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LATER PREHISTORY FROM THE TRENT TO THE TYNE

A Thesis submitted for the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy in the Faculty of Social Sciences in the University of Durham.

VOLUME 2: Illustrations

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NOTES ON FIGURES.

Material Remains (FIGS. 1-50).

THE SOUTHERN PENNINES AND THE WEST (FIGS. 1-8).

FIG 1.

Mam Tor. Hill-fort. SK 123837. Manchester University Excavations
(Coombs, 1967; 1971).


FIG 2.

Mam Tor (continued).


FIG 2.


Reynard's Cave. SK146527.


Demon's Dale. Cave or open settlement. SK168702. T.A. Harris Excavations.


Black Tor. Surface find. SK145850 (EMAP, vii, 3).


FIG. 4.


1. Ext. grey/black to reddish brown, brushings and smoothings, some areas worn. Int. similar. Section dark grey. Hard, coarse, sandy textured, dense, with crystalline, stone and pebble grits. Part of rim missing - otherwise a complete vessel. Two holes drilled after firing, with wear on the upper edge of one. (There may have been two opposing holes, on that part of the vessel now missing.) ShM, J. 93. 770.


Beeston Tor. Rock Shelter. SK107541? T.A. Harris Excavations.


Fenny Bentley. SK1750? (BM. Register of Antiquities).

6. Bronze vase - headed pin in good condition. Circular section throughout. Convex top to the head, and rough grooves above and below the shank expansion. Found with a Wilburton lozenge-sectioned spearhead and another pin. BM, 1895. 7-6. 3.

Etches Cave. SK075676. Orpheus Caving Club Excavations.


FIG 5.

Harborough Cave. SK242552 (Fox, 1909; Armstrong and Jackson, 1923).

1. Antler object, possibly a cheek-piece. One side has roughly cut incisions and the other is worn very smooth. The two perforations are roughly made, and the narrow tip has been hollowed. BiM.

2. Bone weaving comb. Upper face roughly finished, probably with a stone tool. Teeth are roughly cut, probably with a metal edge-tool. Ends of unbroken teeth show signs of wear. BiM.

3. Boar's tusk. Two perforations - the lower one is incomplete, and it is possible that in the drilling effort the break occurred. BM, 1951. 11-2. 19.


7. Bone pin. Featureless, polished, with a little striation. EM, 1951. 11-2. 16.


12. Bronze ring-headed pin. Diamond section to ring-head; round section to pin. Transverse notches on the facets of the ring-head. Point broken off. EM, 1925. 6-6.


15. Ext. light buff to black, brushings. Int. black, burnt deposit. Section grey/black. Coarse, heavily gritted with black stone. Reconstructed drawing from large sherd. EM.


18. Ext. light brown to orange. Int. light orange/brown. Section black to brown. Coarse, slightly friable, with red stone grits. EM, 1907. 11-12. 11.


FIG. 6.
Ravencliffe Cave. SK 174736 (Fox and Read, 1910).

1. Bronze aul. Square section tapering at both ends. BM, 1907. 2-14. 31.

2. Bone point. Edges roughly squared and in places diagonally scored. BM, 1907. 2-14. 23.

3. Antler object in poor condition. Single perforation and hollowed base. Signs of wear on side opposite to the decoration, which is a panel of ring-and-dot motifs. BM.


5. Horn object, damaged. Saw-marks around base through which there is a hole. Surfaces generally striated. Point very worn. BM, 1907. 2-14. 16.

6. Rubbing-stone or hone. Very smooth on all sides, with some cross-scratching. BM, 1907. 2-14. 64.


Old Woman's House Cave. SK 165768 (Fox, 1911).


12. Ext. grey/black, rather rough. Int. grey/brown. Section reddish-brown. Rough, coarse, soapy, with crushed stone grits. Complete vessel reconstructed in the Museum from a few fragments. From the variation in rim section, it seems that there may be two vessels represented. ShM, J.93. 1176-1177.
FIG. 7.

Thor's Cave. SK098550 (Brown, 1865).


2. Antler object. Quite smooth, but some rough tooling marks. Perforated base. DM.

3. Antler object, possibly a cheek-piece. A notch and two perforations. Surface vertically and diagonally tooled. DM.

4. Antler object, possibly a cheek-piece. Perforation through the base meets another through the side. Four areas of distinct wear. Surface damage, but otherwise smooth. Cavity in point. DM.

5. Antler object, possibly a cheek-piece. A notch and two perforations. No particular signs of wear. Rough tooling marks. DM.


7. Antler object, possibly a cheek-piece. A notch and two perforations. Surface stripped in places. Roughly made. Two deep grooves near point. DM.

8. Antler object, possibly a broken cheek-piece. Well finished. Two perforations and a notch. Hatched diamond decoration in a panel near the base. No signs of wear. DM.

Elder Bush Cave. SK098549 (Bramwell, 1964).


Lea Green. Barrow. SD996658 (Raistrick, 1937, 171).

1. Bronze disc-headed pin. Disc head has four perforations, five smaller shallow hollows, and a striated surface. The shank is of circular section. SkM, A.89.


4. Ext. light orange, with brushings. Int. similar. Section grey/brown. Hard, well finished and smoothed, with small quartzite grits. Rim diam. c. 20 cms. MTFC.

Sheriff Hill. Hut circles and enclosures. SD901639 (Raistrick and Holmes, 1962, 14).

5. Ext. light orange with brushings. Int. similar but worn. Section grey/black. Hard, well finished, with small quartzite and black/stone grit. Rim diam. c. 22 cms. MTFC.


7. Ext. light buff/orange. Int. grey/black. Section buff/grey. Coarse, rather soapy with large stone grits of quartzite and shale. YM.

8. Ext., int., and section grey/brown. Ext. surface stripped. Hard, dense, pitted, with very few grits. Either a flat rim or a pedestal base. YM.

9. Ext., int., and section black. Coarse, heavily gritted with crystalline stone, rather friable. YM.

10. Ext. light buff. Int. black, burnt deposit. Section light buff/black. Light, rather friable, with a few small stone grits. YM.

11. Ext. light grey/brown. Int. grey/black. Section black. Pitted and worn, rather friable, very few grits. YM, D.
Coney Garth. Barrow. SD7961. 19th Century excavation.

12. Ext. grey/black to reddish-brown. Int. covered with burnt deposit. Section black/brown. Rather friable, but dense smooth paste, with crystalline stone grits. Ext. decorated with regular horizontal and chevron setting. PYCM.


17. Bracelet, solid bronze. Worn on outer surfaces. Decorated with incised grooves which presumably originally passed from side to side. Probably originally circular. Simple terminals, but one has a hole 1.5 mm. deep, and the other seems flattened and worn. BM, 1880. 8-2. 145.

THE TRENT VALLEY AND THE EAST (FIGS. 9-18).

FIG. 9.

Sudbrook. Possible burial. SK9744?


Holme Pierrepont. From gravel pit. SK616391.

2. Ext. grey/black, well smoothed. Int. similar, with burnt deposit. Section black. Coarse, hard, but smoothed and leathery, with quartzitic grits. Rim decorated, int. with bold finger-tipping, ext. with irregular finger-tipping. Rim diam. ? NCM.

Upperstone. From gully beneath Roman Villa. SK673496. (EIMAB ix, 35).

4. Ext. reddish brown to black, uneven surface but smoothing marks, vertical below shoulder. Int. light brown to black, uneven and cracked. Section buff/brown to black. Moderately coarse, hard, with quartz grits. Rim finger-tipped. Drawing a reconstruction from sherds. NUM, E.xxi. 3.

5. Ext. orange/buff to black, with horizontal brushings and vertical toolings. Int. grey/black, burnt deposit, brushed and tooled. Section brown/black. Moderately coarse, but very hard and dense, with much quartzitic grit. Vessel almost complete. NUM, E.G. xvii.

FIG. 10.


1. Ext. grey/black, burnt deposit, tooling. Int. similar, with horizontal working marks. Section black. Hard, moderately coarse, but dense and fairly even, quartzitic, flint and other grits. Applied ribbed cordon around neck. NUM, Mrs. E.H. Rudkin.

2. Ext. light yellow/buff, smoothed, even. Int. black with burnt deposits. Section black to buff. Very coarse, but well smoothed, with quartzitic and flint grits. Diam. c. 34 cms. NUM, Mrs. E.H. Rudkin.


FIG. 11.


3. Ext. light buff to black, widespread brushings. Int. similar but rougher. Section black to grey/buff. Moderately coarse, rough, with calcite grit, much pitted out. LU.

4. Ext., int, and section reddish/buff. Widespread vertical smoothing on ext. Brushings and smoothing on int. Rather soft, uneven, with stone grits, and other material fired out leaving pits. A single scored line in
three overlapping sections below shoulder. Complete vessel. LeM, 363.
1965/1.


FIG. 12.


FIG. 13.
Breedon-on-the-Hill, continued.


8. Ext. light red/buff to black, burnished but stripped in places, and badly striated by a rough burnishing tool. Int. darker brown/black, less even, tooling and brushing. Section black. Hard, dense, with a little crystalline grit, even curvature and surface. Drawing reconstructed from sherds. Chance find. LeM, 515. 1954.


**FIG. 13A**

River Witham, between Fiskerton and Washingborough. TF0371 area ?

Dredged from the river, 1787-8 (Lincoln Museum information).

1a Iron sword. Blade in good condition, a firm but uneven lozenge section with flat to concave surfaces and slightly bevelled edge. Tang in poorer condition, probably rectangular section.
1b Iron scabbard back-plate in poor condition. Three pieces, about 0.4 mm thick. Gently curved plate with simple edges. Iron belt-plate or suspension loop of thicker iron, attached by two stout rivets.

1c Iron scabbard front-plate in poor condition, about 0.3 mm thick. Median ridge smoothly rounded, hammered from below and defined at the edges above. The three-quarter-round binding along both edges of the plate is badly damaged. The shape is a separate open binding, terminating in rounded clamps riveted to the front-plate, one of which survives. Below this the three-quarter-round moulded edges clasp those of the front-plate. The rounded bottom of the shape is an angular moulding, above which are two bosses at the widest point at each side. The straight front plate edges are set in grooves within each of these three features. At the return of the open binding to the front-plate edges are two smaller expanded mouldings. LiM, 1956, 2-3.

2. Fragment of similar iron scabbard, either narrower or of a shorter shape-binding. Front-plate has a rounded central moulding hammered from behind, and half-round edge-bindings. Very little remains of the back-plate. Both terminal clamps of the shape binding, riveted on to the front-plate, remain, below which are parts of the half-round binding. The top of the separate shape so defined is braced across the exterior of the back-plate by a simple narrow bar roughly welded at the ends. LiM.

FIG. 14


1. Brown-black with stone and pebble grits. Coarse and hard, but even curvature, roughly smoothed. Drawing reconstructed from sherds. From gully F.N. 234. TVARC, W1. 70. OK.

2. Ext. and int. brown/buff, burnt deposit. Section grey/black. Hard, thick, moderately coarse, with sparse stone grits. Rim diam. large? From pit F.N. 202. TVARC, W1. 70. EM. (Nos. 2-3 have same provenance and reference number.)


4. Ext. grey/black. Int. buff. Hard, dense, moderately fine ware with rough vertical and horizontal scoring on ext. Rim diam. large?

6. Hard, dark grey, with brown/buff surfaces. Pebble grits. Rim diam. ?

7. Ext. and int. grey/brown to orange. Section grey. Hard, moderately coarse, with stone grits.


9. Black ware, moderately hard, dense, with crystalline grits and mica chips. Ext. decorated with fine vertical scoring. Diam. ?


Camp Hill, Farnsfield. Chance finds. SK668580.

13. Ext., int., and section black and pitted. Fine smooth paste, but calcite (?) grits fired out. NUM, 68. 15.

14. Ext., int., and section black and pitted. Smooth paste but slightly uneven surfaces, some friable grits remaining. NUM, 68. 15.

Thrusington. Chance find. SK649159.


17. Ext. reddish buff to grey, pitted and cracked. Int. similar, black deposit. Section grey/black. Moderately coarse, poorly smoothed, with most grits fired out. Ext. decorated with rough vertical slashing. DM, 290. 10. 56.

Honington Hill. Chance find. SK958421.

18. Ext. reddish buff to black, smoothed and brushed. Int. black to brown, pitted. Section black/brown. Rather friable, uneven, moderately coarse, but even curvature, grits of various stone types. Many fragments of a single vessel. NUM, 68. 8.
FIG. 15.

Berronby. Surface find. SK871351 (EMAB II, 5).

1. Ext. light orange/buff, pitted. Int. red/buff to black, horizontal smoothing and brushing. Section orange/buff to black. Thick, moderately coarse, sandy, heavily gritted with stone and calcite, some fired out. Ext. decorated with deep diagonal scoring. Rim diam. c. 30 cms. LiN.

Helton Howbrey. Unrecorded find. SK71? (Kenyon, 1950, 49-51).


Loughborough. Gully Excavation. SK530180 (Kenyon, 1950, 52).


Bleasby. Gully Excavation. SK706505 (EMAB, IX 38).

4. Ext. and int. buff/grey, worn and uneven, black deposit. Section light buff/brown. Very coarse and hard, heavily quartz gritted. Profile even. Rim diam. c. 30 cms. NUM, B.L.H.

Swarkeston Lows Farm. Enclosure ditches. SK362295 (Hughes, 1961).


6. Very similar to No. 5, but probably not from the same vessel, since the profiles do not meet accurately. DM, S. 61. V. 3.


Hungerton. Surface find. SK399291 (EMAB, II, 10).

8. Bronze penannular brooch, Fowler type C, circular section. Pin slightly corroded. Rolled terminals of rectangular section. LiN.
West Keal. Found in gravel (not necessarily a grave). TF36?
(Hankes, 1949, 14).

9. Ext. black to orange/buff, widespread horizontal smoothing and diagonal
brushing. Int. grey/black, horizontal working. Section black. Hard,
moderately coarse, rather pitted with a little calcite grit remaining,
also crystalline stone grit. Almost complete vessel. LiM, 915. 09.

(CHATVARC, 1969, 3).

10. Ext. black/grey, horizontal tooling. Int. cream/buff, quite even. Section
grey/black. Moderately coarse, sandy, with stone grits. Well smoothed.
TVARC.

FIG. 16.

Attenborough. From Gravel pit. SK516341 (EMAB, VI 13).

1. Ext. and int. grey/brown, irregular striations. Section grey/black.
Moderately coarse, sandy, small quartzite and stone grits, even surfaces.
Rim diam. c. 10 cms. NCM, 65. 20.

2. Ext. and int. grey/brown. Section grey/black. Moderately coarse, sandy,
small quartzite and stone grits. Ext. uneven with broad smooth working

3. Ext. and int. grey/brown. Section grey/black. Moderately coarse, sandy,
small quartzite and stone grits. Even surfaces, but ext. decorated with

Scratta Wood. Enclosed settlement. SK544799. Excavated by G.F. White
(White, 1966; Fig. 70).


5. Bronze penannular object. Round section to ring. Rectangular section
expanded terminals, decorated with a groove-and-dot design, appearing twice
on each. Behind the terminals, the round section is grooved. WM.

catch-plate. WM.

7. Limestone spindle whorl. Smooth faces, and carefully bored central hole.
WM.

8. Ext. grey/brown, with horizontal working lines. Int. brown. Section grey/
brown. Hard, moderately coarse ware with quartzite and stone grits.
Ext. has decorative section of grooves and curves. Probably wheel made.
Rim diam. ? WM, SW/P/1/23.

10. Ext., int., and section grey/black. Hard, not particularly smooth, vertical tooling on ext., pitted, quartzite and stone grits. Working marks on int. suggestive of slow wheel. WM, SW/P/81.


17. Ext., int., and section black. Horizontal working marks, moderately coarse, fairly smooth above, less even below. Pits and sparse stone and quartzite grits. Rim unevenly formed. Base a narrow foot-ring. Shoulder decorated with a single horizontal groove. Drawing reconstructed from sherds. WM.


FIG. 17.

(The writer is indebted to Mr. G.C. Knowles of Scunthorpe Museum for allowing access to this material.)

2. Medium hard, dark grey fabric. Large white shell grit. Wheel made? Ditch I. DR. 64. NB.


8. Grey/black, fairly coarse, much fine shell grit. Ext. may have been burnished. Groove beneath rim. Ditch II, Upper Level. DR. 64. FN.


10. Medium soft, black fine ware. Little fine shell grit. Burnished cordon, also traces of burnish on ext. neck. Wheel made. Ditch II. DR. 64. DC.

**FIG. 18.**

*Old Sleaford.* Major later Iron Age Settlement. TF077460. Excavated by Mrs. H.U. Jones (EMAB. VI, 5-6). The writer has not studied in detail the large quantity of pottery from this site. These drawings, Fig. 18, Nos. 1-12, are after sketches by Mrs. H.U. Jones deposited in Lincoln Museum. The ware is generally fine and black, hand made or wheel made, and is decorated with single and double line square-toothed rouletting, with grooves, dimples, and stamps.

**SOUTH-EAST YORKSHIRE (FIGS. 19-33).**

**FIG. 19.**

Rotsea. Chance find. TA066518.

1. Solid bronze bucket handle. Ends of square section, rather worn. Rest of circular section, rather worn in central areas. Decorated with double or triple moulded grooves. **DN.**

*Barnton*. Settlement Site. TA172586. **W.J. Varley Excavations (Varley, 1968).**

2. Ext. orange/buff, shallow horizontal tooling and possible brushing. Int. not so smooth, buff/grey, horizontal tooling and brushing. Section black. Coarse, very hard, sandy, small sandy grits, fairly well smoothed. Rim diam. large. **HuM, 59. 60. 11.**

*Weaverthorpe*. **W. Greenwell Barrow XLVII. SE97? (Greenwell, 1877, 201).**

3. Ext. grey/black to orange/buff, well smoothed, probably burnished. Int. grey/black, horizontal smoothing, upper parts probably burnished. Section grey/black. Very hard, dense, fairly fine paste, with a quantity of small black grit. Ext. decorated with four horizontal furrows, rather undulating and of variable width. **HuM, 59. 60. 10.**

*Weaverthorpe*. **W. Greenwell Barrow XLVII. SE97? (Greenwell, 1877, 201).**

4. Ext. brown/black, pitted and cracked, brushings. Int. lighter brown/grey, similar. Section dark grey/black. Dense, fairly coarse, well smoothed, most temper fired out. Ext. decorated by finger-tipping on rim and a finger-tipped cordon below. **BN, 1879. 12-9. 1549.**


*Kilnsea*. Beach find. TA422147 (Wenham, 1960, 310).

6. Ext. black to reddish buff, brushings and vertical working marks, burnt deposit. Int. similar. Section black. Very coarse, thick, heavily gritted with large stone grits, roughly hand moulded. Drawing from several large sherds. **HuM, 9. 60, Urn I.**

**FIG. 20.**


1. Ext. red/buff to yellow/buff, horizontal brushings, cracked. Int. similar, rougher. Section red/buff. Moderately coarse, well smoothed, numerous calcite grits. **BN, T IV 89.**


4. Ext. reddish brown to black, coarse smoothings and brushings. Int. brown/black, areas of burnt deposit, rougher. Section black. Coarse, hard, profuse calcite grits. Rim diam. large? BM, Ta. 2. 6. 52. 5. BKII.

5. Ext. buff/red, well smoothed, horizontal brushings. Int. black/buff, rougher. Section black. Moderately coarse, slightly friable, some small stone and calcite grits. Well smoothed profile. Probably behind Palisade Trench II. BM, 0.


10. Ext. light orange/buff, striations and brushings. Int. less even. Section black. Rather worn, moderately coarse, calcite gritted, well smoothed. Well formed finger-tipping on slack shoulder. Rim diam. large. Palisade Trench II or III. BM, KII.


14. Ext. grey/black to buff; horizontal smoothing. Int. buff/orange to black, less even. Section black. Profuse calcite grit, moderately coarse, well smoothed, deliberate profile. Rim diam. c. 23 cms. Palisade Trench II or III. EH, Q5. 5. 3. 51.


Kirkhill. Leeds University Excavations, 1953-5. TA102603.


FIG. 20A.


1. Ext. light orange/buff, rough and worn. Int. brown/buff. Section light orange/buff to black. Coarse and badly worn, vertical finger mouldings below, curvature uneven, pitted, with a little surviving chalk grit. DPM.

2. Small rounded rectangular vessel. Ext. grey to orangy buff. Int. darker. Section black to brown. Rather pitted and coarse, but fairly smooth. Originally shell gritted. DPM.

3. Clay loomweight. Ext. black to light buff. Section light brown/buff. Very roughly moulded, coarse clay, with some very large flint grits; one 4.5 x 2.5 x 1.5 cms. has split the base. Hole broader at the ends and narrower in the centre, to be held in position either way up on a stick. DPM.
Thornham Hill. Settlement Site. TA111596.


FIG. 21.

Manor Farm, Kilham. Settlement Site. TA089650. C. and E. Grantham Excavations.

1. Ext. grey/brown, burnt deposit, brushings. Int. grey/buff. Section grey/brown. Hard, coarse, crystalline grits, poorly smoothed. Finger-moulded and finger-tipped rim, probably not an applied cordon. Surface find. DPM.

2. Iron socketed spearhead. Much corroded, point broken. Surface find. DPM.


5. Small bronze ring. Circular section. Terminals cut at right-angles, one slightly narrowed, and hammered tight. Poor condition. Pit 1. DPM.


10. Ext. grey/black, smoothed but uneven. Int. grey/brown. Section grey/black. Moderately coarse, fine white grits, rather worn. Ext. decorated at lower break and beneath rim with horizontal grooves. Pit 2. DPM.

and decorative horizontal groove, at lower break. Pit 2. DPM.


15. Ext. and int. pinkish buff, horizontal brushings. Section grey/black. Moderately fine, smooth, sandy, with black stone grits. Pit 2. DPM.

FIG. 22.

Manor Farm, Kilham, continued.

1. Ext., int., and section grey/brown. Uneven, roughly smoothed, moderately coarse with sparse stone grits. Decoration on rim and shoulder, slashed incisions. Pit 3. DPM.

2. Ext. grey/black, roughly smoothed, horizontal brushings. Int. reddish brown to grey, brushings, less even. Section grey/brown. Moderately coarse, leathery, stone and calcite grits. Two applied cords. Pit 3. DPM.


7. Ext. and int. grey/brown, fairly even horizontal tooling. Section grey/black. Coarse, hard, with stone, pebble, and calcite grits. Reconstruction of complete vessel. Pit 3. DPM.
8. Ext. grey/brown, horizontal moulding, smoother above, rougher below.
   Int. brown/buff, worn in places. Section light brown to grey/brown.
   Coarse, hard, with stone and calcite grits. Rim thickened internally.
   Reconstruction of complete vessel. Pit 3. DFM.

FIG. 23.

Manor Farm, Kilham, continued.

1. Ext. grey/brown, striations, hand smoothed. Int. light buff/brown,
   horizontal brushing, less even. Section grey/black. Coarse, calcite
   gritted, profile fairly even. Pit 3. DFM.

2. Ext., int., and section grey. Fine, sandy, horizontal working marks, sparse
   white grits. Decoration with shallow slashed incisions. Pit 3. DFM.

3. Ext. and int. grey/brown, uneven, hand smoothed. Section grey/black.
   Moderately coarse, uneven, large stone grits, even curvature. Drawing
   reconstructed from sherds. Pit 3. DFM.

   Section light buff. Fine, hard, dense, sparse small crystalline grits
   burnishing with horizontal working marks. Decoration of shallow broad grooves infilled
   with white material. Pit 3. DFM.

5. Ext. grey/black, burnt deposit, brushings. Int. brown/buff, brushings.
   Section grey/black. Coarse, rough, crystalline grits. Rim severely flattened,
   and decorated on ext. with slashed incisions. Rim diam.? Pit 4. DFM.

6. Ext., int., and section grey/brown. Uneven, poorly smoothed, moderately
   coarse, large grits. Rim diam.? Pit 5. DFM.

7. Ext. grey/buff, surface stripped in places. Int. similar, diagonal brushings.
   Section grey/black. Hard, moderately coarse, crystalline grits. Pit 5. DFM.

   Section black. Coarse, roughly worked, dense, hard, crystalline grit.
   Deliberate profile. Drawing reconstructed from sherds. Pit 5. DFM.

FIG 23A.

Bracey Bridge TAO77620. Found in a pit.

Dagger of iron. Blade of simple lozenge section, corroded badly in parts
but the original shape very much the same as seen at present. Circular-
sectioned hilt-spine probably in one piece with the blade. Two hilt-guards,
separate castings, with solid spherical terminals: the lower has a groove
into which the shoulders of the blade are set and soldered, and the upper is
retained on the narrowed hilt-spine by the head of the latter hammered flat.
Small quantities of hilt plate material still survive at the lower end, mask-
ing construction details. On loan to HuM, 214. 65.
FIG. 24.

Great Kendale. Settlement Site. TA018602. C. and E. Grantham Excavations.

1. Bone object, possibly netting needle. Underside shows bone cellular structure. Notch in one end, two perforations near centre, striations and signs of wear. DPM.

2. Glass bracelet fragment. Original diameter c. 6 cms. Light blue glass, with blue glass, white glass and red paste infilled corded decoration. Interior curvature well smoothed. DPM.

3. Antler object. Roughly worked, with signs of wear along concave edge. Hole through base. Pit 2. DPM.


8. Ext. grey/buff, sandy, horizontal tooling, Int. lighter, worn and less even. Section brown/buff. Coarse, sandy, crystalline grits. Sharp internal bevel to rim. Pit 1. DPM.

9. Ext. orange/buff to black. Int. lighter, tooling and brushing. Section grey/black. Very coarse, roughly worked, quartzite grits. Ext. has rough random scoring or deep tooling. DPM, G.C. 45. 2.


FIG. 25.


1. Ext. grey/black, well smoothed, brushings, damaged surface. Int. rougher, burnt deposit. Section black. Moderately coarse, sandy, stone grits. Rim diam. c. 23 cms. DFM.

2. Ext., int., and section black. Fairly fine, smooth surface, vertical striations, uneven firing, sparse stone grits. Careful finger-tipping on rim. DFM.


4. Ext. orange/buff to black, extensive random brushings, quite smooth. Int. grey/black, rougher, extensive brushing. Section grey/black. Moderately coarse, crystalline grits. Rim diam. c. 30 cms. DFM.

Brantingham. Chance find. SE944297.


Grange Farm, Brough. Chance find. SE9327?


Thornham Hill. Settlement Site. TA111596.

7. Ext. grey/black, smoothed, burnished, pre-burnishing brushings, and vertical striations. Int. lighter grey, smoothed. Section grey/black. Fine, hard, many pits where fine gritting has fired out, slightly undulating profile. DPM; 43. 5.

Attwick. Settlement Site. TA1950? (Greenwell and Gatty, 1910).

1. Ext. grey/black, roughly hand smoothed. Int. lighter, worn near base, random brushings. Section orangy brown. Hard soapy surfaces on coarse friable section, pebble and calcite grits. On ext. a twisted cord impression beneath rim and around body. Vessel restored from fragments. YM.

2. Ext. black to orange/buff, pitted and worn, well smoothed, possibly slight burnish. Int. grey/brown. Section grey/black. Hard, sandy, moderately coarse, various types of grits. Undulating profile. Vessel almost complete YM.


4. Ext. and int. orange/buff to grey, well smoothed, tooling on rim, worn, pitted, sandy. Section grey/black. Moderately coarse, dense paste, well fired, variable grit types, undulating profile. Almost complete vessel. YM, D7.

NOTE No records relating to the Morfitt Collection can now be traced at the Yorkshire Museum. The exact provenance of the vessels here described as from Attwick and Rolston (Figs. 26 and 27) is, therefore, in doubt.

FIG. 27.

Rolston. Settlement Site. TA2245? (Greenwell and Gatty, 1910).


3. Ext. grey/black, well smoothed, rather pitted. Int. less even. Rather coarse and pitted, but smooth surface, stone grits. YM, D2.


4. Ext. reddish brown to grey, striations, brushings, worn. Int. grey/black to buff. Section grey/brown. Heavy, dense, moderately coarse, variable small grits, sandy. YM.


Ulrome. Settlement Site? TA 1756?

7. Ext. grey/black to buff, poorly smoothed by hand. Int. similar, not so ridged. Section not visible. Coarse, sandy, profuse stone grits. DPH.

FIG. 28.

Danes Graves. Cemetery. TA018633 (Nortimer, 1911).

1. Ext. black, burnt deposit, random slashings or straw impressions. Int. similar, horizontal brushings. Black, relatively fine paste, but lumpy hand working, pitted, calcite gritted. EH, 1918. 12 - 11. 3. Grave No. XXVI.

2. Ext. black, parts very worn, brushings and finger mouldings. Int. much smoother, widespread brushings. Rather coarse, stone grits, pitted. EH, 1918. 12 - 11. 1. Grave No. VII.

3. Ext. black to light buff, cracked, worn, burnt deposit. Int. similar, horizontal brushings. Section black. Coarse, uneven, stone grits. EH, 1918. 12 - 11. 2. Grave No. VIII.

4. Ext. black, widespread brushings, pitted and worn, cracked. Int. smoother. Black, slightly soapy, calcite grits and pits, possibly a thin clay slip on ext. EH, 1918. 12 - 11. 4. Grave No. II.

5. Ext. grey/black to reddish brown, worn in places, possibly burnished, brushings and vertical striations. Int. brown/grey, rather smooth and worn. Section grey/brown. Coarse, pitted, calcite grits, variable shape. Almost complete vessel reconstructed from sherds. HUH, Grave No. XVIII.


6. Ext. and int. grey/brown, vertical smoothing, uneven. Section not visible. Coarse, roughly made, few possibly quartzite grits. Rim thinned by hand. DPH.

Eastburn. Cemetery. TA007564 (Sheppard, 1938).

7. Ext. black, coarse, vertical finger smoothing, vertical tooled striations. Int. reddish buff to black, rather worn. Section black. Hard, coarse, cracked, crystalline and calcite grits, burnt deposit. HUH.
8. Ext. and int. grey/black to orange/buff, fairly smooth, brushings and finger mouldings. Section grey/brown. Coarse, quartzite and flint grits. HuM.


Riggs Farm. Barrow 33, Group IX. SE849592 (Hortimer, 1905, 175).

10. Ext. brown/grey, sandy, uneven but smoothed. Int. grey/black, pitted and cracked. Section grey. Rather sandy, friable, moderately coarse, few quartzite grits. YM.

FIG. 29.

Garton Slack. SE959595? C. and E. Grantham Excavations.

1. Bronze swan's neck pin. Cast, circular sectioned pin, large cup-shaped head with deep hollow to receive an inlaid setting. Around the head a relief moulding of six pointed oval eye-like motifs in zig-zag pattern. Fine condition. With a burial, in position as a hair pin. DFN.

2. Bronze bracelet or, less likely, bit-ring. Rolled bronze strip, ends damaged and broken. Rivet remains in-position. Decoration of diagonal-grooves, 0.5 mm. relief, carefully beaten in individual dots by a pointed tool. Poor condition. Found with a burial. DFN.

3. Broad jet ring. Polished and smooth, but rather uneven and pitted. Found with a burial. DFN.

4. Iron involuted brooch. Damaged, and probably crushed. Foot recurved, widely expanded, probably clamped to the bow by a moulded collar. Hinge is badly corroded, but seems to be a drum-swivel type with end-plates or may be a simple hinge. Found with a burial. DFN.

5. Fragmentary iron involuted brooch. Well preserved expanded foot and catch-plate. A portion of hinge, in poor condition, suggests a solid disc mechanism. Found with a burial. DFN.

6. Iron involuted brooch. Small catch-plate, foot recurved, expanded, with a probable collar-attachment to the bow. The hinge is probably a solid disc mechanism. Poor condition. Found with a burial. DFN.

FIG. 50.

Garton Black, continued.

1. Ext. orange/buff to black, well smoothed, widespread brushings. Int. black, rather pitted, some burnt deposit, smooth, brushed. Section black. Coarse but well smoothed, dense, sparse calcite and stone grits, slightly soapy. Two holes beneath rim, perhaps matching two on opposite side of vessel. DPM. W. Ditch I.

2. Ext. buff to black, smooth, broad undulations. Int. black, burnt deposit, widespread brushings. Section black. Coarse but well smoothed, leathery, profuse calcite grits. DPM. W. Ditch I.

3. Ext. brown/buff to black, horizontal tooling marks, fairly smooth. Int. black, burnt deposits, not so smooth. Section black, crystalline grit. Hand made, but complicated rim section finished on slow wheel. Rim diam. c. 30 cms. DPM.


7. Ext. black to buff, light brushings and toolings, fairly smooth. Int. less smooth. Section black, crystalline grit. Rather irregular complicated rim profile finished on slow wheel. DPM.

8. Bronze penannular brooch. Gently curved pin of flattened wire, broken. Ring of circular section, terminals expanded with two grooves behind each. DPM. Bottom of Ditch I.

9. Ext. black, diagonal tooling, lumpy. Int. similar, horizontal brushings, burnt deposit. Section black. Coarse, dense, crystalline grits, pitted. DPM.

11. Ext. orange/buff, irregular finger smoothing channels. Int. bright orange, widespread brushings, pitted. Section black. Coarse, slightly friable, profuse grit of several types. The finger channel marks seem to be deliberate decoration. DPM.

FIG. 31.

Gorton Black, continued.

1. Ext. black to orange/buff, well smoothed but pitted and striated. Int. black with reduced areas, rather worn. Section black. Coarse, profuse heavy crystalline grit. DPM.

2. Ext. brown/black, working ridges, probably burnished. Int. grey/black, fairly smooth. Section grey/black. Hard, dense paste, small stone grit. Reconstruction from sherds. DPM. Ditch II.

3. Ext. orange/buff to grey, fairly smooth, sandy, but striated. Int. similar. Section grey. Fairly fine, well fired, sparse grits, notable orange surfaces. DPM. Ditch III.

4. Ext. light grey/orange, well smoothed, horizontal working marks, possibly burnished. Int. similar but rather worn. Fine grey/orange, quartzite and calcite grits, well fired. Broad grooves below rim. Wheel made. DPM. Ditch III.

5. Ext. grey/reddish buff, areas of surface removed, horizontal smoothings and probably burnished. Int. grey/black, well smoothed. Section grey. Fairly fine, sandy paste, sparse calcite grits. DPM. S. Ditch I.


7. Ext. orange/buff to grey, even, brushings. Int. orange to grey, extensive brushings, uneven. Section grey/black. Coarse, calcite gritted, rather worn. Rim uneven, but heavy. Rim diam. c. 40 cms. DPM.


9. Ext. black to orange/buff, lumpy, striated. Int. similar, less rough. Section black, some calcite and other grit. Coarse, unevenly finished. DPM.
1. Bronze La Tène III brooch. Fair condition. Bow has circular collar, and is of circular section towards head and diamond section towards the simple catch-plate. 8-coil spring, its chord gripped by flattened extension to the head. **HuM**, 16. 65. 36.


South Cave. SE922317. Ditch Excavation.

8. Ext. black to orange/buff, badly pitted, stiff brushings, broad spatula smoothings. Int. black, burnt deposit, very pitted and less even than ext., brushings. Section grey/black. Coarse, pitted and friable, leathery finish. Well formed, concave top to rim, probably hand made and finished with a stiff brush. **HuM**, 82/70. 3.

FIG. 33.

South Cave, continued.

1. Ext. black to orange/buff, pitted, brushings, finger smoothing and tooling. Int. similar, quite smooth, burnt deposit. Section black or red/brown. Badly pitted (originally calcite gritting), slightly friable, leathery. Prominent broad groove on top of rim. HuM, 82/70. 1.

2. Ext. reddish brown to black, pitted, quite smooth, brushings. Int. similar, burnt deposit. Section brown to black. Pitted, leathery, deliberate profile. HuM, 82/70. 2.

3. Ext. buff to black, widespread brushings, smooth but lumpy. Int. black, burnt deposit, brushings, pitted. Section black. Calcite gritted, even curvature. Rim decorated with deep broad slashings. Rim diam. c. 35 cm. Shape as in No.1. HuM, 82/70. 5.

4. Ext. black to orange/buff, leathery, pitted, brushing and smoothing. Int. less even. Section dark brown/black, badly pitted. Even curvature. HuM, 82/70. 7.

5. Ext. black to orange/buff, pitted, not very even striations, brushings and smoothings. Int. rougher. Section black. Pitted, but calcite grit remains. Not carefully finished. HuM, 82/70. 11.

6. Ext. black to reddish brown, pitted, toolings and brushings, fairly smooth. Int. rougher and rather worn. Section black or red/brown. Pitted, but calcite grit remains. Concave top to rim. HuM, 82/70. 16.

7. Ext. black to orange/buff, pitted, brushing and spatula smoothing. Int. black to brown/buff, very pitted, brushings. Section black. Pitted, profuse small sandy grit. Rather uneven curvature and thickness. HuM, 82/70. 12.

FIG. 34.

Hasholme Hall. SE823328. J. Hicks Excavations.


2. Ext. black to orange/buff and purple, horizontal brushings, finger mouldings, very uneven. Int. similar, thick deposits. Section black. Coarse, prolific stone grit, roughly finished. HuM, HAS/7.


Rillington. Unrecorded find. SE8574?

5. Ext. grey/black, well smoothed, pitted. Int. grey/brown, rougher, extensive pits, finger smoothing. Section grey/brown, calcite gritted. Hooked handle, moulded into vessel wall, not countersunk. Hole made through handle after attachment - worn on upper edge. XII.

FIG. 35.

Driffield Aerodrome. TA007569. C. and E. Grantham Excavations.


2. Ext. light grey/orange/buff, very rough and cracked. Int. grey/black, brushings. Section grey/black. Coarse, very rough, quartzite and calcite grits. Rim diam. c. 18 cms. DPh.


West Furze. Settlement Site. TA161565 (Smith, R.A., 1911).


5. Ext. black to grey/brown, cracked, horizontal spatula smoothing. Int. similar, ferrous deposit, less even. Section black. Profuse crystalline grit. Rim diam. c. 45 cms. Bi, 1911. 7-10. 44.

Gransmore. TA132593. C. and E. Grantham Excavations.


8. Ext. grey/brown, sandy, leafy, striations and hollows, smooth. Int. similar but rougher. Section grey/black, crystalline grit. Uneven thickness of profile. DFM, GC. 36. 3.


Staxton. Unrecorded finds? TAO24794.


13. Ext. dark grey/black, pitted, lumpy but smooth. Int. lighter brown/buff. Section grey/black, very pitted, a little calcite grit remaining. Rim uneven. Sbh, 212. 47.

Grange Farm, Kilham. Chance find. TAO82665.

14. Ext. black, pitted, brushings and working lines, quite smooth. Int. rougher Section black, pitted, moderately coarse. DFM.

FIG. 36.

Faxfleet "A". Humber Foreshore Site. SE873253.


2. Ext. orange/buff to grey, widespread brushings, uneven, pitted. Int. grey/buff to black, burnt deposit, uneven working and brushing. Section grey/black. Coarse, calcite gritted, pitted. Hum.
3. Ext. black to buff, rough brushings and smoothings. Int. black, rather worn and pitted, burnt deposits, brushings. Section black. Calcite and stone grit, moderately coarse. HUl, 63/64.


7. Ext. black to bright orange, uneven, striated, brushings. Int. black to dark buff, less rough, widespread brushings. Section black. Heavily gritted with large crushed stone, very coarse and rough. Ext. roughly decorated with deep blunt scoring. HUl, 63/66.

Fig. 37.

Farfleet "A", continued.

1. Ext. grey/black, pitted, finger smoothed, brushings. Int. black, burnt deposit. Section black. Heavily calcite gritted, coarse but fairly smooth, slightly uneven curvature. HUl, 50/69.

2. Ext. black to grey/buff, charred deposit, horizontal brushings, smooth, leathery. Int. lighter, rather uneven and worn, brushings. Section grey/buff to black. Moderately fine, calcite gritted, curvature even, thickness variable. HUl.


4. Ext. and int. orange/buff to black, very rough, tooling marks, brushings. Section black. Extremely coarse, very rough, heavy crystalline gritting. HUl, 28/66. 9/62.

5. Ext. orange/buff, pitted, smooth tooling and rougher brushing. Int. darker, pitted, rougher, brushing. Section grey/buff. Stone and calcite gritted, pitted, hard, moderately coarse. HUl.


8. Ext. brown/buff to black, striated, brushings, rather worn. Int. orange/buff, fairly even, worn. Section brown/black. Calcite gritted, well smoothed, moderately coarse, uneven curvature. Rim decorated on int. and ext. with thumb-nail groove. HU1, 24. 60. 24.

9. Ext. and int. grey/buff to black, cracked, uneven, horizontal working and brushing. Section black. Coarse, uneven, stone gritted, poorly finished. Rim diam. c. 13 cms. HU1, 24. 60. 2.


13. Ext. grey/brown to black, horizontal working and brushing, rather lumpy. Int. lighter grey/buff, rougher, workings and brushings. Section black/brown. Profuse stone grit, moderately coarse, well brushed, even curvature. Rim diam. c. 36 cms. Many other wall sherds, to form a tall jar with rounded profile. HU1.

FIG. 38.

Saltshouse School. Settlement Site. TA135322 (YAJ Arch. Reg., 1963; Fig. 65).

1. Ext. buff to black, pitted, broad tooling marks, burnt deposit, brushings, worn. Int. black, rougher. Section black. Moderately coarse, hard, heavy, variable grit types, some stone. HU1.

2. Ext. black to buff, horizontal brushing, roughly smoothed. Int. lighter buff, rougher, brushings. Section black. Coarse, hard, variable grit types, deliberate but undulating rim profile. Rim diam. c. 22 cms. HU1, 195. 62. II.

3. Ext. black to orange/buff, striations and brushings, fairly well smoothed, burnt deposit. Int. lighter. Section black. Hard, moderately coarse, sandy, profuse crystalline grit. HU1.
4. Ext. light orange/buff, pitted, burnt deposit, widespread brushings, well smoothed. Int. light buff, badly worn, striations and brushings. Section grey/black. Hard, moderately coarse, calcite gritted, well finished, possibly on a wheel. Rim diam. c. 30 cms. HuM.


7. Ext. black to orange, well smoothed, burnt deposit, brushings. Int. similar but rougher. Section black. Coarse but smooth, stone and flint grits. HuM, 195. 62. I.

8. Ext. black to orange, pitted, worn, brushings, well smoothed. Int. black to buff, similar but rougher. Section grey. Very hard, coarse, well fired, even curvature, stone grits. HuM, 195. 62.

9. Ext. black to orange/buff, well smoothed, striated. Int. grey to buff, well smoothed. Section black. Hard, moderately coarse, sandy, crystalline and calcite grits, but smooth finish, on slow wheel? HuM.

10. Ext. black to orange/buff, roughly moulded, extensive diagonal smoothing furrows. Int. black/grey. Section dark grey. Very coarse, roughly worked, sandy, profuse crystalline grit. Rim diam. c. 33 cms. HuM.


THE NORTH-EAST (FIGS. 39-50).

FIG. 39.


16. Ext. light buff, pitted, well smoothed, sandy. Int. grey/black to orange, smooth and pitted. Section grey/buff. Moderately fine, badly pitted, even profile, slightly uneven curvature. East pit, top layer. SbH, 964. 38. (Smith, R.A., 1927, fig. 50.)


Chance find, 166 yards south-west of the Castle Site (Int. J., XIV, 301).


FIG. 40.

Castle Hill, Scarborough, 1921-25 Excavations, continued.

1. Ext. black to buff, pitted, well smoothed, horizontal tooling, probably burnished. Int. more pitted, not burnished. Section black. Heavy, moderately fine, pitted, some calcite grit. Rim diam. c. 28 cms. Pit H. SbH, 967. 38. (Smith, R.A., 1927, fig. 24.)


13. Ext. orange/buff, rather rough, tooling marks, worn. Int. grey/black, vertical toolings, rough, cracked. Section not visible. Coarse, profuse flint grit, rough surface finish, curvature even. Pit D. ShH, 971. 38. (Smith, R.A., 1927, Fig. 30).

FIG. 41.
Castle Hill, Scarborough. 1921-25 Excavations, continued.

1. Ext. orange/buff, brushing and tooling, slightly lumpy. Int. orange/buff to black. Section light orange/buff. Coarse, rather soft, crystalline stone grit; fairly smooth finish. Two applied cords decorated with rough diagonal slashings. Rim diam. c. 30 cms. Pit A. ShH, 942. 38. (Smith, R.A., 1927, Fig. 56).


7. Ext. grey/brown, horizontal tooling, quite smooth. Int. very smooth. Section grey/brown. Moderately coarse, pitted, well finished. Raised or applied band below the rim, decorated with rough finger-tipping. Rim diam. c. 31 cms. Pit D. ShH, 1556. 38. (Smith, R.A., 1927, Fig. 18).

8. Ext. orange/buff, lumpy, possibly a clay slip. Int. brown/black, rough, pitted. Section brown/black. Coarse, rough, pitted, black stone grits. Sharp shoulder angle with shallow finger-tipping above. Rim diam. very large. In and around NW pit. ShH, 1410. 38. (Smith, R.A., 1927, Fig. 23)


15. Ext. black to buff, pitted, tooling and moulding marks. Int. similar, burnt deposit. Section black. Coarse, badly pitted, uneven and rough. Sharp shoulder with pinching probably intended as cabled decoration. Rim diam. large. East pit, top layer. SbM, 947. 38. (Smith, R.A., 1927. Fig. 33)


FIG. 42.

(Y&W Arch. Reg., 1971, 2; 1968, iii; 1969, 241).


Eston Nab. F. Elgee Excavations (Elgee, 1930, 155-156)


10. Ext. light buff, lumpy, soapy, smoothed, brushings. Int. grey/black, not so smooth, brushings. Section grey/brown. Dense paste, rather pitted. Rim diam. c. 10 cms. YM.


13. Ext. light buff, very rough, hard, with brushings, damaged. Int. black, burnt deposit, not so rough. Section black. Very coarse, very rough, slightly soapy, large profuse stone grits. Ym.

Heathery Burn Cave. NY900403 (Britton, 1963; Hawkes and Smith, 1957, 159).


15. Ext. orange/buff to black, sandy, brushings, rather worn. Int. light orange/buff, brushings, encrustations, worn. Section grey to orange. Coarse, sandy, well smoothed, crystalline grits. Two holes bored below rim. Rim diam. c. 24 cms. EM.


18. Ext. orange/buff to black, uneven, sandy. Int. orange/buff, worn. Section orange/buff to black, encrustations. Coarse, rough, profuse stone grits, sandy and slightly friable. EM, 1911. 10-10. 7.

FIG. 43.

Pale End. Settlement Site. NZ612105 (Hayes, 1958, 31).

1. Ext. buff to black, sandy, horizontal brushings, striations. Int. worn, sandy, smoother, brushings. Section grey. Moderately coarse, sandy, various types of grit, moderately rough finish. Site 2 - Hearth. RC.

2. Ext. orange/buff, hand moulded, striations, brushings, cracked. Int. rougher. Section dark grey. Moderately coarse, crystalline grits, quite rough. RC.

4. Ext. black, roughly smoothed, sandy, burnt deposit. Int. dark grey, less rough, horizontal brushings. Section grey/black. Hard, course, with crystalline grits. RC.

Percy Riggs. Settlement Site. NZ610115 (Fig. 69; Close, 1971).


Great Ayton Moor. Iron Age Enclosure. NZ599113 (Figs. 66-68; YAJ Arch. Reg., 1964, 169).


**FIG. 42**


1. Bone object, probably a sheep's metacarpal. Hollow from end to end, careful perforation in the centre, worn lengthwise. Probably a shuttle bobbin. BII.


3. Bone point, shattered and point broken. Poor condition. BII.
4. Fragmentary jet ring. Circular section, very fine polished surface. EM.

5. Ext. grey, very roughly worked and poorly smoothed. Int. darker, random brushings. Section black. Very hard, extremely coarse, profuse large crystalline grits, cracked, well fired. EM.

6. Ext. and int. black, roughly smoothed but fairly even, thick burnt deposit. Section black. Heavy, coarse, sparse crystalline grit. Hole bored below rim. Rim diam. c. 20 cms. EM.


8. Ext. brown to black, very worn and cracked below, generally well smoothed with brushings above. Int. buff to black, less even, worn and cracked, smoothings. Section black. Coarse, with crystalline grit. Possibly finished on slow wheel. EM.

9. Ext. black, quite well smoothed, extensive burnt deposit. Int. brown/black, uneven and lumpy. Section black. Hard, coarse, small crystalline grit. Rim diam. c. 20 cms. EM.

10. Ext. black, extremely rough, burnt deposit. Int. similar, horizontal smoothing and brushing, less rough. Section black. Coarse, hard, crystalline grits. Rim diam. c. 30 cms. EM.

11. Ext. brown/buff to black, finger smoothings, burnt deposit, lumpy. Int. less rough, brushings. Section black. Coarse, hard, profuse crystalline grit. Rim diam. c. 29 cms. EM.

12. Ext. black, extensive burnt deposit, rough. Int. brown/buff, brushings, less rough. Section black. Heavy, coarse, hard, crystalline grits. Rim diam. c. 22 cms. EM.

FIG. 46.


1. Ext. grey/brown to orange/buff, fairly well smoothed but very pitted, horizontal spatula working and vertical comb smoothings. Int. grey/black to brown/buff, quite smooth, less obvious working marks, worn and pitted, brushings. Section brown/black. Coarse, heavy, pitted, with some calcite grit. SbM, 1/58 and 2/58. L.6A.

2. Ext. black to grey/buff, very pitted, quite smooth, possibly burnished, vertical working on body, brushing. Int. grey/buff, pits, tooling. Section black. Moderately coarse, light, pitted. SbM, 1/59.


FIG. 47.


1. Ext. buff to black, pitted, generally uneven but fairly smooth, horizontal brushings. Int. orange/buff to black. Section black. Heavy, coarse, hard and pitted. SbN, 39/63.

2. Ext. and int. orange/buff to black, very pitted and cracked, brushings, rather worn. Section black. Hard, coarse, pitted. Rim diam. c. 15 cms. SbN, 16/60.


5. Ext. black to buff, pitted and worn, fairly smooth. Int. darker, brushings. Section black to buff. Moderately fine and dense, pitted. SbN, 30/65.


7. Ext. black/brown, worn, pitted, rather sandy, probably burnished, with tooling marks. Int. not so worn, also burnished. Section black to light buff. Coarse, slightly friable, pitted, with flint and other stone grits, well smoothed. SbN, 42/60.


10. Ext. black, pitted, uneven but fairly smooth, areas of burnt deposit. Int. black to orange/buff, pitted and worn, brushings. Section black. Coarse, very pitted. Rim diam. c. 22 cms. Sb1, 2/65.


FIG. 43.


Costa Beck. 52738726. Settlement Site (Kitron Clark, 1930, 157).


FIG. 49.

Costa Beck, continued.


FIG. 50.

The writer is indebted to Mr. G. Jobey of the Department of Adult Education, University of Newcastle-upon-Tyne, for allowing access to this material.
Ell's Knowe, Northumberland. Stockaded Enclosure (C.B. Burgess information).


Huckhoe, Northumberland. Stockaded and Walled Settlement (Jobey, 1959).

2. Ext. black to buff, burnt deposit, finger-moulding undulations, striations. Int. orangy buff to grey, working and brushing. Section dark grey. Very coarse, sandy, sparse stone grit and profuse sandy chips. Rim diam. c. 28 cms. G. 3. 27.


Gunnar Peak, Northumberland. Stone-walled Settlement (Hogg, 1942).


No reference number.


10. Ext. orange/buff to grey, pitted, sandy, very lumpy but smooth, brushing. Int. brighter orange, worn, smoother, striations. Section black. Hard, coarse, hand worked, crystalline and stone grit. T. 63. 2 and 5.
NOTES ON FIGURES, Continued.

ARCHAEOLOGICAL PLANS AND SECTIONS (FIGS. 51-70).

FIG. 51

FIG. 52
Berth Hill, Staffs. Plan of Site A, showing layout of boxes excavated.

FIG. 53
Berth Hill, Staffs. Section of Site A, Box 8.
Key to Numbered Layers.
1. Topsoil and humus.
2. Grey sandy earth.
3. Red sand.
4. Unexcavated.

FIG. 54
Berth Hill, Staffs. Section of Site A, Box 1.
Key to Numbered Layers.
1. Topsoil and humus.
2. Soil accumulation.
3. Dark silt.
4. Dark peat.
5. Dark sand.
6. Red sand.
7. Leached sand with gravel.
10. Leached sandy soil.

FIG. 55
Berth Hill, Staffs. Section of Site B.
Key to Numbered Layers.
1. Topsoil and humus.
2. Light grey silt.
3. Dark grey silt.
5. Red sand.
6. White sand and pebbles.
7. Clayey earth with charcoal.
8. White silt.
10. Iron pan.
11. Natural sandstone.
12. Unexcavated.

**FIG. 56**
Berth Hill, Staffs. Section of Site C.
Key to Numbered Layers.
1. Topsoil and humus.
2. Red sand.
3. Yellow clay with timber.
4. Natural sandstone.

**FIG. 57**
Castle Hill, Almondbury, Huddersfield. SE153141.
1970 Excavations. Site 31A, North Section.
Key to Numbered Layers in Figs. 57-60.
1. Post-Norman silt and soil profile.
2. Norman shale tip.
4. Tumbled deposit.
5. Orange-stained layer.
13. Burnt rampart material.
6. Orange-brown clayey earth.
7. Light, friable, purplish-red clay with fractures.
9. Fused solid purplish mass.
10. Loose bright orange earth.
12. Thick dark red-brown shaley clay.
13. Orange friable earth, duller than 10.
14. Unburnt orange-brown clayey earth, probably tumble.
15. Light brown shaley clay.
16. Light brown shaley clay, compact, with less shale than 15.
17. Thick grey orange-stained clay with rubble.
18. Dark brown clayey earth with charcoal.
19. Much charcoal in stiff brown earth.
20. Grey and brown stiff clay.
21. Stiff yellow clay.
23. Elland Shale beds.

FIG. 58
Castle Hill, Almondbury, 1970. Site 31A, South Section.
Key to Numbered Layers as for Fig. 57.

FIG. 59
Castle Hill, Almondbury, 1970. Site 31, South Section.
Key to Numbered Layers as for Fig. 57.

FIG. 60
Key to Numbered Layers as for Fig. 57.

FIG. 61
Key to Numbered Layers.
1. Turf and humus.
2. Silty earth and small stones.
3. Large stones and loose shale with Norman debris.
4. Compact shaley earth.
5. Moderately fine, rather loose shale fill, with larger stones.
6. Fine silty shale infill with stones, some burnt.
7. Thick, shaley primary silt.

FIG. 62
Huggate Cross - Ridge Dykes, East Riding. SE 862561.
W.J. Varley Excavations.
Key to Numbered Layers.
1. Turf and topsoil.
2. Silty soil.
3. Quarried chalk blocks and rubble.
4. Ditch silting.
5. Ancient soil profile: thick earth.
6. Natural chalk.

X. Saxon burial urn. In upper rampart revetment.

Y. Iron Age pottery. In primary silt of ditch.

**FIG. 63**

Ousethorpe Medieval Earthwork, East Riding. SE813512.

Site plan, showing position of section, Fig. 64.

**FIG. 64**

Ousethorpe Medieval Earthwork, Ditch Section. W.J. Varley Excavations.

Key to Numbered Layers.

1. Turf and topsoil.
2. Ditch silting layers.
3. Primary silt.
4. Enclosure bank material.
5. Iron Age pit filling.
6. Natural deposits.

**FIG. 65**

Salthouse School Settlement Site, East Riding. TA135322.

Rescue Excavations, 1962 ([YAJ Arch. Reg., 1963,7]).

Plan and ditch sections, stripped of topsoil.

Key to Numbered Layers.

1. Dark filling with clay and some pottery.
2. Black filling with large quantities of pottery.
3. Brown silt with no pottery and some bone.
4. Charcoal and burnt bone.
5. Modern conduit pipe and trench.
6. Natural light reddish clay with flint and chalk.

**FIG. 66**

Great Ayton Moor Iron Age Enclosure, North Riding. NZ598113.

Site plan showing position of trenches of Excavations by B.N. Tinkler, 1961-62 ([YAJ Arch. Reg., 1964, 168]).

**FIG. 67**

Great Ayton Moor Iron Age Enclosure. Hut site plan.

**FIG. 68**

Great Ayton Moor Iron Age Enclosure. Section through defences.

Key to Numbered Layers.

1. Turf and topsoil.
2. Rampart stones and soil.
3. Rock core with clay and sand.
5. Light yellow sandy earth.
6. Yellow shaley upcast.
7. Yellow sandy earth.
8. Yellow shaley upcast.
10. Burnt red sand, burnt stones, charcoal and calcined bone.
12. Sandy yellow earth and rubble.
13. Light grey silt.
15. Charcoal layer.
17. Light sandy silt with some charcoal.
18. Natural rock.

FIG. 69
Percy Rigg Iron Age Settlement, North Riding. NZ610116.
Key to Numbered Layers.
1. Black humus and turf.
2. Iron pan.
4. Natural clay.

FIG. 70
Scratta Wood Iron Age Site, Nottinghamshire. SK544799.
NOTES ON FIGURES, Continued.

DISTRIBUTION MAPS (FIGS. 71-97).

FIG. 71

Pottery of Late Bronze Age Type.

1. NY988412. Heathery Burn Cave (Britton, 1968, 189-193).

Fig. 42, 14-18.

2. NZ5497322. West Hartlepool (Woodhead, 1966).

Small vessel, barrel-shape, scored trellis decoration beneath incurring rim.

3. NZ568183. Eston Nab (Elgee, 1930, 155-6).

Fig. 42, 1-9.

4. SD391757. Kirkhead Cave (OS information, SD37NE24).

Pieces of coarse pottery with holes near the rim for suspension.

Possibly LBA.


Coarse sherds of plain biconical vessels on hill-fort site.

6. SD79617. Coney Garth (T. Lord information).

Fig. 8, 12. Found in a barrow with flint chips and charcoal.


Fig. 8, 7-11. Sherds found in, around, and beneath cairn.


Fig. 42, 10-12. Sherds found in pyre on old land surface.


Fig. 42, 13. Sherd found in 1939 excavations.


Sherds from excavations, many of them LBA.


Hoard of bronze metalwork, found with large undecorated pottery vessel.


Quantity of pottery including two stratified groups from hill-fort ditch.


Some pottery of LBA type, particularly Fig. 20, 3 and 11 (this thesis).

14. SE961092. Broughton (EMAP, IX, Fig. 1, 1).

Rim and body sherds of thick coarse vessel, rim internally bevelled.

15. SE991252. North Ferriby (Wright and Wright, 1947, Fig. 16).

Pottery of later Bronze Age Type.


Undecorated, bucket-shaped pottery on hut site.
17. TA012700. Octon Cross Roads (C. and E. Grantham information).
   Fig. 20A, 1-3.
   Some pottery of LBA type, particularly Figs. 39, 5; 40, 8; 41, 9.
   Fig. 19, 6.
20. SJ292144. The Breiddin (Musson, 1970, Fig. 69, 4, 1-5).
   'Pre-rampart' pottery, possibly LBA.
21. SK075676. Etches Cave (J. May information).
   Fig. 4, 7.
22. SK0471?. Buxton (Salt, 1900).
   Pottery vessel with knobs below rim found with socketed axes and bones.
23. SK107541?. Beeston Tor (Sheffield Museum information).
   Fig. 4, 5.
24. SK174736. Ravencliffe Cave (Fox and Read, 1910).
   Fig. 6, 8.
25. SK165769. Old Woman's House Cave (Fox, 1911).
   Fig. 6, 11.
26. SK145850. Black Tor, Castleton (EMAB, VII, 3).
   Fig. 3, 15.
   Figs. 1 and 2.
28. SK242552. Harborough Cave (Fox, 1909; Armstrong and Jackson, 1923).
   Fig. 5, 13-14, 16-19.
29. SK673496. Epperstone (EMAB, IX, 35).
   Fig. 9, 5.
30. TF428712. Skendleby (Phillips C.W., 1936, Fig. 23).
   LBA pottery from long-barrow ditch.
31. TF575687. Ingoldmells Point (Baker, 1959, Fig. 1, 1-4).
   Many sherds collected over number of years, some LBA forms.

**FIG. 72**

Late Bronze Age Gold.

1. NY1432?. Aspatria (Fell, 1940. BM, 1904. 11-2.1).
   Gold bracelet, plano-convex section, geometrical engraving behind buffer terminals.
2. NY5158? Hayton (Fell, 1940. Lost).
   Three gold armlets, probably rounded section with buffer terminals.
   a. Penannular lock-ring, triangular section, strip-gold.
   b. Gold bracelet, concavo-convex section, expanded buffer terminals.
4. NZ037156. Startforth (Bowes Museum).
   Penannular gold lock-ring, found with two swords (BM Type IVa).
5. NZ0813. Greta Bridge (BM, WG 8).
   Gold bracelet, rounded section, plain buffer terminals.
   a. Gold bracelet, concavo-convex section, outwardly-expanded,
       flat terminals.
   b. Penannular gold lock-ring. Found with Yorkshire and facetted
      socketed axes, gouge, knives and stud of bronze.
7. SE215797. Swinton Park (Elgee, 1930, Fig. 56b. Lost).
   Gold 'dress-fastener', trumpet terminals with internal hatched
   decoration.
8. SE3071. Ripon (Elgee, 1930, 175. Lost).
   Two gold 'dress-fasteners', trumpet terminals, found 1780.
   Penannular gold bracelet, found 1868.
    Gold bracelet, ribbon section, buffer terminals, found 1967 (Hull
    Museum).
    a. 62. 11-14. 1. Concavo-convex section, outwardly-expanded
       flat terminals.
    b. 93. 10-17. 1. Plano-convex section, expanded buffer terminals.
    c. WG 5. Concavo-convex section, outwardly-expanded flat terminals.
    d. WG 6. Broad ribbon section, terminals narrowed and tightly
       rolled externally.
    b. found 1884, very close to the spot where a. found 1862.
12. SJ8297. River Irwell (Watkin, 1883, 121. Lost?).
    Gold bracelet.
    Gold bracelet, flat strip section, two button terminals.
14. SK1574. Tideswell (Bateman, 1861, 249-50. Lost).
    Gold bracelet (probable) found in an earthen pot, 1749.
15. SK509148. Woodhouse (Leicester Museum records. Lost?).
    Gold bracelet found 1838.
Metalwork of Hallstatt Type.

1. NY35? Cumberland - unlocated (Ridgeway and Smith, 1907; lost).
   Four brooches of Italian type. Most unreliable provenance.
   a. Large thickened-bow brooch with medium catch-plate (Fig.19).
   b. Horned serpentine brooch, broken catch-plate (Fig.20).
   c. Small ribbed-bow brooch (Fig.26).
   d. Small boat-brooch with long catch-plate (Fig.28).

   Hallstatt C sword, Class c. Almost complete.

   Hallstatt C sword. Lacks all the tang and part of the butt.

   Hallstatt C sword, Class c. Complete.

5. NZ6021. Yearby, near Redcar (Middlesbrough Museum information).
   Bronze bracelet with bold broad beaded decoration.

6. SD27? Furness - unlocated (Cowper, 1905; lost).
   Strip-bronze, circular-section bracelet, with incised decoration.

   Hallstatt C sword. Lacks the pommel-piece and one shoulder.

   Italian type boat-brooch with facetted bow and long catch-plate.

9. SE6052? York or neighbourhood (Hawkes, 1932, Figs. 1-2).
   a. Italian type bow-brooch, short catch-plate, chevron decoration.
   b. Italian type leech-brooch, broken catch-plate, engraved decoration.

10. SE81535. Grimthorpe (Stead, 1968, Fig. 10, 4-7).
    Iron objects stratified in ditch section. Hallstatt iron-work.

    Cremation burial with burnt deposit of late Hallstatt objects.

    Various Hallstatt C bronzes including razors, studs and strap-link fragment.

    Hallstatt C sword, Class b, broken. Also another, a bronze chape, and human bones.

    Hallstatt C sword, lacking tang. Probably the second from Ebberston.

15. TA0488? "Paradise", Scarborough (Ant. J., XIV, 301-2; Fig. 39, 19).
    Bronze armlet of Hallstatt type.
Small, plain iron rod: Hallstatt period iron-working.

Hallstatt C sword. Lacks most of tang and lower blade.

18. SK5717. Barrow-on-Soar (Leicester Museum information).
Italian type, knobbed boat-brooch. Long catch-plate.

   a. Hallstatt C sword, Class b var. Complete.
   b. Hallstatt C sword, Class d. Complete.
   Found in gravel workings in an area of oak piles driven into former
   marshland.

Late Bronze Age metalwork hoard with Continental Hallstatt I types.

   Hallstatt C sword, Class b? Lacks half the pommel-piece.

22. SK996716. Greetwell (Lincoln Museum information).
   Italian type boat-shaped brooch from site of Roman villa.

23. SK97? River Witham (Lincoln Museum information).
   Italian type boat-shaped brooch, linear tooled decoration.

24. TF1855? Billinghay Dales, Tattershall (Cowen, 1967, Nos.189 and
   190).
   a. Hallstatt C sword, -lacks-pommel-piece and point.
   b. Hallstatt C sword, lacks all tang and lower blade.

FIG. 74
Pottery with Hallstatt Influence.

1. NZ568183. Eston Nab (Elgee, 1930, 155-6; Fig. 42, 9).
Small-shouldered, finger-tipped rim fragment from Elgee excavations.

2. SE232985. Catterick (T.C.M. Brewster information).
   From palisaded site, large jars with finger-tipping on shoulder and
   side of rim.

   Quantities of pottery with extensive finger-tipping on rims and
   shoulders.

4. SE816535. Grimthorpe (Stead, 1968, fig. 7, 10-15; fig. 8, 28).
   Some pottery of "sitalic" jar and bowl forms and with decoration.

5. SE824629. Aldro (Mortimer, 1905, 56-7).
   Finger-tipped pottery associated with cremation burial.

   Large quantities of distinctive pottery. Unpublished forms, Fig. 20,
   1-15.
7. SE994072. Brigg Brickyard (Hawkes, 1949, Fig. 3; Fig. 10, 1). Vessel with constricted neck and applied finger-tipped cordon.
11. SE959618. Garton-on-the-Wolds (Granham, 1965, Fig. 2, 1). Sherds of vessel with finger-tipped shoulder and everted rim.
12. SE920756. Devil's Hill, Heslerton (T.C.M. Brewster information). Palisaded site: pottery identical to that from Staple Howe Palisade III.
13. SE9370 area? Weaverthorpe XLVII (Greenwell, 1877, 201-2). Pottery of Iron Age type. Fig. 19, 4-5.
15. TA0854 area? Brigham (Yorkshire Museum information). Small pot, possibly of seventh-sixth century date. Fig. 28, 12.
17. TA089650. Manor Farm, Kilham (C. and E. Granham information). Some material of late Hallstatt type. Fig. 23, 4.
20. TA172586. Barmston (Varley, 1968; Fig. 19, 2-3). Pottery above earlier settlement site.
22. SJ296310. Old Oswestry (Varley, 1964, 90, Fig. 38, 2). Haematite-coated low furrowed bowl found in stone-kerbed huts.
23. SJ498529. Maiden Castle, Bickerton (Varley, 1964, Fig. 38, 4). Sharply-shouldered, undercorated vessel.
24. SJ553693. Castle Ditch, Edsdbury (Varley, 1964, Fig. 38, 3). Sherd with finger-tipping below rim and shoulder.
25. SK146527. Reynard's Cave (Buxton Museum information). Small sherd with roughly-scored rim. Fig. 3, 12.
26. SK168702. Demon's Dale (Sheffield Museum information).
Small sherd with finger-impressed rim.

27. SK243552. Harborough Rocks (Ward, 1890; Fig. 4, 2-4).
Sherds of S-shaped and finger-tipped vessels, similar to Scarborough.

28. SK242552. Harborough Cave (Armstrong and Jackson, 1923, Fig. 10, 6).
Sherd cf. staple Howe: Fig. 20, 14.

29. SK240563. Brassington Common (Radley and Radford, 1969, Fig. 1, 1).
Sherds with finger-tipped decoration on top of rim and on shoulder.

30. SK228691. Ball Cross (Stanley, 1954; Sheffield Museum information).
Pottery, Fig. 3, 1-10, and a sherd with internally-corrugated rim.

31. SK493303. Red Hill (FMAB, VII, 26; Fig. 10, 4-12).
Pottery from trial excavations by E. Greenfield (M. P. R. W.).

32. SK616391. Holme Pierrepont (Nottingham Castle Museum information).
Sherds from a gravel pit: Fig. 9, 2-3.

33. SK673496. Epperstone (FMAB, IX, 35; Fig. 9, 4.)
Sherds of vessel with finger-tipped rim and vertical smoothing below shoulder.

34. SK9744? Sudbrook (Grantham Museum information).
Vessel (Fig. 9, 1) from a possible burial.

35. TF098088. Tallington 38 (Fennell, 1961, fig. 1).
Pottery of Fengate type from pits on Site B.

**FIG. 75**

**Early La Tène Material.**

Brewster, 1963, Figs. 35, 4; 43, 7; 48, 3; 52, 4 and 7; for example.

Five square-ditched barrows. Bracelets, brooch, seventy glass beads.

3. TA089650. Manor Farm, Kilham (Figs. 21-23).
Associated finds from group of pits. Pin, brooch and pottery.

4. TA077620. Bracey Bridge (Fig. 23A).
Iron anthropoid dagger, probably from a pit.

5. TA111596. Thornham Hill (Fig. 25, 7-8; Brewster, 1963, 142-6).
Settlement site in sand quarry. "Angular" pottery.

6. TA19950? Atwick (Fig. 26, 2-4; Greenwell and Gatty, 1910).
Pottery, probably early La Tène.

7. SJ28 area. Dove Point, Hoylake (Hume, 1863, Pl. XXII).
Possible example of ring-headed pin.

8. SK242552. Harborough Cave (Fig. 5, 12).
Ring-headed pin: early La Tène?
Some material of possibly early date: Fig. 12, 6-8 and 10; Fig. 13, 2 and 7.

10. TF0371 area. River Witham (Fig. 13A).
Iron sword in iron scabbard and fragment of another, La Tène I type.

11. TF21 area. Crowland Abbey (Dunning, 1934, 289).
Ring-headed pin: early La Tène?

12. TF428712. Skendleby (Phillips, C.W., 1936, Fig. 13).
Ring-headed pin, and finger-ring with spiral terminals.

FIG. 76

Scored Pottery.
1. SE873253. Faxfleet "A" (Fig. 36, 7).
2. SE897749. Staple Howe (Brewster, 1963, Figs. 43, 7 and 52, 4).
3. TA018602. Great Kendale (Fig. 24, 9).
4. TA135323. Saltshouse School (Fig. 38, 10, 12 and 14).
5. SK288278. Willington (Fig. 14, 4-5 and 9).
6. SK362295. Swarkeston Lows Farm (Fig. 15, 7).
7. SK367295. Swarkeston Lows (Fig. 14, 16-17).
8. SK406233. Breedon-on-the-Hill (Figs. 12-13).
9. SK493301. Red Hill (Fig. 10, 11-12).
10. SK582045. Ratae Coritanorum (Kenyon, 1948, Figs. 35, 2 and 15, e.g.).
11. SK583044. 51, Thoroton Lane (EMAB, VI, 3).
12. SK592033? Lancaster Road (Kenyon, 1950, Fig. 15, 3).
13. SK5318 area. Loughborough (Fig. 15, 3; Kenyon, 1950, Fig. 14).
15. SK512316. Thrumpton (EMAB, VIII 29).
16. SK544799. Scratta Wood (Fig. 16: not usual type of scoring).
17. SK6403 area? Thurnby (Le M, 318, 57).
18. SK616391 area? Holme Pierrepont (NUM).
20. SK7519 area? Melton Mowbray (Kenyon, 1950, Fig. 13; Fig. 15, 2).
21. SK74710 area? Twyford (Kenyon, 1950, fig. 15, 1-2).
23. SK7929 area? Eaton (TLAS, XXVIII, Fig. 25).
24. SK872352. Barrowby (Fig. 15, 1; EMAB, II, 5).
27. SK840312. Harston (Kenyon, 1950, Figs. 9-12).
28. SK872313. Denton (Kenyon, 1950, Fig. 16, 1-3).
29. SK944229. Colsterworth (Grimes, 1958, 22-3).
30. SK9135 area? Grantham (Mrs. C. Wilson information).
31. SK987433. Ancaster (Fig. 11, 5-7).
32. TF104079. Tallington 37 (Simpson, 1966, 15).
33. TF077460. Old Sleaford (sherds in Lincoln Museum).
34. TF0852. Ruskington (LiM, 132-56).
35. TF059639. Nocton (EMAB, IX, 8).
36. TF138138. Langtoft (EMAB, VI, 4).
37. TF260691. Homcastle (LHA, 1969, Fig. 1, 15: late type).
38. TF317748. Salmanby (sherds in Lincoln Museum).

FIG. 77
Undecorated Pottery of Middle La Tène Type.
1. NZ374693. Tynemouth Priory (Jobey, 1967; Fig. 50, 10).
Barrel-jar type pottery and round timber hut.
2. NZ599113. Great Ayton Moor (Fig. 43, 8-13).
Coarse, undecorated pottery from small enclosure site.
3. SE788796. Costa Beck (Kitson Clark, 1930; Fig. 49, 3).
Small vessel similar to those from East Riding cemeteries.
4. SE849592. Riggs Farm Tumulus (Fig. 28, 10-11).
Vessels discovered with cremations under barrow.
Phase I of Iron Age settlement, La Tène II pottery forms.
6. SE9327 area. Grange Farm, Brough (Fig. 25, 6).
Surface find: necked jar.
7. SE944297. Brantingham (Fig. 25, 5).
Chance find, necked jar very similar to that from Brough.
8. TA007564. Eastburn (Sheppard, 1938; Fig. 28, 7-9).
Pottery vessels found with contracted inhumation burials.
9. TA0851 area. Emmotland (Fig. 28, 6).
Vessel similar to those from East Riding burials.
10. TA018633. Danes Graves (Fig. 28, 1-5).
Pots found with contracted inhumation burials.
11. TA018602. Great Kendale (Fig. 24).
Pottery found in a group of chalk-cut pits.
12. TA123475. Brandesburton (Fig. 25, 1-4).
Pottery, including necked jar, found in ditch.
13. TA1950 area. Atwick (Fig. 26, 1; Fig. 27, 5-6).
Small bucket-shaped vessels.
14. TA1069 area. Littlethorpe (Fig. 37, 8-13).
Pottery and beehive querns from ploughed field.

15. TA1071 area. Burton Fleming (Stead, 1971, fig. 5, 1).
One of numerous pottery vessels found in excavation of La Tène cemetery.

16. TA2245 area. Rolston (Greenwell and Gatty, 1910; Fig. 27, 1-3).
"Barrel jar" and other pottery vessels.

17. SK261267. Stretton (Fig. 15, 10; CBATVARC, 1969, 4).
Two large pits, one containing a hearth and sherds.

18. SK288278. Willington (Fig. 14, 1-10).
Pottery from hut site and pit.

20. SK242552. Harborough Cave (Fig. 5, 15).
Pottery of barrel-shape.

Small sherd of barrel-shaped vessel.

Forty-two surface sherds. Barrel, bucket and everted rim shapes.

23. SK406233. Breedon-on-the-Hill (Fig. 13, 1 and 8; Kenyon, 1959, figs. 3, 5; 4, 2; 5, 8-11).
Smooth, undecorated, rounded profiles.

24. SK626377. Bassingfield (Fig. 14, 11-12).
Sandy, undecorated rim sherds.

25. SK761120. Burrough Hill (Fig. 11, 3; other pots from unpublished excavations by S.E.Thomas and D.D.A. Simpson, 1960 and 1967).

26. SK954423 area. Near Honington Hill (Fig. 14, 18).
Chance find of fragmentary vessel.

27. SK987433. Ancaster (Fig. 11, 5; J.May information).
Vessel decorated with bone impressions: majority from the site is scored.

Undecorated, coarse pottery sherds and two blue glass beads.

29. TF36 area? West Keal (Fig. 15, 9).
Pottery vessel found in gravel.

FIG. 78
Pottery with Rouletted, Stamped, or Grooved Decoration.

1. NZ490315. Catcote (Long, 1964; Fig. 44, 5).
Small orange/buff wall sherd. Single line of square-tooth rouletting?
2. SE834823. Thornton Dale (Kitson Clark, 1930; Fig. 48, 8).
Small wall sherd. Double circle and line: grooved and probably stamped.

Stamped, rouletted and grooved pottery: mainly Phase I, some Phase II.

4. TA0911 area? Kirmington (EMAB, VIII, fig. 3, 2).
Curvilinear stamped, rouletted and grooved design on wall sherd.

5. SJ292144. The Breiddin (Musson, 1970a, fig. 69, 4, 6-7).
Two small sherds, one reversed – C stamped, one grooved.

6. SK406233. Breendon-on-the-Hill. (Fig. 13, 10).
Found in S.E. Thomas' 1960 excavations. Curvilinear grooves and dots.

7. SK944229. Colsterworth (Grimes, 1958, 22-3).
Some rouletted pottery: on forms of Belgic type?

8. SK981436. Ancaster (EMAB, VII, 5; J. May information).
Stamped, rouletted and grooved decoration, very similar to Old Sleaford.

9. TF077460. Old Sleaford (Fig. 18).
Stamped, rouletted and grooved vessels and sherds.

10. TF117465. Ewerby (EMAB, VII, fig. 3, 4).
Stamped, rouletted and grooved wheel made bowl.

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Some Belgic Types of the Late La Tène Period.

Deal Type Brooches.

1. SE905139. Dragonby (Scunthorpe Museum).
2. SE992217. South Ferriby (Hawkes, S.C., 1963, fig. 1, 1).
3. SK983436. Ancaster (Barley et al., 1968).

Colchester Type Brooches.

3. SE986251. North Ferriby (Stead, 1971, fig. 8, 1).
4. SE943211. Winteringham (EMAB, VIII, fig. 3, 3).
6. SE959595? Garton Slack (Stead, 1971, fig. 8, 3).
7. TA0326 area? Hessle (Stead, 1971, fig. 8, 2).
10. SK582045. Ratae Coritanorum (Kenyon, 1948, fig. 80, 4).
11. SK544799. Scratta Wood (Fig. 16, 6).

Aucissa Type Brooches.

1. SE4066 area? Aldborough (Stead, 1971, 40).
2. SE834823. Thornton Dale (Kitson Clark, 1930).
5. TA089667. Rudston (Stead, 1971, 40).
6. SK77 Area? Near Demon’s Dale (Sheffield Museum information).

Type C Penannular Brooches.
1. SE9018 area? Thealby (Dudley, 1949, fig. 42, 5).
3. SE992217. South Ferriby (Hawkes, S.C., 1963, fig. 2, 4-6).
4. TA089667. Rudston (Stead, 1971, fig. 7, 4).
5. SK7384 area? Hayton (NUM).
6. SK899291. Hungerton (Fig. 15, 8).
7. SK871360. Casthorpe Hills (NUM).
8. SK998206. Countnorhe (LiM).

Group V Swords.
1. NY7914 area? Brough Castle (Piggott, 1950, Group V list).
3. SK97 area. River Witham (Fox, 1958, Pl. 49, b).

Pottery.
1. NZ212116 centred. Stanwick (Wheeler, 1954, figs. 7-11).
2. NZ490315. Catcote (C.D.Long information).
3. NZ81 area. Whitby (Corder and Pryce, 1938, 271).
5. SE905139. Dragonby (May, 1970, figs. 7-9).
7. SE959595? Garton Slack (Fig. 31, 4).
9. SK362295. Swarkeston Lows Farm (Fig. 15, 5-6).
11. SK5318 area. Loughborough (Kenyon, 1950, Fig. 14, 7).
12. SK761120. Burrough Hill (Leicestershire University Excavations).
13. SK758503. Ad Pontem (EMAB, VI, 16).
14. SK872313. Denton (Kenyon, 1950, Fig. 16, 4).
15. SK818787. Rampton (EMAB, IX, 41-3).
19. TF077460. Old Sleaford (EMAB, VI, 5-6).
20. TF260691. Horncastle (LHA, I, 1969, Fig. I).
21. TF317748. Salmonby (LHA, I, 1968, Fig. II).
22. TF575687. Ingoldmells (Baker, 1959, Figs. 3-4).

FIG. 80

Some Native Types of the Late La Tène Period.

**Group III Swords** (Piggott, 1950, 7-8).
1. SE773580. Bugthorpe.
2. SE816535. Grimthorpe.

**Group IV Swords** (Piggott, 1950, 17-20).
1. NY177292. Embleton.
2. NY7914. Kirkby Thore (Brough).
3. NZ180115. Stanwick hoard.
4. NZ316179. Sadberge.
5. SD44 area. Pilling Moss (dagger scabbard).
6. SD47 area. Warton.
7. SD89 area. Cotterdale.
8. SD9456 area. Flashy (said to have been found with others).
9. TA0167 area. Thorpe.

**Other Swords.**
1. SE595895? Garton Slack (DPM).
2. TA007564. eastburn (Sheppard, 1938, Pl. IV).

**Pottery.**
2. NZ490315. Catcote (Fig. 44).
3. NZ557171 or 560176. Normanby (Fig. 45).
4. NZ610115. Percy Rigg. (Fig. 43, 5-7).
5. NZ612105. Pale End (Fig. 43, 1-4).
6. SE252500. Stanistan Hill (Fig. 8, 13-15).
7. SE788796. Costa Beck (Figs. 48-9).
8. SE873253. Faxfleet "A" (Figs. 36-7).
9. SE823283. Hasholme Hall (Fig. 34, 1-2).
10. SE813512. Ousethorpe (Fig. 32, 2-7).
11. SE85794? Rillington (Fig. 34, 5).
12. SE834823. Thornton Dale (Fig. 48).
13. SE832923. Levisham Moor (Figs. 46-7).
14. SE9426. Petuaria (Wacher, 1969, Fig. 53).
15. SE922317. South Cave (Figs. 32, 8-9; Fig. 33).
16. SE959595. Garton Slack (Figs. 30-31).
17. SE999581. Elmswell (Fig. 34, 3).
18. TA007560. Driffield Aerodrome (Fig. 35, 1-3).
20. TA082665. Grange Farm, Kilham (Fig. 35, 14).
21. TA090655. Rudston Beacon (Fig. 34, 4).
22. TA024794. Staxton (Fig. 35, 12-13).
23. TA040789. Flixton (Fig. 35, 9-11).
24. TA135322. Saltshouse School (Fig. 38).
25. TA132593. Gransmoor (Fig. 35, 8).
26. TA111596. Thornham Hill upper level (Brewster, 1963, Figs. 90, 9; 91, 12-17).
27. TA161566. West Furze (Fig. 35, 4-6).
28. SJ99977. Longdendale (Fig. 7, 10).
29. SK243606. Winster (Fig. 6, 12).
30. SK530180. Loughborough (Fig. 15, 3).
31. SK516341. Attenborough (Fig. 14, 1-3).
32. SK544799. Scratta Wood (Fig. 16, 10, 15-17).
33. SK7117. Melton Mowbray (Fig. 15, 2).
34. SK706505. Bleasby (Fig. 15, 4).

FIG. 81
Bronze Age Extensive Settlement.
1. NY124019. Mecklin Park (OS information, NY10SW10).
   Cairns and hut-circles. Beaker sherds and jet disc beads.
2. NY3535 area. High Wath (Barker, 1934).
   Large numbers of tumuli and possible hut-circles.
   Huts and cairns.
4. NZ4824. Moor Divock (Spence, 1934).
   Hut-circles and tumuli.
5. NZ505017. Live Moor, Whorlton (Elgee, 1930, 159).
   Ground clearance heaps, cairns and low walling.
   Walling, shallow pits, cleared areas, cairns.
7. NZ630083. Kildale (OS information, NZ60NW24).
   Stone clearance heaps on moorland surface bared by fire.
8. NZ620074. Ingleby Greenhow (OS information, NZ60NW30).
   Stone clearance heaps on moorland bared by fire.
   Low walling, cairns, stone clearance.
10. NZ677075. High Castleton (Elgee, 1930, 140).
   Traces of huts and fields.
11. NZ637109. Commondale (OS information, NZ61SW40).
One of several OS references to stone clearance systems, others at SW30, 31, 32 and 37.

Large numbers of cairns, clearance heaps and cleared areas.

Hut sites and occupation remains.

Stony cairns, cultivation plots and burials.

Stony cairns, enclosed by walling which may not be of the same period.

16. SD135958. Barnscar settlement (Dymond, 1893).
400 cairns, small enclosures, banks and walls.

17. SD2587. Heathwaite Fell (Cowper, 1893).
Walling, cleared area, large numbers of cairns.

Ruined walls, stony cairn groups.

Field system and ring-banks.

c. 30 stony cairns and many strips of walling.

248 cairns, many lines of clearance-walling, a few huts.

Cairn group, clearance-walling, and linear earthwork.

Extensive cairn group and field system.

Small group of cairns with linear earthwork.

Two groups of cairns, 30 and 30-40, with ruined walls.

Barrows, cairns, ancient banks and walling.

27. SJ779400. Camp Hill (TNSFC, LXVI, 91).
6 acre site of ditches, ramparts and a tumulus.

Thick scatter of cairns and two ring-banks.

29. SK2879 area. Totley Moor (Radley, 1966).
33 clearance heaps and a ring-bank.
30. SK272754. Big Moor (OS information, SK27NE14).
   Stone clearance heaps, cleared areas, and 34 cairns.
31. SK282724. Birchen Edge (OS information, SK27SE21).
   Cleared areas, burial cairns, walling and small fields.
   Cairn groups, stone walling, fields.
33. SK206858. Barnford (OS information, SK28NW13).
   Stone banks, fields and cairns.
34. SK214801. Highlow (OS information, SK28SW17).
   Extensive area of cairns, lynchet banks, clearance heaps, and hut sites.
35. SK237965. Bradfield (OS information, SK29NW5 and 11).
   Cairn-field, stone circle and linear earthwork.

FIG. 82
Bronze Age Isolated Huts.

1. NY350359. Haltcliffe View Gate (TCWAAS, N.S., L, 202).
   Possible hut site. Yielded only a little charcoal.
2. NY585741. Woodhead (Hodgson, 1940, 162).
   Hut, 26 ft. diam. Jet button and ring.
3. NZ201378. West Brandon (Jobey, 1962, Fig. 8).
   Small round house, 21-ft. diam., in Area 5.
4. SD4346. Bonehill, Pilling (Thornber, 1852).
   Possible hut-circle, arrowheads, bronze flat axe, and bronze tanged spearhead.
5. SD416462. Bradshaw Lane Farm, Pilling (Sobee, 1953, 16).
   Possible stone hut-circle, 8 ft. diam., charcoal and polisher.
   Hut-circle, 10 ft. inside diam., rough boulder wall, lowered floor.
7. SD894649. Comb Scar, Malham (Raistrick and Holmes, 1962, 8).
   Hut-circle, 19 ft. x 18 ft. Boulder wall, paved entrance, central post-hole.
8. SD962316. Wadsworth (OS information SD93SE5).
   Hut-circle, 35 ft. wide, kerbed rubble walls.
   Circular post-hole hut-site, coarse, undecorated, bucket-shaped pottery.
10. TA04959. Cloughton (OS information, TA09NW1).
    Hut-circle, 12 ft. wide, stone foundations.
11. TA161566. West Furze (Smith, R.A., 1911, 595).
    Timber structures and bronze socketed spearhead.

Stone circular structures. Possible hut-circles.

**FIG. 83**
**Stockaded Camps.**

Promontory hill-fort, with palisade trench traced 150 ft. within the rampart.

Palisade trench 8" deep, 18" wide, probably encircling the later hill-fort site.

Palisade trenches for timber structures.

Stockaded settlement excavated. See Fig. 20.

5. SE920756. Devil's Hill, Heslerton (T.C.M. Brewster excavations).
Hill-top stockaded enclosure, 270 ft. across.

6. TA111596. Thornham Hill (OS information, TA15NW2).
Settlement with 7 hutments, like Staple Howe. Destroyed by quarrying.

Stockaded enclosure underlying hill-fort defence.

Stockaded structure beneath hill-fort.

Pre-rampart stockade in Area 4.

Probable pre-rampart stockade, H. Thompson 1966 excavations.

Free-standing stockade, predating the first rampart defences.

**FIG. 84**
**Hill-Forts: Timber used in Ramparts.**

3.5 acre site. Post-holes defining rampart front and rear.

Evidence of post-holes at front of 13 ft. wide inner rampart.

3. SD885384. Castercliff (D. Coombs information).
   a. Internal vitrified rampart of rock, probably timber-laced.
   b. Timber-framed rampart, 6 ft. wide. Timbers in continuous bedding trench.
   b. Period II: timber-laced, stone-revetted rampart, 10 ft. wide.
   a. Small univallate fort, stone-revetted rampart with timbers in core.
   b. Extension fort, reconstructed NW entrance with upright and horizontal timbers: burnt.
   a. Rampart with timber revetment in front and horizontal ties.
   b. Reconstruction with turf revetments and stone breastwork.

FIG. 85.

Hill- Forts: Stone- Revetted Box Ramparts.
   Small bivallate site. Stone-revetted box rampart 12 ft. wide.
   Promontory site, 4 acres. Stone-revetted box rampart, 12 ft. wide.
8. SJ629082. The Wrekin (Kenyon, 1942).
   First defences, inner ramparts a flat-topped bank with outer stone revetment.
   16 acre site. Stone-revetted box rampart, 12 ft. wide, ditch and counterscarp.
    1.75 acre site. Rampart, ditch and counterscarp. Stone-revetted rampart.

FIG. 86
Hill-Forts: Dump Ramparts.
   17 acre earthwork enclosure of hill-fort type. Plain earthen bank.
   3.25 acre promontory site. 16 ft. clay bank backed by 14 ft. drystone wall.
   Over 15 acres, bivallate with circumvallations, dump ramparts.
   9 acre site. Dump ramparts above timber-laced ramparts (Figs. 51-6).
5. SK511752. Markland Grips (Lane, 1969).
   10.5 acres, triple ramparts. Inner rampart of earth and rubble without revetment.

FIG. 87
Hill-Forts: Other Sites, Mainly Unexcavated.
1. NY069402. Swarth Hill, Crosscanonby (St. Jo.A.P., DLO.18).
   Crop-mark site.
   Hill-top sub-rectangular enclosure, two banks and medial ditch. Roman?
   Hill-fort, 210 by 120 ft. Roman pottery in Keswick Museum.
   Promontory site defended by crescentic ditches.
   800 by 370 ft. 5 acres. Massive stone ramparts.
6. **NY469128. Castle Crag, Mardale (Collingwood, R.G., 1924, 83).**
   0.16 acres. Stone rampart and rock-cut ditch.

7. **NY484275. Dacre (OS information, NY42NE12).**
   200 ft. across, defensive position. Similar to Ball Cross, SK228691.

8. **NY468246. Dunmallard Hill (OS information, NY42SE2).**
   Oval camp, scheduled hill-fort.

9. **NY466475. Barrock Fell, Heskett (St.Jo.A.P., D049-50).**
   Crop-mark site.

10. **NY783668. Barcombe Hill (Jobey, 1965).**
    Less than 1 acre, univallate.

11. **NY904678. Warden Hill (Jobey, 1965).**
    0.8 acres, multivallate.

12. **NY920690. Wall Hill (Jobey, 1965).**
    0.6 acres, univallate.

13. **NZ034670. Shildon Hill (Jobey, 1965).**
    Less than 1 acre, univallate.

14. **NZ112075. Castle Steads, Dalton (MacLaughlan, 1849, 342).**
    3.75 acres, promontory site, stone rampart, ditch and counterscarp.

15. **NZ229233. Shackleton Beacon (OS information, NZ22SW4).**
    Small hill-fort, obscured by forest, quarry and road.

16. **NZ282417. Maiden Castle (Jarrett, 1958).**
    Typical promontory site, lynchet bank and ditch across level approach.

17. **NZ374693. Tynemouth Priory (Jobey, 1967, 39).**
    Possible Iron Age defended promontory site. Hut site excavated.

18. **SD421798. Castle Head, Grange (Forde-Johnston, 1962, 32).**
    Natural stronghold, possibly promontory fort, 300 by 250 ft.

19. **SD492728. Warton Crag (Forde-Johnston, 1962, 29).**
    Promontory fort, 7 acres, extension to 15 acres. Possible hut sites.

20. **SD742746. Ingleborough (Elgee and Elgee, 1933, 119-120).**
    16 acres, stone rampart with visible structural features. Hut-circles.

21. **SD967. Conistone, West Yorkshire (RCHM information).**
    3 acres, possible site. Rampart destroyed except on west. V-shaped ditch.

22. **SE092495. Castleberg, Nesfield (Elgee and Elgee, 1933, 84).**
    Promontory fort, 1.5 acres, bank, ditch and counterscarp.

23. **SE273053. Penistone (OS information, SE2ONE8).**
    Oval enclosure, 600 by 400 ft., visible as a crop and soil mark.

24. **SE292756. North Stainby (St.Jo.A.P., I 77, AZ.91).**
    Hill-fort crop-mark.
An almost certain hill-fort, considerably damaged.

Possible hill-fort site beneath extensive later earthworks and buildings.

15 acre hill-fort beneath later earthworks.

28. SE332580. Gateshill, Scriven (OS information, SE3NW).
Earthworks of a defensive nature seem to be the remains of a promontory fort.

29. SE7961? Acklam (RCHM information).
Triple dyke of promontory fort. Part of Birdsall dyke system.

Sub-rectangular, c. 3 acres. Too strong for pastoral enclosure.

31. TA115686. Greenland (RCHM information).
8.5 acre banked and ditched site - a crop-mark on air photographs.

E: Sites in North-East Wales are included, as detailed by the Ordnance Survey (1962).

9 acre promontory fort, damaged by ploughing.

2.5 acre enclosure, promontory site, levelled defences.

Promontory site, 1.5 acres enclosed. Poor natural defences.

5. SJ745336. Eccleshall (OS information, SJ73SW4).
Promontory fort, small defensive earthworks. Visible on air photographs.

7 acre univallate contour-fort. Badly damaged by ploughing.

3.5 acre bivallate contour work.

8. SK062033. Castle Old Fort (OS information, SK00SE1).
Univallate hill-fort, destroyed and mutilated. 3.5 acres.

9 acre hill-fort site with extensive multivallations.

0. SK054784. Combs Moss (Ramm, 1957).
2.25 acres. Stone ramparts and ditch, two phases.

10 acre site. Bank, ditch and counterscarp.

2. SK209174. Borough Hill (OS information, SK21NW4).
7.5 acre site, defensive hill-top above the Trent river plain.
43. SK221628. Castle Ring (Preston, 1954, 12).
   0.75 acre site, bank, ditch and counterscarp.
44. SK259814. Carl Wark (Piggott, C.M., 1951).
   2 acre defensive site. Turf rampart with exterior stone revetment.
   15 acre site, possible slight works, but seems non-defensive.
46. SK549637. Winny Hill (OS information, SK56SW7).
   Possible small hill-fort site now built over.
47. SK613484. Fox Wood (OS information, SK64NW10).
   Univallate, under 3 acres, poor condition, overgrown.
   Less than 3 acres, univallate, V-shaped ditch with slotted channel in bottom.
49. SK631551. Combs Farm Camp (May, 1966, 188).
   Less than 3 acres, double-ditched, V-shaped ditch with slotted channel in bottom.
50. SK634532. Oldox Camp (OS information, SK65SW7).
   Multivallate fort, oval, less than 3 acres, strong situation.
   Simpson excavations, 1967.
52. SK702541. Burgage (OS information, SK75NW4).
   Univallate hill-fort, less than 3 acres.
53. SK846027. Ridlington (OS information, SK80SW5).
   Irregular oblong camp, rampart, ditch and counterscarp.
   Good defensive site.
54. SK992308. Round Hills, Ingoldsby (OS information, SK93SE10).
   5 acre enclosure, commanding position but slight construction.
   Iron Age?
55. SK954423. Honington Hill Camp (OS information, SK94SE1).
   Rectilinear site, c. 1 acre, double-ditched.
56. TF040156. Careby Camp (Phillips, 1934, 102).
   Multivallate, 13 acre site, covered with reafforestation.

FIG. 88
Earthworks with Inner Ditch and Outer Rampart.

1. NY768077. Croglam Castle (RCHM, 1936, 143).
   Oval, 1.5 acres. Ditch and outer rampart.
2. NY702230. Castle Hill, Dufton (RCHM, 1936, 94).
   D-shaped, 1 acre, ditch and outer bank. 7 circular hut foundations.
   Beehive quern.
3. NY778698. Bardon Mill (OS information, NY76NE43).
Promontory site, wide ditch and strong outer rampart. Overlying rectangular stone huts.

Plan of site, Fig. 66. Section through defences Fig. 68.

5. SD887587. Park Hill, Airton (Raistrick, 1939, 126).
Small circular enclosure with ditch and external bank.

6. SD886551. Steerling Hill (Raistrick, 1939, 126).
Sub-rectangular enclosure with ditch and outer bank.

7. SD902352. Broadband (TLCHS, CIV, 145-152).
Circular enclosure, 150 ft. across. Shallow ditch with external bank.

8. SD963491. Carleton (OS information, SD94NE6; A.P. 58. RAF. 1093.
F22. 0006).
Pentagonal ditched enclosure with external bank.

1 acre sub-rectangular site with box rampart and inner rock-cut ditch.

D-shaped enclosure, 180 by 150 ft., surrounding bank, slight inner ditch.

Rounded D-shaped enclosure, 400 by 225 ft., ditch and outer bank, internal occupation.

Similar to Studfold Ring, unexcavated.

Quadrangular, 165 ft. across. Ditch and outer rampart.

FIG. 89
Small Rectangular or D-Shaped Enclosures.

1. NY142432. Aspatria (RCHM information; A.P. 1069. UK 1486 4085-6).
Small rounded rectilinear enclosure. Fragmentary crop-marks.

Two small rectilinear enclosures and another, larger, attached to common droveway.

Enclosed village site, over 1 acre.

Irregular D-shaped enclosure with internal crop-marks.

5. NY722627. Plenmeller (OS information, NY76SW6).
D-shaped earthwork.
   Sub-rectangular enclosure, with wide-spaced double palisade.
7. NZ080235. Langleydale (RCHM information; A.P. 106. UK 1700.
   3065-6).
   Small rounded rectangular enclosure, double bank and medial ditch.
   600 by 300 ft. Rectilinear promontory site.
   Sub-rectangular enclosure, 360 by 300 ft.
10. NZ117254. Cockfield Fell 3 (RCHM information).
    D-shaped enclosure, 180 ft. square, bowed sides.
    Irregular rectilinear enclosure, 300 ft. by 245 ft.
12. NZ186334. Helmington Hall, Lane Ends (D.W. Harding information).
    Crop-marks of rectilinear enclosure.
    Irregular enclosure with 1 hut-circle.
    Irregular D-shaped enclosure, central crop-mark.
15. NZ194613. Whickham (St. Jo. A.P. DX 38).
    Crop-mark enclosure similar to West Brandon.
    Three sides of straight-ditched rectangular enclosure.
17. NZ201398. West Brandon (Jobey, 1962).
    D-shaped ditched enclosure, preceded by stockaded enclosure.
    Crop-mark of D-shaped enclosure.
    Single ditch of rectangular enclosure, faint internal circular crop-mark.
    Faint crop-mark of rectangular enclosure.
    Faint crop-mark of rectangular enclosure.
    Double-ditched rectangular enclosure of native Iron Age date.
23. NZ384178. Larberry Pastures (McCord, 1971, 8).
    Crop-mark of rectangular site with circular drip-channel for internal hut.
    Possible crop-mark of D-shaped enclosure.

25. NZ315440. Broomside (also known as Fatfield House) (McCord and
    Jobey, 1971, 122).
    Crop-mark of rectangular enclosure with faint inner circular crop-
    mark.

    Small quadrilateral ditched site, discovered from the air 1970.

27. NZ677094. Pinnican Hill (Elgee, 1930, 149).
    Ditched, terraced, D-shaped enclosure, c. 200 ft. across.
    External levelled hut-platform.

    Square earthwork enclosure outlined on air photograph.

29. NZ703114. Girrick Moor (Elgee, 1930, 149).
    D-shaped earthwork enclosure, 215 by 185 ft. Very like Pinnican Hill.

30. SD254874. Heathwaite Fell Stone Rings (Cowper, 1893, 398).
    Rectilinear enclosure, 180 by 130 ft. Defensive situation.

31. SD972463. Cononley (OS information, SD94NE3).
    D-shaped banked and ditched enclosure, two internal hut-circles.

32. SD966643. Threshfield (OS information, SD96SE18).
    Large D-shaped enclosure - boulder walling.

33. SE087101. Oldfield Hill, Meltham (Toomey, 1960b, et seq.).
    1 acre D-shaped enclosure with stone box rampart and outer ditch.

34. SE055299. Halifax (OS information, SE02NE2).
    Single-ditched, sub-rectangular earthwork.

35. SE055294. Round Ring, Halifax (OS information, SE02NE8).
    Southern surviving angle of damaged sub-rectangular enclosure.

    D-shaped, double ramparted enclose, 1.3 acres.

    Quadrangular earthwork, 16 acres. Univallate, slight ditch.

38. SE173217. Kirklees (Toomey, 1966, fig.).
    Square or 5-sided enclosure, 2 to 3 acres, bank and external ditch.

39. SE198777. Swinton (OS information, SE17NE3).
    D-shaped enclosure, 150 ft. across. Ditch with inner and outer banks.

40. SE179732. Carlesmoor Camp (OS information, SE17SE2).
    D-shaped enclosure, 1.75 acres. Ditch with inner and outer banks,
    hut-circle.

41. SE225788. Roomer Common (OS information, SE27NW5).
    D-shaped enclosure, 240 by 200 ft. Ditch with inner and outer banks.
   Rectangular stockaded enclosure.
43. SE559057. Bentley (OS information, SE50NE7).
   Crop-mark enclosures on St. Jo. A.P. DW.010, AO. LP. 64. 40.
44. SE796629. Leavering Wold (RCHM information).
   Rectangular enclosure 150 by 120 ft.
45. SE727861. Spaunton Moor (D. Thubron information).
   Rectangular earthwork, almost ploughed out.
46. SE795877. Pickering (D. Thubron information).
   Earthwork ploughed out. 200 by 150 ft.
47. SE825877. High Blansby (D. Thubron information).
   Roughly rectangular enclosure. 210 by 280 ft. Under plough.
   Enclosure 180 by 140 ft. Rampart and ditch with counterscarp.
49. SE830925. Leavisham Moor A (OS information, SE89SW6).
   Enclosure 150 by 170 ft., rampart and outer ditch.
50. SE952600. Garton Slack (T.C.M. Brewster excavations).
   Rectilinear enclosure, 150 by 150 ft.
   Rectangular ditched enclosure, 120 by 60 ft.
   Rectilinear enclosure, ditch with internal palisade, internal huts.
53. TA016654. Tramers Plantation (RCHM information).
   Square enclosure with two hut-circles.
54. TA149561. West Furze (RCHM information).
   Rectangular enclosure, 60 by 80 ft.
   Rectangular ditched enclosure, 230 ft. across.
56. SK125155. King's Bromley (RCHM, 1960, 55).
   Irregular D-shaped enclosure around a circle.
57. SK117811. Peak Forest (EMAB, VI, 2).
   Rectilinear embanked enclosure, 2.25 acres.
   Rectangular enclosure with pits.
59. SK362295. Swarkeston Lows Farm (Hughes, 1961).
   Ditched enclosures, with pottery (EMAB, IV) Fig. 15, 5-7.
60. SK360287. Barrow upon Trent (RCHM, 1960, 55).
   Large D-shaped enclosure and within it a small D-shaped enclosure.
61. SK318291. Twyford (Hughes, 1961).
Rectilinear enclosure, ditch and stockade, round house.
0.5 acre D-shaped enclosure, strongly-built rampart and ditch; early Roman?
63. SK668581. Camp Hill, Farnsfield (OS information, SK65NE2).
Irregular quadrilateral enclosure. Ditch and bank.
64. SK944229. Colsterworth (Grimes, 1958, 23).
Irregular D-shaped enclosure, 240 by 210 ft. Smelting site, huts and pits.
65. TF104097. Tallington 37 (Simpson, 1966, 16).
D-shaped enclosure, 250 by 150 ft. AD.50/60 to AD.80/90.

FIG. 90
Curvilinear Enclosures.
Stone-walled enclosure, 151 by 157 ft.
2. NY160210. Lanthwaite Green (Mason and Valentine, 1924).
Ramparted enclosure, 200 by 180 ft. Quern from site.
3. NY109305. Fitz Wood (Ward, 1878).
Small earthwork, rampart and external ditch.
4. NY105510. Wolsty Hall 'Oval' (Blake, 1959).
Oval stockaded enclosure, 270 by 180 ft.
5. NY452068. Tongue House Barn (Collingwood, W.G., 1926).
Stone-walled enclosure, 225 by 210 ft., 10 hut-circles.
Oval enclosure, 240 by 160 ft.
7. NY451244. Maiden Castle, Matterdale (OS information, NY42SE3).
Circular camp, 245 ft. across, hill-slope. Bank, ditch, counterscarp.
8. NY419282. Stone Carr (OS information, NY42NW1).
Circular enclosure, double bank and medial ditch.
Curvilinear ditched enclosure with internal crop-marks.
Oval enclosure, over 1 acre, internal walls.
Multivallate enclosure, 0.25 acres, overlooked. Interior occupation.
Ditched enclosure, 500 by 150-250 ft.
   Regular oval banked and ditched enclosure, internal crop-marks.
14. NY641334. Culgaith (OS information, NY63SW2).
   Small irregular enclosure. Possible hill-slope fort.
15. NY875284. Forest and Frith (OS information, NY82NE3).
   **Oval enclosure with hut-circles.**
16. NY877283. Forest and Frith (OS information, NY82NE8).
   Circular earthwork, 120 ft. across, with hut-circles.
   Palisade trench, c. 60 ft. diam., enclosing a hut.
   Oval enclosure, 240 by 211 ft. Hut-circles nearby.
19. NZ025195. Marwood (OS information, NZ01NW1).
   Circular enclosure, 250 by 240 ft. Defensive position.
20. NZ093662. Horsley Hill (OS information, NZ06NE17).
   Nearly circular earthwork, broken up by surface quarries.
   0.8 acres, slight univallate hill-slope enclosure.
   Rather irregular, single-ditched curvilinear enclosure.
23. NZ578178. -- Harrison's Plantation (D.A. Spratt information, site 13).
   Small circular site, probable palisade trench 10" deep 20" wide.
   Central hut.
24. NZ565167. Upsall (D.A. Spratt information).
   Circular ditched site, discovered from the air.
   Circular ditched site, discovered from the air.
   Oval stone-walled enclosure with outer ditch. 96 ft. across.
27. SD25729. Stone Close, Stainton (Dobson, 1912).
   Irregular enclosure, probably 200 by 250 ft., now destroyed.
   L.B.A. metalwork and querns.
28. SD260741. Urswick Stone Walls (Dobson, 1907).
   Oval stone-walled enclosure. Single hut excavated. Barnes
   (1968, 10) suggests 200 B.C.
29. SD289746. Aldingham homestead (OS information, SD27SE16A).
   Oval stone-ramparted enclosure, c. 150 ft. across, possible huts.
30. SD288745. Aldingham stock enclosure (OS information, SD27SE16B).
   Oval banked enclosure, six times the size of SD27SE16A.
31. SD276734. Holme Bank, Urswick (Cowper, 1893, 396).
Small pastoral steading with hut-circles.
Circular earthwork, bank and ditch, 300 ft. across, possible hill-slope fort.
Walled enclosure with two inturned entrances and circular hut.
34. SD719504. Newton (Raistrick, 1934).
Oval earthwork, 282 by 320 ft., just traceable. Possible hut sites.
35. SD710726. Yarlsber Camp (Raistrick, 1939, 125).
Enclosure, 1.5 acres, rampart and outer ditch.
36. SD867534. Swinden (OS information, SD85SE2).
Irregular oval banked and ditched non-defensive earthwork.
37. SD956492. Carleton (OS information, SD94NE1).
Small non-defensive oval earthwork. Bank and outer ditch.
38. SD997505. Horse Close Farm (F.A. Aberg excavations).
Roughly circular stone-walled enclosure, 240 ft. across.
Oval, 220 ft. across, 7 ft. wide wall. Defensive site.
Circular encampment, 1.5 acres. Stone (box?) rampart and outer ditch.
Circular earthwork.
42. SE051279. Halifax (OS information, SE02NE9).
Circular ditched enclosure.
43. SE051363. Castle Stead Ring, Cullingworth Moor (Elgee and Elgee, 1933, 119).
Oval earthwork, rampart and ditch, 1.75 acres.
44. SE065354. Castlestead (J.P. Toomey information).
Earthenwork enclosure on air photographs.
45. SE055501. Round Dykes (Cowling, 1946, 141).
Oval earthwork, 1 acre, 100 by 73 ft., bank, ditch and counterscarp.
46. SE048499. Woofa Bank (Cowling, 1946, 141).
Oval earthwork, 1.75 acres.
47. SE022981. Maiden Castle (RCHM information).
Oval defended area, 320 by 240 ft., a banjo enclosure.
48. SE123141. Huddersfield (OS information, SE11SW5).
Obvious oval crop-mark, A.P. 541. 27. 4340-1.
49. SE101357. Bradford (OS information, SE13NW50).
Circular enclosure, internal and external banks. Non-defensive.

50. SE105852. Castlesteads, East Wittern (C.E.Hartley information).
Enclosure at foot of steep slopes, marked on OS 1" 6th series.

51. SE257059. Cunthwaite (OS information, SE20NE6).
A.P. RAF. 1015. 0268-0269, show two superimposed circular enclosures.

Univallate, 1 acre, oval site. Commanding position, but not strong.

Circular, 1.5 acre, hill-slope site, with double bank and medial ditch.

Ill-defined circular earthwork, double rampart.

Oval stockaded enclosure.

56. SE499176. Castle Hill, Wentbridge (OS information, SE41NE2).
Promontory site. Simple enclosure with possible annexe.

Hill-slope site, 4.5 acres, oval. Strong rampart and outer ditch.

58. SE638595. Howard Road, Strensall (YAJ Arch. Reg., 1967, 7).
Double-ditched enclosure, enclosing another.

Enclosure visible on air photographs.

60. SE97 area. Weaverthorpe (T.C.M. Brewster information).
Valley floor palisaded site.

61. TA085504. Brandesburton (Hull Museum information).
Two adjoining banked and ditched enclosures.

Circular/oval enclosure observed on ploughland.

Triple-dyked enclosure of an Iron Age settlement.

64. TA031707. Paddock Hill, Thwing (YAJ Arch. Reg., 1969, 247).
Circular earthwork, 290 by 300 ft.

Ditched enclosures. Fig. 65.

Crop-marks of circular enclosure, 77 by 57 metres.

67. TA108738. Hunmanby (RCHM information).
Oval enclosure, 200 by 90 metres.
Single palisaded enclosure, first phase of valley floor site.

59. SK180783. Burr Tor (OS information, SK17NE5).
400 by 150 yards, air photographs show a non-defensive, slight enclosure.

60. SK168703. Horsborough, Demon's Dale (Fox, 1911, 124).
80 by 58 yards, irregular oval, stone-walled enclosure.

61. SK143827. Castleton (EMAB, VI, 1).
Circular enclosure.

62. SK156821. Pindale, Castleton (EMAB, VI, 1).
Irregular enclosure, bank and outer ditch.

Small irregular enclosure and possibly larger rounded enclosure attached.

64. SK22624. Harthill (OS information, SK26SW50).
Circular earthwork, 240 ft. across, visible on air photographs.

65. SK269756. Baslow and Bubnell (OS information, SK27NE41).
Fortified enclosure visible on OS air photographs, 68.217, 155-6.

66. SK233730. Hassop (OS information, SK27SW17).
Oval enclosure visible on OS air photographs, 68.288, 106-7.

67. SK277728. Baslow and Bubnell (OS information, SK27SE32).
Oval enclosure visible on OS air photographs, 68.217, 161-2.

68. SK329098. Appleby Magna (EMAB, IX, 3).
Oval enclosure with close-set triple-ditches. Scraps of possibly Iron Age pottery.

Oval, 1 acre enclosure, strong rampart and ditch. Hill-slope site.

70. SK355900. Roe Wood (Preston, 1954).
Oval, 0.75 acre enclosure, rampart and ditch. Hill-slope site. Destroyed.

Small stone-built homestead enclosure. Fig. 70.

72. SK545793. Whitwell (EMAB, III).
Oval enclosure, very like Scratta Wood. 6 hut-circles, pottery and coin.

73. SK787545. Newark-on-Trent (OS information, SK75SE32).
Slight non-defensive ditched enclosure.
FIG. 91.
Extensive, Unenclosed, and Unidentifiable Settlements: Iron Age or Romano-British.
Compiled from the records of the Archaeology Division of the OS, from air photographs held by the RCHM, and from references quoted in the bibliography.

FIG. 92.
Pit Alignments.
1. NZ739108 centred. Easington High Moor (Elgee, 1930, fig. 51).
   Two more-or-less parallel rows of pits with outer banks.
2. SE89SE area? Allerston Moor (Mortimer, 1895, 267).
   Two lines of pits.
3. SE99SW area? Ebberston Moor (Mortimer, 1895, 268).
   Double line of pits.
5. SK125155. King's Bromley (RCHM, 1960, 55).

Distribution completed by adding examples shown by RCHM, 1960, fig. 3.

FIG. 93.
Large Rectilinear Enclosures and Boundary Earthworks.
   Oval enclosure with dykes running north and south, total 195 yards.
   Large rectilinear ditched enclosure, probably a farm boundary.
   Supposed Iron Age cross-ridge double-dyke.
   Cross-ridge dyke. Rampart cased with slabs.
5. SE862561. Huggate Dykes (W.J. Varley excavations).
   Cross-ridge dyke. Fig. 62.
6. SE8263 area. Birdsall (RCHM information).
Series of dykes forming enclosures; various phases; farm boundaries.

7. SE8062 area. Leavering Wold (RCHM information).
Linear dyke system forming large enclosures.

Large double dyke system; pottery and querns found 1960.
Iron Age?

Levisham Moor earthworks, set within large enclosure system?

10. SE962358. Walkington (J. Bartlett information).
Linear earthworks forming field system and enclosure, 200 by 100 metres.

Double dyke excavated. Use as trackway and boundary.

Double dyke: Iron Age pottery beneath: Anglian burials inserted.

Linear ditch, swerving to avoid square-ditch barrow.

14. TA102681. Argam Dykes (RCHM information).
Over 5 miles in length; three banks and intervening ditches.

15. TA123660. Boynton (RCHM information).
Ditches of oval enclosure and sub-rectangular enclosure.

Rectangular enclosure, 360 by 170 ft., ditch 15 ft. wide, 5 ft. deep.

17. SK879756. Saxilby (EMAB, V).
Rectangular crop-mark, 480 by 560 ft.

Rectangular crop-mark enclosure, 480 by 320 ft.

FIG. 94
Later Prehistoric Pits.

Two large grain storage pits and one pit of uncertain use.

2. D. NZ557171 or 560176. Normanby. Late Iron Age (Fig. 45).
Large hollow, natural and quarried, full of refuse.

Storage pit, 3 ft. across, 21 inches deep; lining of yellow clay.

Storage pit, 4 ft. across, 30 inches deep; lining of stones.
5. D. SE813512. Ousethorpe. Late Iron Age (Figs. 63-4).
Pit of uncertain use, containing pottery and brooch (Fig. 32, 1-7).
A number of Iron Age pits: one with oak stakes and interwoven
hazel twigs.
Rubbish-filled pits up to 4 ft. deep: one an oven?
8. A. SE952598. Garton Slack IX. Late Iron Age (T.C.M. Brewster
information).
Complex of 80 grain storage pits, 4-6 ft. deep, 8-3 ft. wide.
Geophysical survey and excavation revealed pits sealed by the La
Tène barrows.
Pit cut in the northern corner of a ditched enclosure.
Chalk-cut pits, filled with rubbish, originally probably for storage.
12. A/D. TA089650. Manor Farm, Kilham. Early La Tène (Figs. 21-3).
Bowl-shaped pits, 6-8 ft. across, 3-5 ft. deep, rubbish-filled.
Large number of pits on air photographs.
14. A/D. TA18602. Great Kendale. Middle La Tène (Fig. 24).
Chalk-cut pits, up to 8 ft. deep and up to 12 ft. across.
Shallow pit in sand containing bucket-shaped pot.
Series of pits containing pottery, saddle querns and other rubbish.
46 pits, mostly 2-3 ft. deep: hearths and water storage?
18. B. TA172586. Barmston. Late Middle Bronze Age (Varley, 1968).
Two pits, outlined by pointed birch stakes driven obliquely.
Nuts, shells, pot-boilers.
Cliff-top pit, 5 ft. deep, semi-circular.
Up to 15 pits in Atwick area, usually 4-6 ft. deep, up to 40 ft. long.
Probable storage pits disturbed by deep-ploughing.
22. D. TA2245 area? Rolston. Iron Age (Greenwell and Gatty, 1910, Fig. 1).
Two cliff-edge pits, one 5 ft. 9 inches deep, 40 ft. long, 9 ft. wide.
23. A. SK128837. Mam Tor. Late Bronze Age (D. Coombs information).
Large pits, various shapes: one bell-shaped, lining of wickerwork burnt?

Two large bag-shaped pits: one containing a hearth of burnt stones.

Three small clay-lined pits, for water? One larger hearth pit in hut.

A number of irregular pits, containing pottery, querns, pot-boilers, bones etc.

Large number of pits below Roman levels, 4-2 ft. wide, 3-1 ft. deep.

Pit containing scored pottery: below Roman timber buildings.

29. A. SK544799. Scratta Wood. Late Iron Age (G.F. White information).
Storage pits, up to 4 ft. across and 4 ft. deep; some stone-lined, some bell-shaped, evidence of clay cappings.

Large number of pits in interior filled with refuse.

Three pits, one 5.5 ft. by 4 ft. by 4 ft. deep, others smaller.

32. A. SK944229. Colsterworth. Late Iron Age (Grimes, 1958, 23-4).
Pits presumably for storage, containing rubbish.

Large pits containing rubbish material.

34. A. SK987433. Ancaster. Middle La Tène (Barley, et al., 1965).
84 pits of various types, a few of which are storage pits.

Two pits, 4 ft. and 6 ft. deep, containing pot, bones and charcoal.

36. A. TF104097. Tallington 37. Late Iron Age (Simpson, 1966, 15).
A number of rubbish pits, oval or circular, approx. 5 ft. diam.

37. A. TF077460. Old Sleaford. Late Iron Age (EMAB, VI, 6).
Many pits cleared, but only one of storage pit type.

Pits containing scored pottery found after topsoil-stripping.

A number of Iron Age pits, one with a complete loom-weight.
FIG. 95.
Beehive Querns.
Compiled mainly from find-spots notified to the Archaeology
Division of the OS.

FIG. 96
First Millenium B.C. Burials, other than those on Fig. 97.

   Three contracted skeletons. No evident tumulus. Armlet, Fig. 8, 17.

   Open cemetery, skeletons, twisted bronze torc, bones of horse and
   bullock.

   Rock-fissure disarticulated burials, bone point, smooth grey pottery.

   Extended skeletons in shallow graves. Romano-British?

   Secondary cremation burial in tumulus, with coarse, heavy pottery.

   Cist burial, human and animal bones, Ewart Park sword, leaf-shaped
   spearhead.

7. C. SD470617. Lancaster (Lancaster Museum information).
   Human remains found with iron ring: suggests 2nd century B.C.

8. C. SD699375. Billington (TLCAS, XII, 32).
   Inhumation and iron spearheads in cist under tumulus.

   Five skeletons and two iron knives in limestone clint under wall
   of stones.

10. B. SD7961. Coney Garth, Rathmell (T.Lord information).
    Barrow dug in last century: flint chips, charcoal, and pottery
    (Fig. 8, 12).

    Two lengths of stone wall over-riding mounds - see SD799672.

12. C. SD888655. Jubilee Cave (Raistrick, 1939, 115 ff.).
    More than ten inhumation burials.

    Cairn opened c. 1845. Human bones and an iron spearhead.

    Cairn: inhumation burial and iron spearhead.
   22 barrows: one excavated; internal cist, crouched inhumation.
   Secondary burials in probable passage-grave.
17. C. SD905577. Airton (Morkill, 1933, 7).
   Barrow, opened c. 1890. Skeleton with iron spearhead.
   Large tumulus with multiple burials.
   Secondary burial in round barrow: iron knives, beads, pottery, pipe.
20. C. SD996674. Coniston with Kilnsey (OS information, SD96NE11).
   Secondary burials with iron knife, bone comb, jet button, bronze ring, flint scraper.
   Large tumulus: four iron knives (one, Fig. 8, 3) with some of seven burials.
22. C. SD999663. Grassington (OS information, SD96NE19).
   Barrow on summit of outcrop: crouched burial and two iron knives.
23. C. SD900648. Malham (OS information, SD96SW7).
   Cairn: inhumation burial in rock-cut grave; perforated bone and flint flakes.
24. C. SD985626. Threshold (OS information, SD96SE2).
   Earth and stone barrow: minute fragments of bone.
   Kex Gill tumulus with cremation burial and whetstone.
   Circular-ditched cairn, stone-lined cist with iron-work.
   Probable cist, pottery, bone, bronze spearheads and palstave.
   Circular ditch and mound, pottery in pyre beneath. Fig. 42, 10-12.
   Cremation burial in pit beneath round-ditched barrow.
   Hallstatt C sword and chape found together with another sword and human bones.
Six inhumations in upper fillings of ditches and elsewhere.
Possible cremation burial under small barrow. Pot: Fig. 34, 3.
34. C. SK079026. Shenstone (NSJFS, IV, 1964, 11).
Rock-cut grave with human bones. Within inches, a bronze hoard.
35. B. SK0573 area? Buxton (Salt, 1900).
Human bones with pottery vessel, two socketed axes and spearhead.
Small square enclosure.
Over 100 ring-ditches, 12-15 ft. diam. Pollen analysis suggests LBA/EIA.
38. C. SK151510. Thorpe (Bateman, 1861, 27-8).
Large barrow: skeleton in rock grave, and secondary, with "Celtic Ware".
39. C. SK243606. Winster (Bateman, 1861, 146; Ozanne, 1962; Fig. 6, 12).
Two contracted inhumations: two iron spearheads, pottery vessel, beehive.
40. C. SK363286. Barrow upon Trent (KAGH, 1, 1961).
Large number of small circles on St. Jo. air photographs. Burials?
Group of five or six square-ditched enclosures, one excavated.
42. C. SK9744 area? Sudbrook (Grantham Museum information; Fig. 9, 1).
Cinerary urn - possibly from a burial?
43. C. SK939900. Hemswell (OS information, SK99SW16).
Skelelon and (?) associated pottery: present location not known.
44. B. TF128077. Maxey (RCHM, 1960, fig. 6; May, 1971).
No. 63, small square enclosure with another (62?). Small circles (64-66).
45. C. TF3764 area? West Keal (Lincoln Museum information).
Pottery vessel (Fig. 15, 9) found in gravel; possibly a burial.

**FIG. 97**

**La Tène Burials in Eastern Yorkshire.**

Square-ditch barrow cemetery.
Square-ditch barrow.
Square-ditch barrow cemetery.
   Burial with sword, scabbard, studs and discs.

   Five square-ditch and one round-ditch barrows.

   Square-ditch barrow and cart-burial.

   Cart-burial.

   At least one square-ditch barrow.

9. SE818472. Hayton Field Farm (J. Bartlett information).
   Gravel quarry rescue excavation, two crouched burials.
   Destroyed cemetery?

    Barrow excavated by Mortimer, 1874.

11. SE849592. Riggs Farm Tumulus (Mortimer, 1905, 175-6).
    Pottery, Fig. 28, 10-11, found with cremations.

    Two possible cart-burials.

    Crouched inhumation with shield, sword, etc., and six other skeletons.

    Extended skeleton with anthropoid dagger, sword, etc.

15. SE8368 area. North Grimston (RCHM information).
    Five square-ditch and six round-ditch barrows amongst RB field system.

16. SE7963 area. Leavering Wold (RCHM information).
    Two square-ditch barrows.

    Single extended skeleton found.

    Cart-burial beneath barrow.

    Square-ditched and several small round-ditched barrows.

    Cart-burial.

    Three cart-burials, and square-ditch barrow cemetery.

22. SE959595. Garton Slack (C. and E. Grantham information).
    Burials with grave goods, Fig. 29.
37. TA06759. Cans Dale (T.C.M. Brewster information). Large La Tène cemetery.
38. TA031718. Skipper's Lane, Thwing (RCHM information). Six round-ditch and four square-ditch barrows.
41. TA022864. Seamer Moor (Stead, 1965, 112).
   Possible square-ditch barrows.
42. TA033839. Seamer (Stead, 1965, 112).
   Possible cart-burial.
43. TA149567. West Furze (RCHM information).
   Several small square-ditch and round-ditch barrows.
   Round-ditch barrows excavated by J. Bartlett. Others, and square-
ditch barrows.
45. TA1168. Rudston (RCHM information).
   Round-ditch and square-ditch barrow cemetery.
46. TA123660. Boynton (RCHM information).
   Square-ditch barrow.
47. TA129624. Gransmoor (RCHM information).
   Square-ditch barrow.
   Cart-burial with large wooden shield.
49. TA1071. Burton Fleming (RCHM information).
   Round-ditch and square-ditch barrow cemetery.
50. TA108738. Hunmanby (RCHM information).
   Round-ditch barrow and square-ditch barrow within oval enclosure.
51. TA116739. Caddy Barf, Hunmanby (RCHM information).
   Square-ditch barrow cemetery.
52. TA166710 and 168711. Huntow (RCHM information).
   Two ploughed-down barrows, possibly those which produced brooches
   (Stead, 1965, 111).
53. TA1570. Sawdon (RCHM information).
   Cemetery of round-ditch and square-ditch barrows.
   Sawdon metalwork (Stead, 1965, 112).
   Crouched inhumation, three finger-rings. Gravel quarrying.
   Possible cart-burial.
NOTES ON PLATES.

PLATE I
Castle Hill, Almondbury, Site 31, South Section, 1970 excavations. Compare with Fig. 59, but note that the photograph is taken from an oblique angle.

PLATE II
Castle Hill, Almondbury, Site 31, 1970 excavations. View from above showing laid timbers protruding between the coursed stones of the rear revetment of the timber-laced rampart.

PLATE III
Boltby Scar, north-east Yorkshire; Spring, 1972. Line of rampart seen as a soil-mark in ploughland, viewed from the northern sector of the circuit.

PLATE IV
Boltby Scar, north-east Yorkshire; Spring 1972. Line of the rampart, viewed from a barrow in the interior. Note the entrance and the external feature: compare with Plate III.

PLATE V
Green Land hill-fort, East Riding (TA115684). St.Jo.A.P., AZB21. View of 8.5 acre site from the north-east. The dark zone across the centre is a slight ground depression.

PLATE VI

PLATE VII

PLATE VIII
PLATE IX
Oval triple-dyked enclosure, from the north.

PLATE X

PLATE XI
Grindale, East Riding (TA150704 area). St.Jo.A.P., ART 64.
Round barrow, typical square-ditched La Tène burials, and system of rectangular fields bounded by enclosure ditch and approached by a trackway. View from south-west.
MATERIAL REMAINS (FIGS. 1-50)

The Southern Pennines and the West (Figs. 1-8)
FIG. 3. Ball Cross (1-10). Thor's Fissure Cave (11).
Reynard's Cave (12). Demon's Dale (13).
Berth Hill (14). Black Tor (15).
FIG. 4. Steep Low (1), Harborough Rocks (2-4), Beeston Tor (5), Fanny Bentley (6), Etches Cave (7).
FIG. 5. Harborough Cave (1-19).
FIG. 6. Ravencliffe Cave (1-9), Old Woman's House (10-11), Winster (12).
FIG. 7. Thor's Cave (1-8), Elder Bush Cave (9), Longdendale (10), Roe Wood (11).
FIG. 8. Lea Green (1-3) Grass Woods (4)
Sherriff Hill (5-6) Roomer Common (7-11)
Coney Garth (12) Stanistan Hill (13-15)
Flaxby (16) Crosby Garrett (17)
The Trent Valley and the East (Figs. 9-18)
FIG.12. Breedon-on-the-Hill (1-12).
FIG. 13. Bredon-on-the-Hill (1-10).
FIG. 13A. River Witham (1-2).
FIG. 14. Willington (1-10). Bassingfield (11-12).
Camp Hill, Farnsfield (13-14). Thrussington (15).
Swarkeston Lows (16-17). Honington Hill (18).
FIG. 15. Barrowby (1), Melton Mowbray (2), Loughborough (3), Bleasby (4), Swarkeston Lows Farm (5-7), Hungerton (8), West Keal (9), Stretton (10).
South-East Yorkshire (Figs. 19-38)
FIG. 20A. Octon Cross Roads (1-3). Thornham Hill (4).
FIG. 23A. Bracey Bridge (1).
FIG. 25. Brandesburton (1-4). Brantingham (5).
Grange Farm, Brough (6). Thornham Hill (7-8).
FIG. 26. Atwick (1-4).
Eastburn (7-9). Riggs Farm (10-11).
Brigham (12).
FIG. 29. Garton Slack (1-7).
FIG. 30. Garton Slack (1-11).
FIG. 32. Ousethorpe (1-7). South Cave (8-9).
FIG. 34. Hasholme Hall (1-2); Elmwell (3).
Rudston Beacon (4); Rillington (5).
FIG. 36. Foxfleet "A" (1-7)
FIG. 37. Faxfleet "A" (1-7). Littlethorpe (8-13).
The North-East (Figs. 39-50)
FIG. 42. Eston Nab (1-9) Ampleforth Barrow 2 (10-12) Boltby Scar (13) Heathery Burn Cave (14-18).
FIG. 43. Pale End (1-4), Percy Rigg (5-7), Great Ayton Moor (8-13).
FIG. 46. Levisham Moor, Enclosure A (1-5).
FIG. 47. Levisham Moor (1-11).
FIG. 49. Costa Beck (1-7).
ARCHAEOLOGICAL PLANS AND SECTIONS (FIGS. 51-70)
FIG. 51.
FIG. 52.

FIG. 53.
BERTH HILL, STAFFS. SITE A. BOX 1.

FIG. 54.

After G.T. Emery.
FIG. 55.
FIG. 56.

BERTH HILL, STAFFS. SITE C.

After G. T. Emery
CASTLE HILL, ALMONDBURY, 1970.
SITE 31A SOUTH SECTION
/\ Limit of Excavation.

FIG. 58.
CASTLE HILL, ALMONDBURY, 1970.

SITE 31. SOUTH SECTION

PH Posthole (projected).

— Limit of Excavation

FIG. 59.
FIG. 62.
GREAT AYTON MOOR IRON AGE ENCLOSURE.

CONTOURS GENERALISED OVER BANKS AND DITCH.

V.I. ONE FOOT.

FIG. 66.

After D. P. Griffiths.
FIG. 67.
GREAT AYTON MOOR IRON AGE ENCLOSURE.

SECTION THROUGH DEFENCES.

After B. N. Tinkler.

FIG. 68.
PERCY RIGG IRON AGE SITE.

- Stone wall footings.
- Stone paving.
- External hearths.

SCALE FOR PLAN.

vertical exaggeration 2:1.

FIG. 69.
SCRATTA WOOD.

1. Perimeter dry-stone wall.
2. Huts and animal compounds.
3. Ditch.
4. Entrance with postholes.

FIG. 70.
DISTRIBUTION MAPS (FIGS. 71-97)
FIG. 71. Pottery of Late Bronze Age Type.
FIG. 72. Late Bronze Age Gold.
FIG. 73. Metalwork of Hallstatt Type.
FIG. 74. Pottery with Hallstatt influence.
FIG. 75. Early La Tène Material.
FIG. 76. Scored Pottery.
FIG. 77. Undecorated Pottery of Middle La Tène Type.
FIG. 78. Pottery with Rouletted, Stamped, or Grooved Decoration
FIG. 79. Some Belgic Types of the Late La Tène Period.
FIG. 80. Some Native Types of the Late La Tène Period.
FIG. 81. Bronze Age Extensive Settlement.
FIG. 83. Stockaded Camps.
FIG. 84. Hill-forts: Timber used in Ramparts.
FIG. 86. Hill-forts: Dump Ramparts.
FIG. 87. Hill-forts: Other Sites, Mostly Unexcavated.
FIG. 88. Enclosures with Inner Ditch and Outer Rampart.
FIG. 89. Small Rectangular or D-Shaped Enclosures.
FIG. 90. Curvilinear Enclosures.
FIG. 91. Extensive, Unenclosed, and Unidentifiable Settlements: Iron Age and Romano-British.
FIG. 92. Pit Alignments.
FIG. 93. Large Rectangular Enclosures and Boundary Earthworks.
FIG. 94. Later Prehistoric Pits.
FIG. 95. Beehive Querns.
FIG. 96. First Millennium B.C. Burials, apart from those on Fig. 97.
FIG. 97. La Tène Burials in Eastern Yorkshire.