAST AYTON
IRTON
SEAMER
TOWNSHIP BOUNDARIES IN THE NINETEENTH CENTURY

EARLIEST PARISH BOUNDARIES

(after Victoria History of North Riding)

LASTINGHAM WAS CHANGED FROM DIC TO RYEDEALE BY 1284
MONASTIC HOUSES AND HOLDINGS

+ Religious Houses
C Cistercian Nuns
B Benedictine Nuns
KT Knights Templar

PICKERING WASTE
Granted to Rievaulx in 1158

Granges and lands of Rievaulx Abbey
Lands of Rievaulx Abbey
Church and lands of Whitby Abbey
Lands of Whitby Abbey
Holdings of Malton Priory

CASTLES

Castles built before 1154
Other castles and fortified manors
DEserted Mediaeval Villages

Granges considered deserted villages by deserted Mediaeval village group

TOWNSHIP AREA WITH NO VILLAGE
X POSSIBLE SITES
ENCLOSURE OF PICKERING
1790

THIS PLAN COMPRISES THE LOW COMMONS OF PICKERING WITH THE PUBLIC AND PRIVATE ROAD AND ALLOTMENTS OF HIS MAJESTY IN RIGHT OF HIS CROWN SET OUT THERE ON WITH COMMON DRAINS OR WATER SEwers ON THE SAME.
LAND UTILISATION FROM THE TITHE AWARD MAPS

- 8000
- 6000
- 4000
- 2000

TOTAL ACREAGE

WASTE, ROADS ETC
MOOR
WOODLAND
ARABLE
GRASS

MILES
PICKERING
LAND USE FROM THE TITHE AWARD 1847

PART OF THE HIGH MOORS

NEWTON TOWNSHIP

BUILT UP AREAS WITH GARDENS
ARABLE
GRASS
MOOR
WOODLAND

0 1/2 MILE
LAND USE PROPORTIONS IN 1867

MAIN CROPS IN 1867
LAND USE PROPORTIONS IN 1877

- TOTAL ACREAGE
  - 8000
  - 5000
  - 4000
  - 2000

ARABLE ACREAGE
- 5000
- 3250
- 2000
- 1000

MAIN CROPS IN 1877
- WHEAT
- BARLEY
- OATS
- TURNIPS & SWEDES
- OTHERS

WOODLAND, MOOR, WASTE, & BUILT UP AREAS
LAND USE PROPORTIONS IN 1887

TOTAL ACREAGE

- 8000
- 6000
- 4000
- 2000

ARABLE

GRASS

WOODLAND, MOOR, WASTE, & BUILT UP AREAS

MAIN CROPS IN 1887

TOTAL ACREAGE

- 5000
- 3250
- 2000
- 1000

WHEAT

BARLEY

OATS

TURNIPS & SWEDES

OTHERS
LAND USE PROPORTIONS

ARABLE
GRASS
WASTE, MOOR, WOODLAND & BUILT UP AREA
GRAPHS OF PROPORTION OF ARABLE UNDER THE MAIN CROPS

HAROME
POCKLEY
BEADLAM
NAWTION
WOMBLETNON
SKIPLE.
HUTTON LE HOLE
WELBURN
MUSCOATES

GREAT EDSTON
NORTH HOLME
SALTON
BRAWBY
LITTLE HABTON
GREAT HABTON
BARUGHS AMBO
NORMANBY
THORNTON RISEBORO

MARTON
SINNINGTON
APPLETON LE MOORS
CROPTON
RYTON
KIRBY MISPERTON
WRELTON
AISLABY
MIDDLETON

CAWTHORNE
MARISHES
NEWTON
KINGTHORPE
THORNTON DALE
WILTON
ALLERSTON
EPPERSTON
SNAINTON

WHEAT
BARLEY
OATS
TURNIPS & SWEDES
OTHER CROPS & FALLOW
GRAPHS OF PROPORTION OF ARABLE UNDER THE MAIN CROPS

SAWDON

BROMPTON

WYKEHAM

HUTTON BUSCEL

WEST AYTON

EAST AYTON

IRTON

SEAMER

HELMSLEY

KIRBY MOORSIDE

PICKERING

WHEAT

BARLEY

OATS

TURNIPS AND SWedes

OTHER CROPS AND FALLOW
SHEEP 1927

SHEEP PER 100 ACRES OF ARABLE AND GRASS LAND

UNDER 70
70 - 90
OVER 110

SHEEP 1937

SHEEP PER 100 ACRES OF ARABLE AND GRASS LAND

UNDER 70
70 - 90
OVER 110

SHEEP 1947

SHEEP PER 100 ACRES OF ARABLE AND GRASS LAND

UNDER 70
70 - 90
OVER 110
CROP REGIONS FROM JUNE AGRICULTURAL RETURNS

1867

1877

1887

1897

1907

1917

TWO CROP  FOUR CROP  THREE CROPS

TWO CROP  FOUR CROP  THREE CROPS

TWO CROP  FOUR CROP  THREE CROPS

TWO CROP  FOUR CROP  THREE CROPS

TWO CROP  FOUR CROP  THREE CROPS
CROP REGIONS FROM JUNE AGRICULTURAL RETURNS

1927

1937

1947

O 1 2 MILES

O 1 2 MILES

O 1 2 MILES

TWO CROP

FOUR CROP

THREE CROP
POPULATION GRAPHS

HELMSLEY

KIRBY MOORSIDE

PICKERING
PHYSICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF THE NORTH OF THE VALE OF PICKERING

SLOPE OF TABULAR HILLS

RYEDALE

MARISHES

DERWENT

CARRS

BECK

INGS

R. RYE

R. DERWENT

R. RERERFORD

FOREST;

WYKEHAM FOREST;

NORTH YORK MOORS NATIONAL PARK

FORESTRY COMMISSION

NATIONAL PARK

0 1 2
MILES