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**AN ARCHAEOLOGY OF SENSORY
EXPERIENCE:**
PILGRIMAGE IN THE MEDIEVAL CHURCH,
c. 1170–c. 1550

TWO VOLUMES
VOLUME II

EMMA J. WELLS

SUBMITTED FOR THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

DURHAM UNIVERSITY

DEPARTMENT OF ARCHAEOLOGY

2013

ILLUSTRATIONS

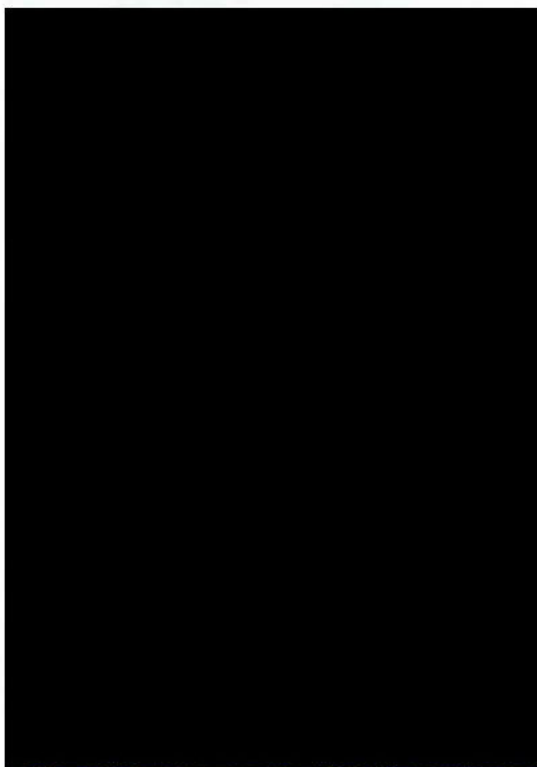


Fig 1.1 The Lincoln Pilgrim © Adrian Fletcher 2000-2013

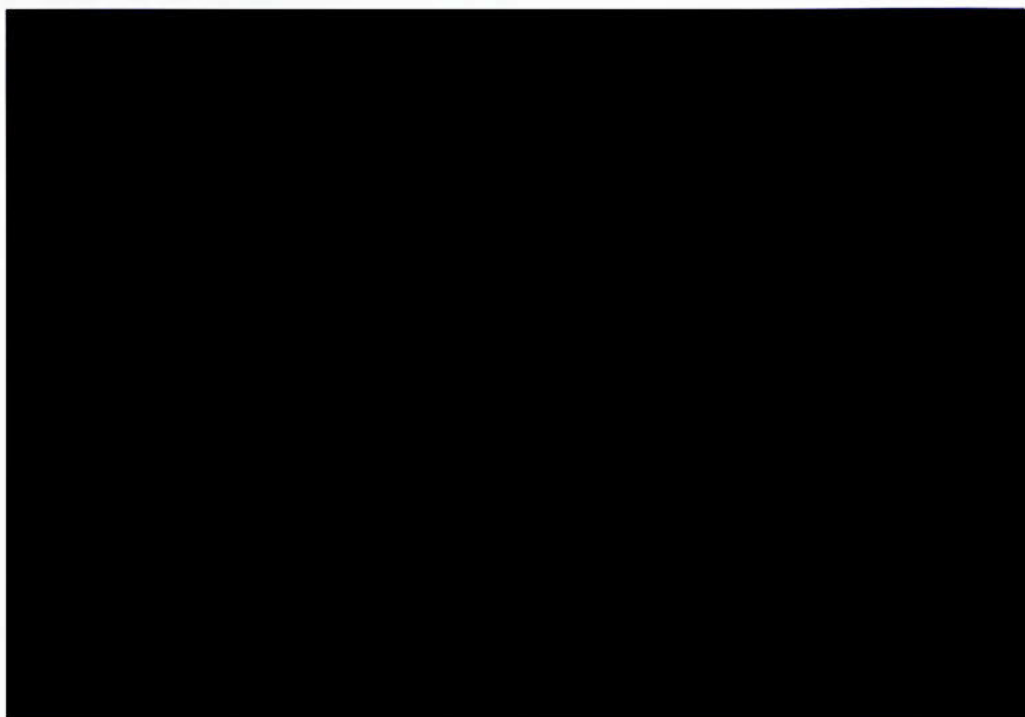


Fig 2.1 Exterior view of Durham Cathedral. © All rights reserved by Karen bullock photography



Fig 2.2 Exterior view of York Minster (www.york-united-kingdom.co.uk/york-minster).



Fig 2.3 Exterior view of Canterbury Cathedral

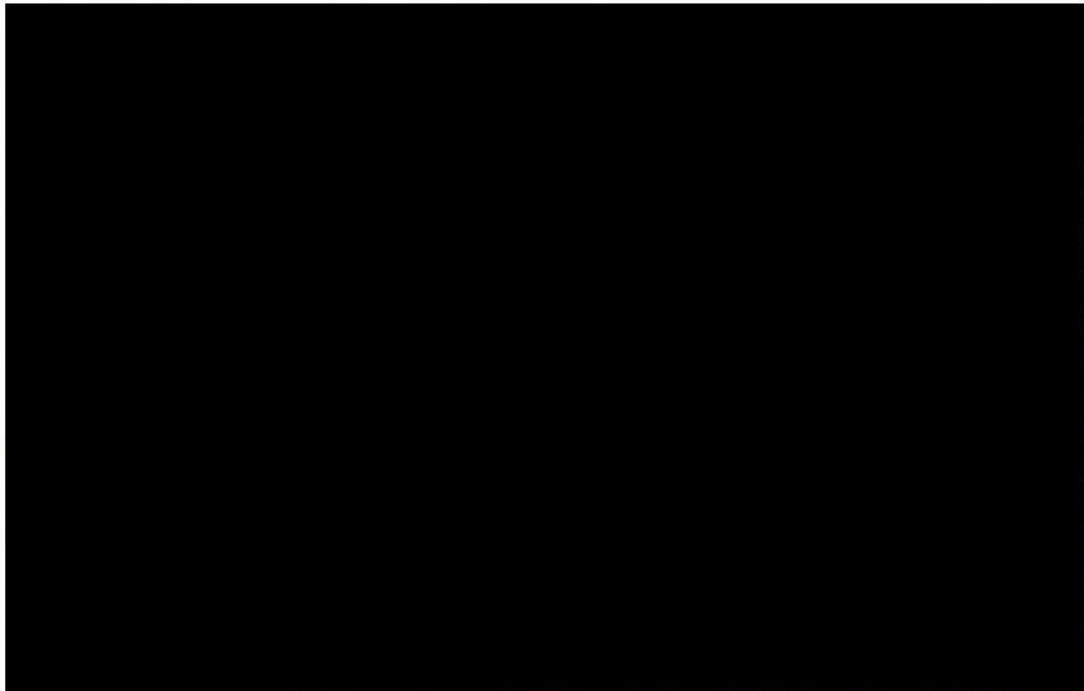


Fig 2.4 Exterior view of St Neot parish church, Cornwall © Sheepdog Rex.



Fig 2.5 Map showing location of case sites

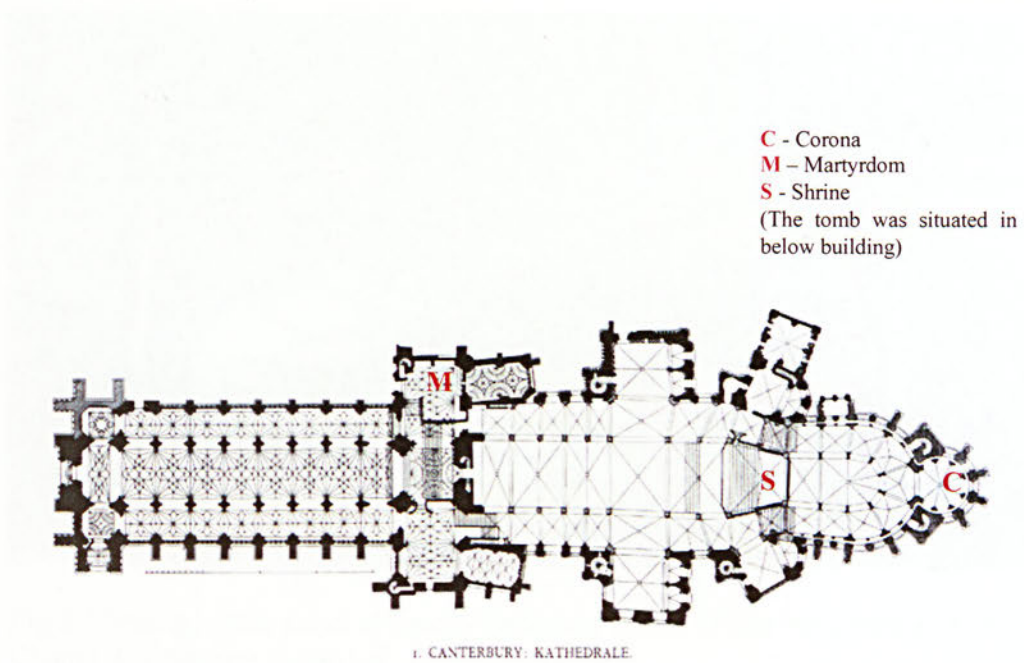


Fig 3.1 Plan of Canterbury Cathedral major showing cult sites



Fig 3.2 Stained glass panel showing image of Becket's tomb, Trinity Chapel, Canterbury Cathedral

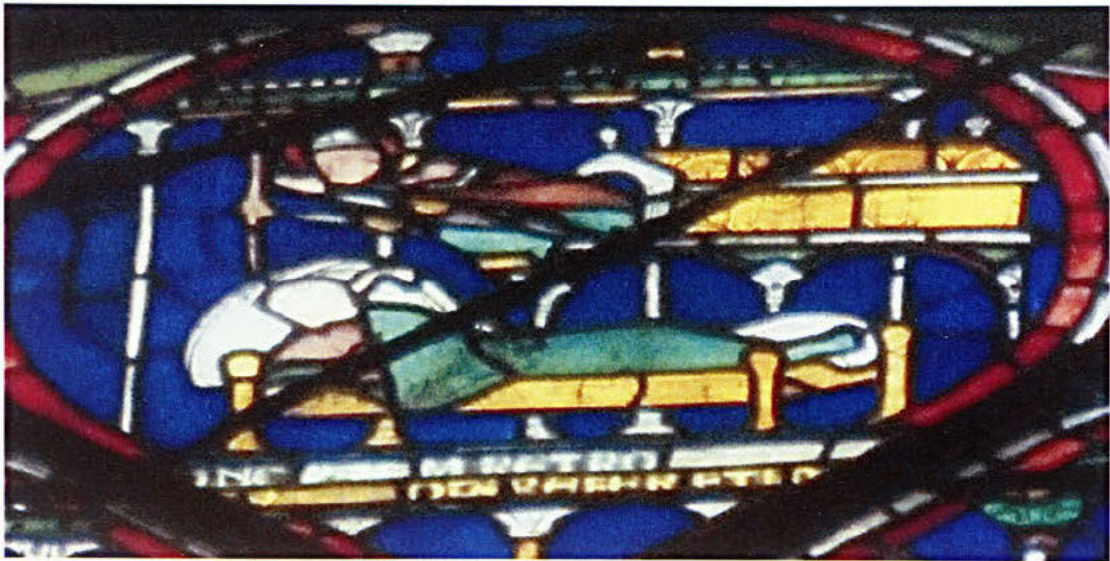


Fig 3.3 Stained glass panel allegedly depicting image of Becket's shrine, Trinity Chapel, Canterbury Cathedral

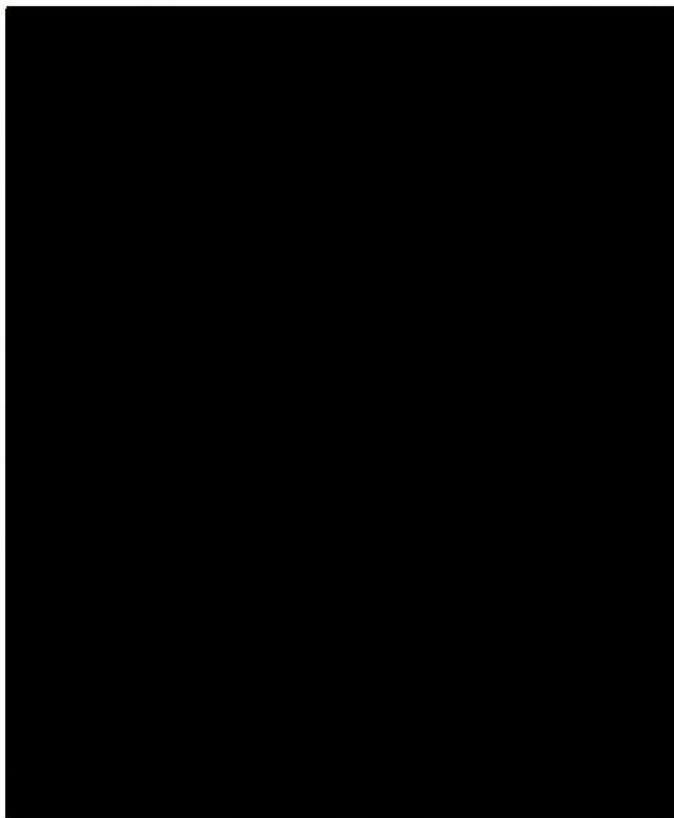


Fig 3.4 Pilgrim badges allegedly depicting Becket's shrine, mid-late 14th Century. (www.museumoflondon.org.uk).

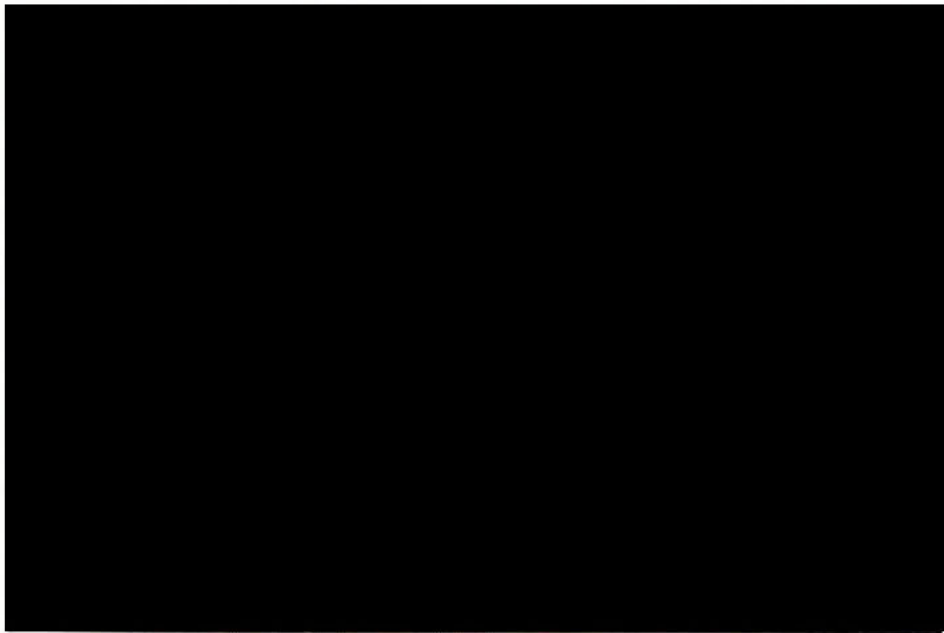


Fig 3.5 Alleged image of Becket's shrine, nV, Nave, St Mary's, Nettlestead, Kent. © Morgan, N.

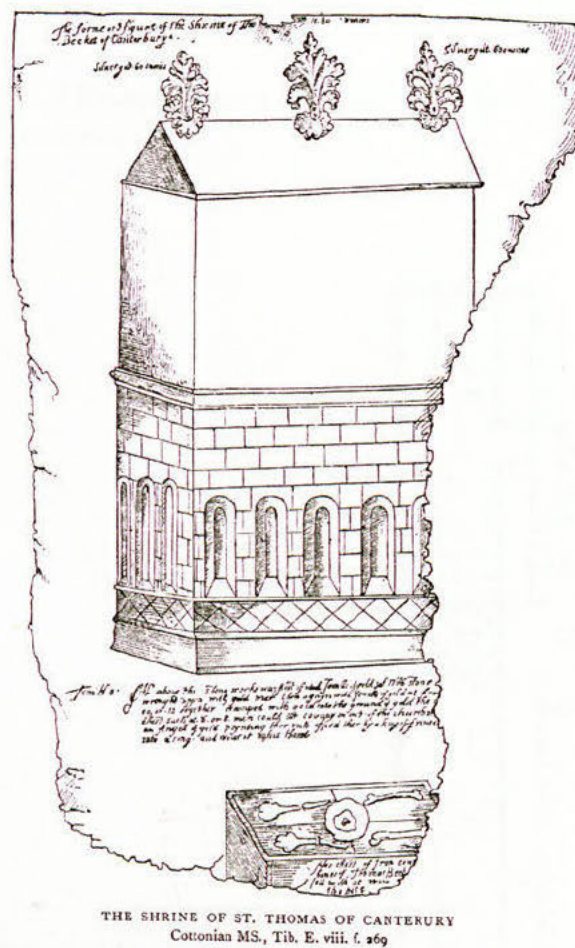


Fig 3.6 Drawing allegedly showing Becket's shrine, BL. MS Cotton Tiberius E.viii, f.278v. (after Wall 1905, 162).

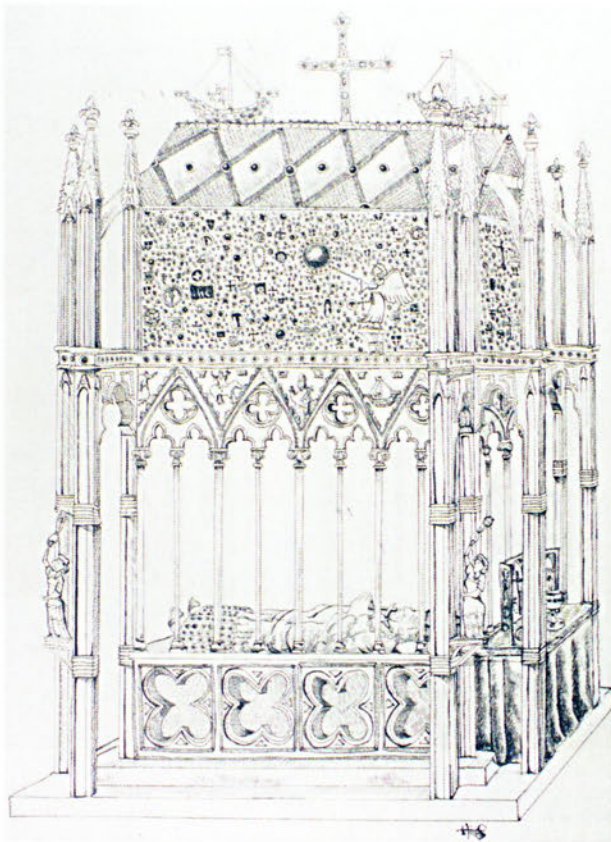


Fig 3.7 Reconstruction drawing of Becket's shrine by Sarah Blick. By her kind permission.

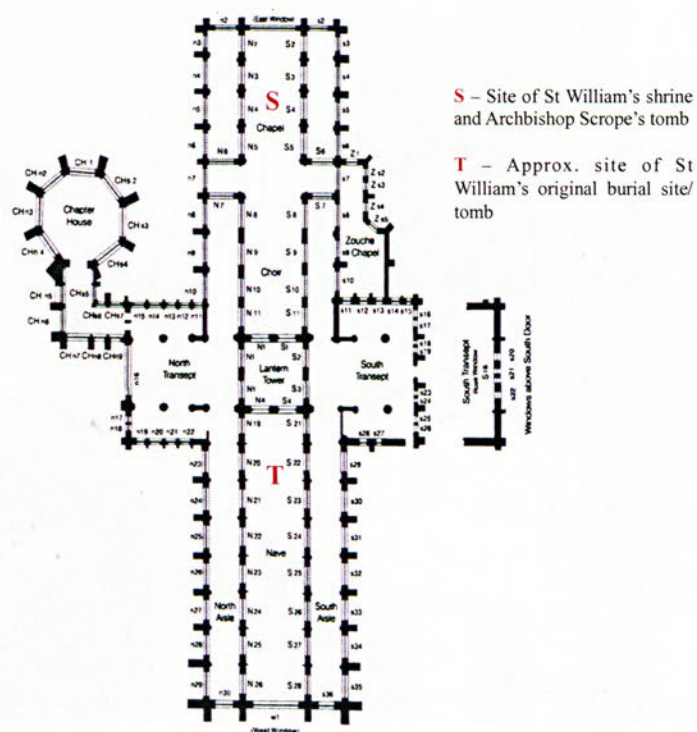


Fig 3.8 Plan of York Minster showing site of St William of York's original tomb site and other notable cult sites.

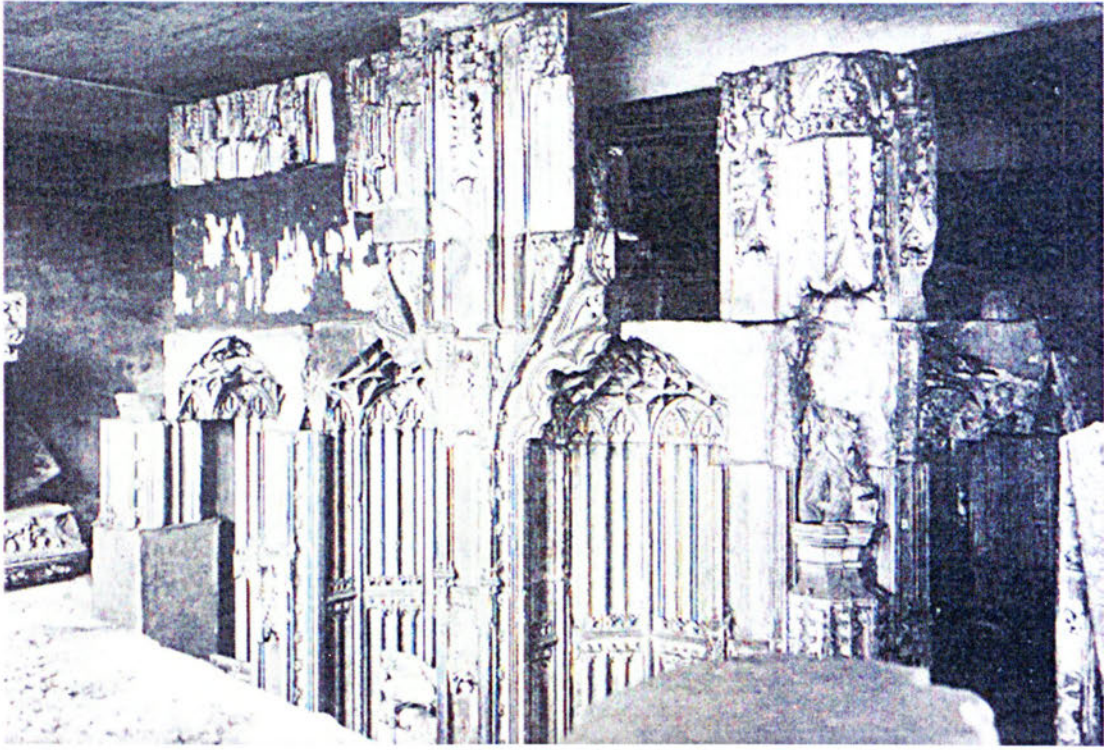
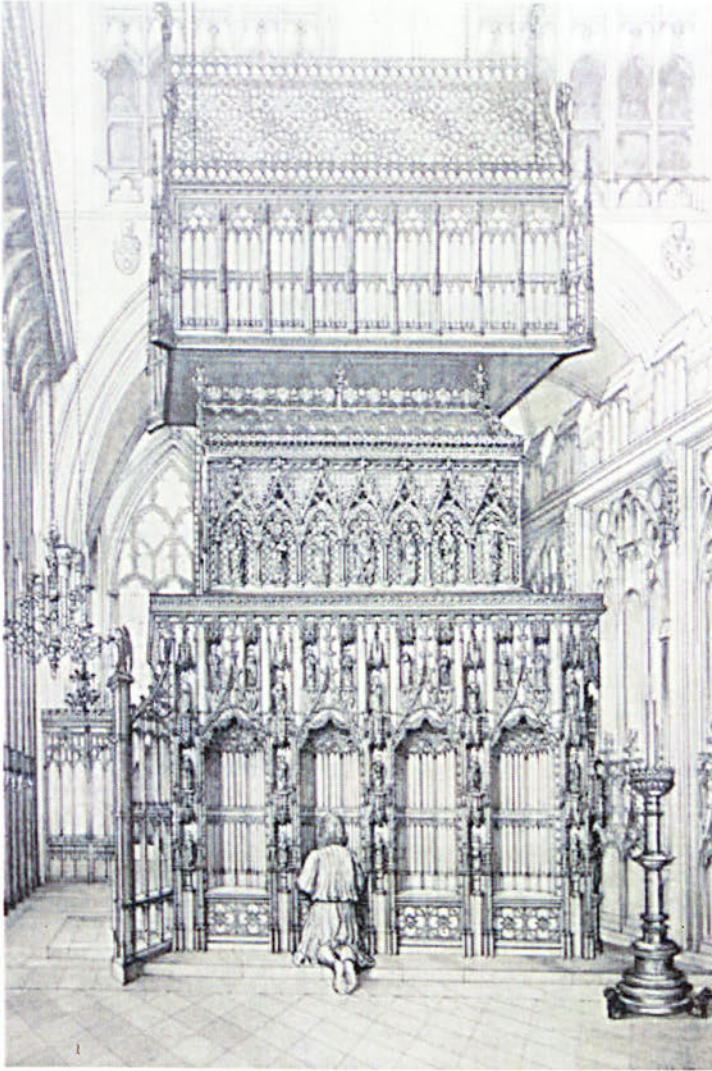


Fig 3.9 Surviving fragments from St William's shrine (by kind permission of the Yorkshire Museum).



*light due
visited - Robinson*

X

Fig 3.10 Reconstruction drawing of St William's later shrine by John Hutchinson.



Fig 3.11 Central section showing Edward IV and royal family, NXXVIII, North window, north transept, Canterbury Cathedral. By kind permission of the Dean & Chapter Canterbury.



Fig 3.12 Panel D16 depicting holy oil of St Thomas, NXXVIII, north transept, Canterbury Cathedral. © CrownCopyright. NMR

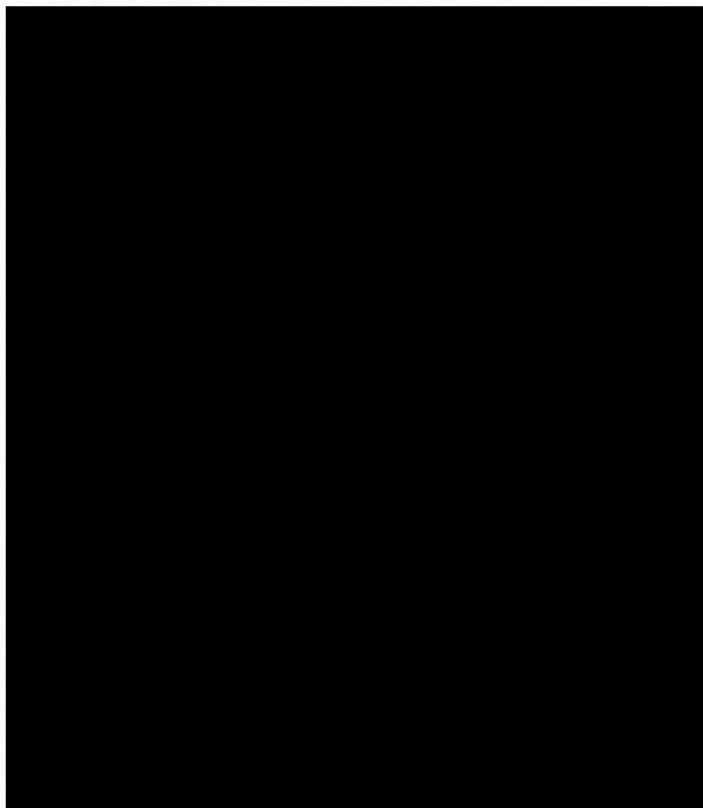


Fig 3.13 North transept, Canterbury Cathedral. This photograph from the 1950s show the nature of the space and illumination. © British National Image Library

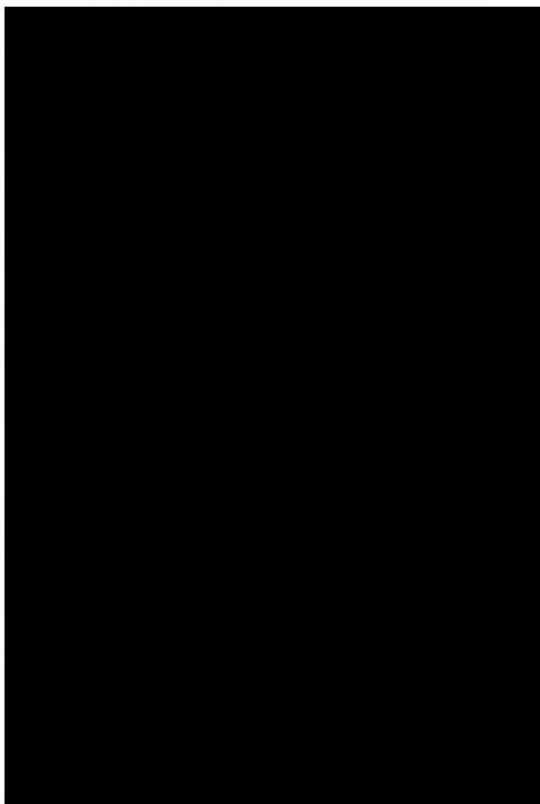


Fig 3.14 The Great West Window (W), Canterbury Cathedral. © CrownCopyright.
NMR

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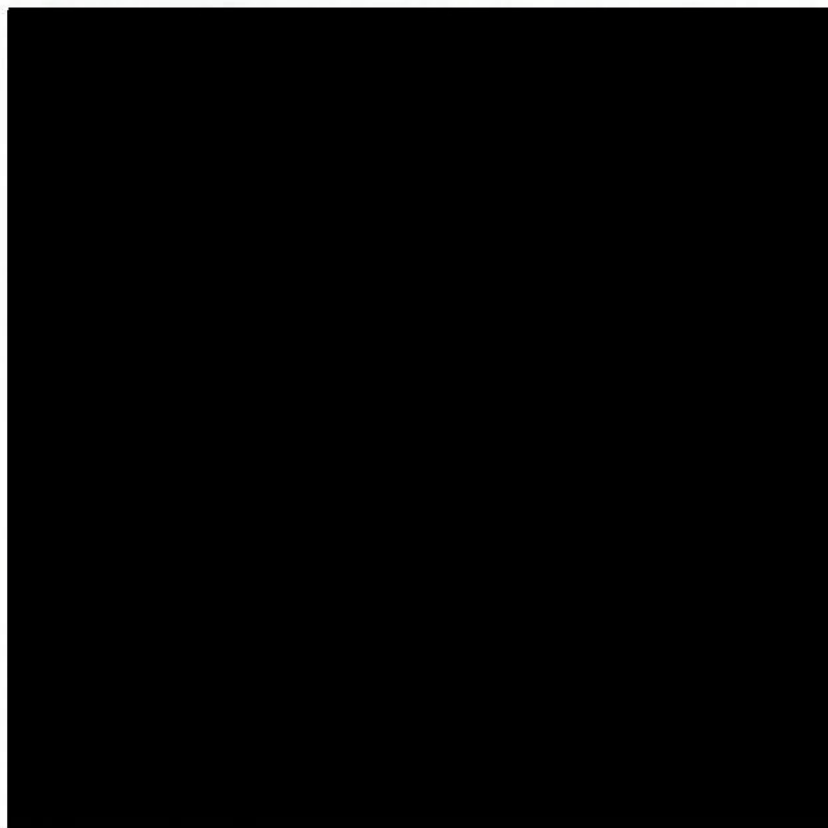


Fig 3.15 Richard II and his wives' arms, tracery, Great West Window, Canterbury Cathedral. © CHAS (Canterbury Historical and Archaeological Society).

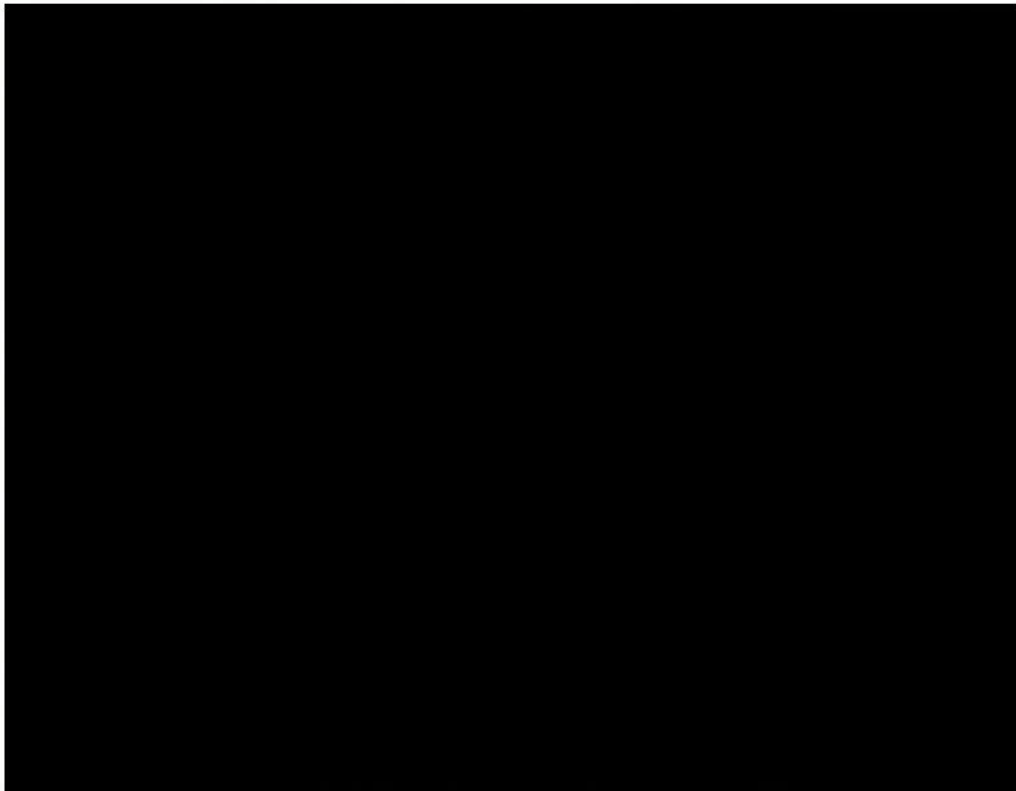


Fig 3.16 Interior of Canterbury Cathedral showing ascents to east end chapels. © Paul @ Doverpast.co.uk

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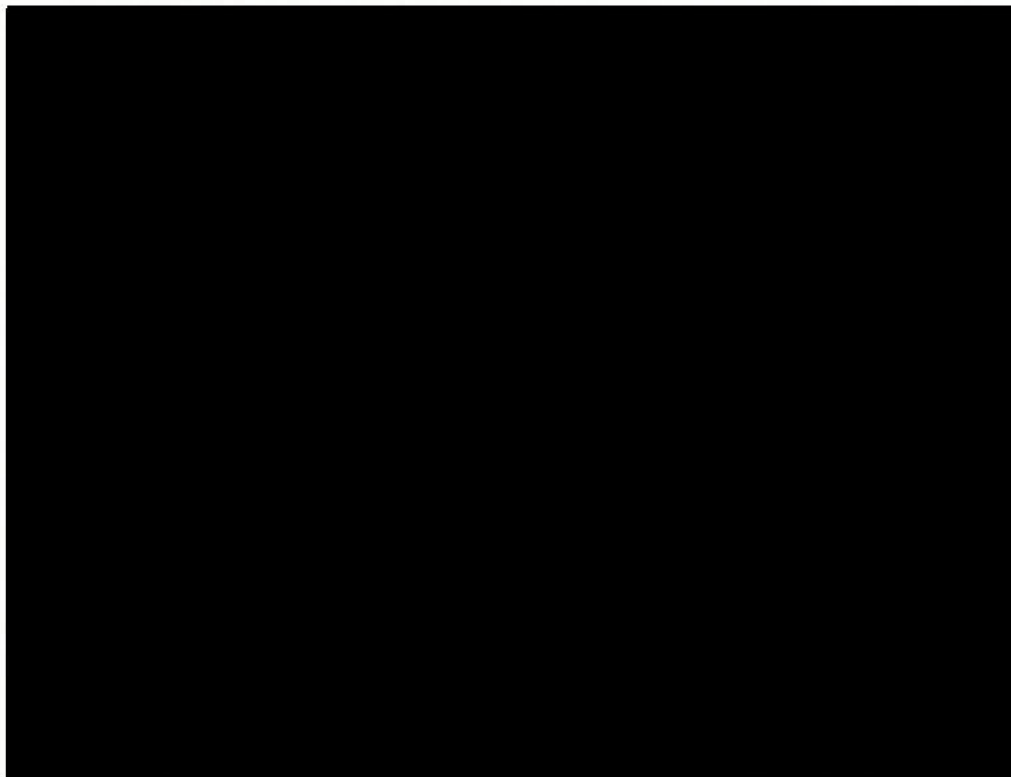


Fig 3.17 Crypt, Winchester Cathedral. © Fred Dawson

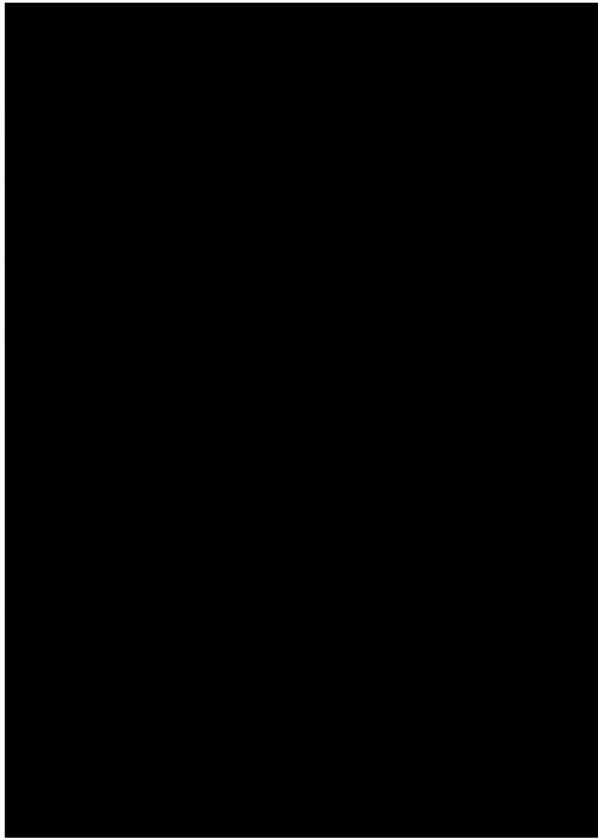


Fig 3.18. Entranceway to keep, Dover Castle. © English Heritage. NMR



Fig 3.19 Upper chapel, forebuilding, keep, Dover Castle. © English Heritage Photo Library.



Fig 3.20 Richard II's emblem, the white hart, capital at springing of main arcade, south choir aisle, York Minster.



Fig 3.21 Pulpitum, York Minster

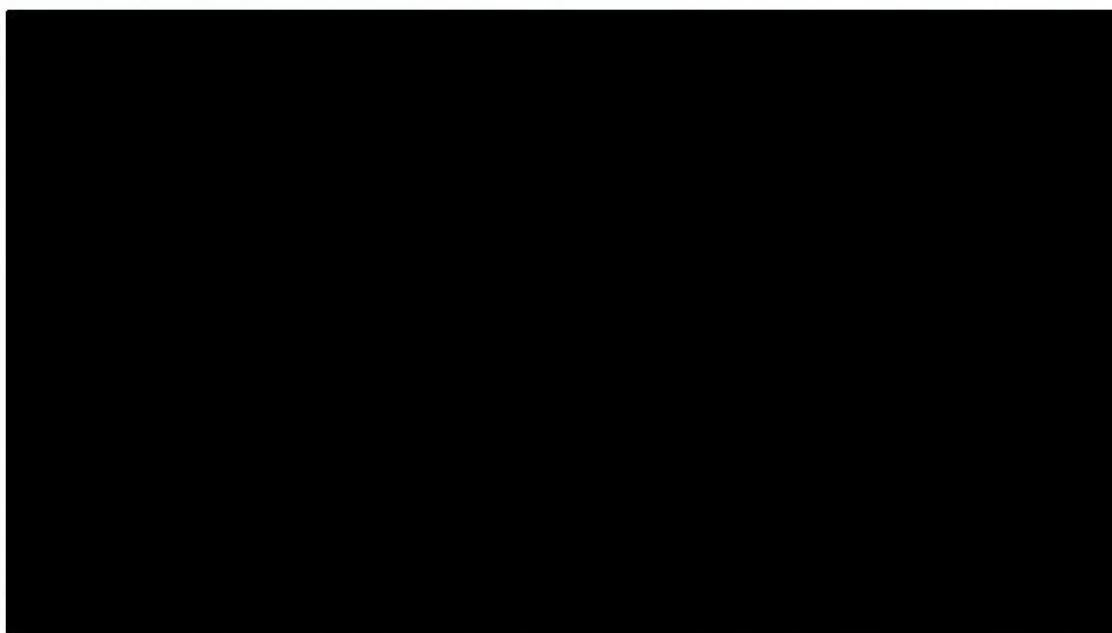


Fig 3.22 Choir Screen, Canterbury Cathedral. © 2000-2013 Alistair Cunningham BSc (Hons) FPFS.

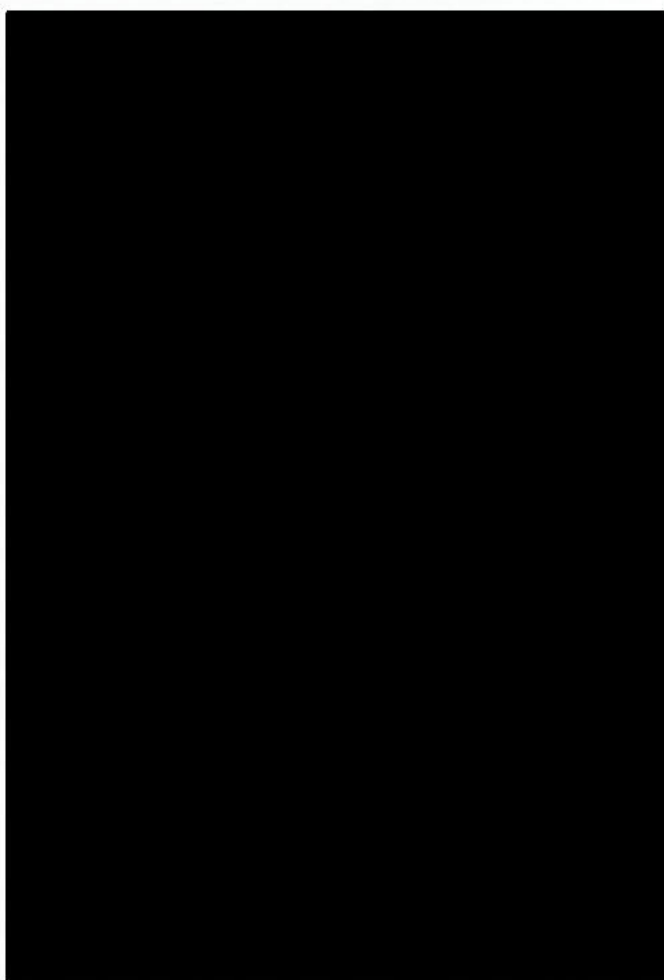


Fig 3.23 King Edward the Confessor depicted in bottom row of Great East window, 1d, E1, York Minster. © Newton, P A.

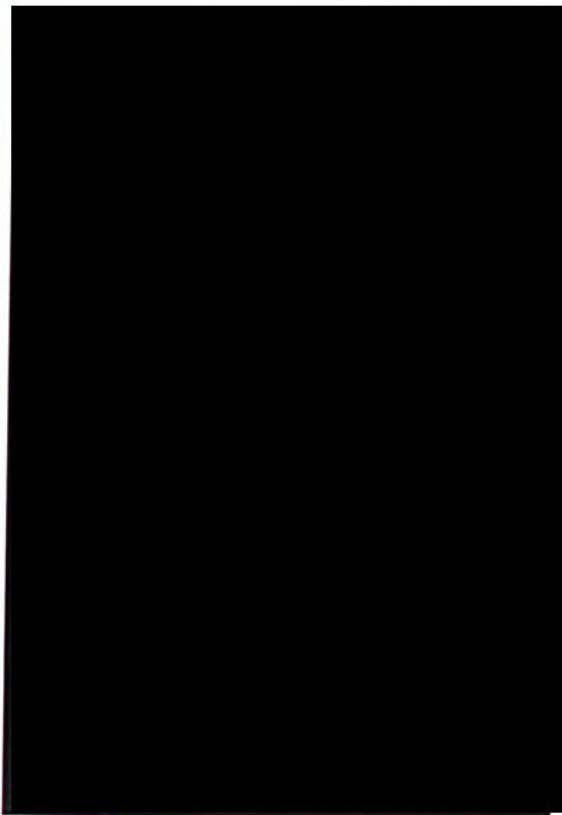


Fig 3.24 Panel 2c (left) depicting royal arms of England, N11, York Minster. © University of York.

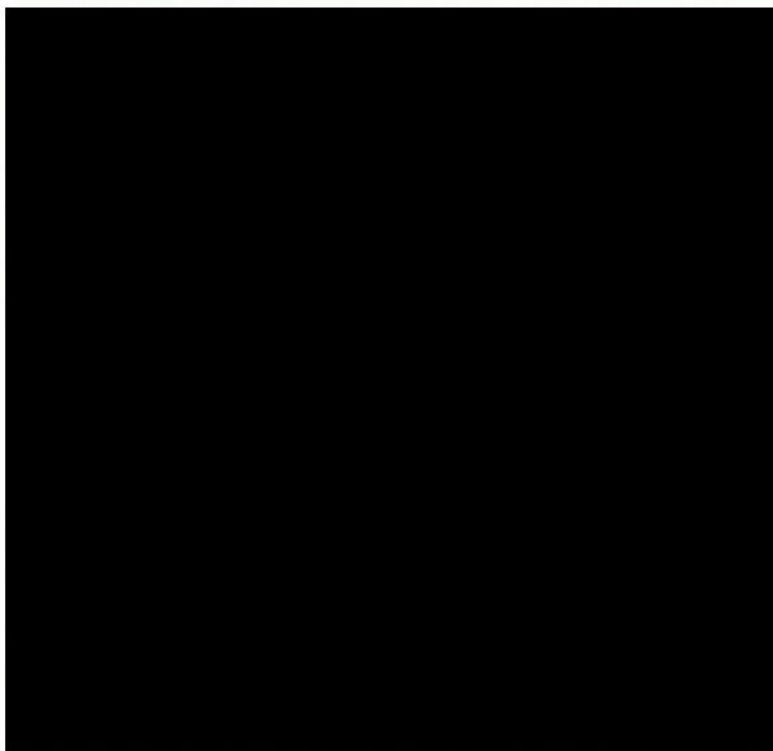


Fig 3.25 *Opus Alexandrinum* pavement, Canterbury Cathedral by J Dudley:
<http://medievalarchitecturalgeometry.com/canterbury/Chapter%203%20%20The%20Geometry%20of%20the%20Mosaic%20Pavement.htm>)



Fig 3.26 Details of zodiac signs and stones, *Opus Alexandrinum*, Canterbury Cathedral

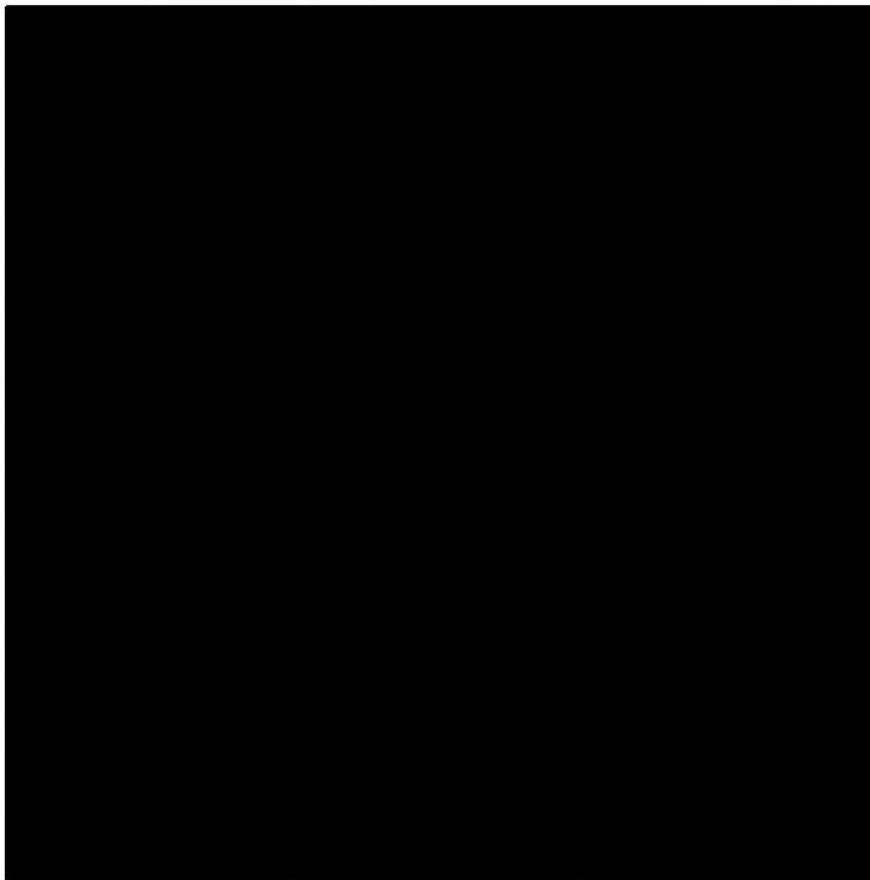


Fig 3.27 Cosmati pavement in front of High Altar, Westminster Abbey. © [2013] The J. Paul Getty Trust.



Fig 3.28 Double columns of Trinity Chapel, Canterbury Cathedral.

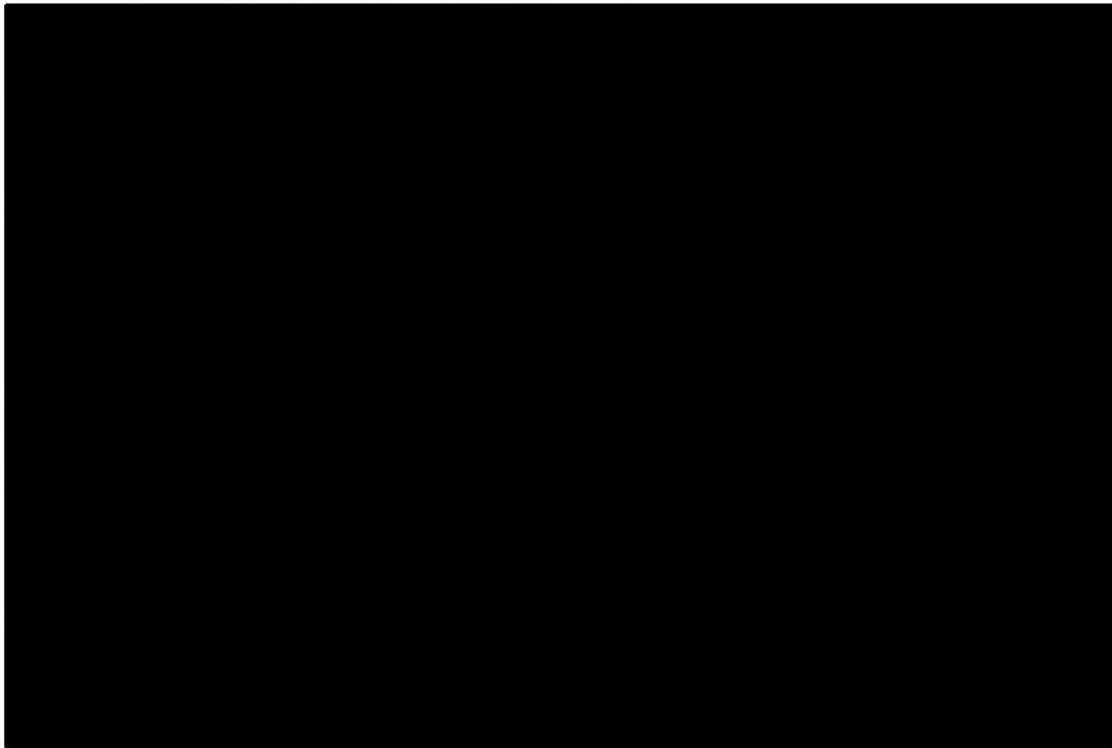


Fig 3.29 Masonry of choir and presbytery, Canterbury Cathedral. © Les Willis.

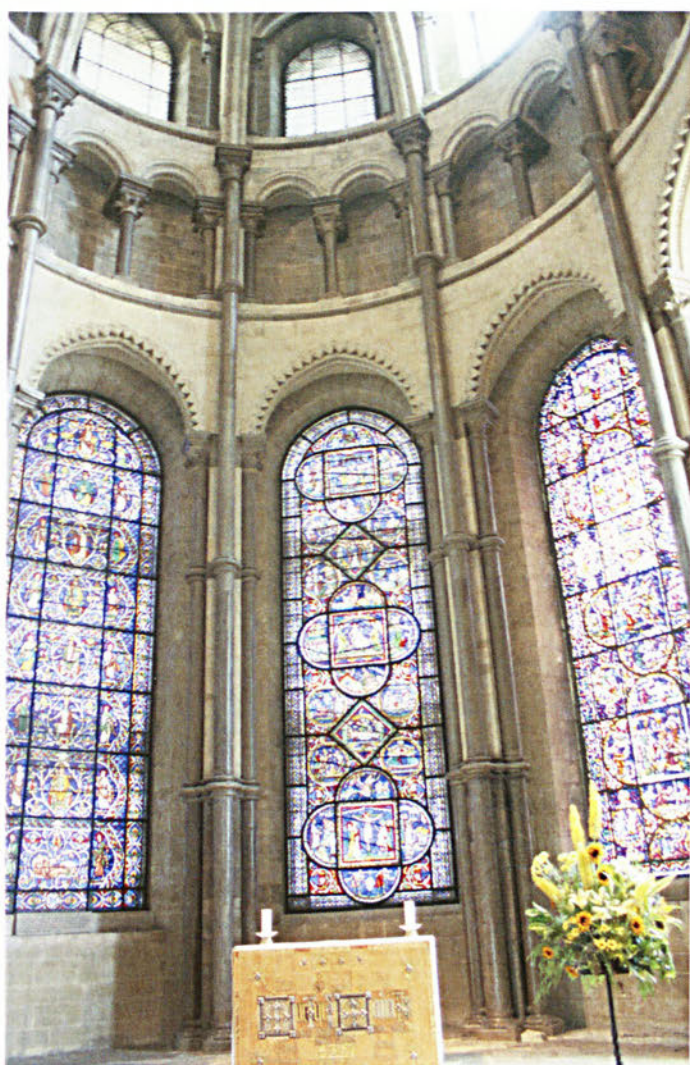


Fig 3.30 Corona chapel, Canterbury Cathedral



Fig 3.31 Chapel of Our Lady of the Undercroft, Canterbury Cathedral.

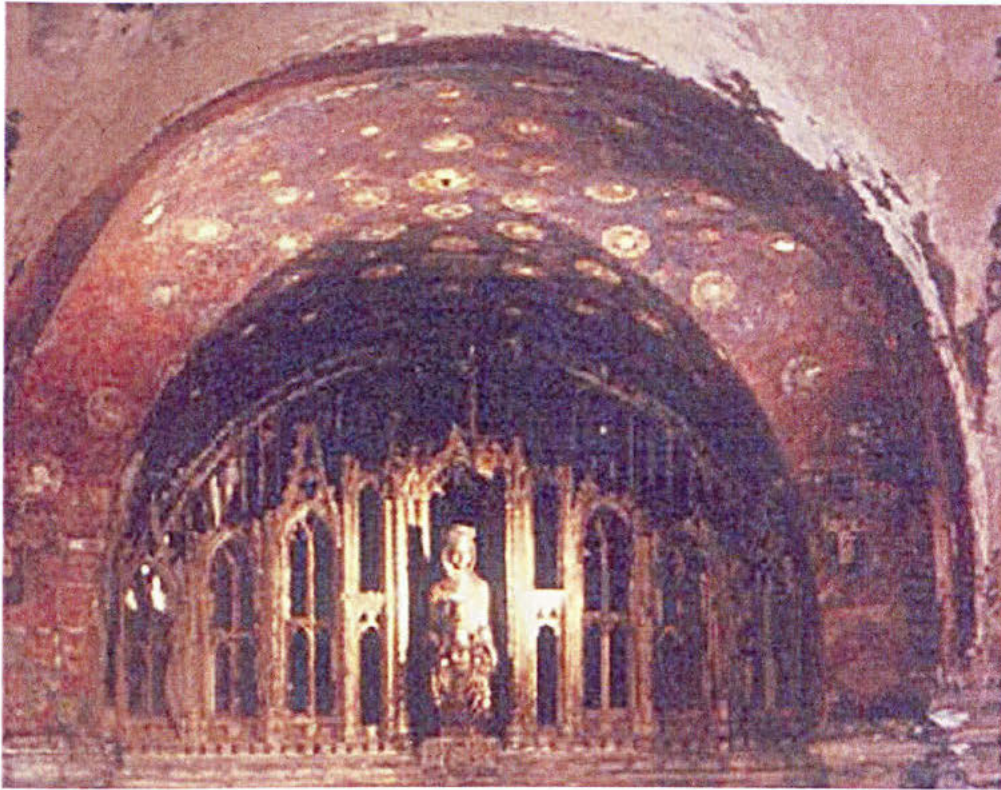


Fig 3.32 Interior paintwork of vaulted ceiling, Chapel of Our Lady, Canterbury Cathedral

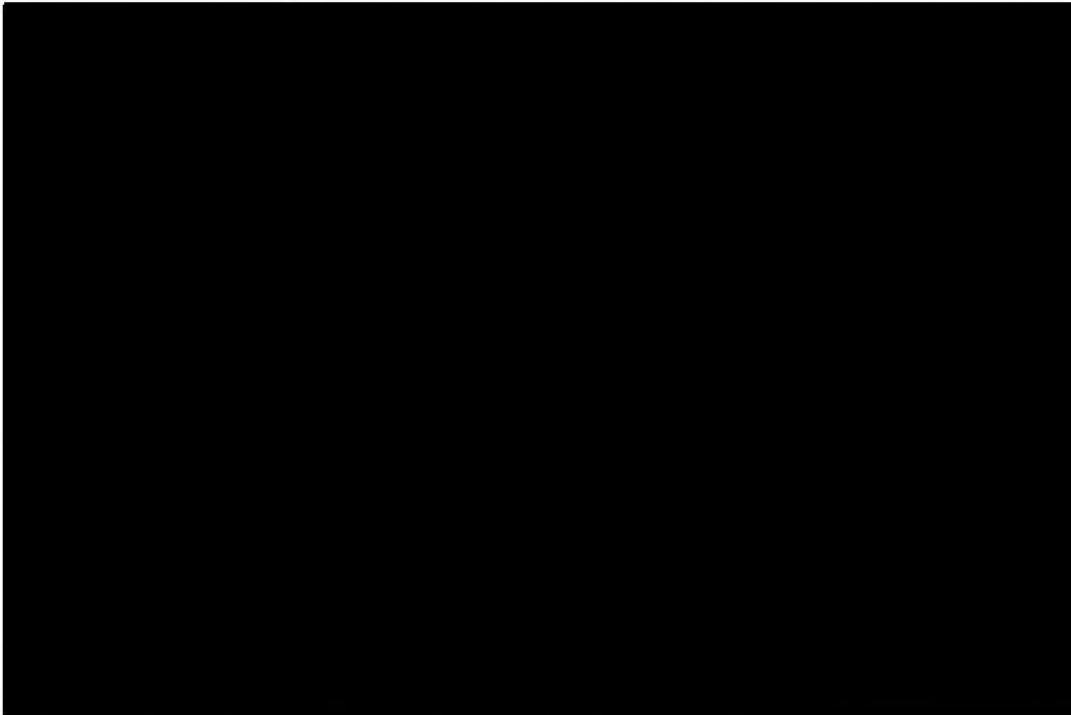


Fig 3.33 Reredos and screens surrounding Chapel of Our Lady, Canterbury Cathedral.
© chrisjohnbeckett



Fig 3.34 Pilgrim badge depicting Chapel of Our Lady, Canterbury Cathedral. late 14th century, England, pewter. Collection: Museum of London, Photographer: Philippe Philippio (<http://peregrinations.kenyon.edu/photobank/27b.jpg>)



Fig 3.35 Glass panel depicting crown of Scotland, Canterbury Cathedral.

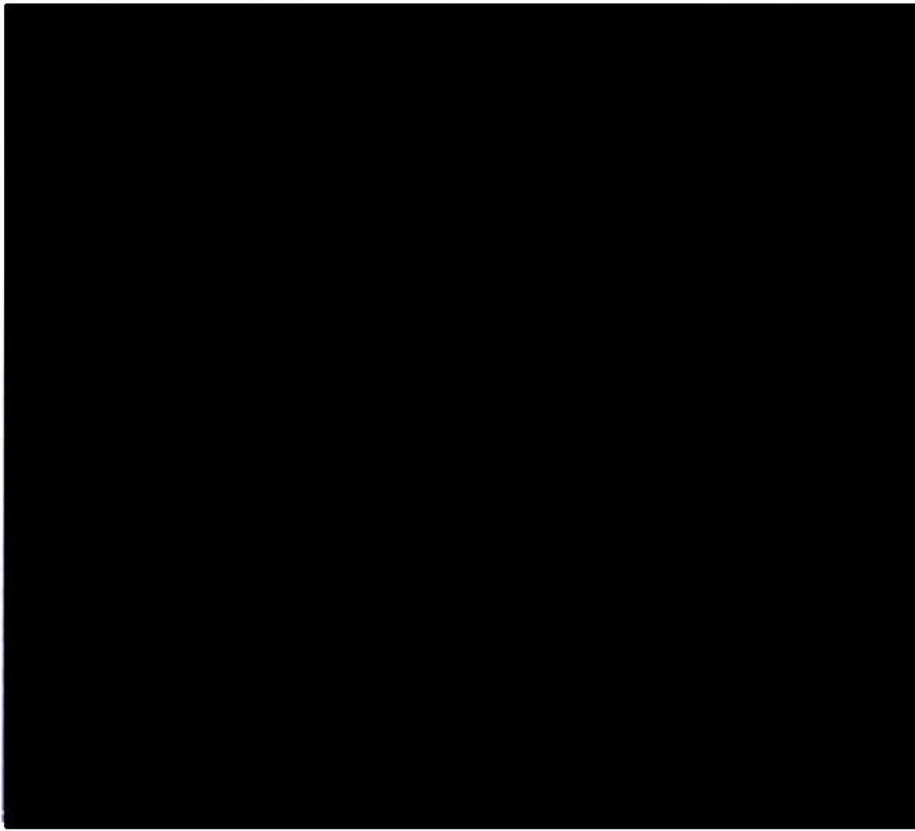
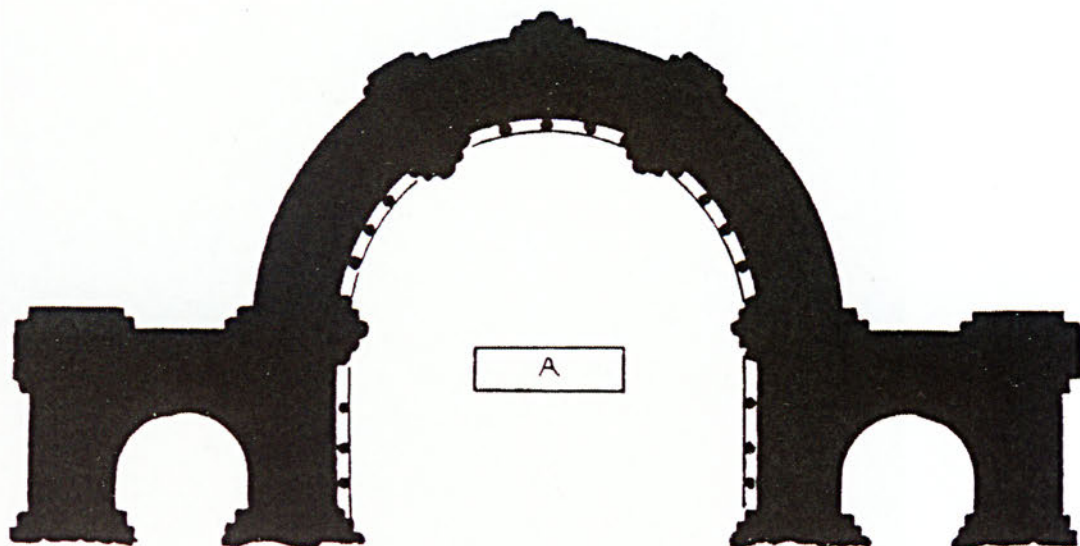


Fig 3.36 Panel 24e, of St William window, n7, York Minster. © CrownCopyright. NMR.



Fig 3.37 Pilgrim badge depicting corporeal elements (left episcopal glove) associated with Becket's cult, *c.* 14th century. ©MMIII - MMXIII » CC-BY-SA The British Museum.



PLAN OF ORIGINAL NORMAN EAST END, WITH TOMB AND SHRINE OF
ST CUTHBERT AT A.

Fig 4.1 Plan of east end of first cathedral at Durham (Bell 1905, 58).



Fig 4.2 Termination line of original apse shown on current feretory pavement, Durham Cathedral



Fig 4.3 Markings on floor of feretory attributed to feet of pilgrims.

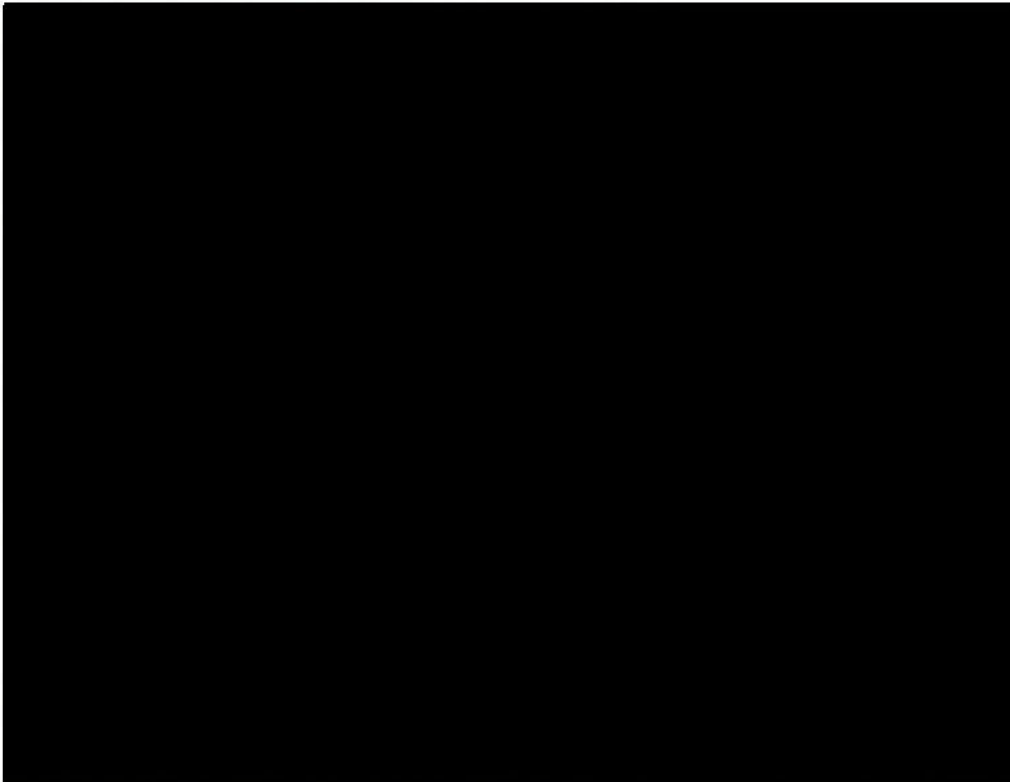


Fig 4.4 The Nine Altars, Durham Cathedral. © Adrian Fletcher 2000-2013.



Fig 4.5 Star pattern made by cross-ribs of feretory vault.



Fig 4.6 Wall textures and marbling, Nine Altars, Durham Cathedral



Fig 4.7 Wall painting adorning Neville chantry chapel in nave.



Fig 4.8 North recess of Galilee Chapel.



Fig 4.9 Depiction of St Cuthbert on jamb of the north altar recess, Galilee Chapel.

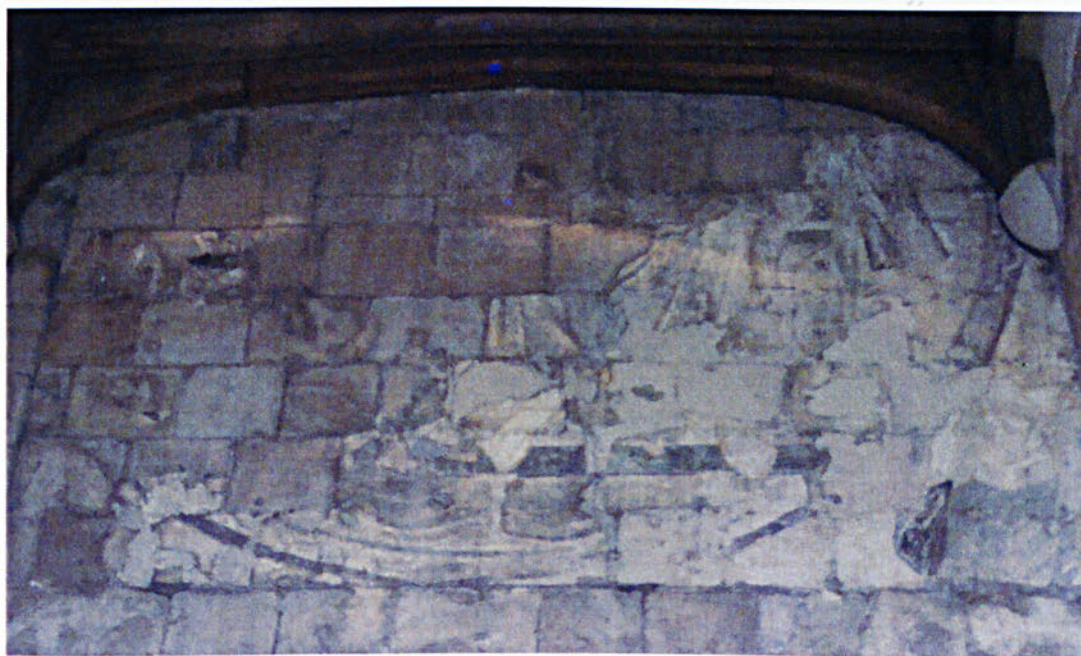


Fig 4.10 Surviving traces of circular painted masonry patterns, Galilee Chapel.

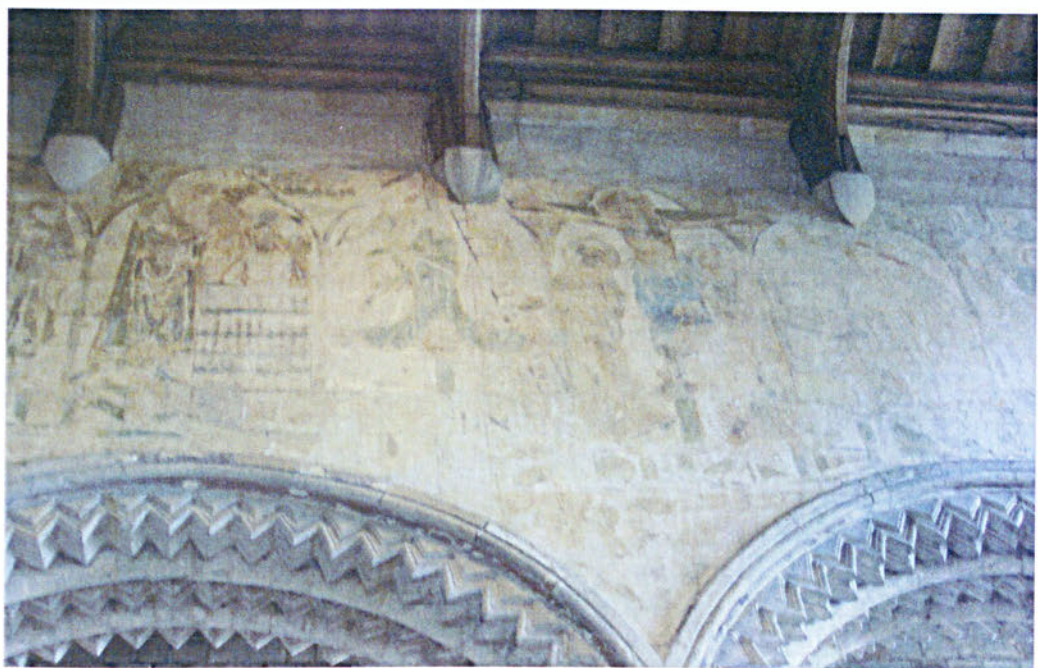


Fig 4.11 Surviving polychromy of arcade and chevron mouldings, Galilee Chapel.



Fig 4.12 Blue marble line, west end of nave, Durham Cathedral.



Fig 4.13 Tomb of the Venerable Bede, Galilee Chapel, Durham Cathedral. © Adrian Fletcher 2000-2013.

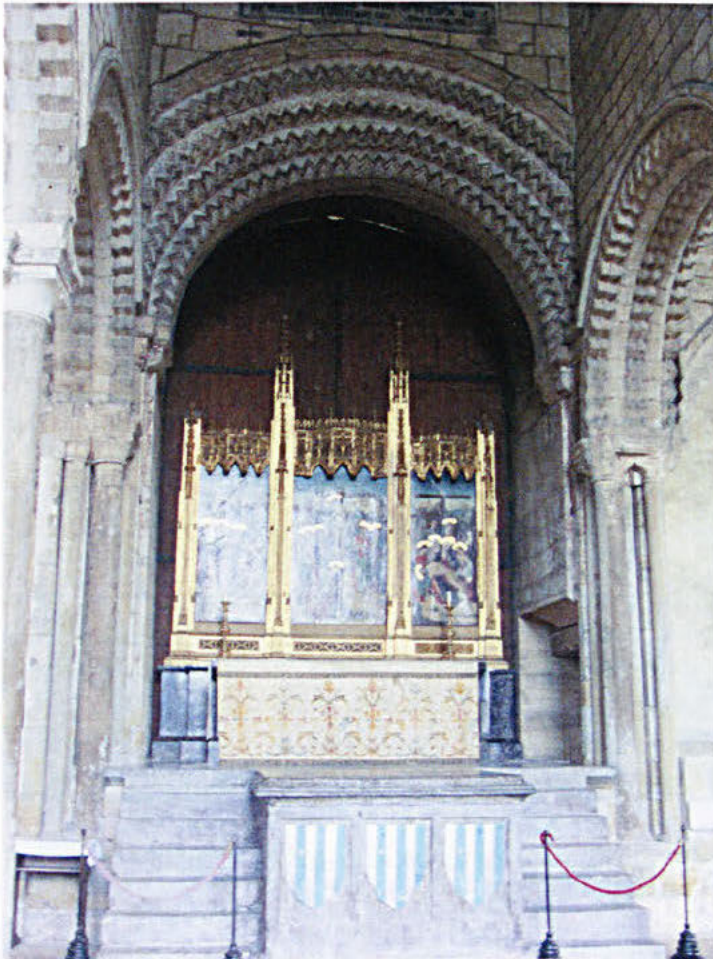


Fig 4.14 Details of north doorway, Galilee Chapel, Durham Cathedral.

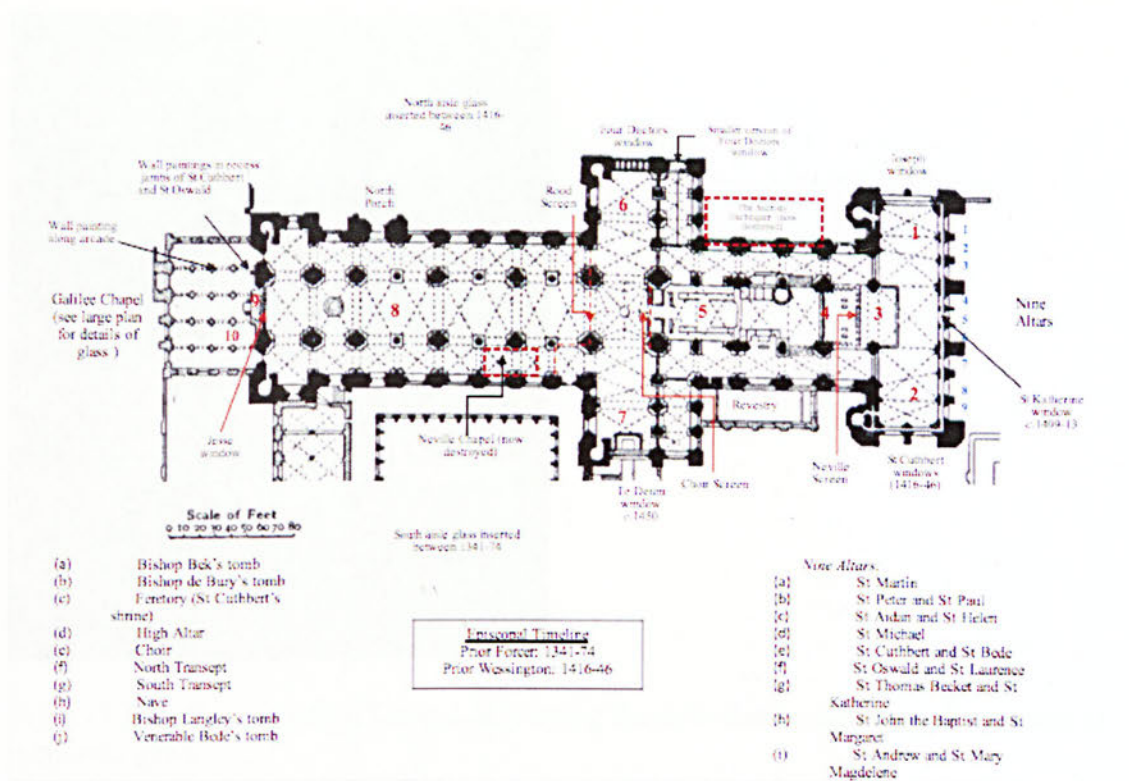


Fig 4.15 Plan showing original iconographic compositions of stained glass, Durham Cathedral.



Fig 4.16 Windows and associated altars underneath, Nine Altars, Durham Cathedral.

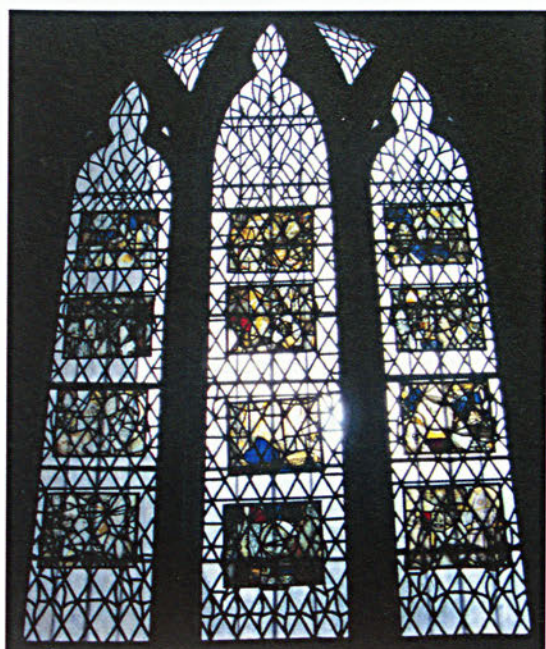


Fig 4.17 Window in Galilee Chapel displaying the cathedral's remaining fragments of medieval glass.



Fig 4.18 Five Sisters window, York Minster.

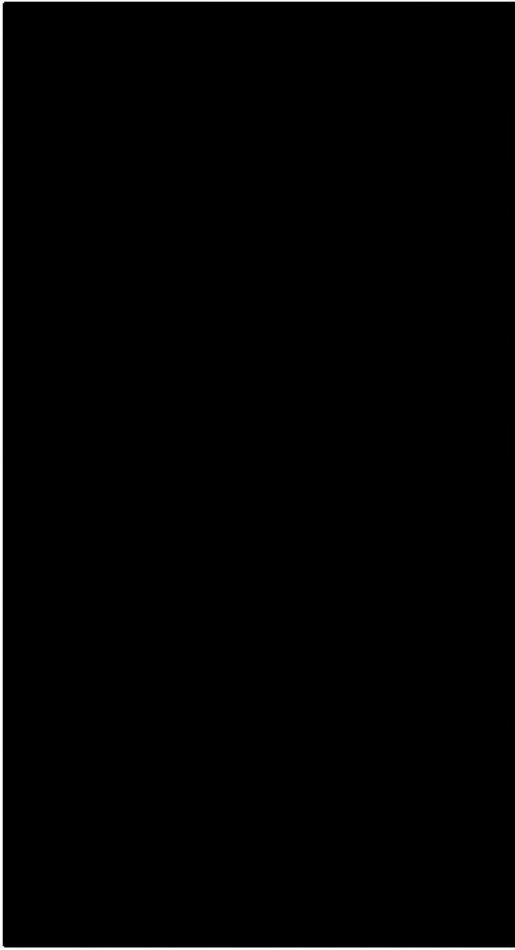


Fig 4.19 St Cuthbert holding St Oswald's head. Panel 4c, sVII, St Cuthbert window, York Minster. © Crown Copyright, NMR.



Fig 4.20 St Cuthbert praying in the sea; his feet are washed by otters, London, British Library, fol. 24r, Yates Thompson MS 26 (Add. MS 39943).

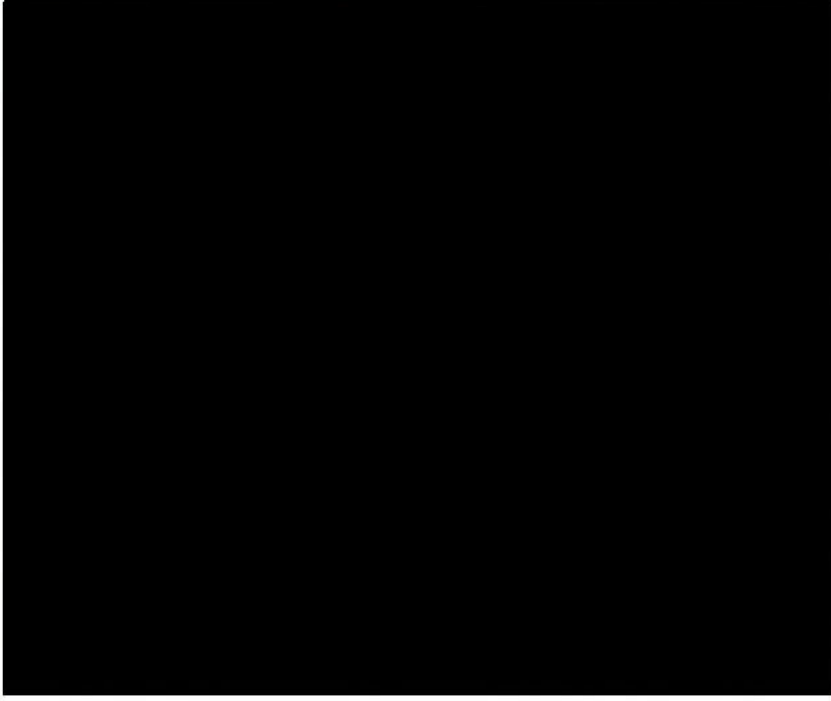


Fig 4.21 St Cuthbert and the otters. Panel 13d, sVII, St Cuthbert window, York Minster.
© Crown Copyright, NMR.

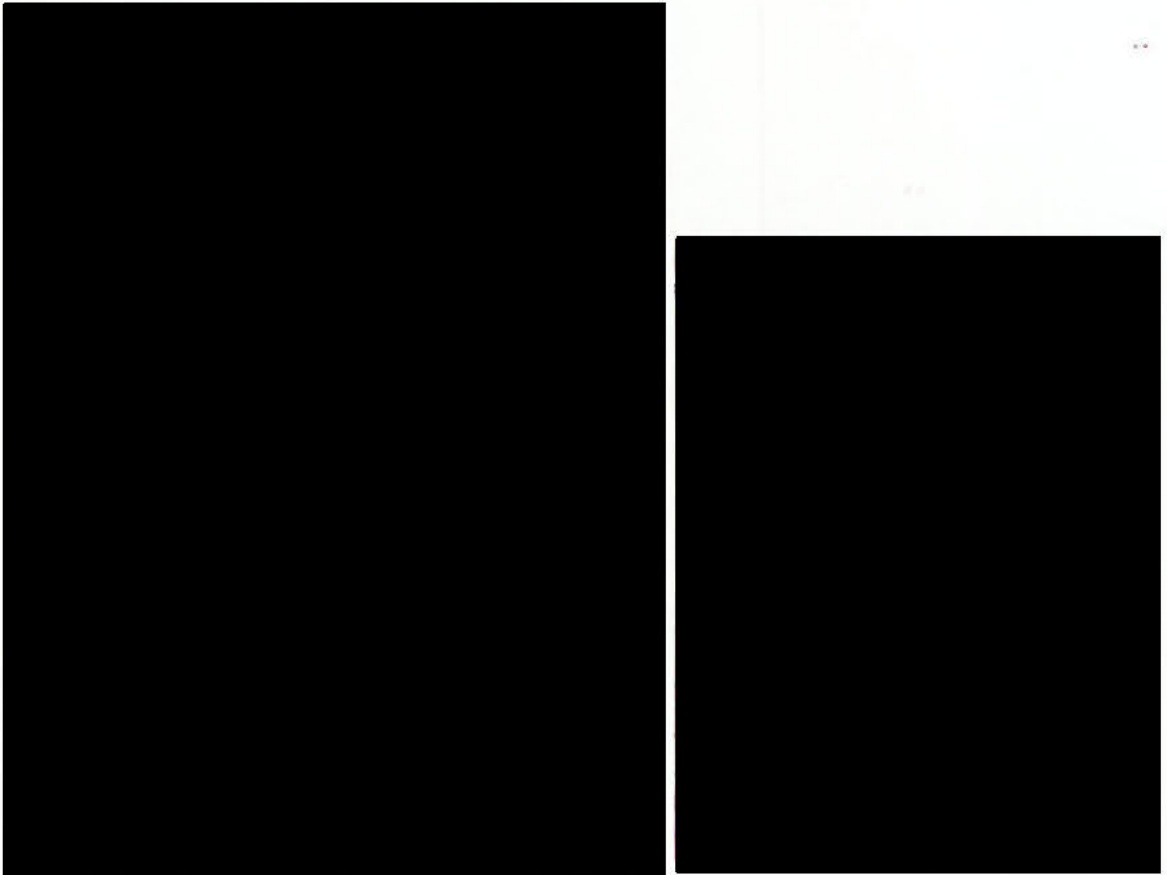


Fig 4.22 Paintings on Carlisle Cathedral choir stalls depicting the Life of St Cuthbert. ©
Anna Eavis



Fig 4.23 Oxford, Bodl. Lib. Univ. Coll. MS 165, fol. 163

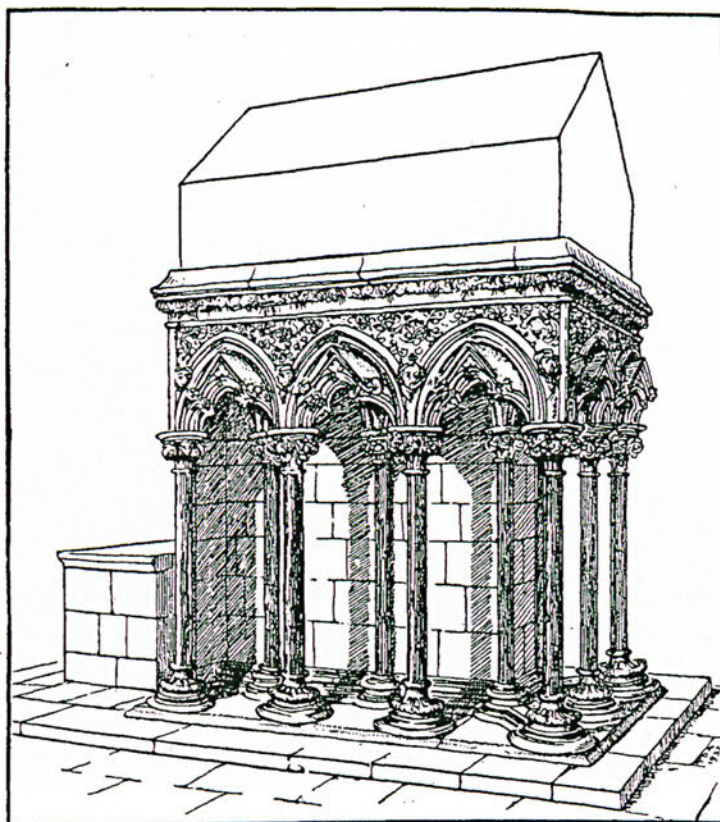


Fig 4.24 Reconstruction of St Æthelthryth's shrine, Ely Cathedral (www.british-history.co.uk)

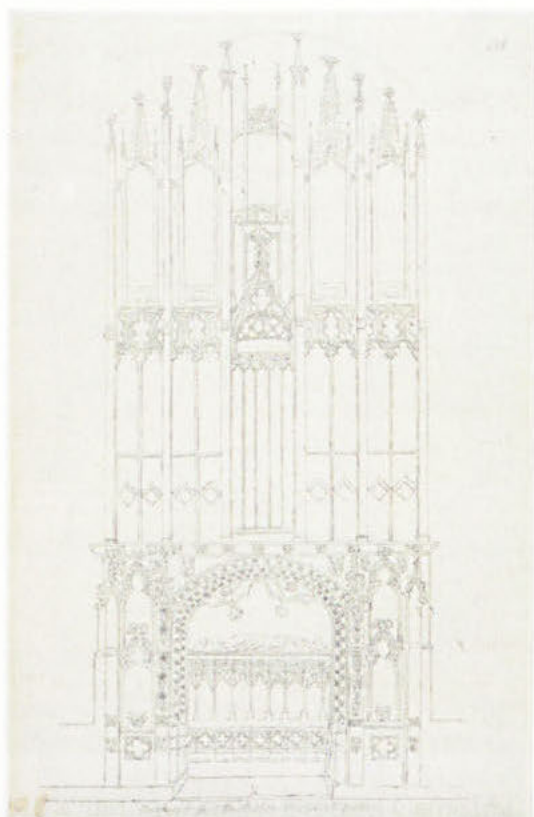


Fig 4.25 Tomb of Bishop Hatfield. Drawing: © The British Library Board.



Fig 4.26 Choir stalls, Durham Cathedral. © Angelo Hornak/Corbis.

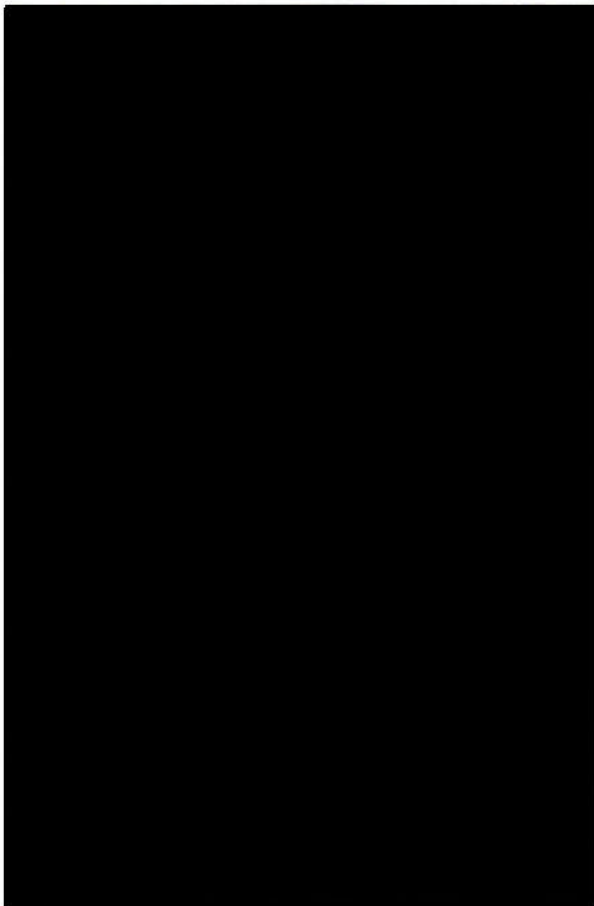


Fig 4.27 Shrine of St Werburgh, Chester Cathedral. © glff.



Fig 4.28 Spiral piers and rib vaulting in presbytery and transept arcades, Durham University. ©Adrian Fletcher 2000-2013.

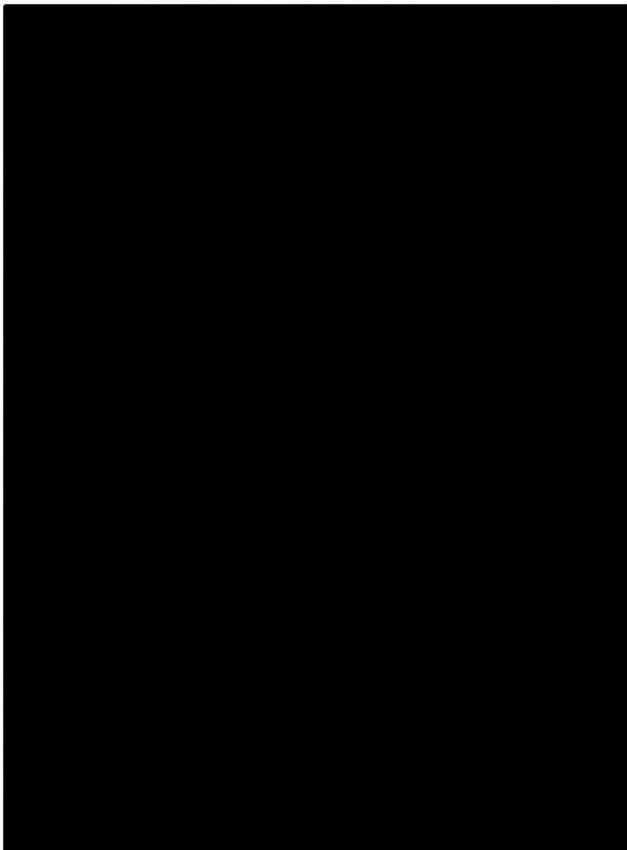


Fig 4.29 Spiral columns, Old St Peter's shrine, Rome. © Martin Belam.

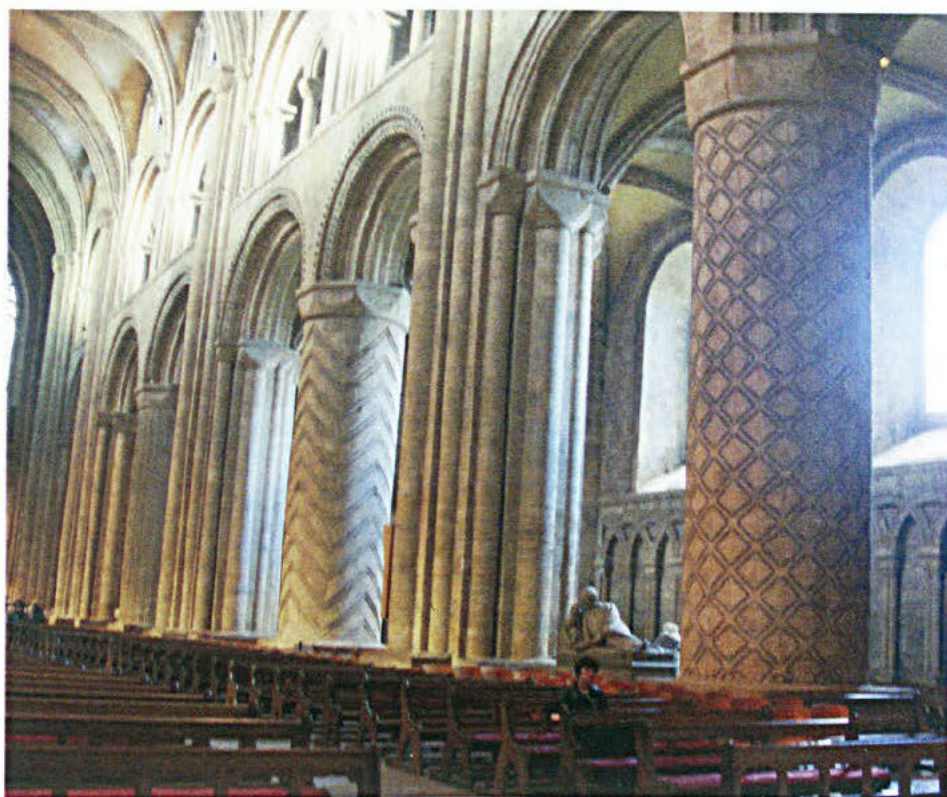


Fig 4.30 Decorated piers, nave, Durham Cathedral

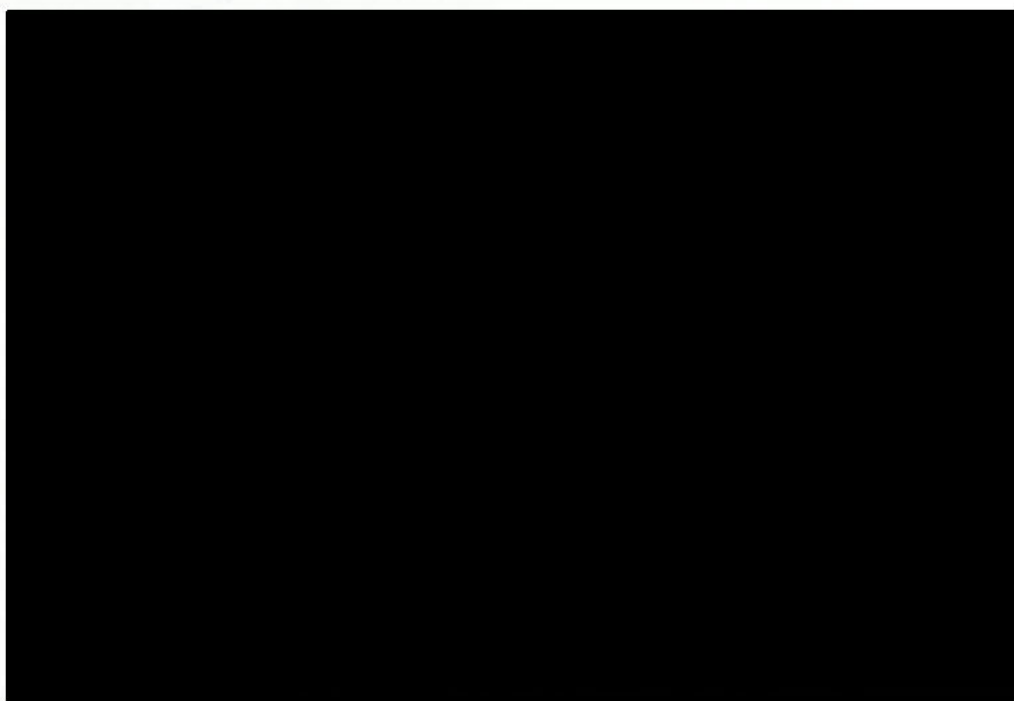


Fig 4.31 Piers of nave in Holy Cross and St Lawrence, Waltham Abbey (Essex).
© Adrian Fletcher 2000-2013.

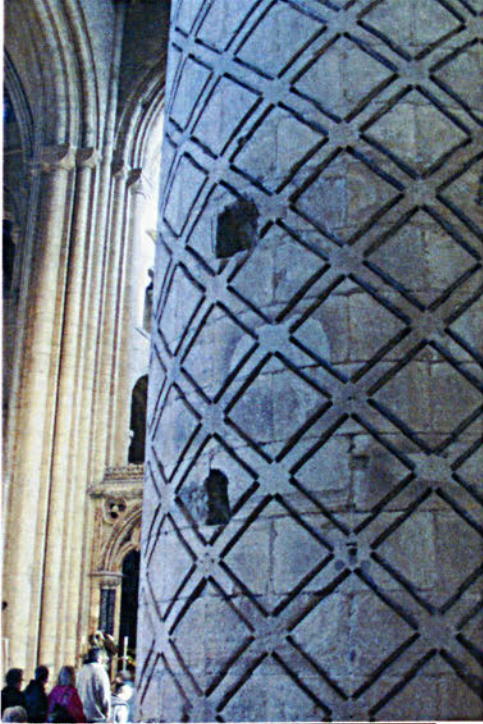


Fig 4.32 Grooves and rectangular holes in piers, nave, Durham Cathedral.



Fig 4.33 Moulding partially shaved-off plinth on nave pier, Durham Cathedral



Fig 4.34 BL. MS Add. 15538, f174 of drawing by Samuel Grimm of rood screen relief panels (Russo 1998, 256).



Fig 4.35 Neville Screen, Durham Cathedral

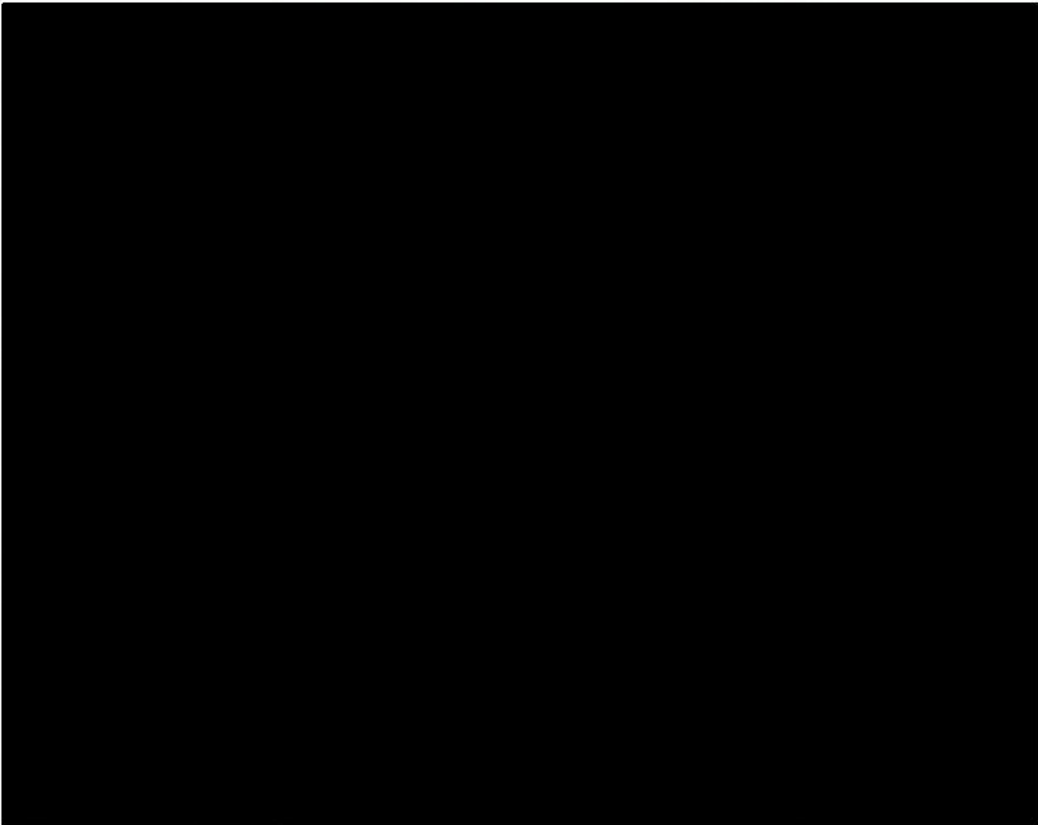


Fig 4.36 Looking east, Durham Cathedral. © Jim Gibson Photography.

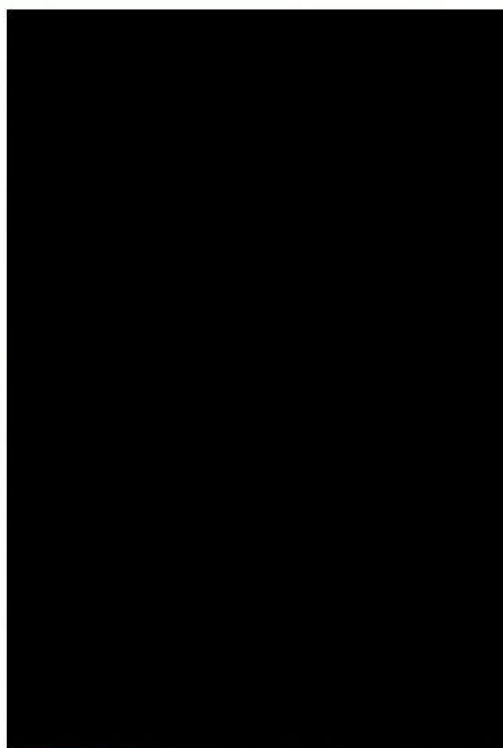


Fig 4.37 Present doors and lateral walls of feretory
(<http://www.durhamcathedral.co.uk/visiting/information>).



Fig 4.38 Access doors in Neville Screen.

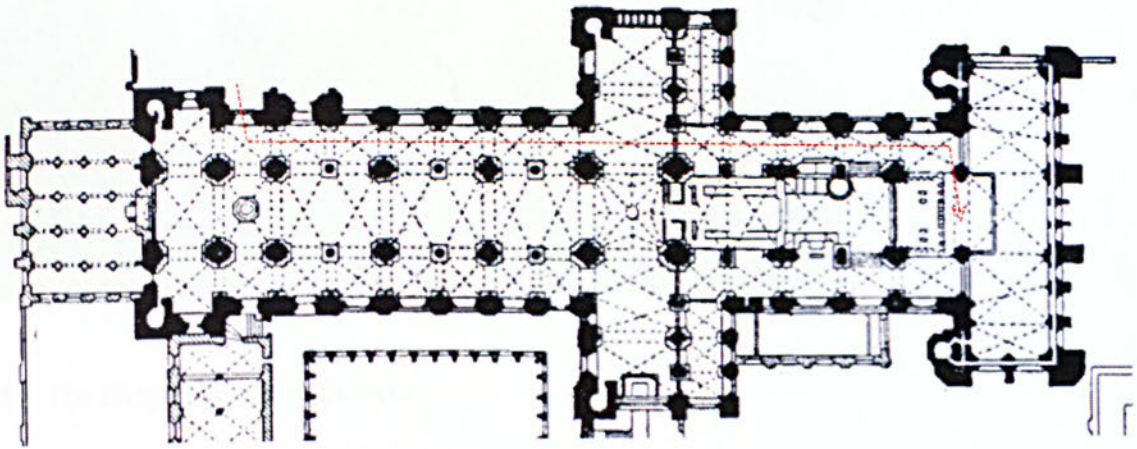


Fig 4.39 Plan showing route (in red) taken by pilgrims around east end of Durham Cathedral



Fig 5.1 The alleged shrine of St Neot



Fig 5.2 Western tower, St Neot

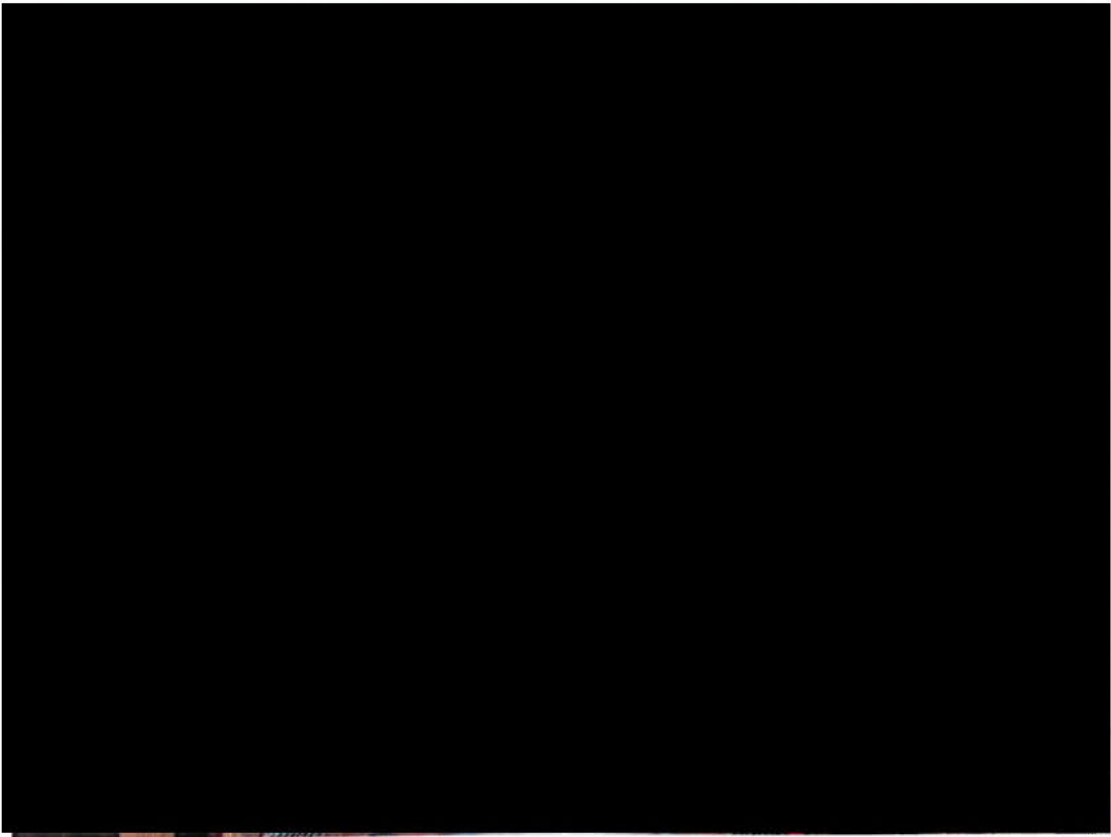


Fig 5.3 Interior of St Neot church (www.panoramio.com).



Fig 5.4 Arrangement of shrine and north chapel doorway northern resulting in the truncation of the northern arcade bays

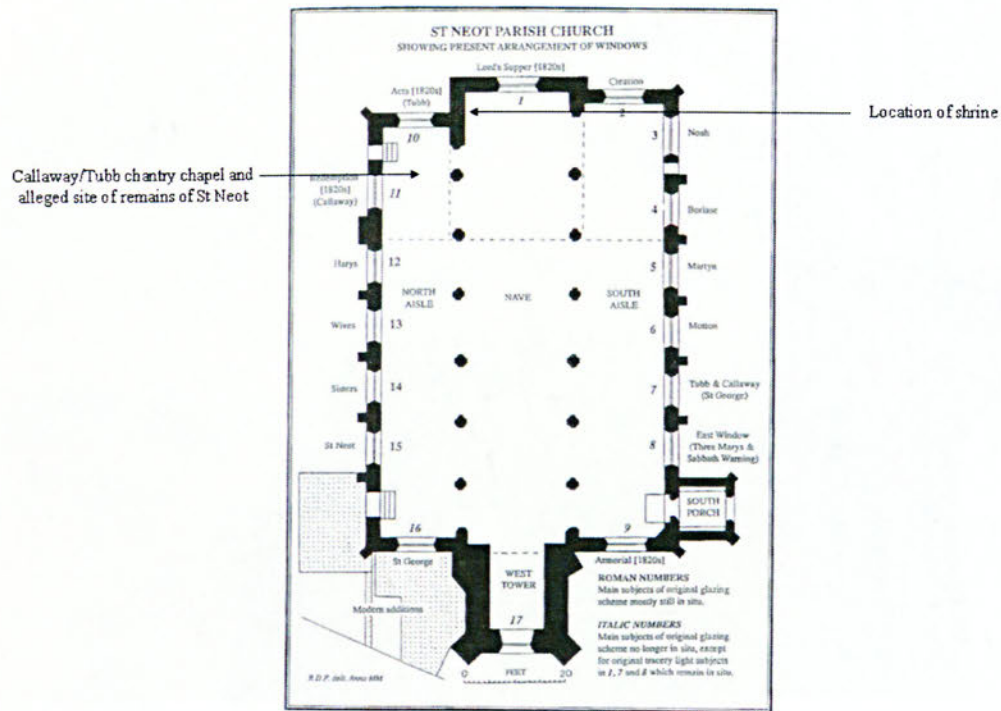


Fig 5.5 Plan of St Neot showing shrine and chantry locations (after Mattingly 2000, 25).



Fig 5.6 Shrine structure illustrating surrounding frame, ogee arch, stone casket, recess with wall painting, wooden aumbry and squint.



Fig 5.7 Granite four-centred archway showing capital form



Fig 5.8 Ogee arch detailing carving, different geologies of stone and polychromy on jamb.

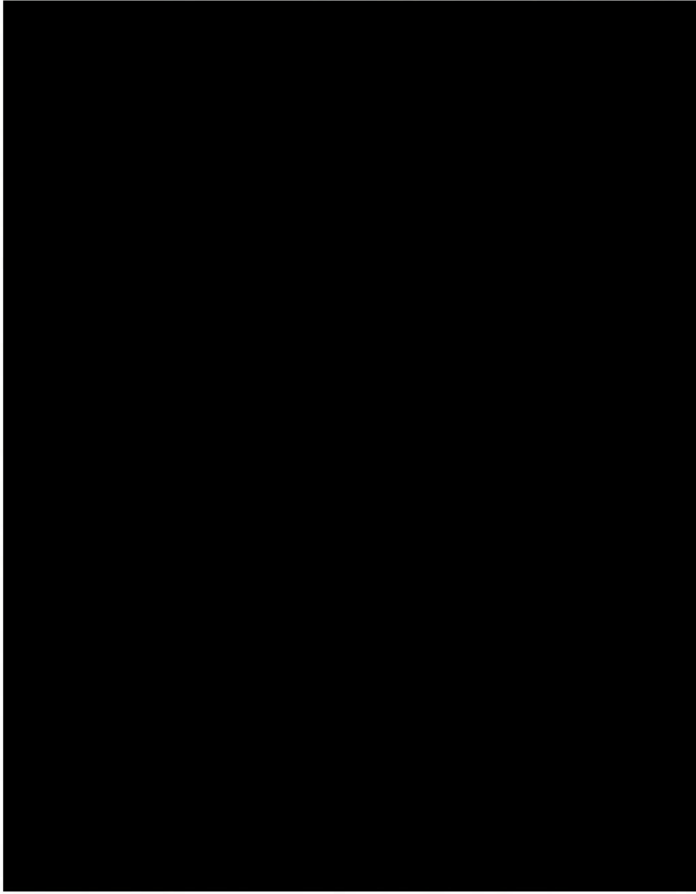


Fig 5.9 Tomb canopies of Otto and Beatrice Grandisson, Ottery St Mary parish church, Devon. © Derek Harper.

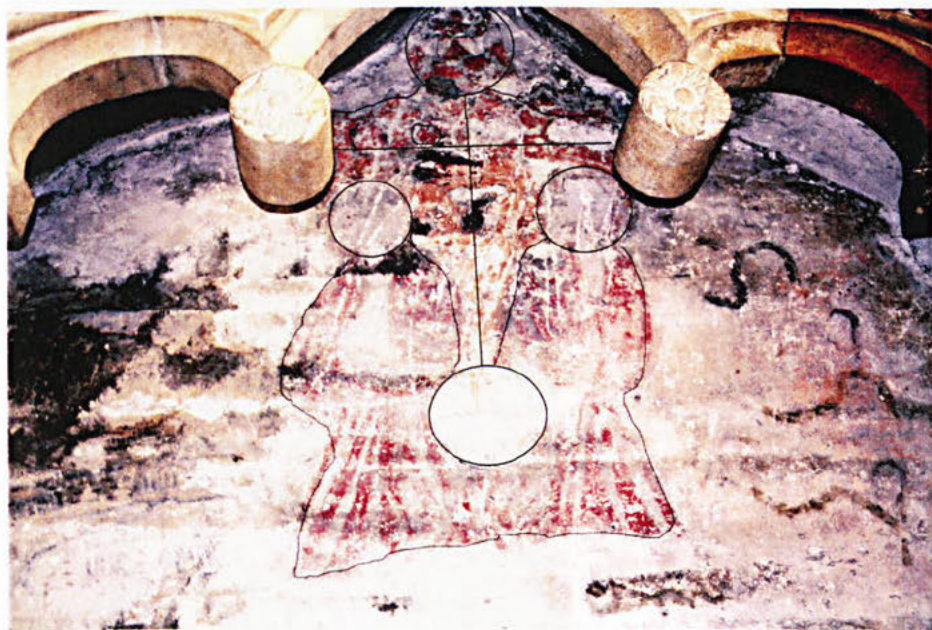


Fig 5.10 Wall painting of shrine with varied RGB balance and line drawing highlighting each element of composition



Fig 5.11 Upper part of 'Christ' from wall painting illustrating traces of deep red pigment

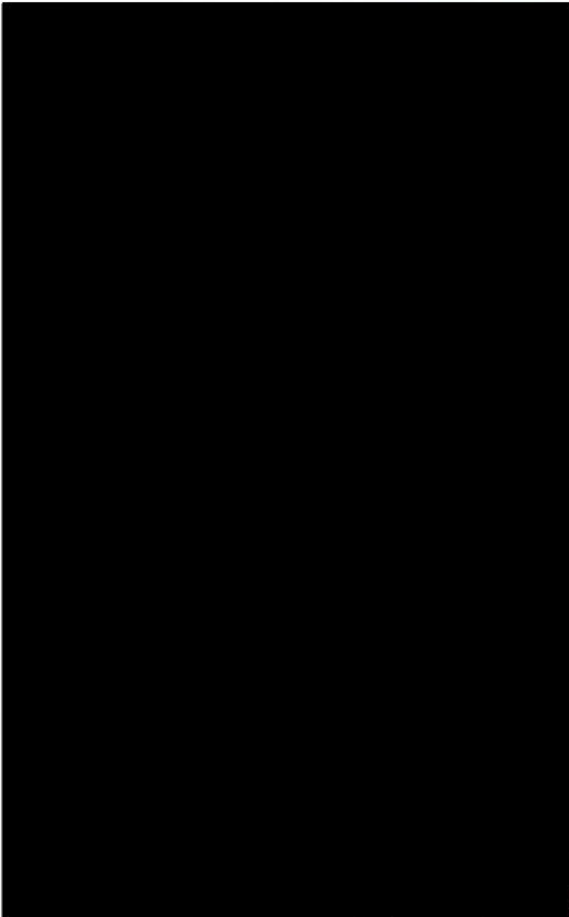


Fig 5.12 Holy Thorn Reliquary, British Museum. © The Trustees of the British Museum.



Fig 5.13 Text scrolls of wall painting

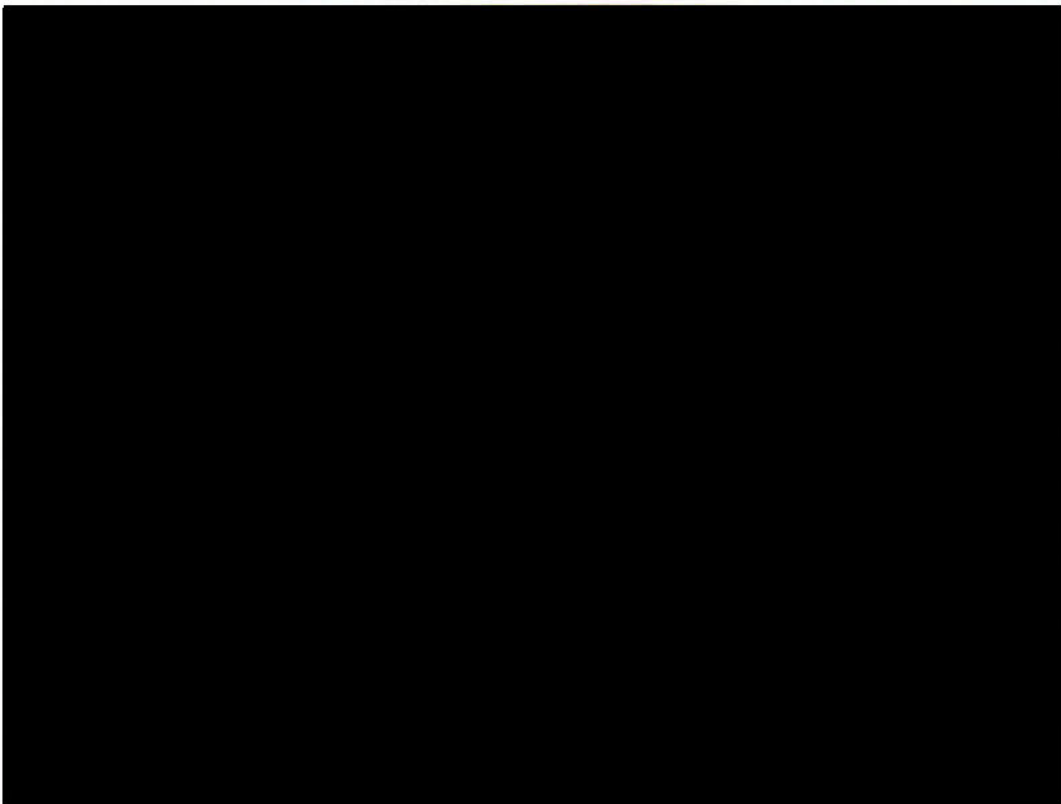


Fig 5.14 *Book of Romances* (BL Royal 15 E. vi, ff. 2v–3).
 (<http://www.bl.uk/catalogues/illuminatedmanuscripts/ILLUMIN.ASP?Size=mid&IllID=37897>).



Fig 5.15 Inscribed lines showing directions of scrollwork on wall painting



Fig 5.16 Detail of possible twisted ropes on wall painting



Fig 5.17 St Neot 'Warning to Sabbath Breakers' glass panel (Royal Museum of Cornwall) and drawing of the panel by John Pike Hedgeland (<http://vidimus.org/issues/issue-36/panel-of-the-month/>).

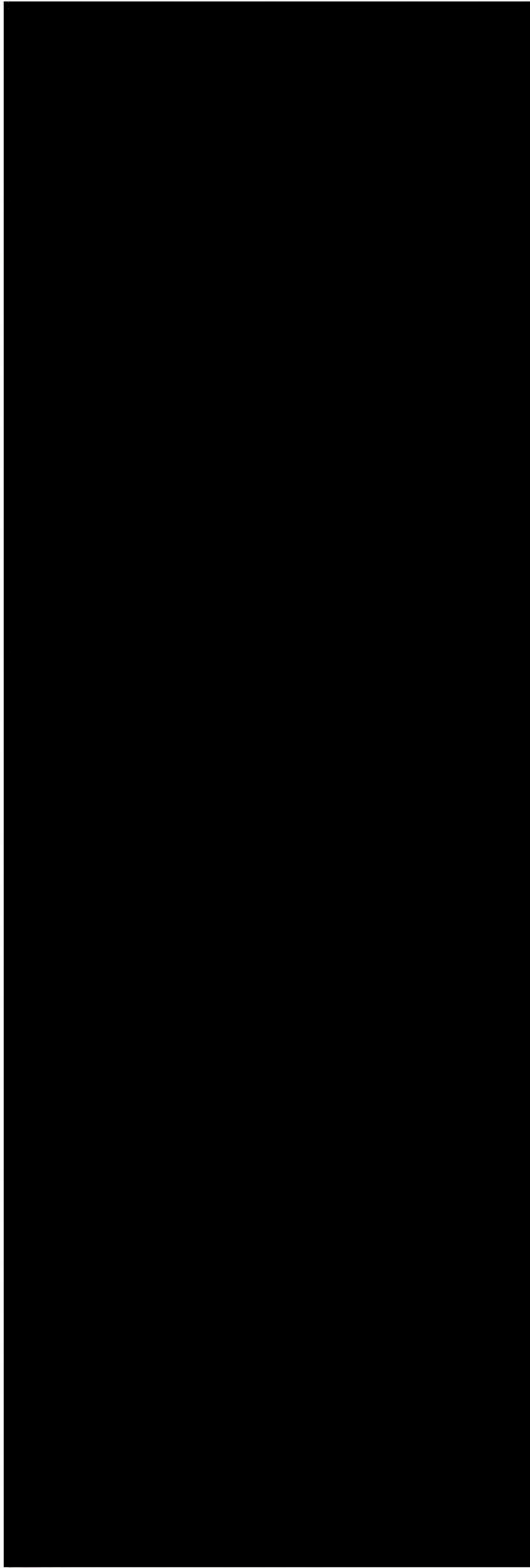


Fig 5.18 'Sunday Christ' wall painting, St Mary's church, West Chiltington (Sussex)
(<http://vidimus.org/issues/issue-36/panel-of-the-month/>).

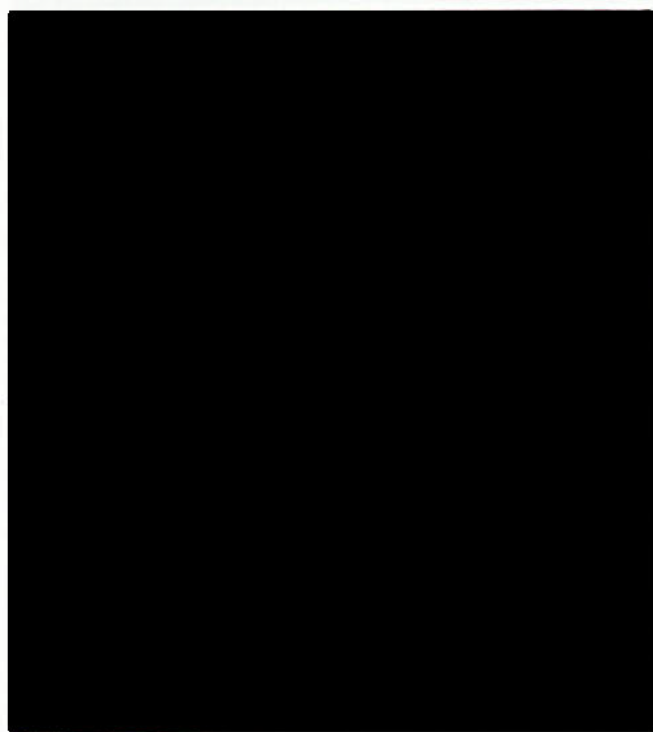
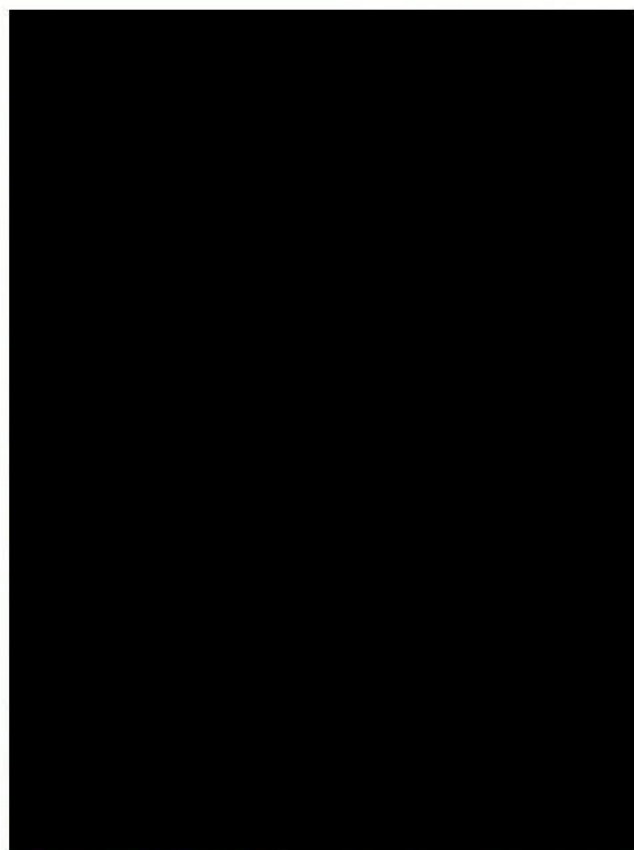


Fig 5.19 Details of draperies in 'Warning to blasphemers' painting at St Lawrence, Broughton (Buckinghamshire), (© YM Pictures), and the Passion cycle at St Peter Ad Vincula, South Newington (Oxfordshire) (<http://www.flickriver.com/places/United+Kingdom/England/South+Newington/>).

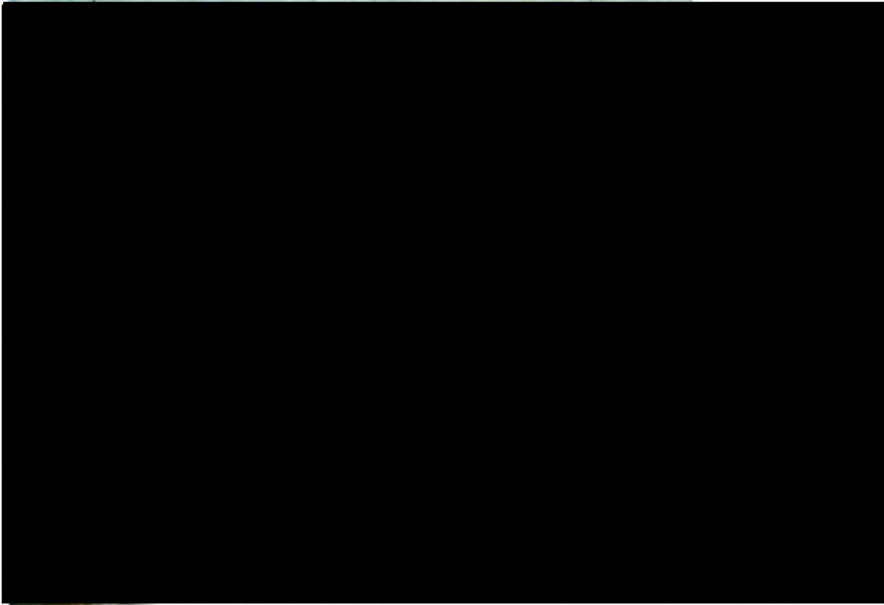
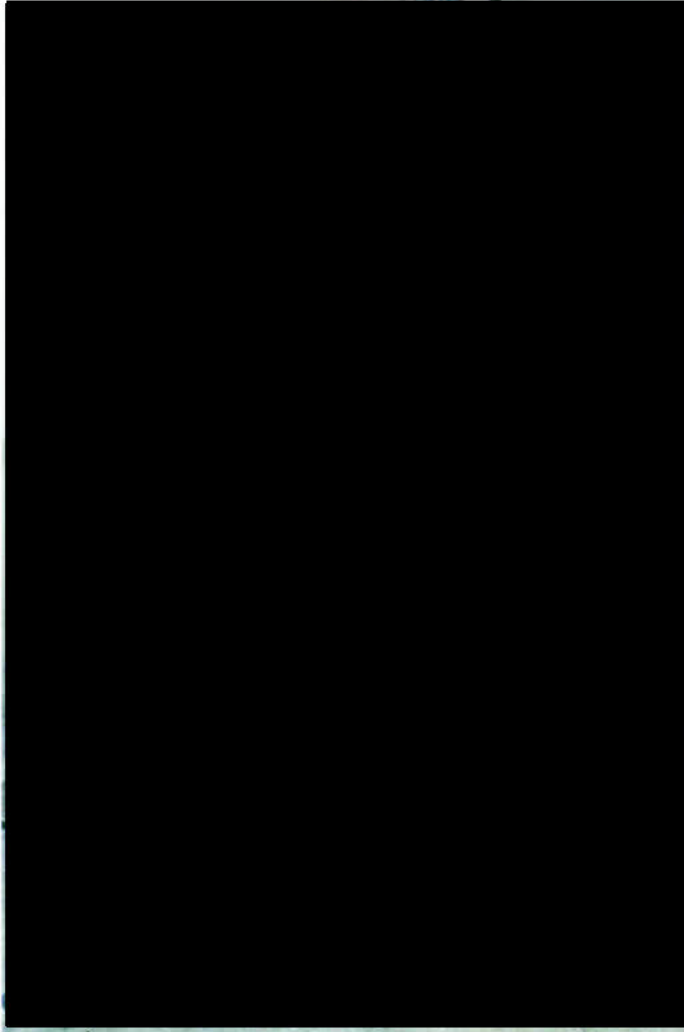


Fig 5.20 Tomb of Sir Geoffrey Luttrell, Irnham (Lincolnshire) (top) (© J.Hannan-Briggs) and John Clopton's tomb at Long Melford (Suffolk) (bottom) (© Eric Hardy).

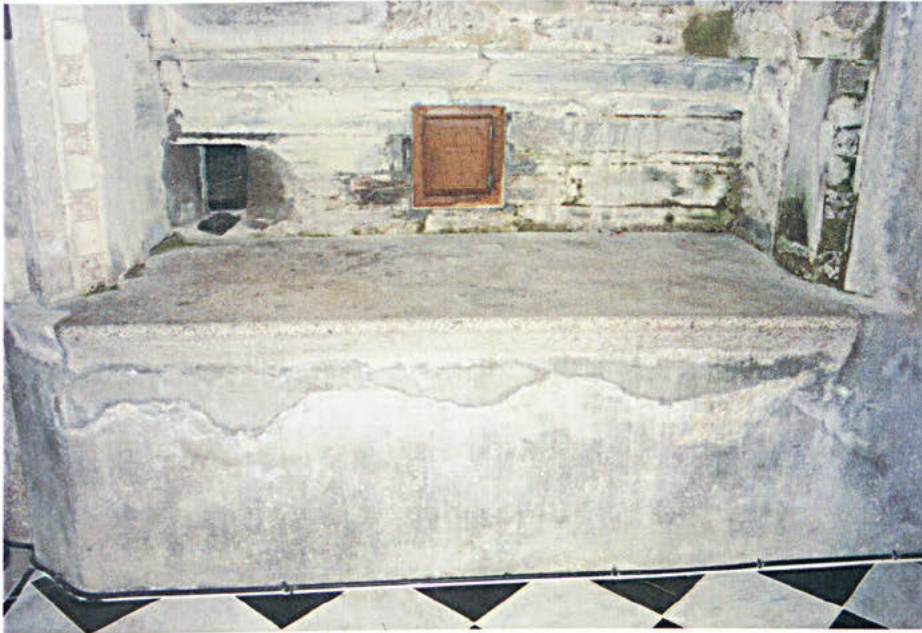


Fig 5.21 Detail of aumbry and squint in recess of tomb, St Neot



Fig 5.22 Chapel of the Virgin Mary, East Harling (Norfolk)
(www.norfolkchurches.co.uk/eastharling/images/Dscf6431.jpg)



Fig 5.23 Iron hooks located at top of frame surrounding St Neot shrine

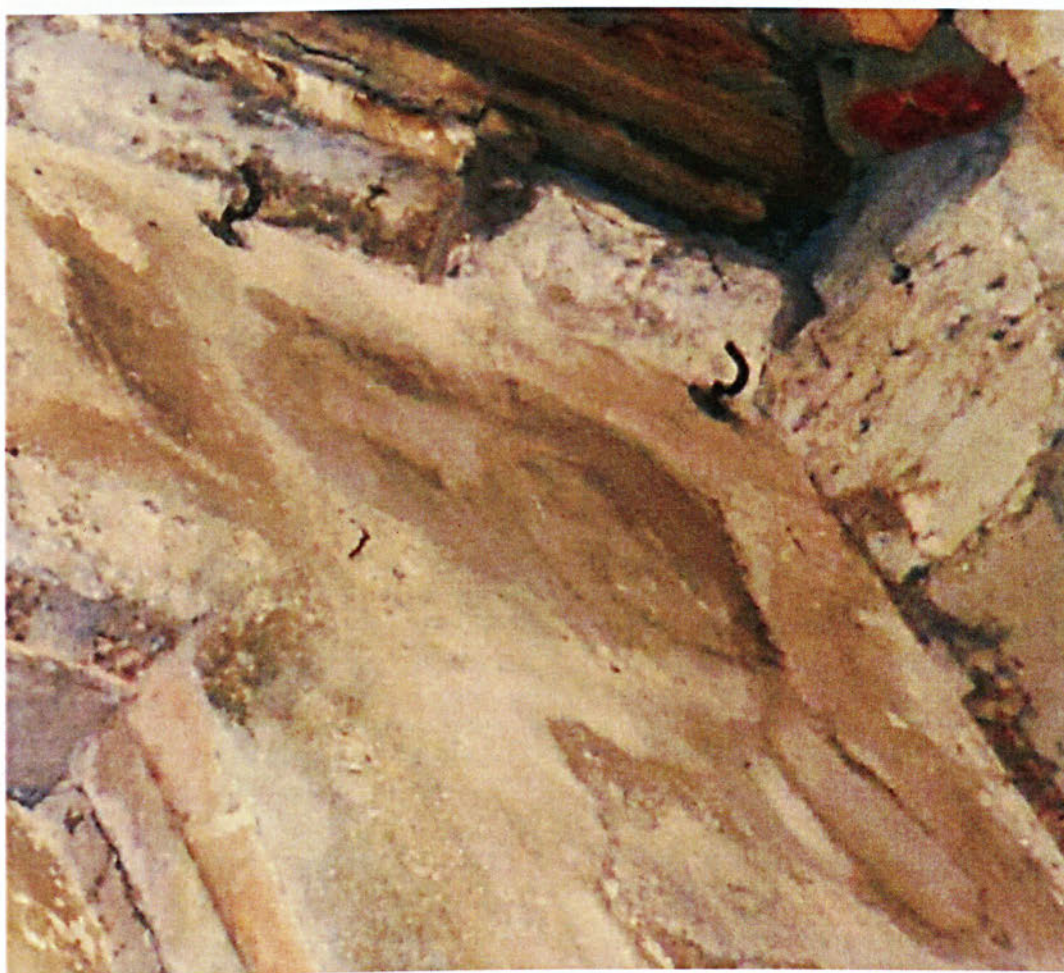


Fig 5.24 Further two hooks at top of the adjacent wall to St Neot shrine



Fig 5.25 Traces of polychromy of frame of St Neot shrine



Fig 5.26 Life of St Neot window, St Neot

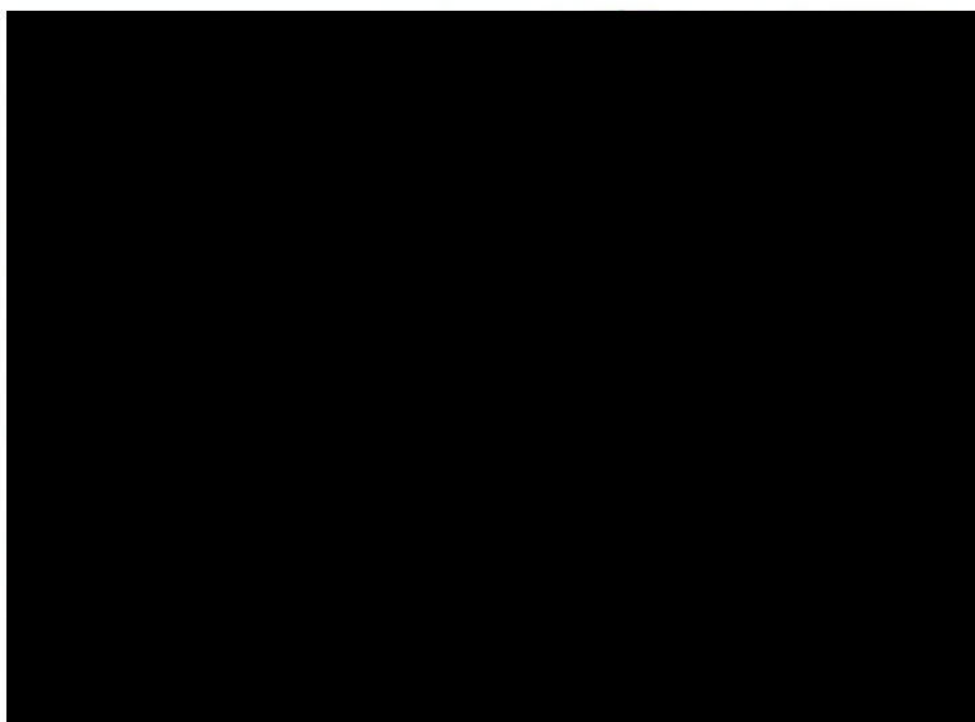




Fig 5.29 Wooden roof bosses showing fish heads in swirling water

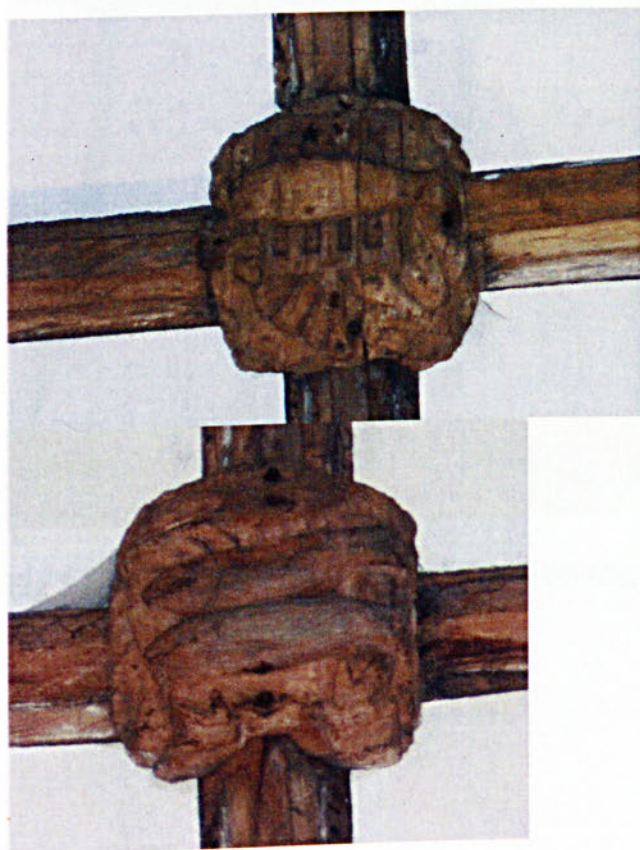


Fig 5.30 Wooden roof bosses depicting fish on the gridiron and the two fish served up on a bed of leaves



Fig 5.31 Wagon roof, St Neot

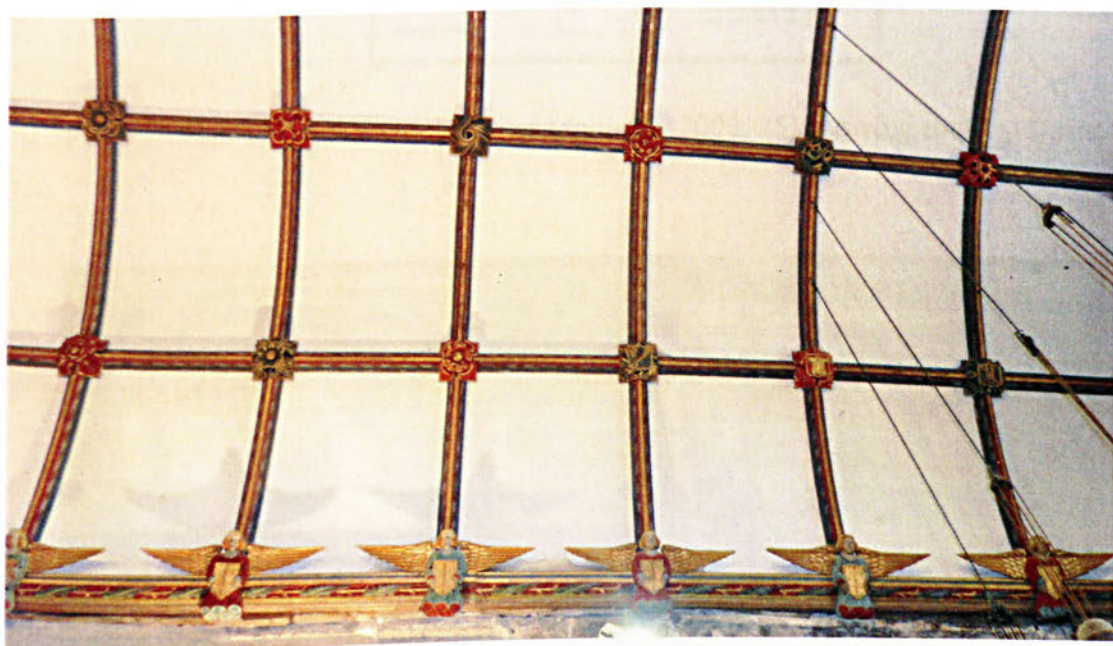


Fig 5.32 19th-century reconstructed shield-bearing angel bosses along wall plate in chancel, St Neot

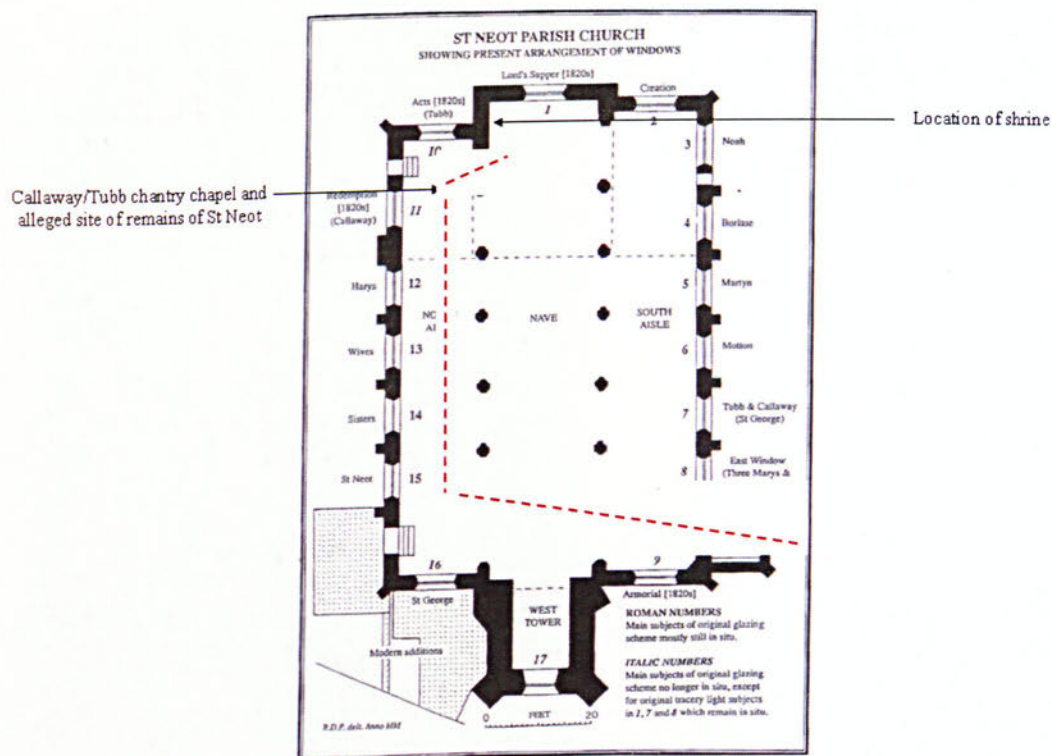


Fig 5.33 Plan of St Neot church (after Mattingly 2000, 25) showing route to shrine



Fig 5.34 Life of St Neot window detail - the servant sent back by Neot, throws the two fishes into the well, where they are restored to life



Fig 5.35 Arms of Tubb family (three tubbe fish), easternmost window of the north aisle, St Neot in plate by J Hedgeland



Fig 5.36 The 'Sisters'/'Young Women' window, St Neot

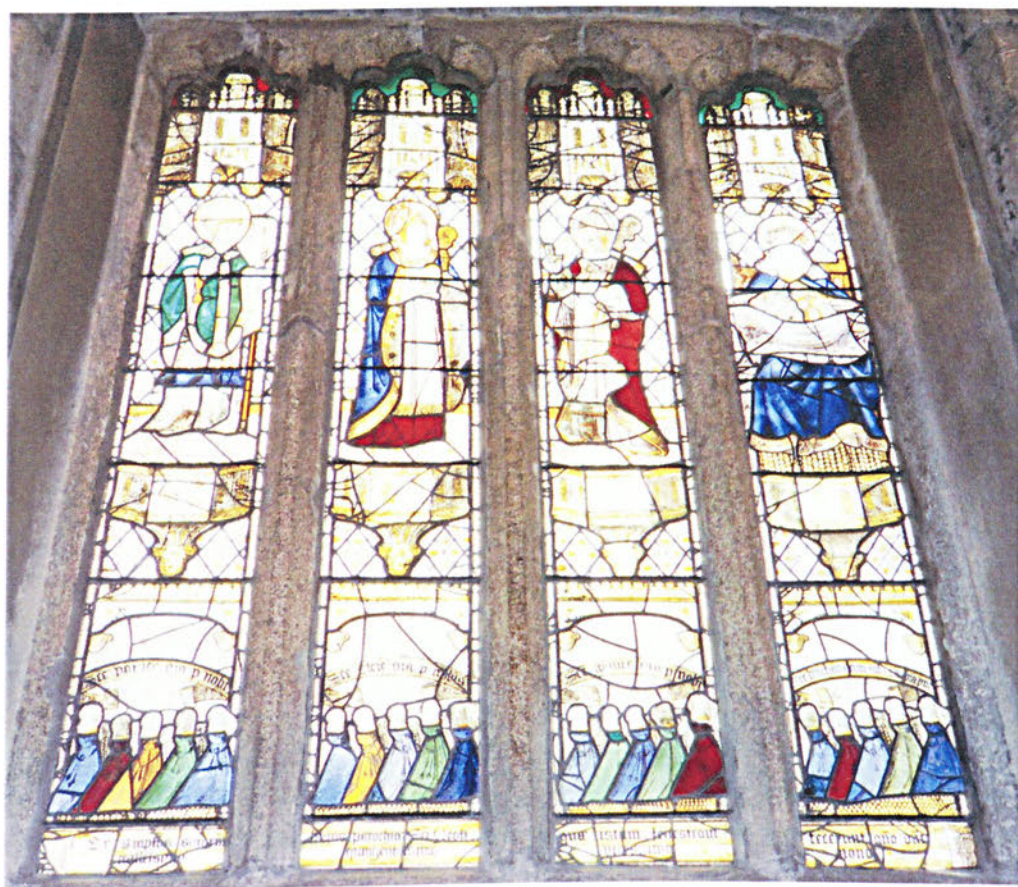


Fig 5.37 The 'Wives' window



5.38 Donor couple portraits of couples kneeling facing west, south aisle, St Neot

Fig



Fig

5.39 Reset late 15th-century carved parclose screen, Colshull chantry at St Cuby (Cornwall)



Fig 5.40 Surviving lower and upper doors of stair and tower, rood-loft/pulpitum, St Neot

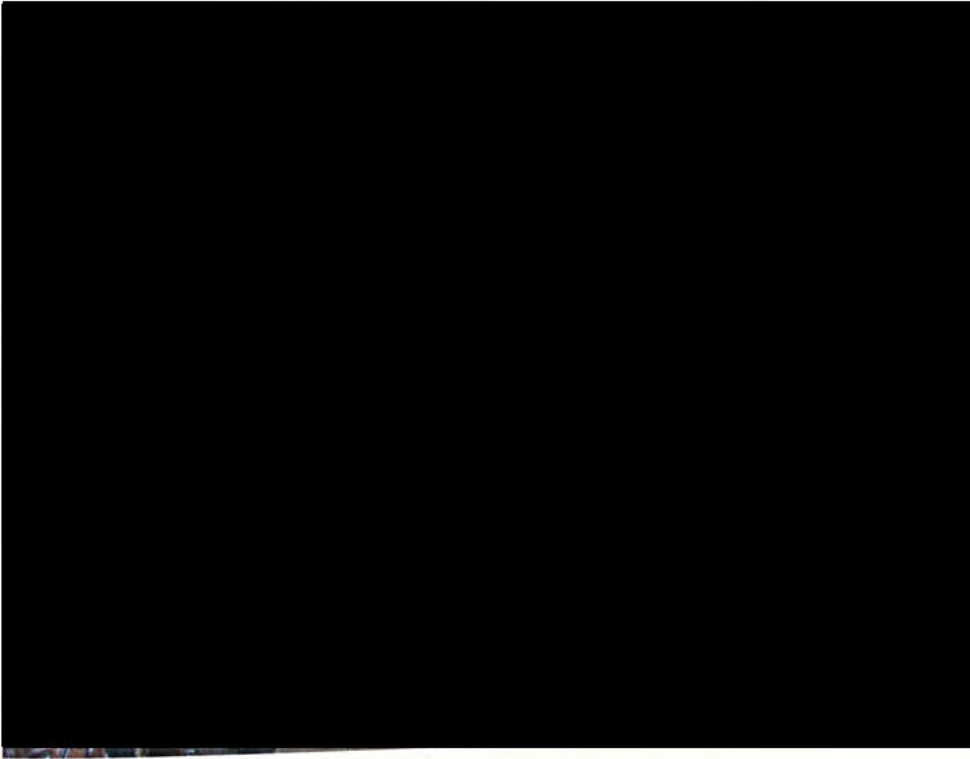


Fig 5.41 15th-century rood screen of St Mellanus in Mullion (Cornwall)
(http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Mullion_church_st_mellanus_002.JPG)



Fig 5.42 Base of c.15th-century screen, St Enodoc, St Minver (Cornwall)
(<http://www.flickr.com/photos/pikuseru/3660272580/sizes/l/in/photostream/>)



Fig 5.47 Upper chapel, Our Lady of the Mount/ Red Mount Chapel (Norfolk) © John Wastell



Fig 5.48 St Cuthbert's Isle, Lindisfarne

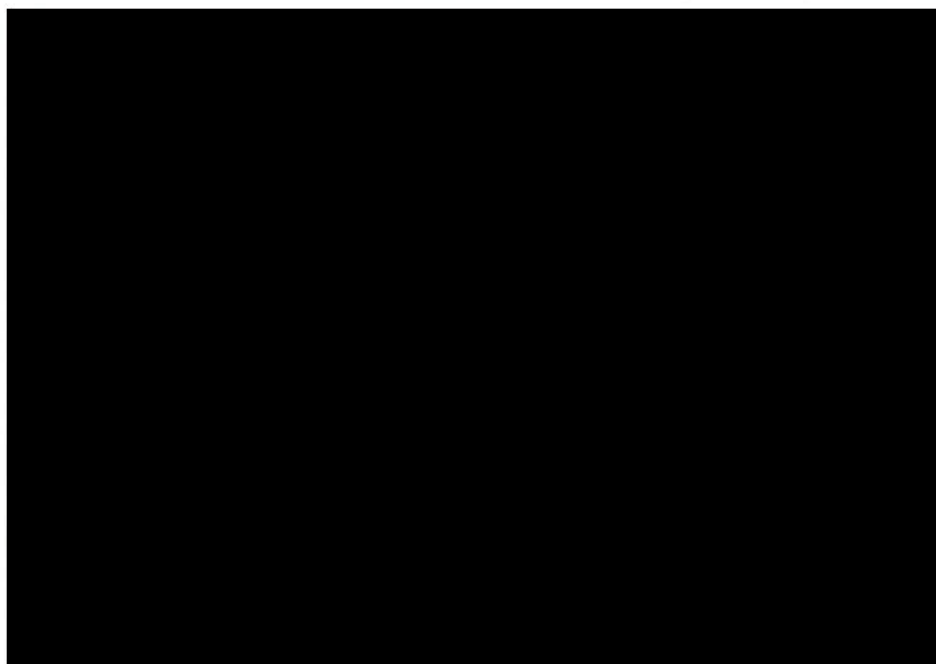


Fig 5.45 Paintings on north and south walls, SS Peter and Paul at Pickering (North Yorkshire) (<http://www.pickeringchurch.com/wallpaintings.html>)

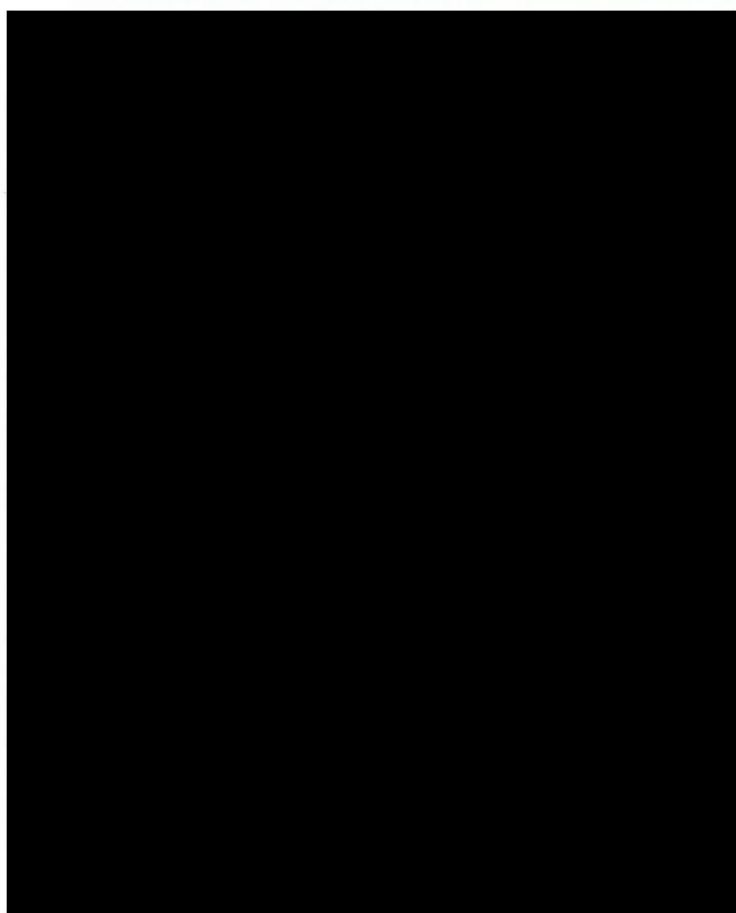


Fig 5.46 Chapel of St Winifride, Holywell (North Wales) ©muba

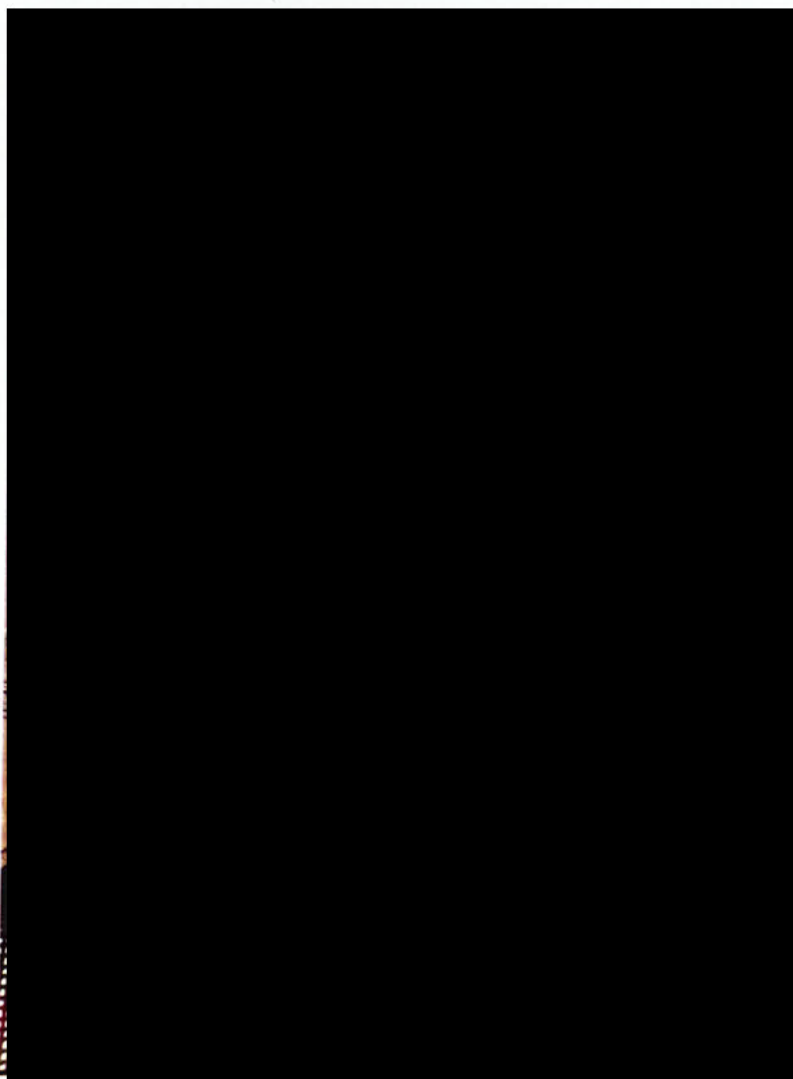


Fig 5.47 Upper chapel, Our Lady of the Mount/ Red Mount Chapel (Norfolk) © John Wastell



Fig 5.48 St Cuthbert's Isle, Lindisfarne



Fig 5.49 Holy well associated with saint's cult, St Neot (Cornwall)

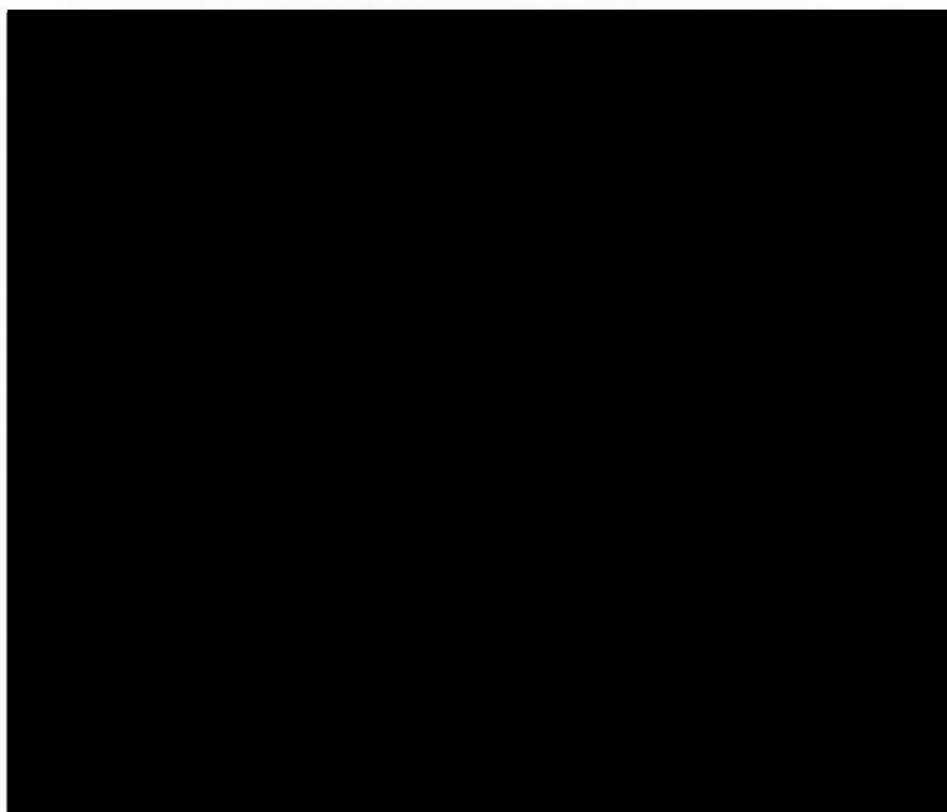


Fig 5.50 'M' stamped tiles of the floor and walls, Chapel of Our Lady of Bradwell, Bradwell Abbey, (Buckinghamshire) (<http://www.paintedchurch.org/bradwann.htm>)

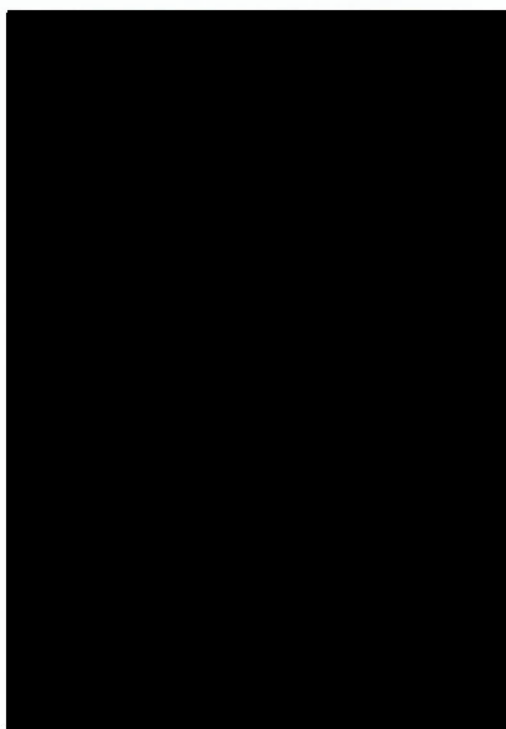


Fig 5.51 Sculpture of Well of Moses, Chartreuse de Champmol (Photograph: J Howe).

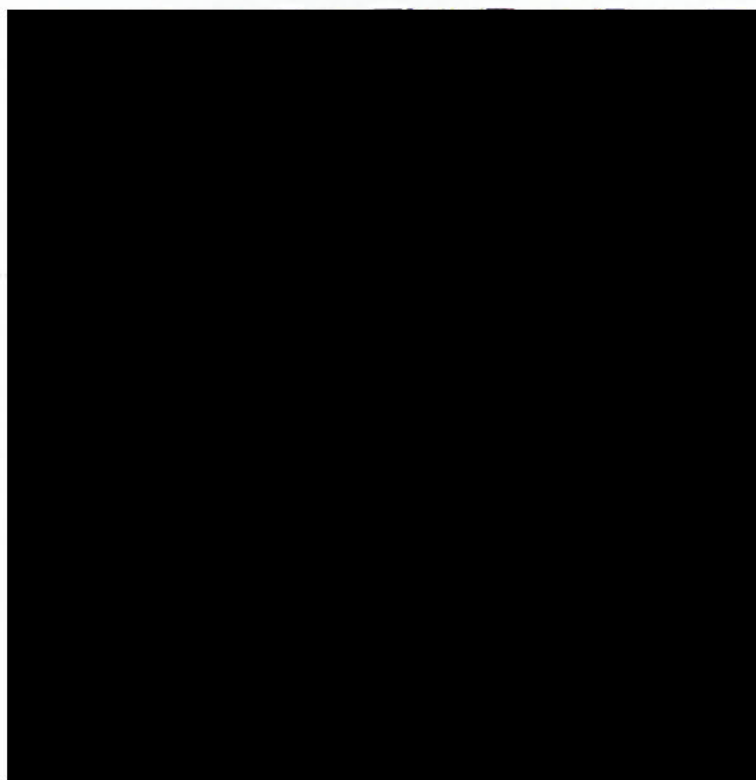


Fig 5.52 Tombs of Bishop Branscombe and Bishop Stafford, Exeter Cathedral (Photograph: Shane Mc'Auliffe).

PLATES

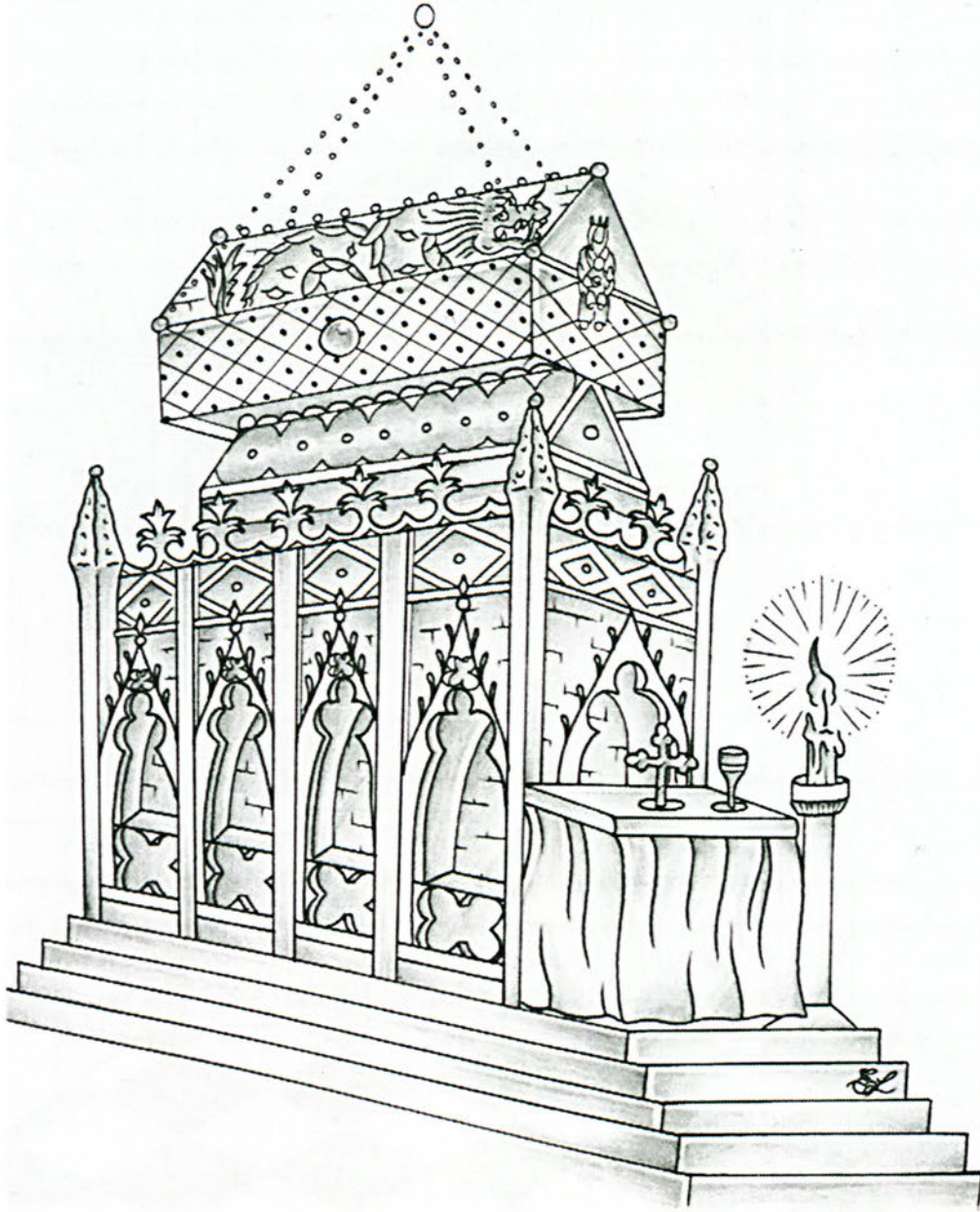


Plate 1. Reconstruction drawing of St Cuthbert's shrine

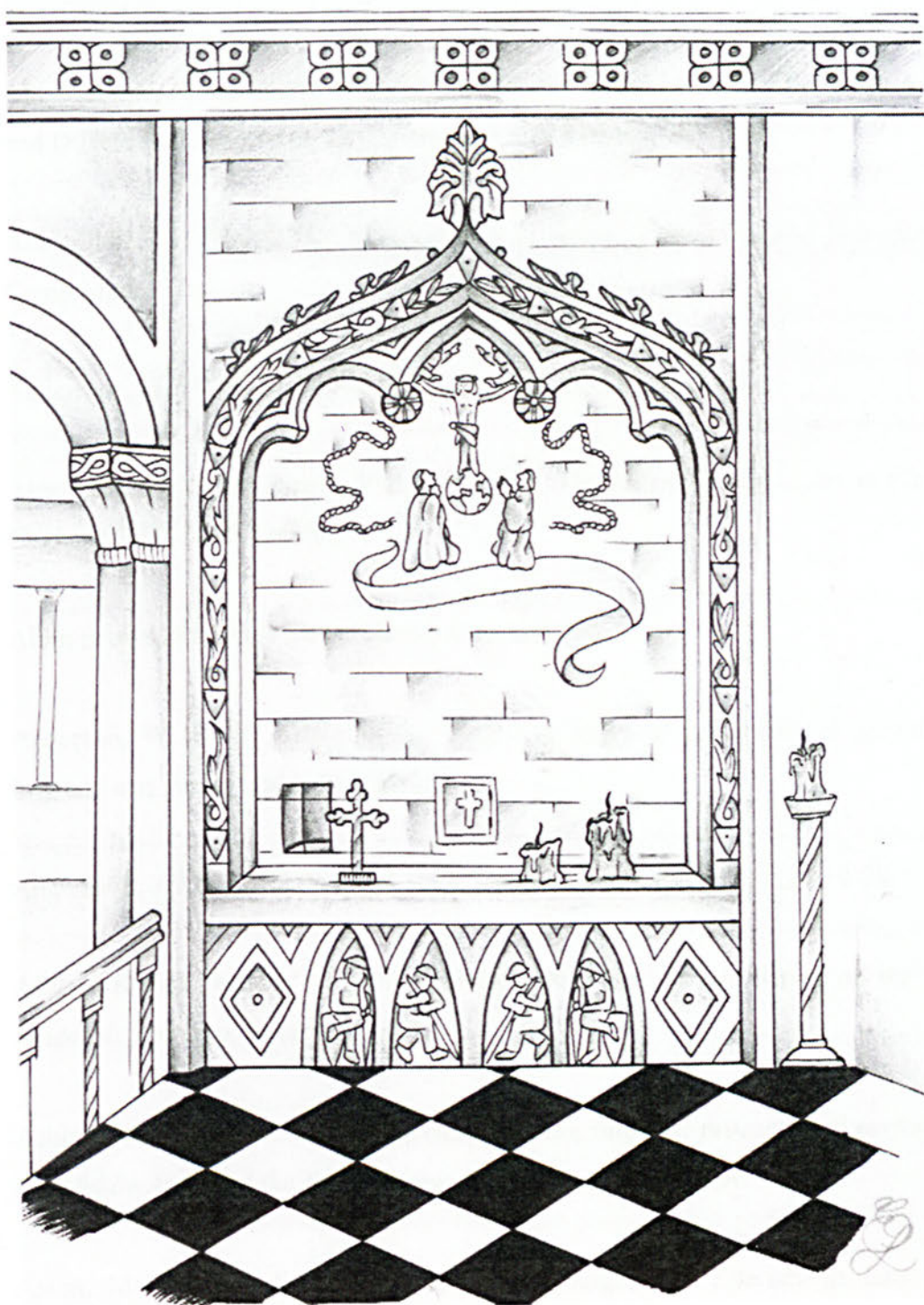


Plate 2. Reconstruction drawing of St Neot's shrine

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