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A Reassessment of the Early Medieval
Stone Crosses and Related Sculpture
of Offaly, Kilkenny and Tipperary

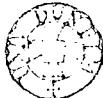
by

Nancy Edwards

Vol. II

Thesis submitted for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy at the
University of Durham, 1982.

Archaeology Department



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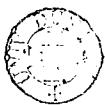
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PHOTOGRAPHS

Photographs

Nearly all the photographs were taken by the author using a single lens reflex camera, a Practica TLT3. All outdoor photographs were taken using entirely natural lighting. This necessitated spending most of the day at each site and waiting until the light shone obliquely on each face of the monument, thereby producing the best results. Nearly all the photographs were also printed by the author.

The photographs are set out in alphabetical order. They are designed to give as complete a coverage of each monument as possible and the order of photographs for each cross is the same as that used in the catalogue.



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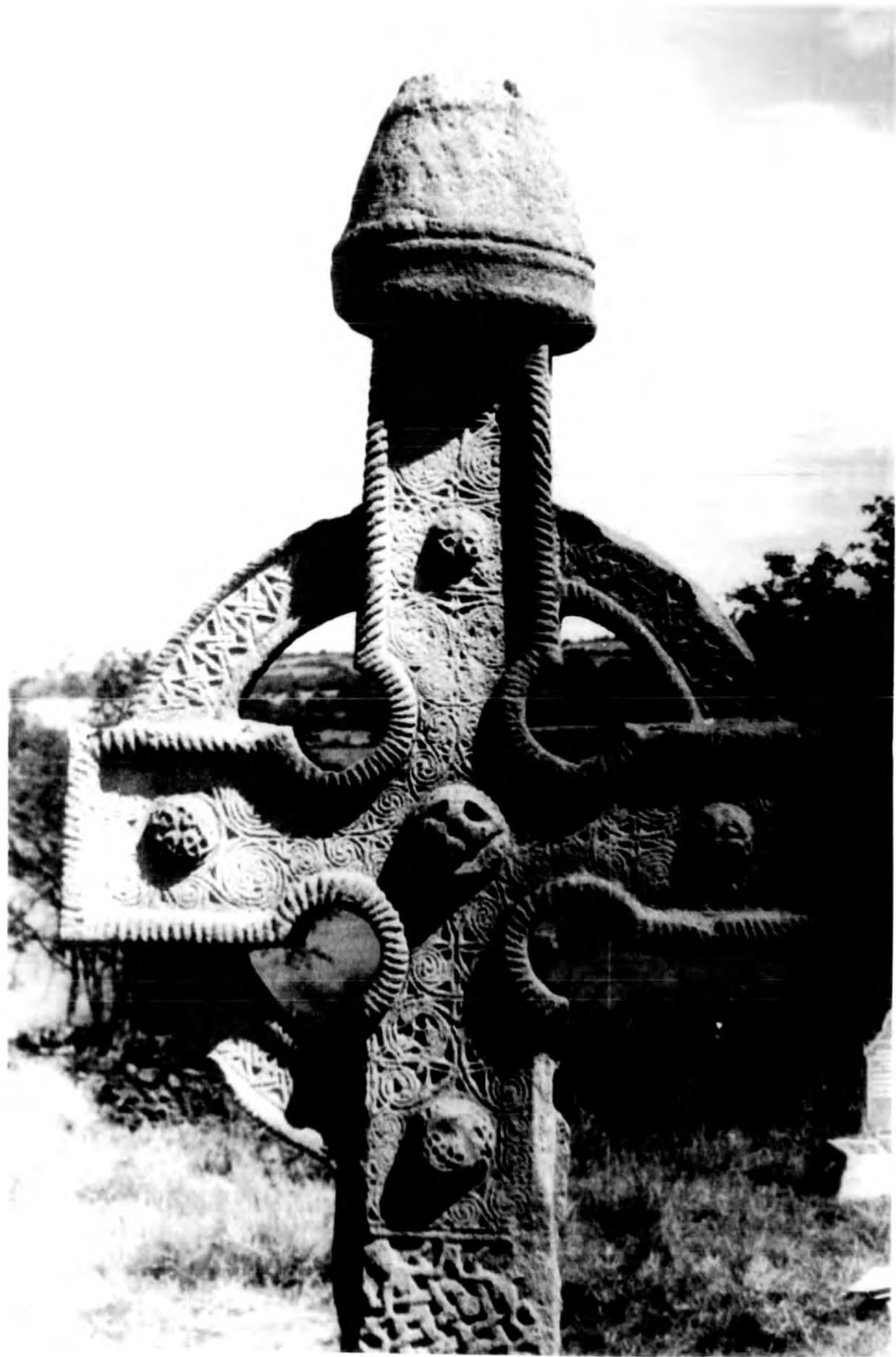
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45.5		C, detail
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45.7		D, detail
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46.3		A 10
46.4		A 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17
46.5		C 1, 2, 3, 4

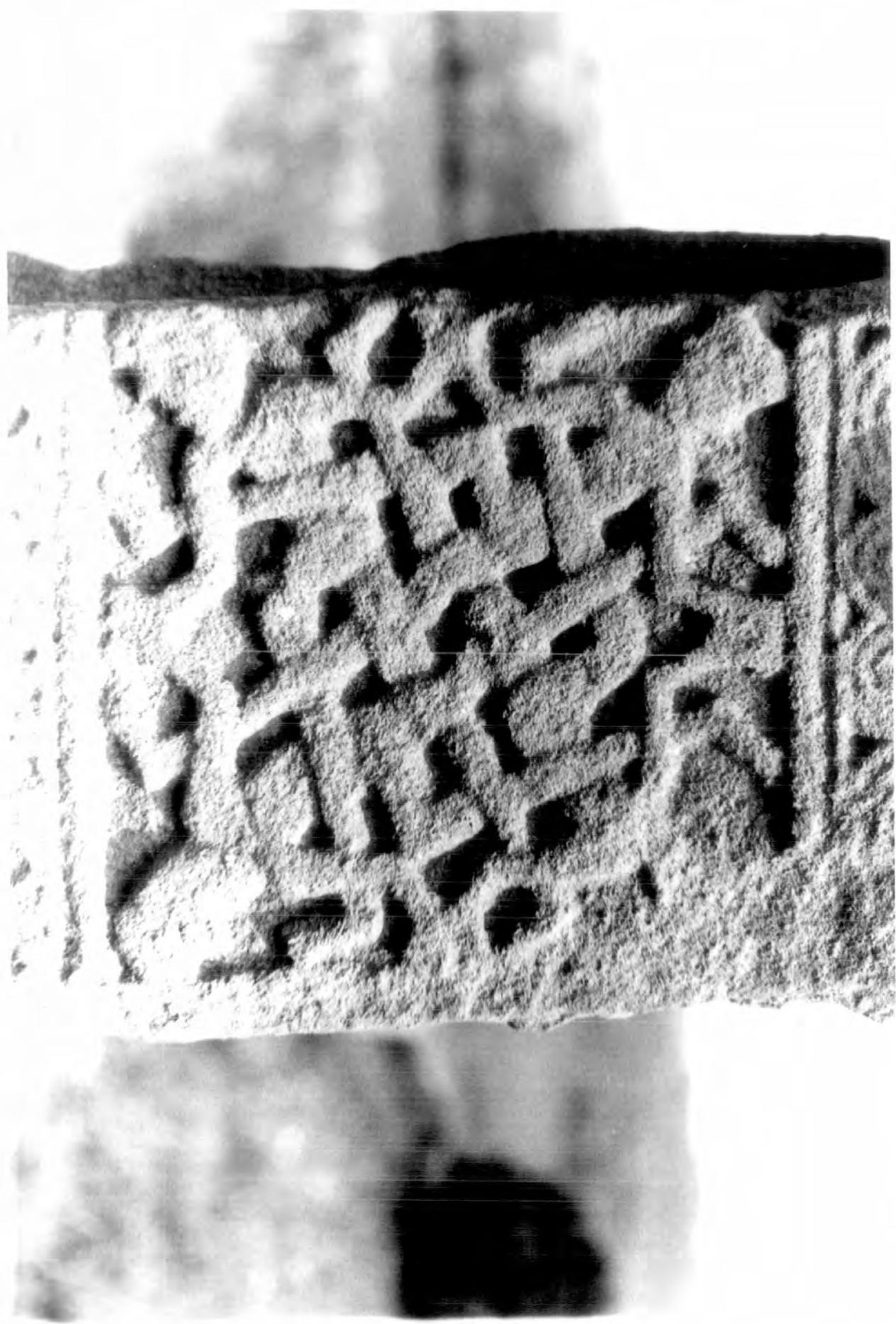


1.1 Ahenny I Face A



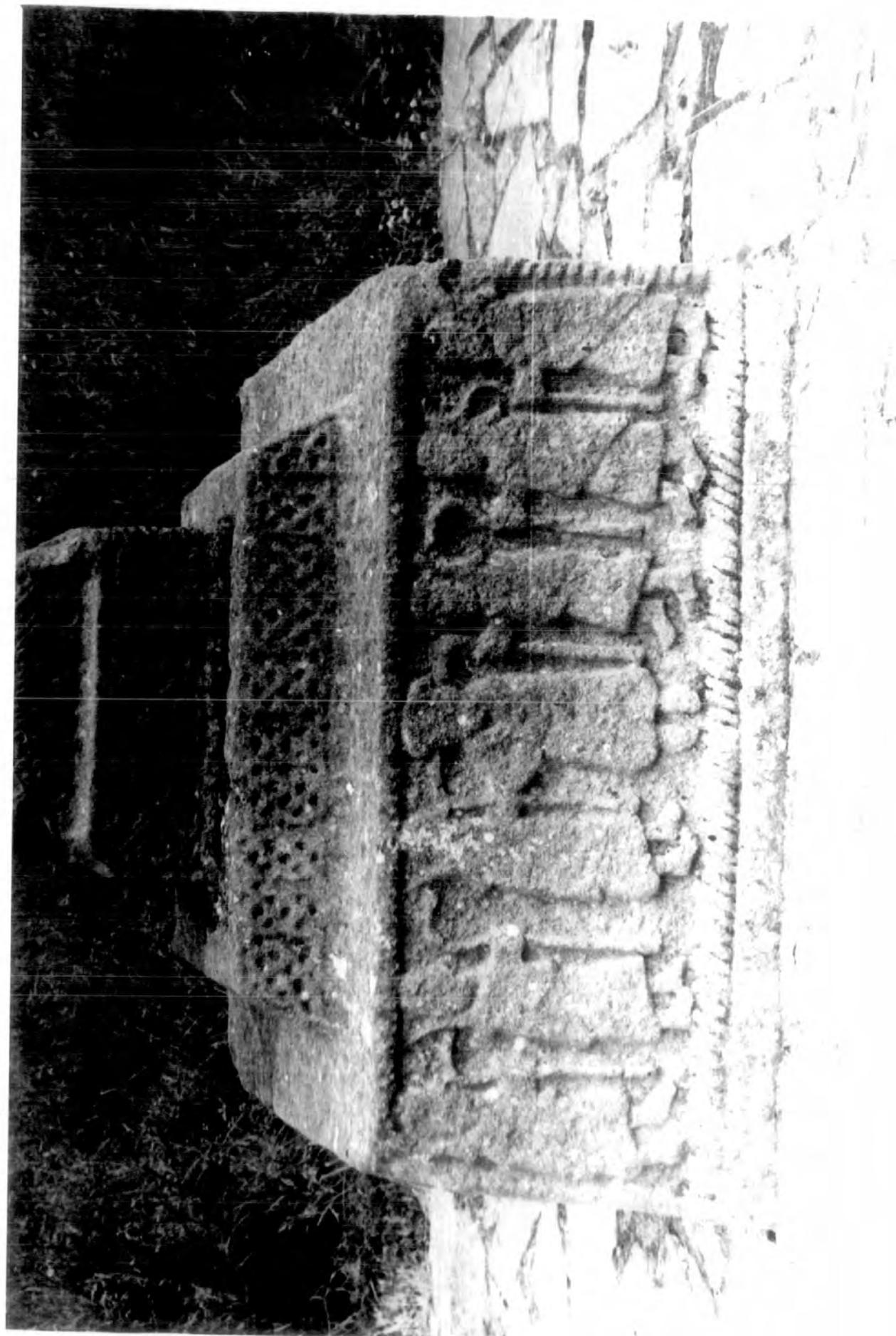
1.2 Ahenny I A 1

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1.4 Ahenny I A 3,4



1.5 Ahenny I A 4,6,7



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1.8 Ahenny I B 5,6



1.9 Ahenny I B 8,9



1.10 Anenny I Face C



1.11 Ahenny I C 1



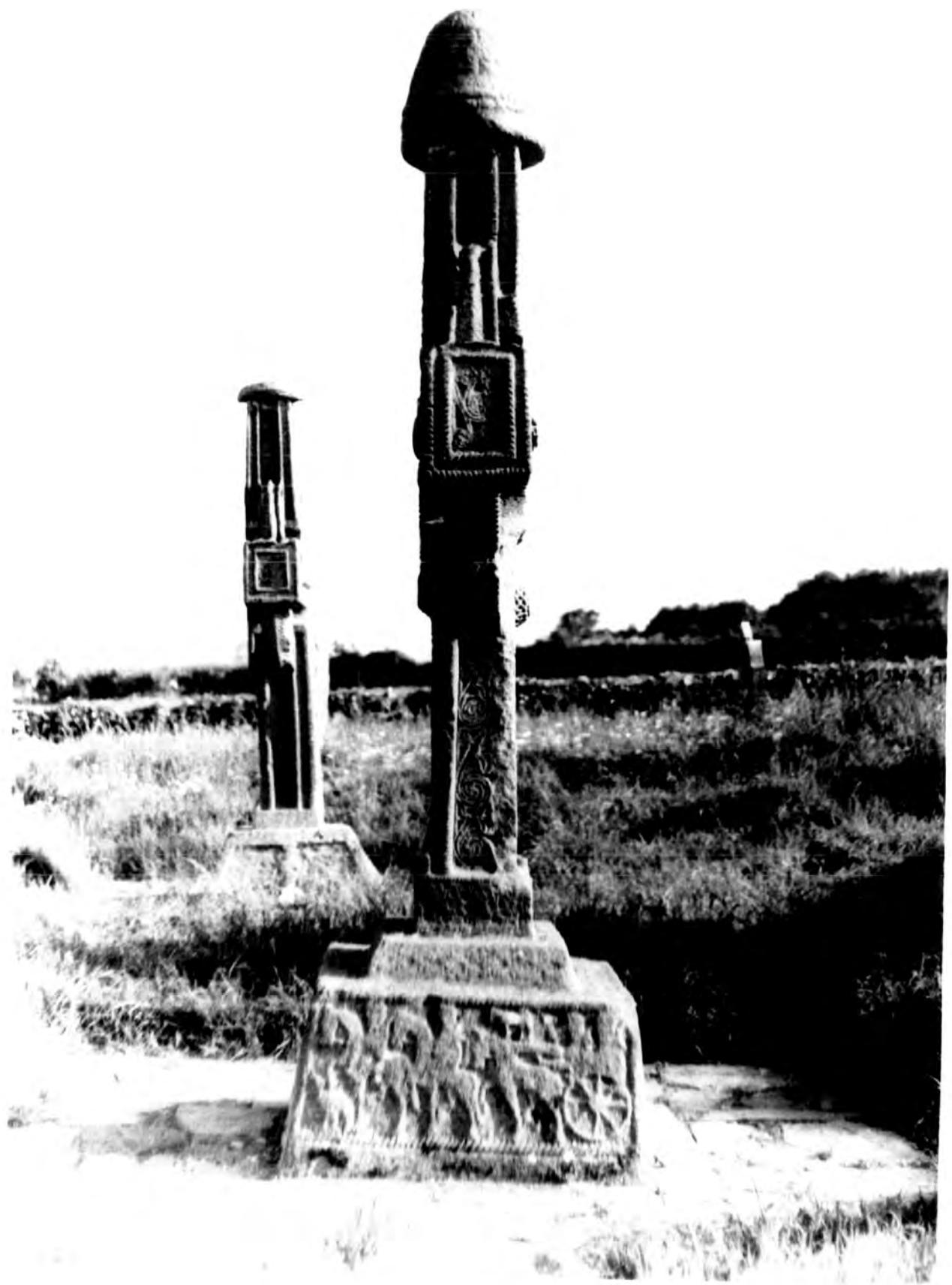
1.12 /henny I C 2

L.13. Wherry I.O.3

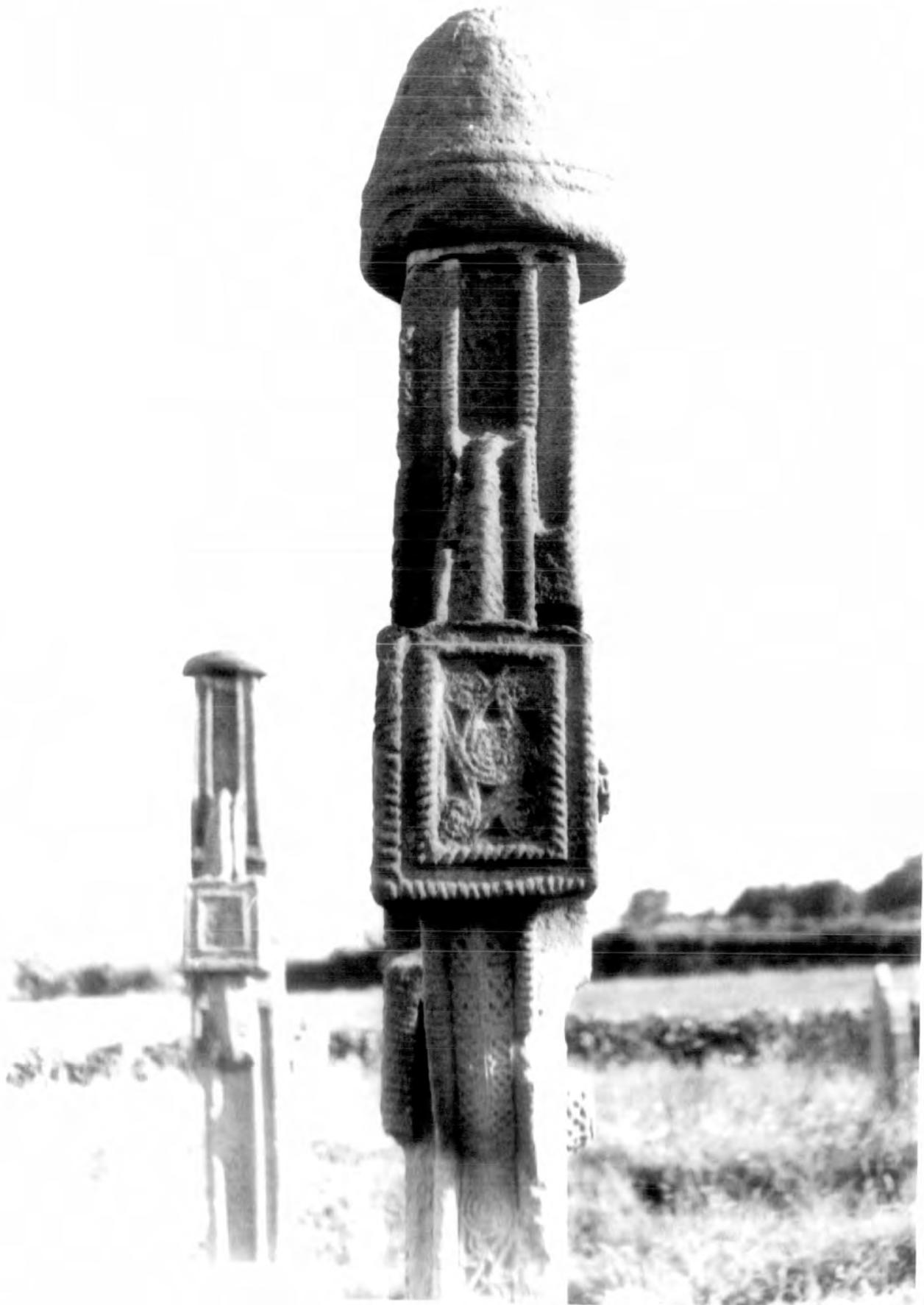


L.14 Ahenny I C 4,6,7





1.15 Ahenny I Face D



1.16 Ahenny I D 1,2,3,4

1.17 Ahenny I D 5,6



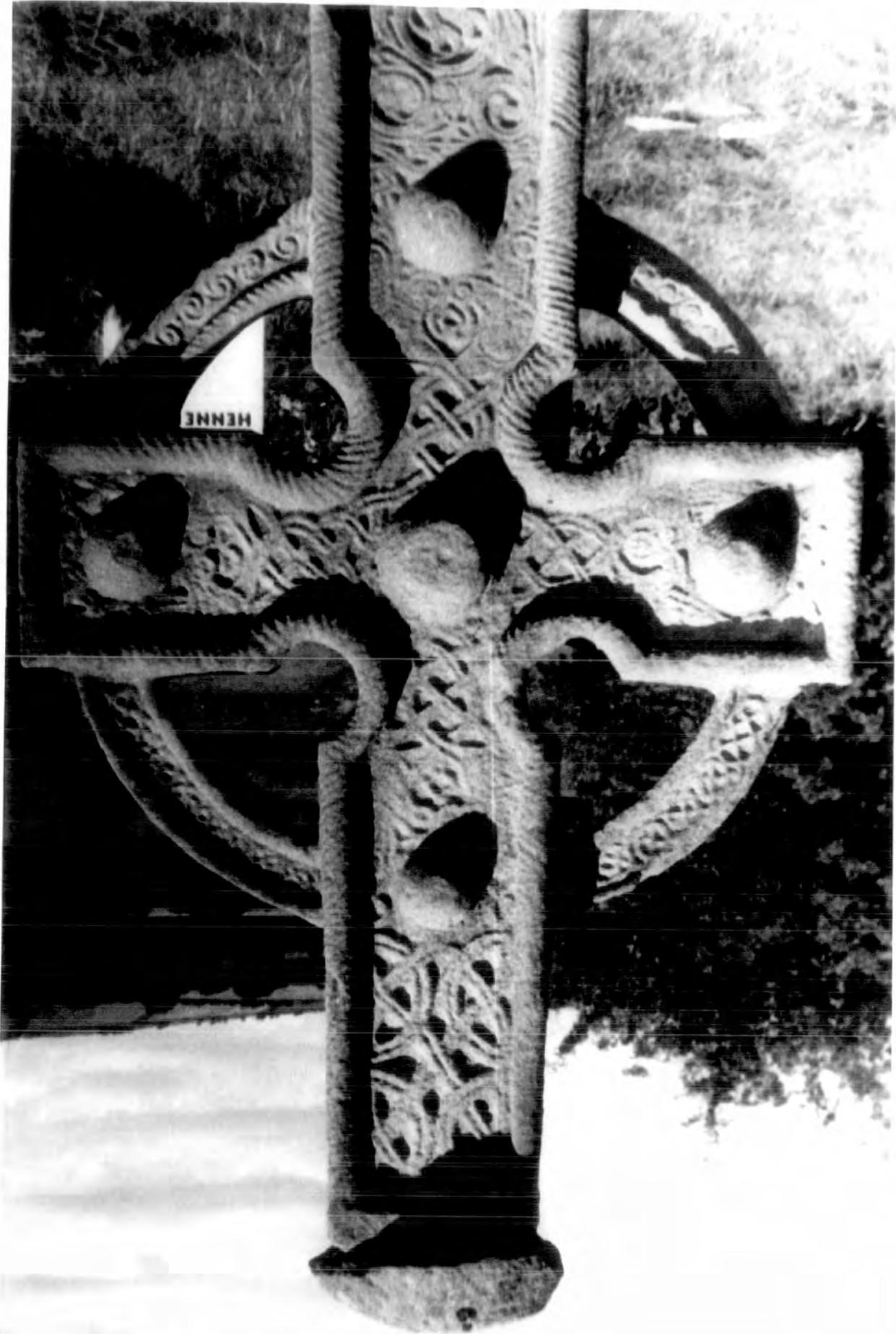


1.18 Ahenny I D 8,9



2.1. Ahenny II Face A

2.2 Ahenny II A 1,2,3,4,5,6

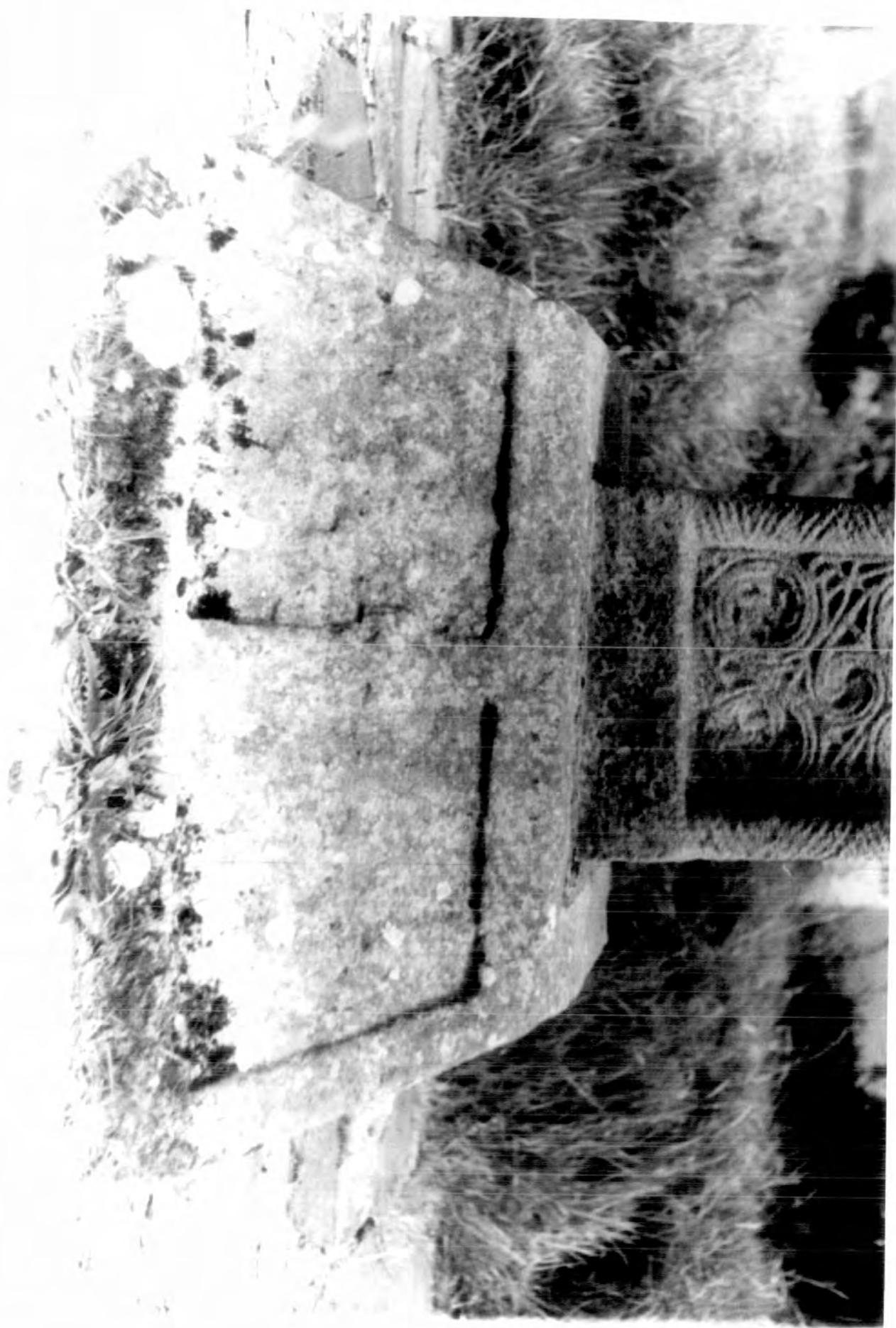


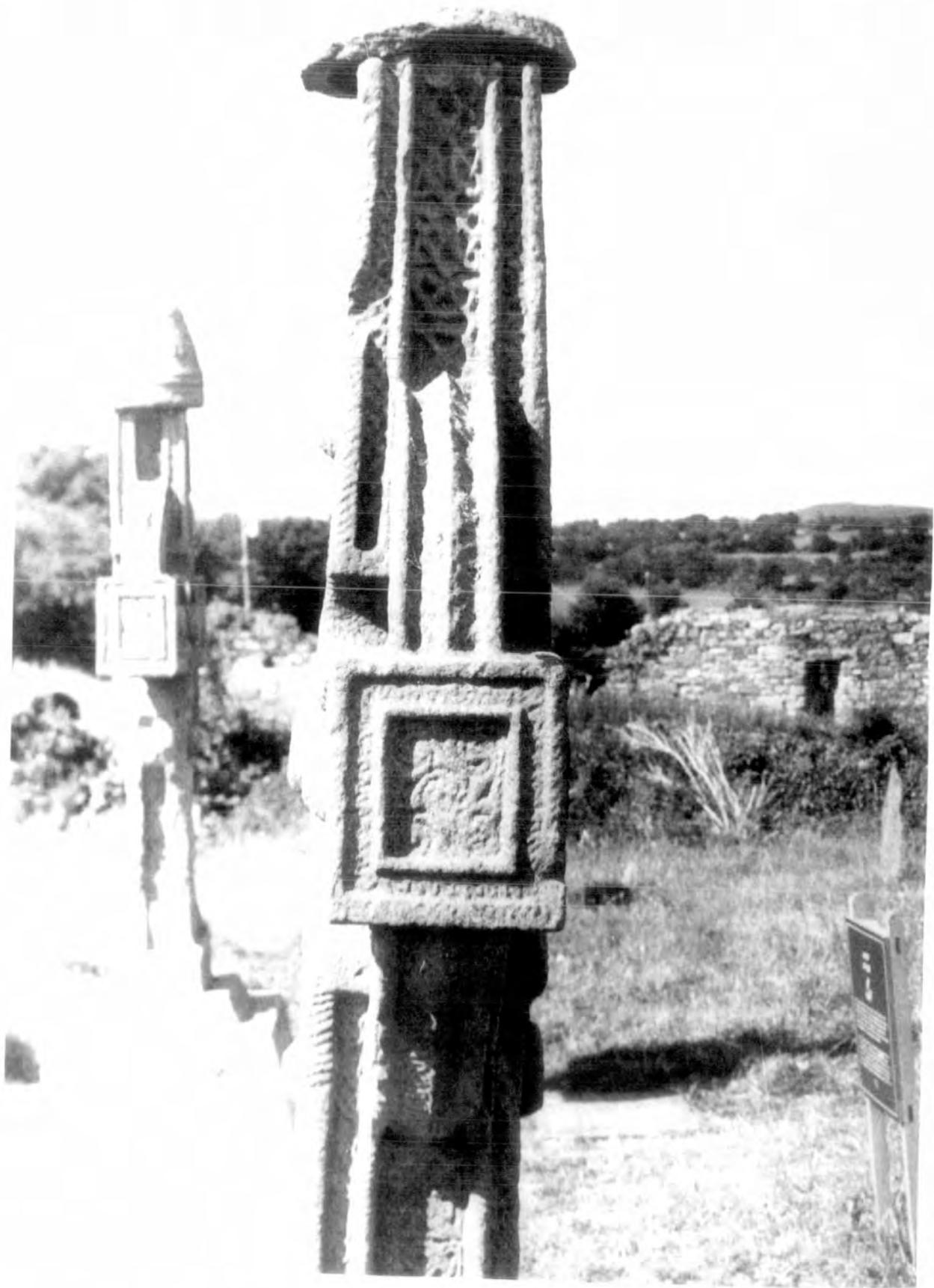


2.3 Ahenny II A 2, detail



2.5 Ahenny II A 9, 10





2.6 Ahenny II B 1,2,3,4



2.7 Ahenny II B 4



2.8 Ahenny II B 5



2.9 Ahenny II B 6,7

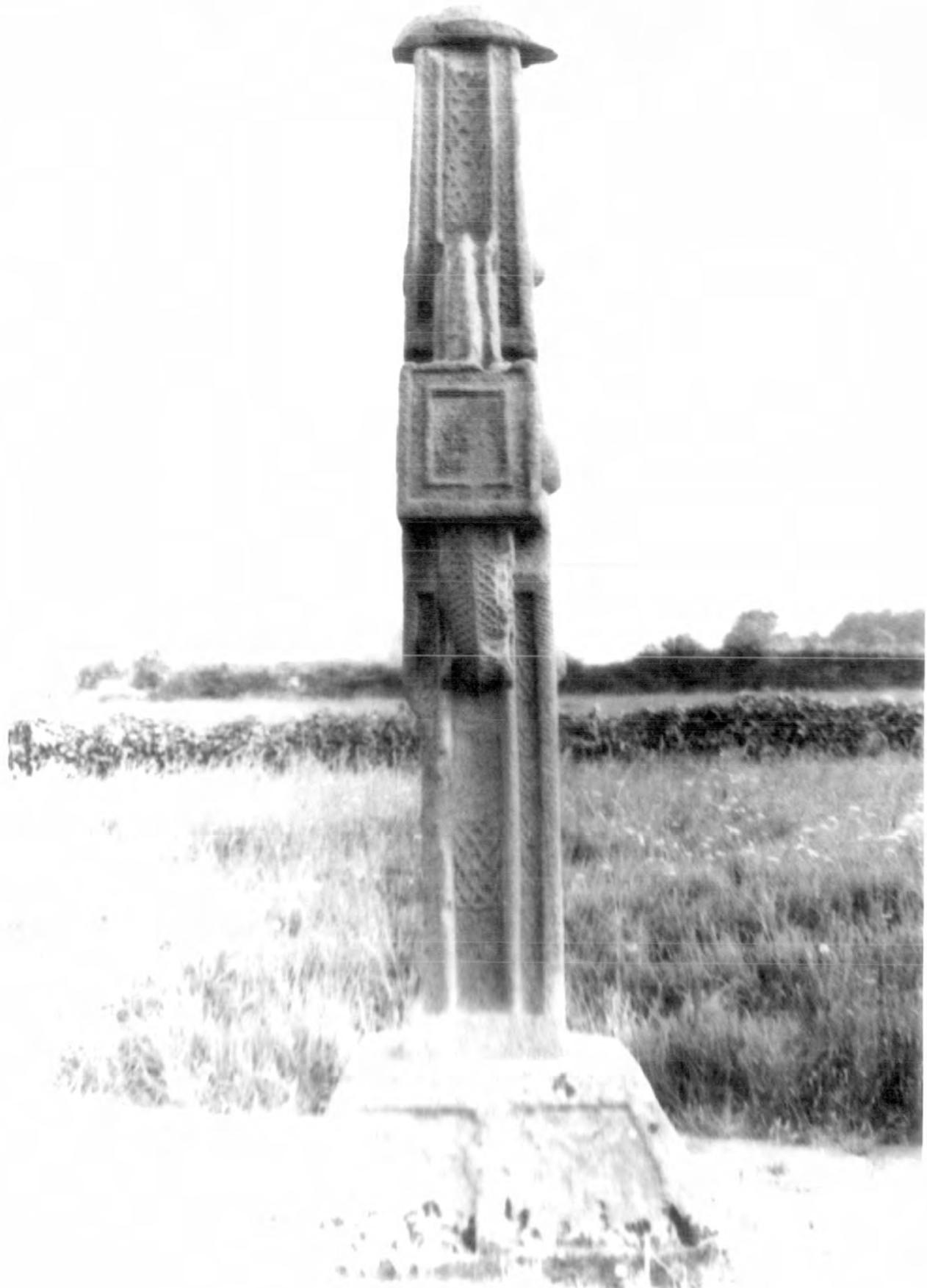


2.10 Ahenny II Face C

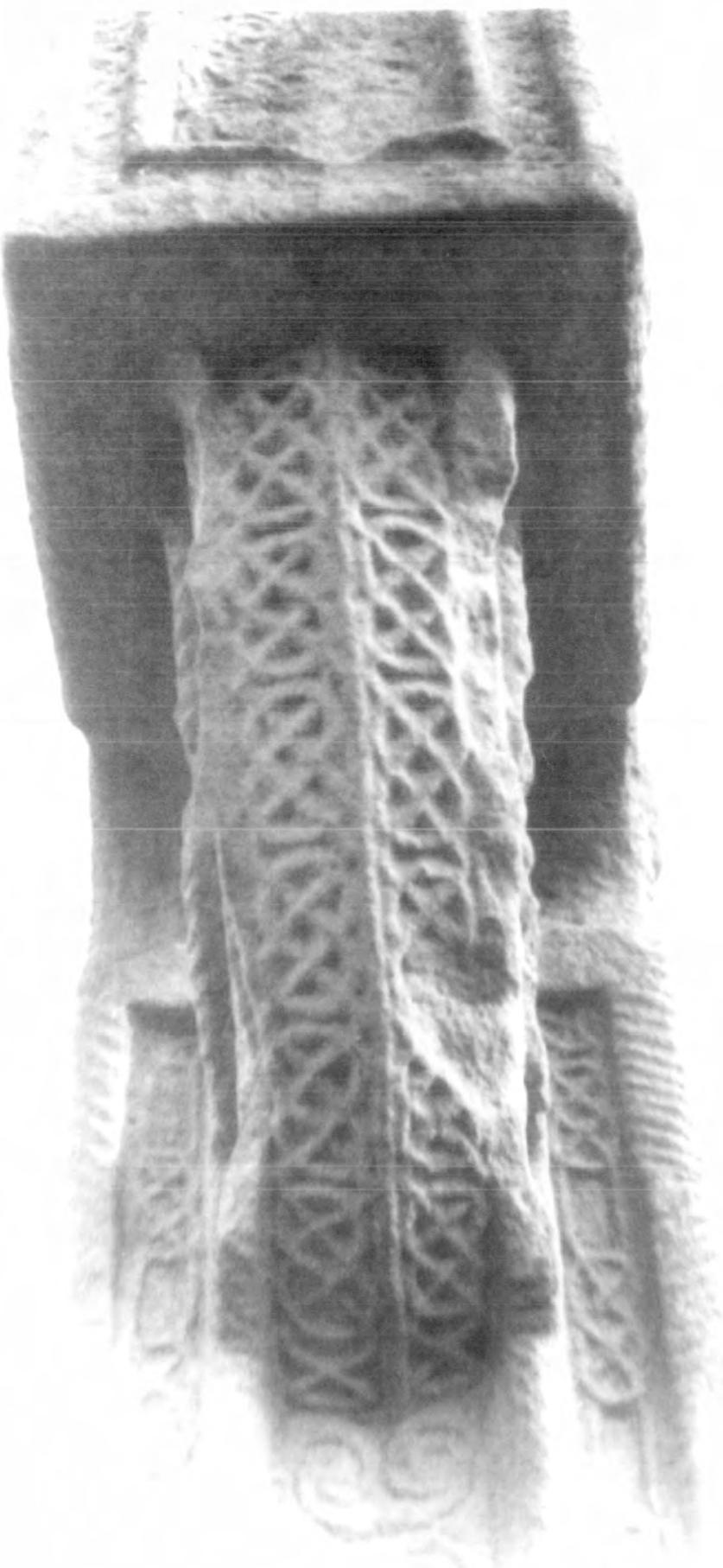




2.12 Ahenny II C 3,4



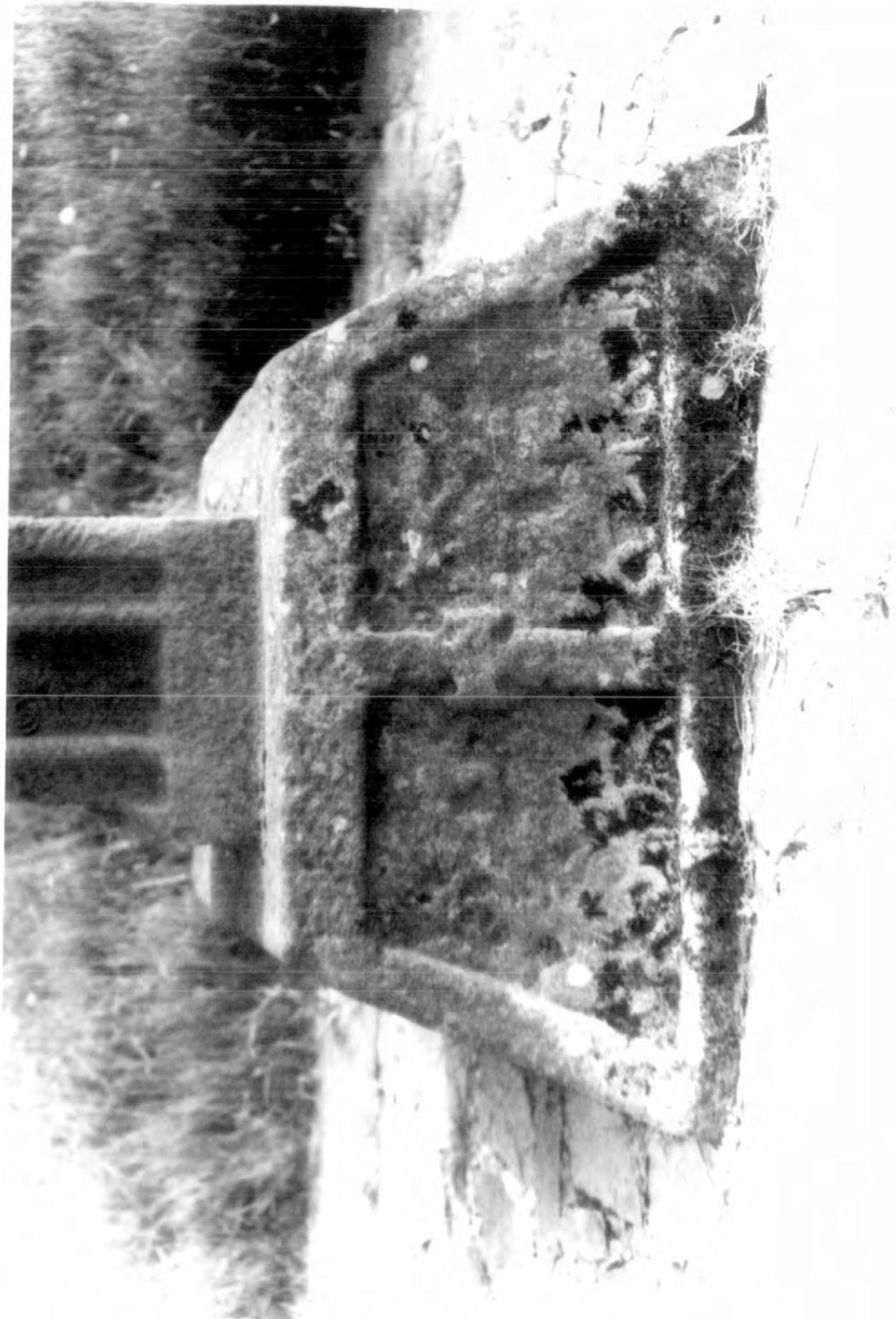
2.13 Ahenny II Face C



2.14 Ahenny II D 4

2.15 Ahenny II D 5





2.16 Ahenny II D 6,7



3.1 Ahenny III



4.1 Banagher Face A (Photo: National Museum of Ireland)



4.2 Banagher A 1 (Photo: National Museum of Ireland)



4.3 Banagher A 2,3 (Photo: National Museum of Ireland)



4.4 Banagher Face B (Photo: National Museum of Ireland)



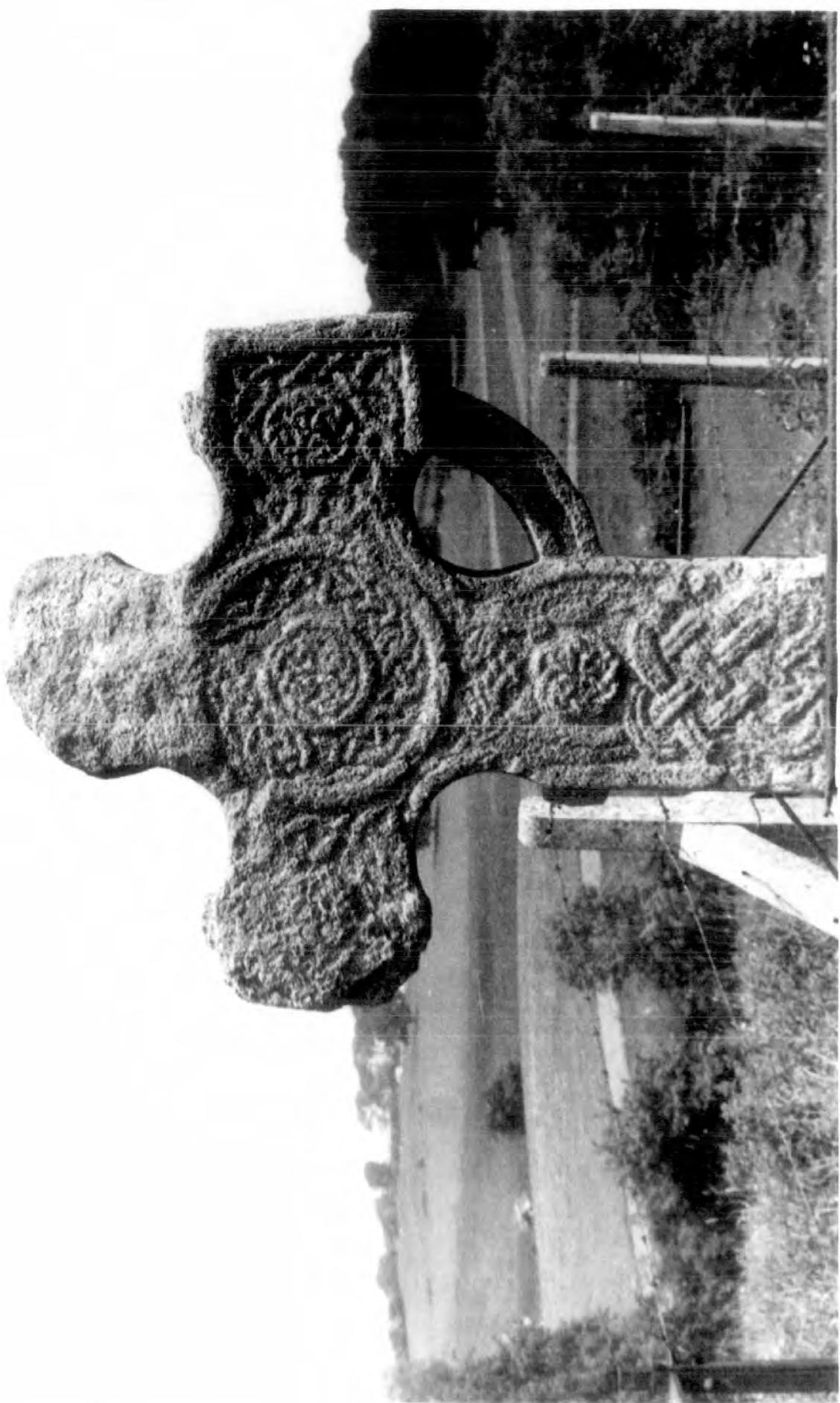
4.5 Banagher Face C (Photo: National Museum of Ireland)



4.6 Banagher Face D (Photo: National Museum of Ireland)



5.1 Bealin Face A

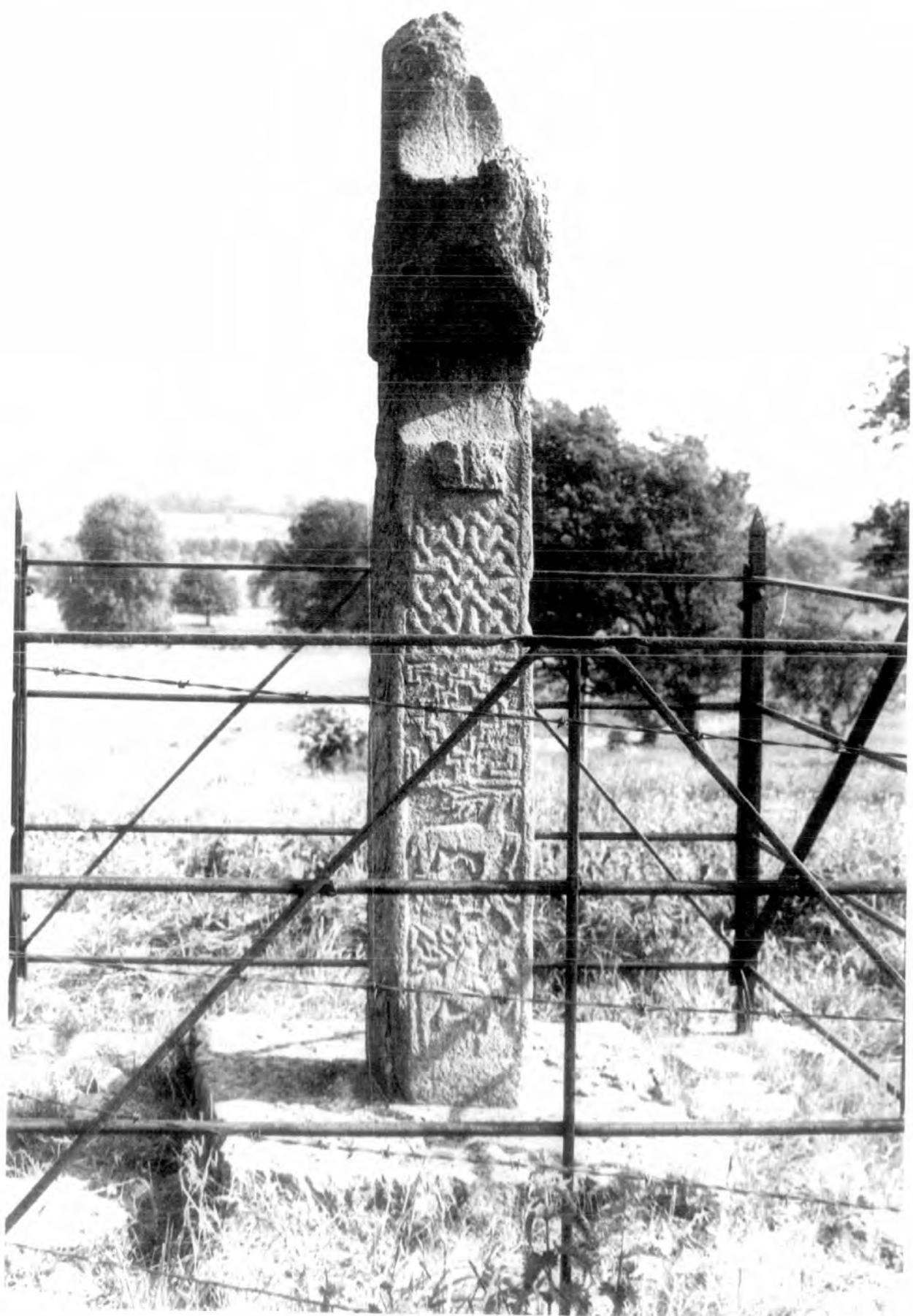


5.2 Bealin A 1,2



5.4 Seal in A 4

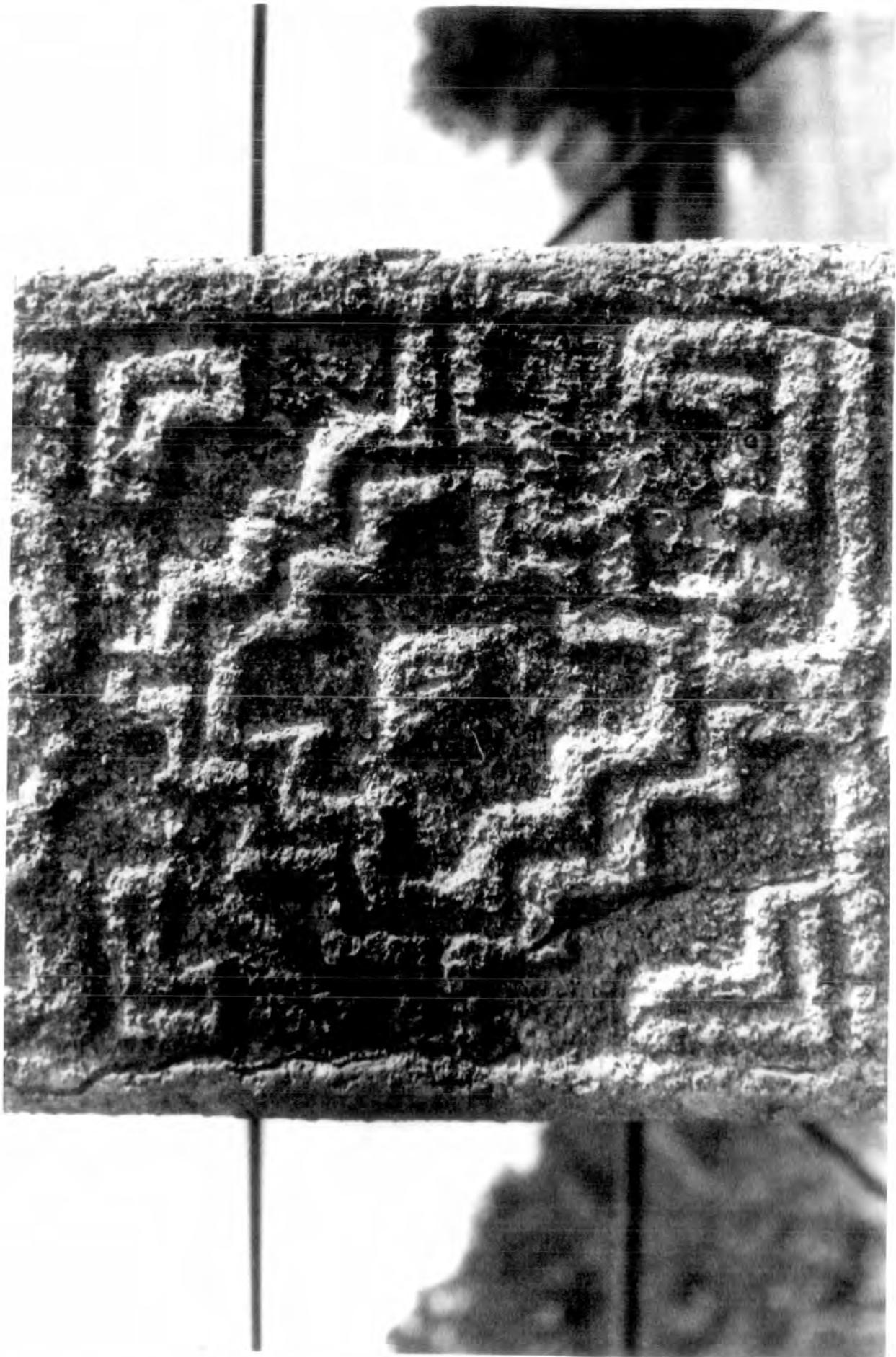




5.5 Bealin Face B



5.6 Bealin B 1



5.7 Bealin B 2



5.8 Bealin B 3



5.9 Bealin Face C



5.10 Bealin C 1,2,3





5.12 Bealin C 4, detail



5.13 Bealin C 4, detail



5.14 Bealin Face D



5.15 Bealin D 1,2



5.16 Bealin D 3

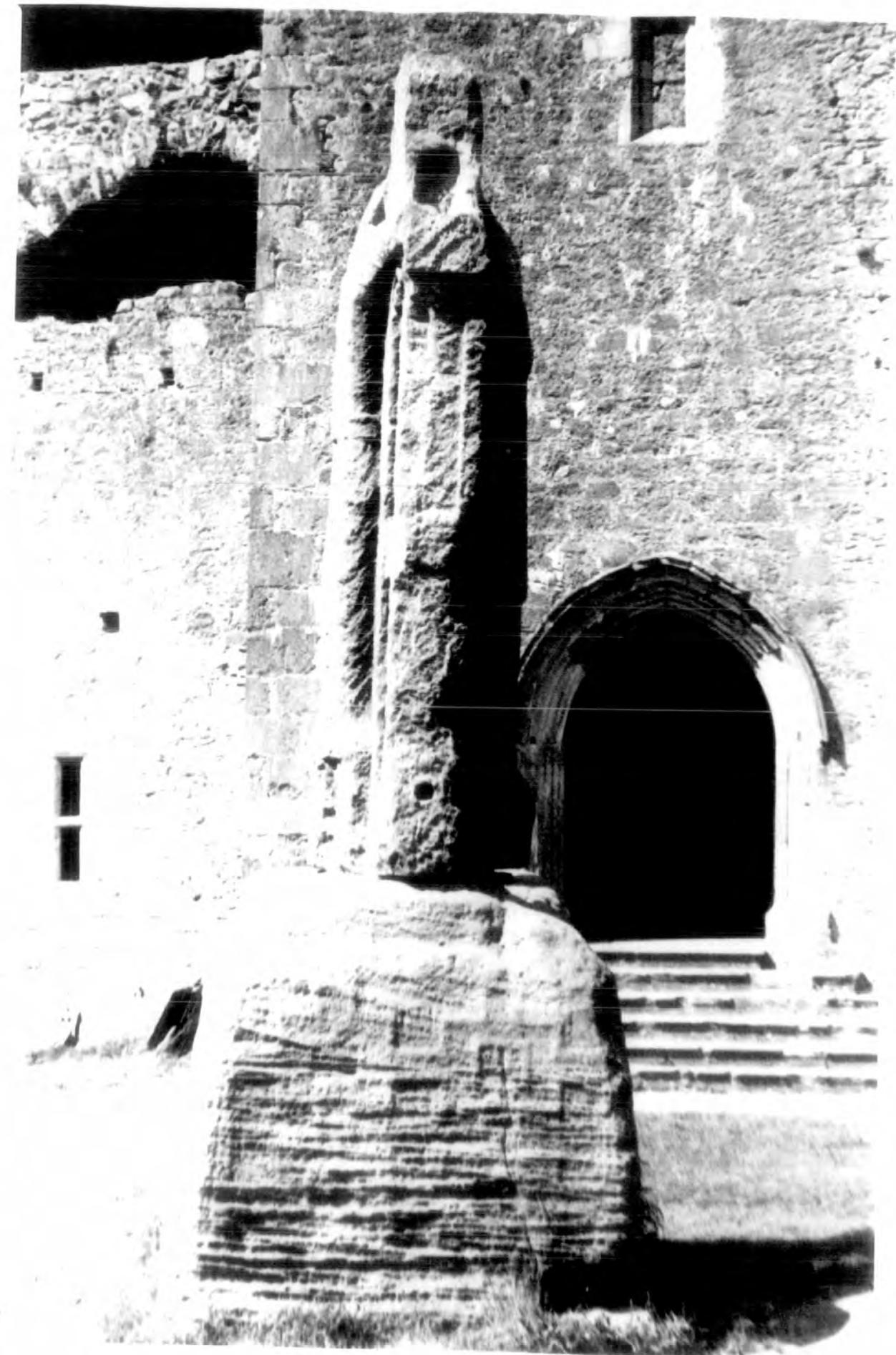


5.17 Bealin D 4





6.1 Cashel Face A



6.2 Cashel Face B



6.3 Cashel Face C



6.4 Cashel Face D



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7.2 Glauconite 1 & 2

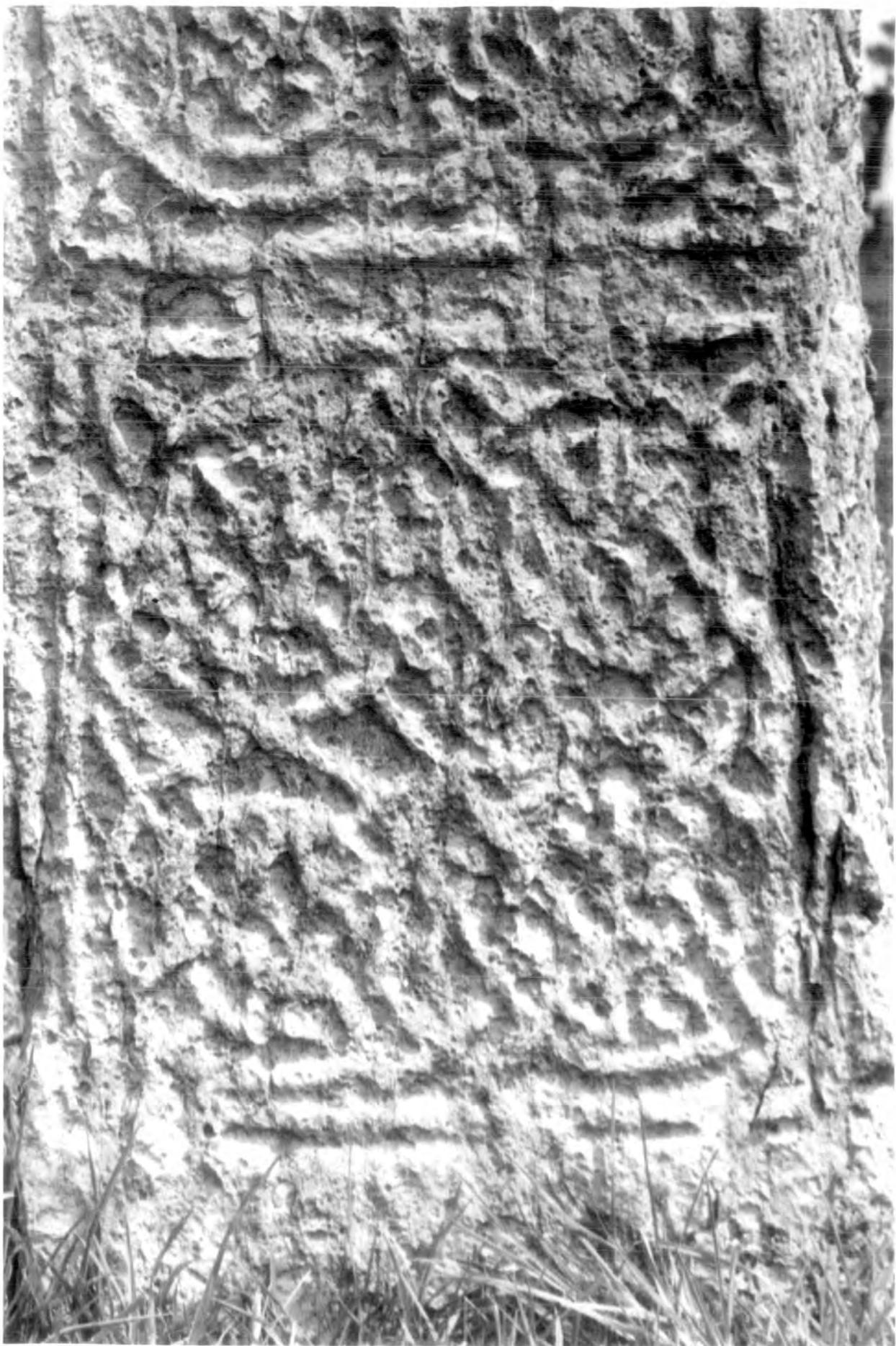


Fig. 1. Aerial photograph of a sandstone outcrop.





Clonmacnoise I A 4



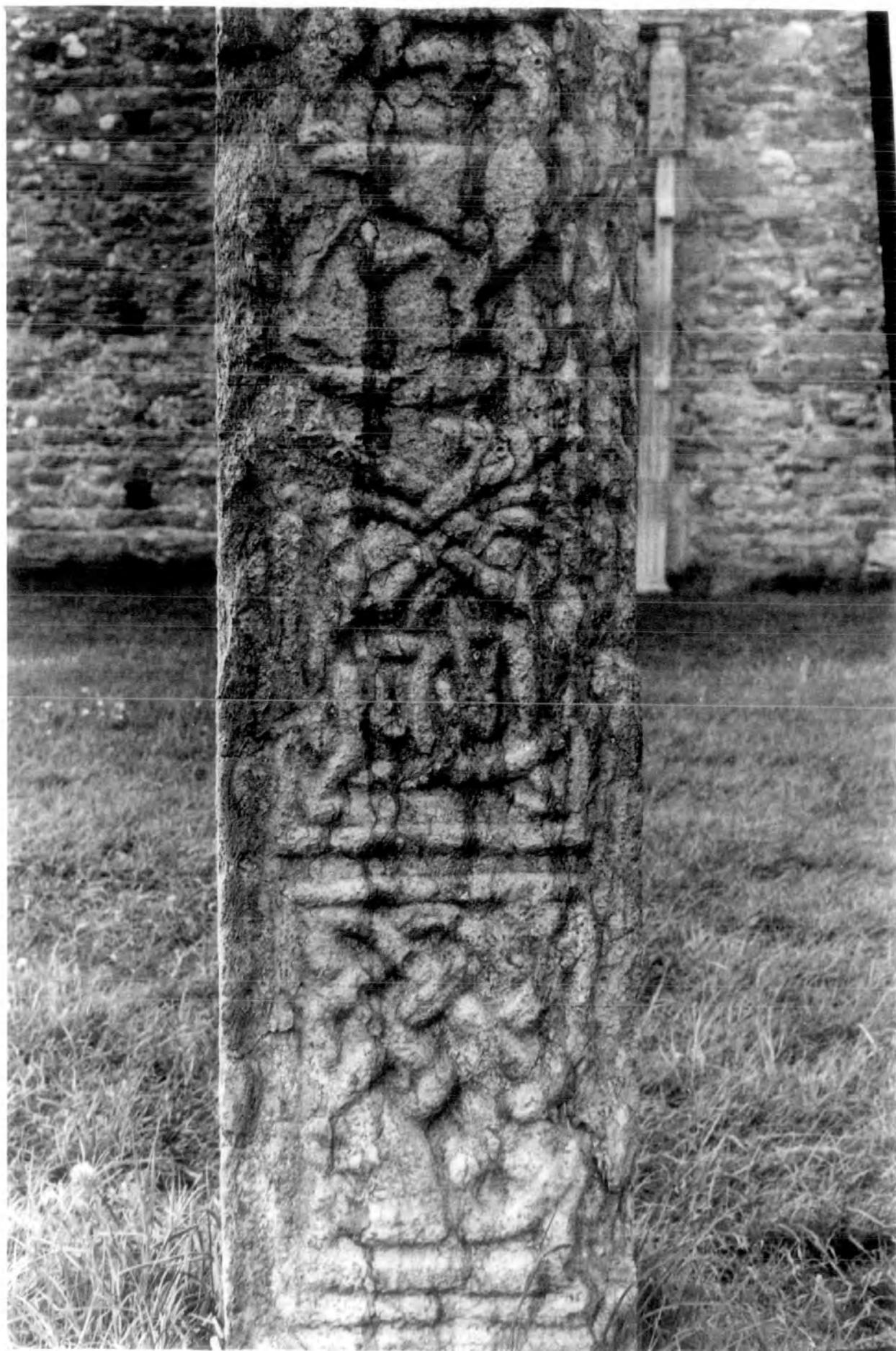
7.6 Clonmacnoise I A 5



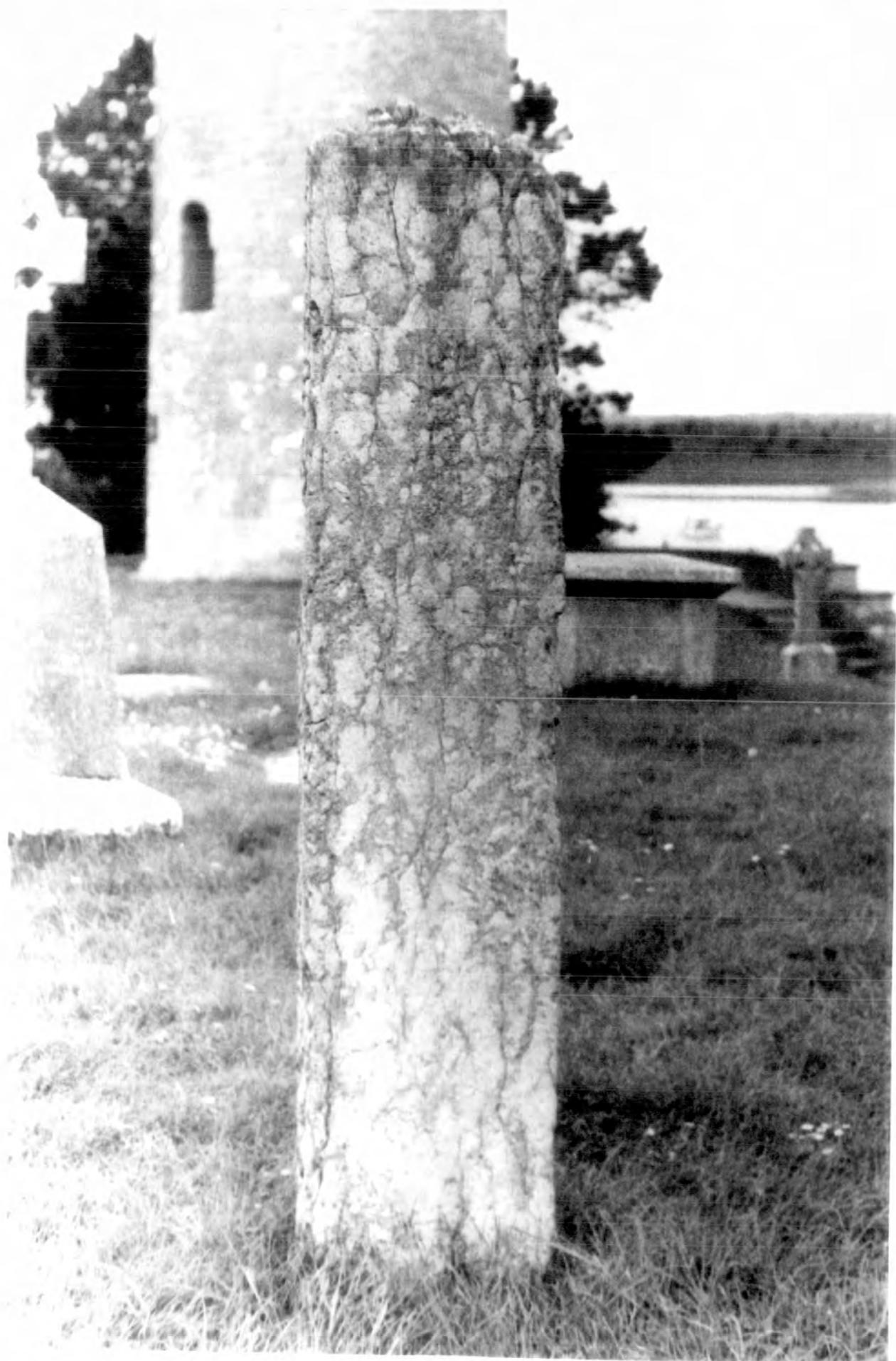
7.7 Clonmacnoise I Face B



7.8 Clonmacnoise I B 1



7.9 Clonmacnoise I B 2,3



7.10 Clonmacnoise I Face C



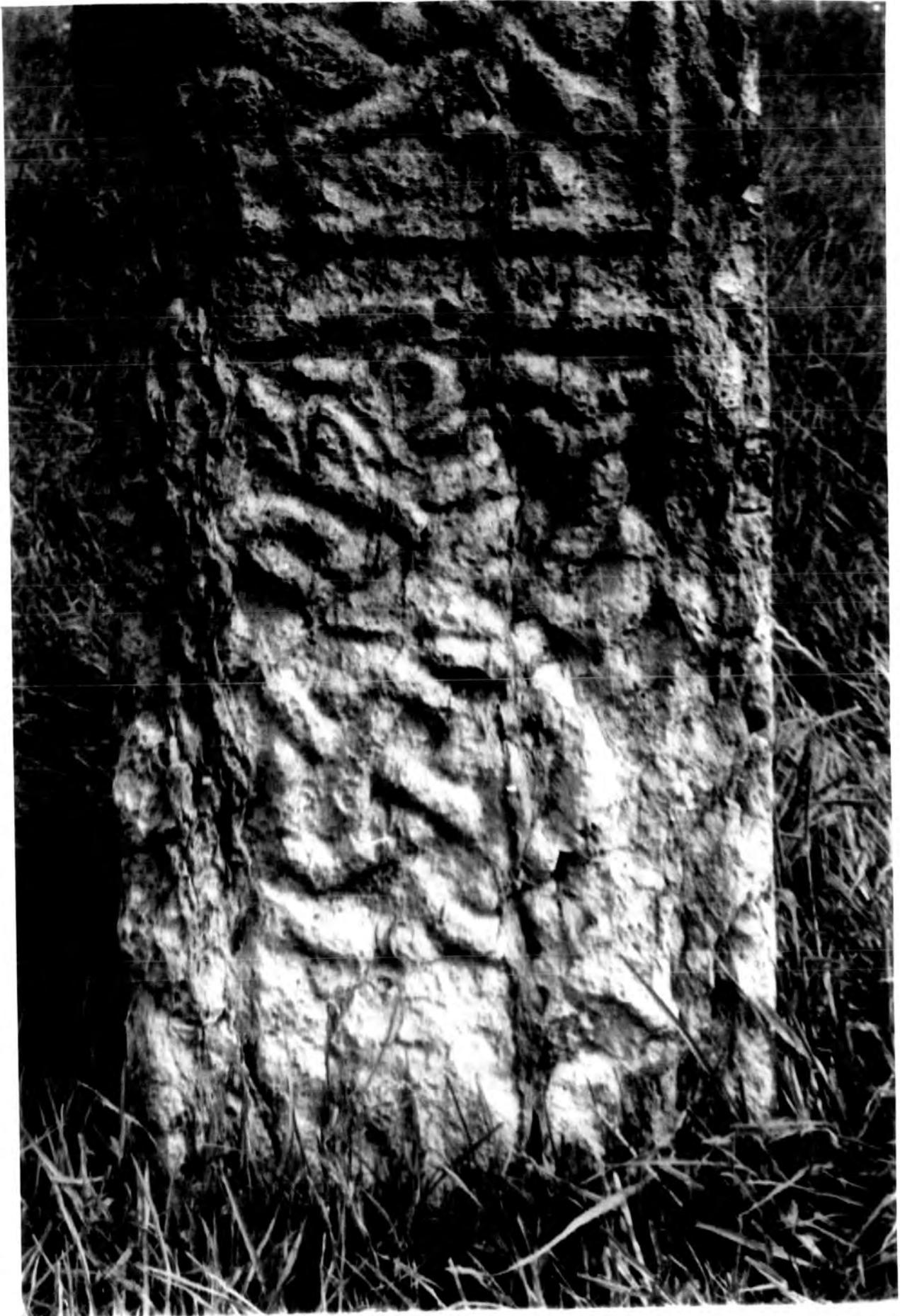
7.11 Clonmacnoise I Face D







7.14 Clonmacnoise I D 3



7.15 Clormacnoise I D 4



8.1 Clonmacnoise II Face A (Photo: National Museum of Ireland)



8.2 Clonmacnoise II Face B (Photo: National Museum of Ireland)



8.3 Clonmacnoise II Face C (Photo: National Museum of Ireland)

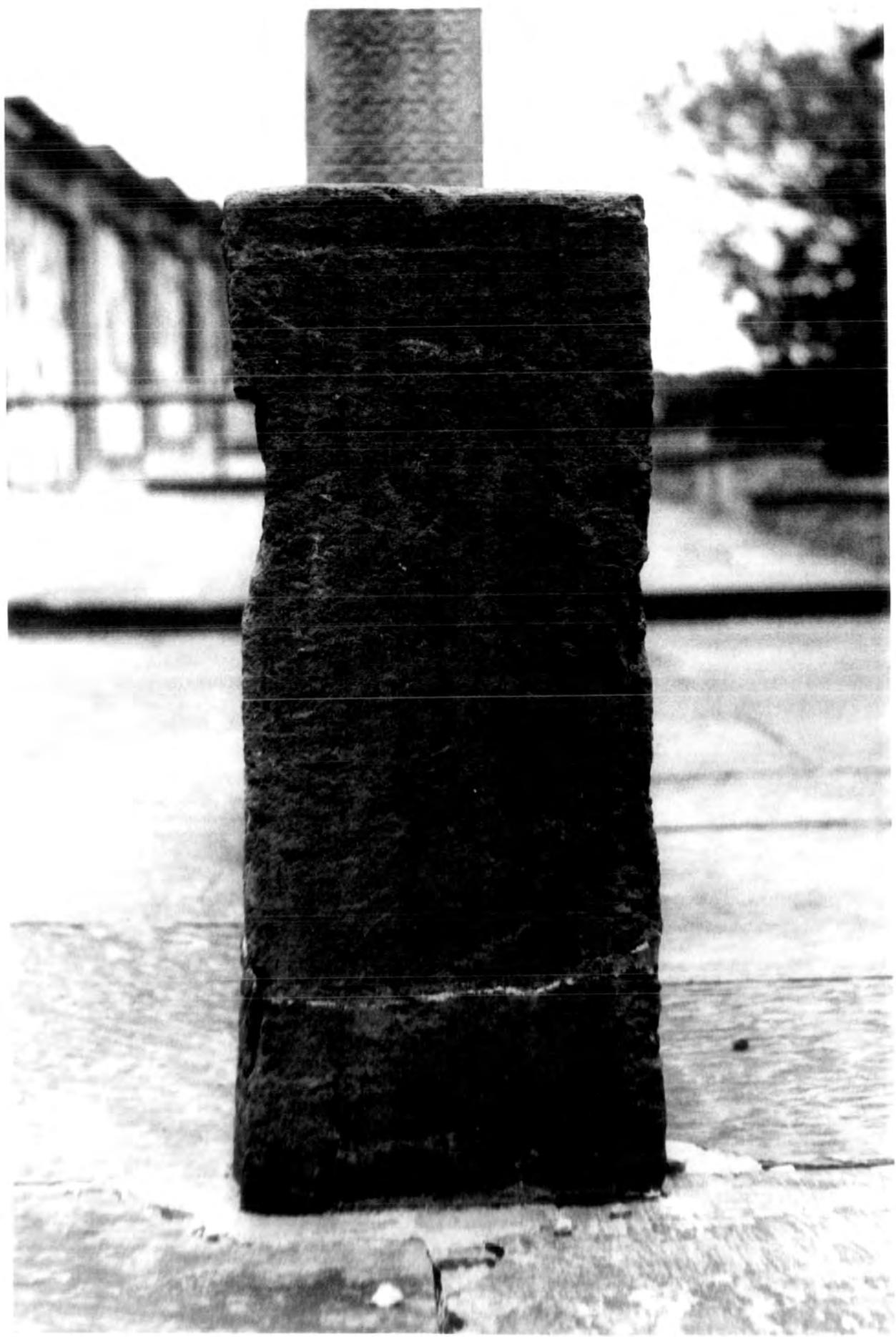


8.4 Clonmacnoise II Face D (Photo: National Museum of Ireland)

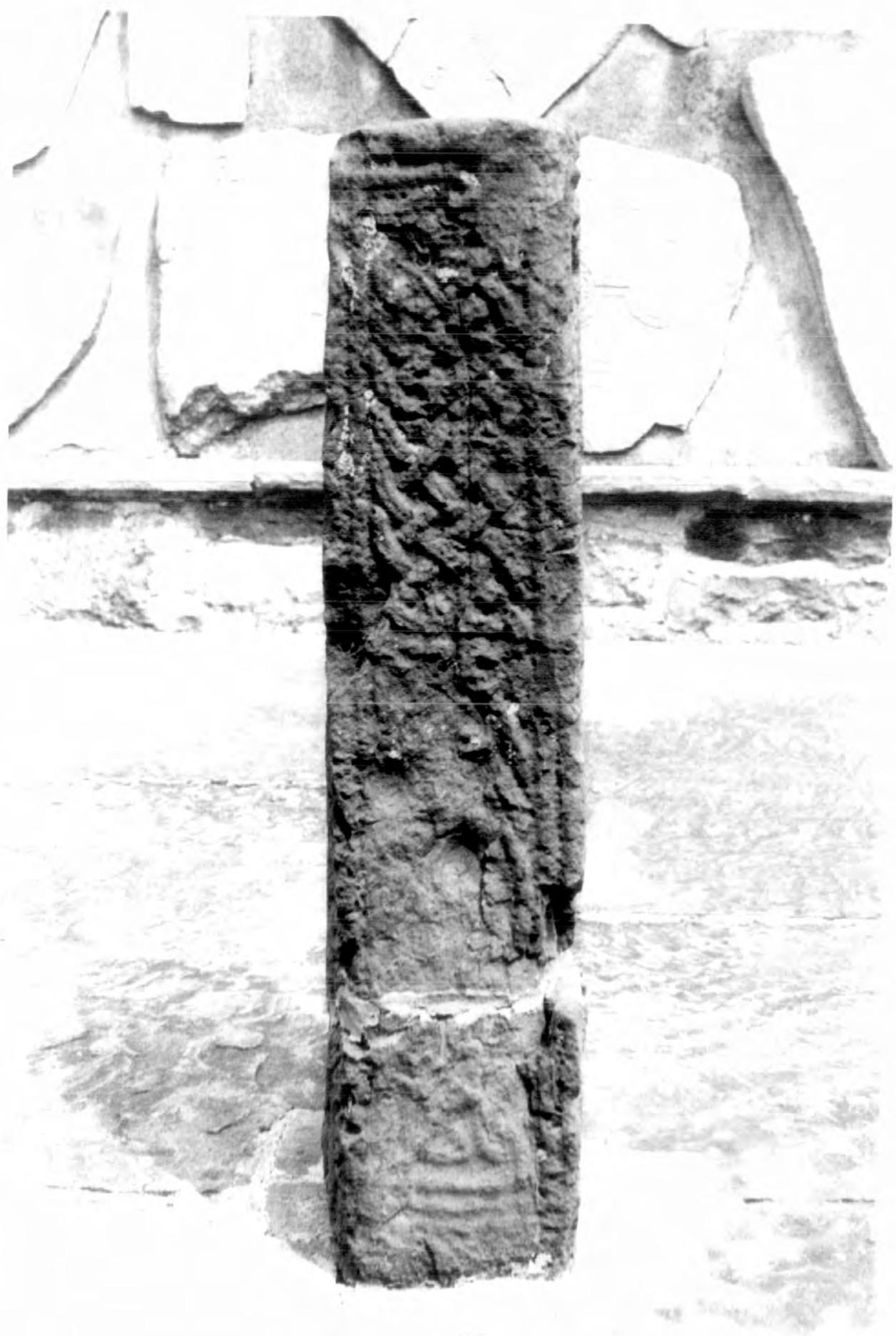




9.2 Clonmacnoise III Face B



9.3 Clonmacnoise III Face C



9.4 Clonmacnoise III Face D



10.1 Clonmacnoise IV Face A





10.2 Clonmacnoise IV A 1

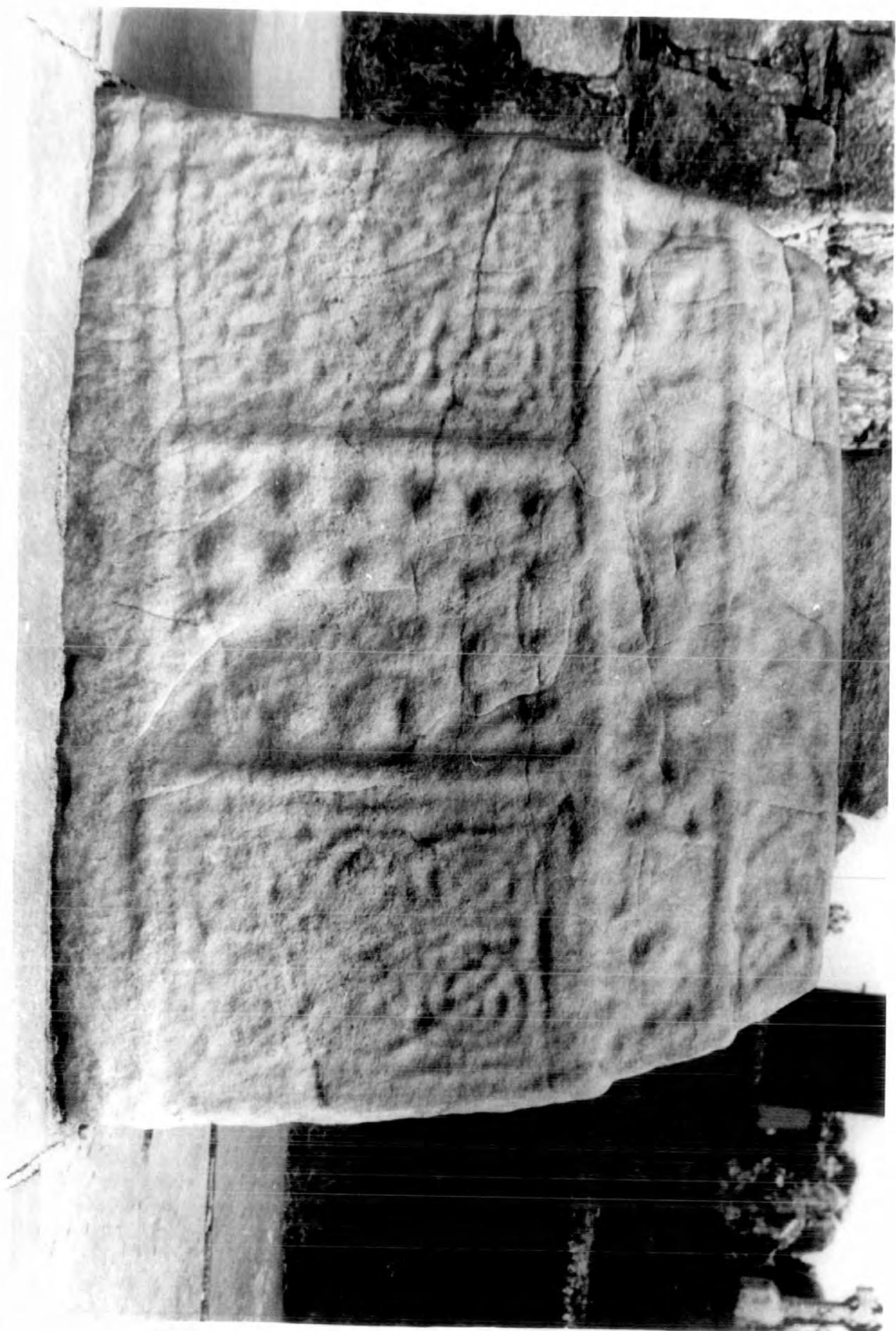
10.3 Clotrimazole IV A 2



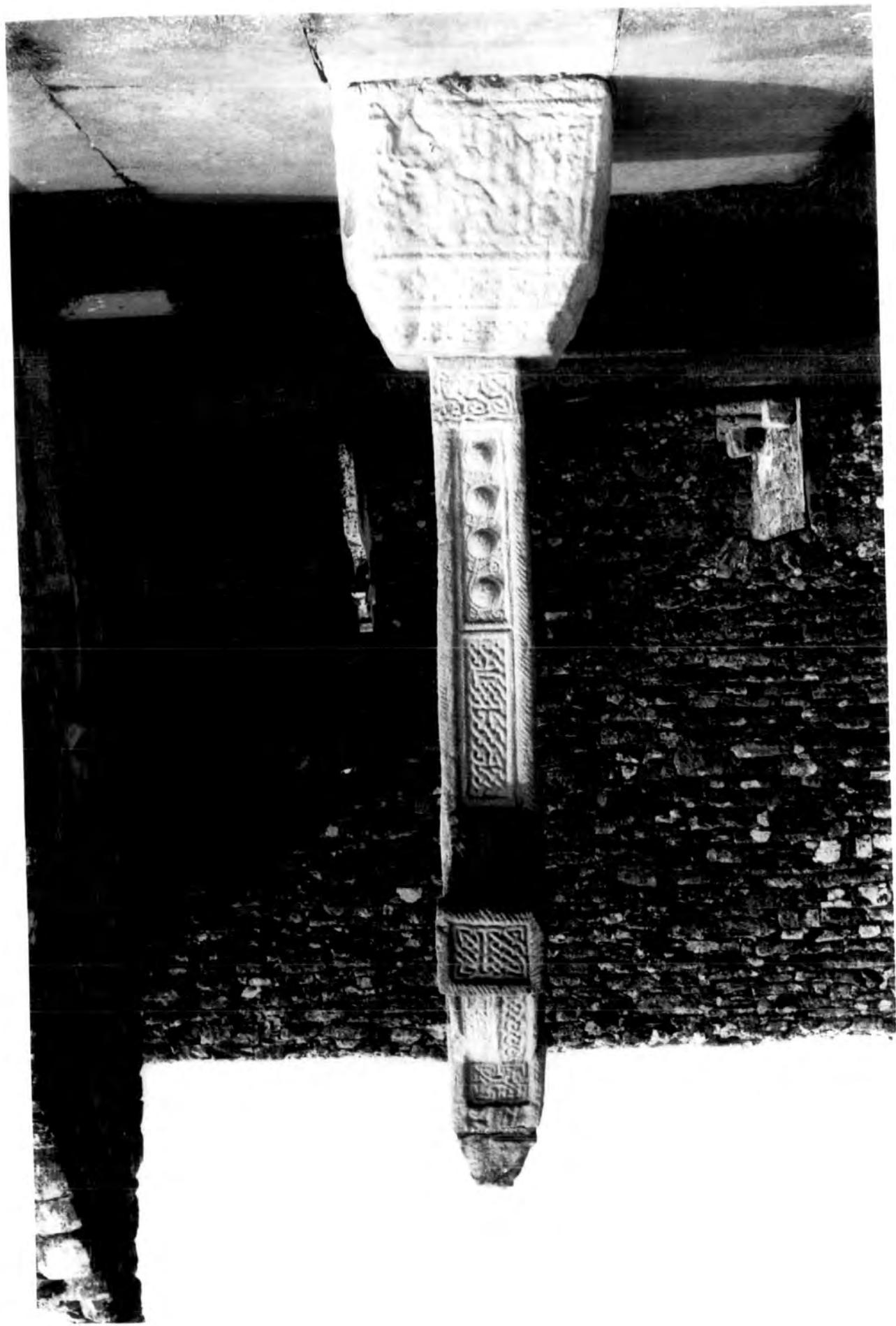


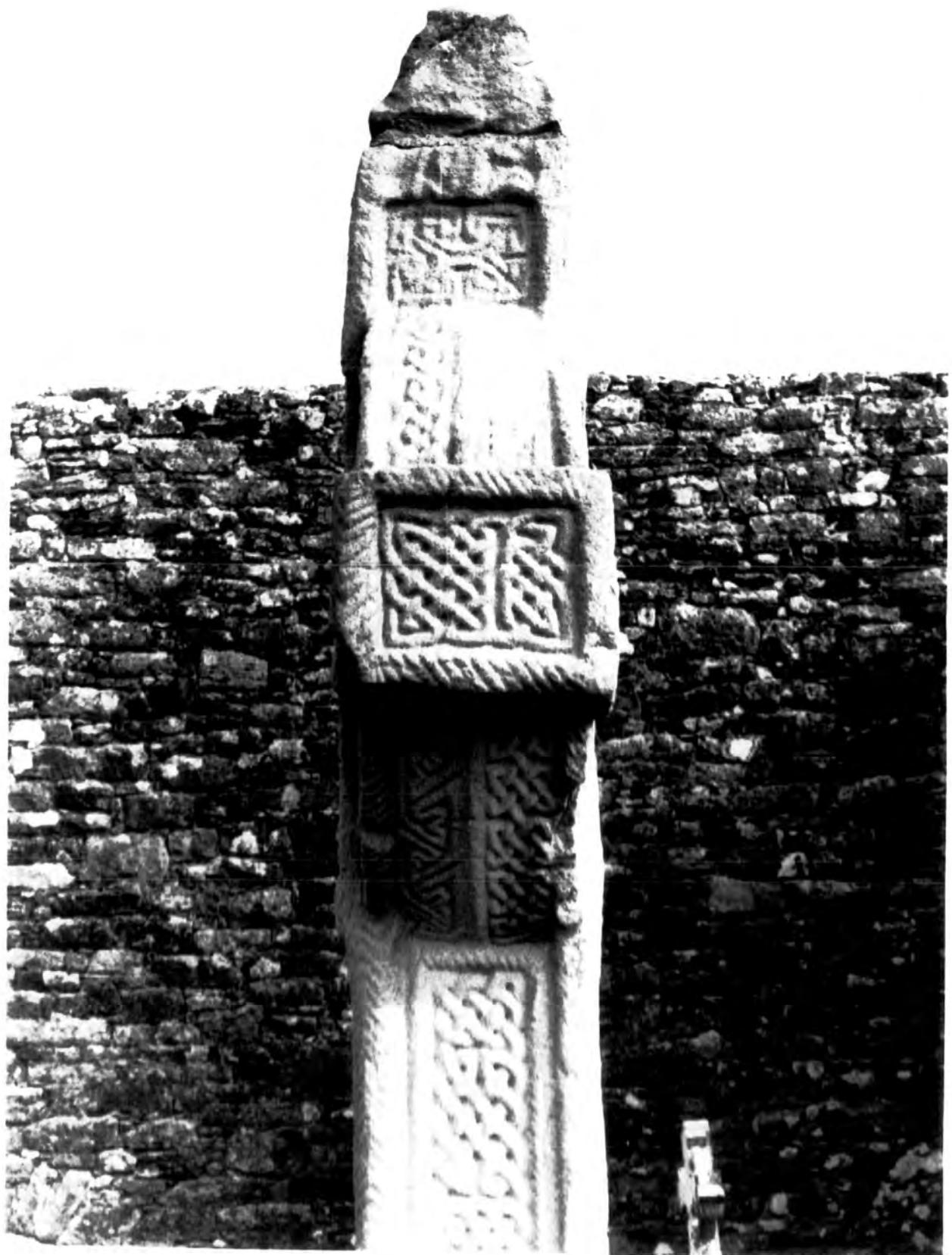
10.4 Clonmacnoise IV A 3,4

10.5 Clonmacnoise IV A 6, 7, 8, 9, 10



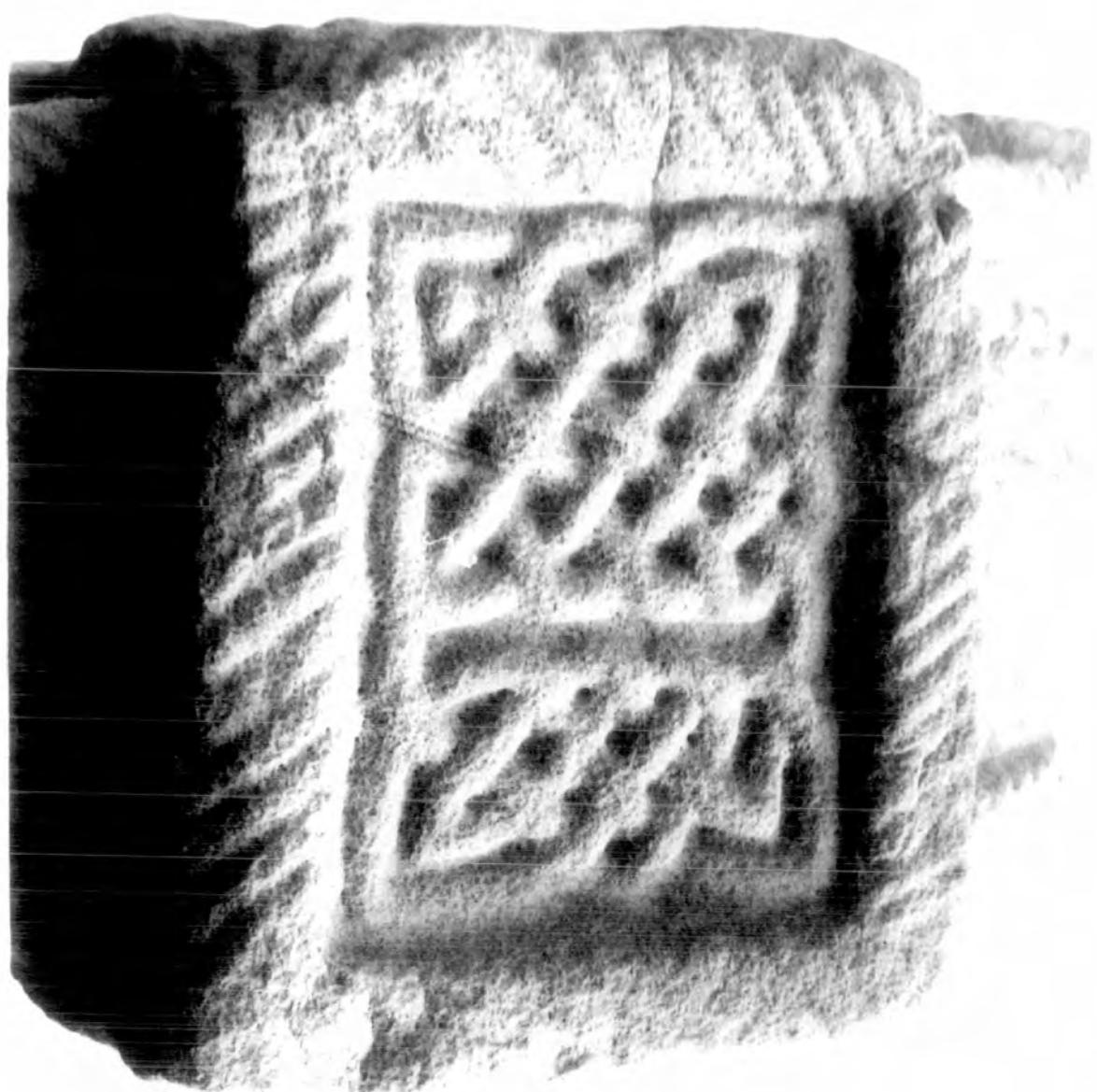
10.6 Column capital IV Face B





10.7 Clonmacnoise IV B 1,2,3,4,5,6,7

10.8. Glossoacnole IV B 4





10.9 Clonmacnoise IV B 5,6



10.10 Clonmacnoise IV B 7



10.12 Clonmacnoise IV B 8

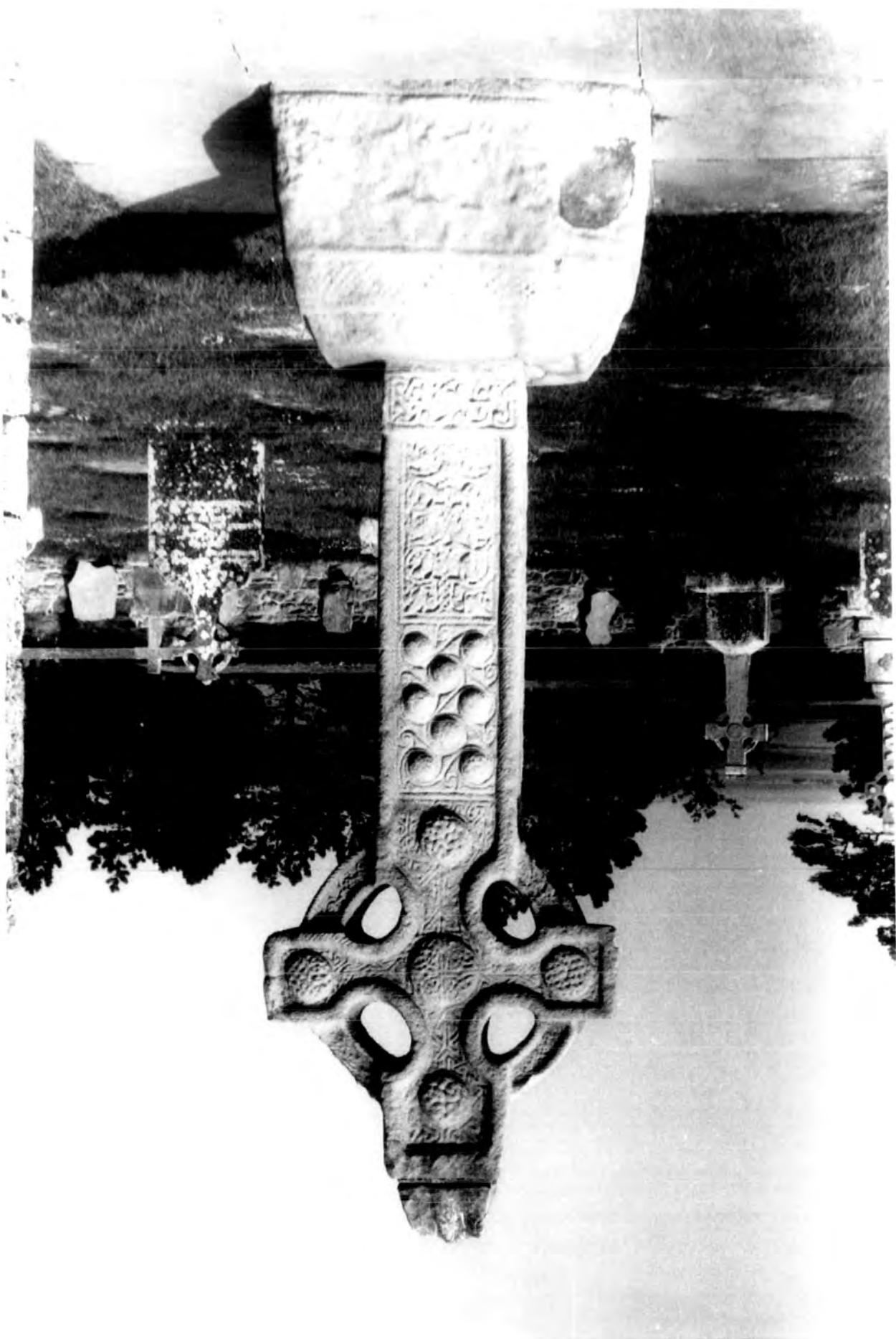


10.12 Clonmacnoise IV B 9



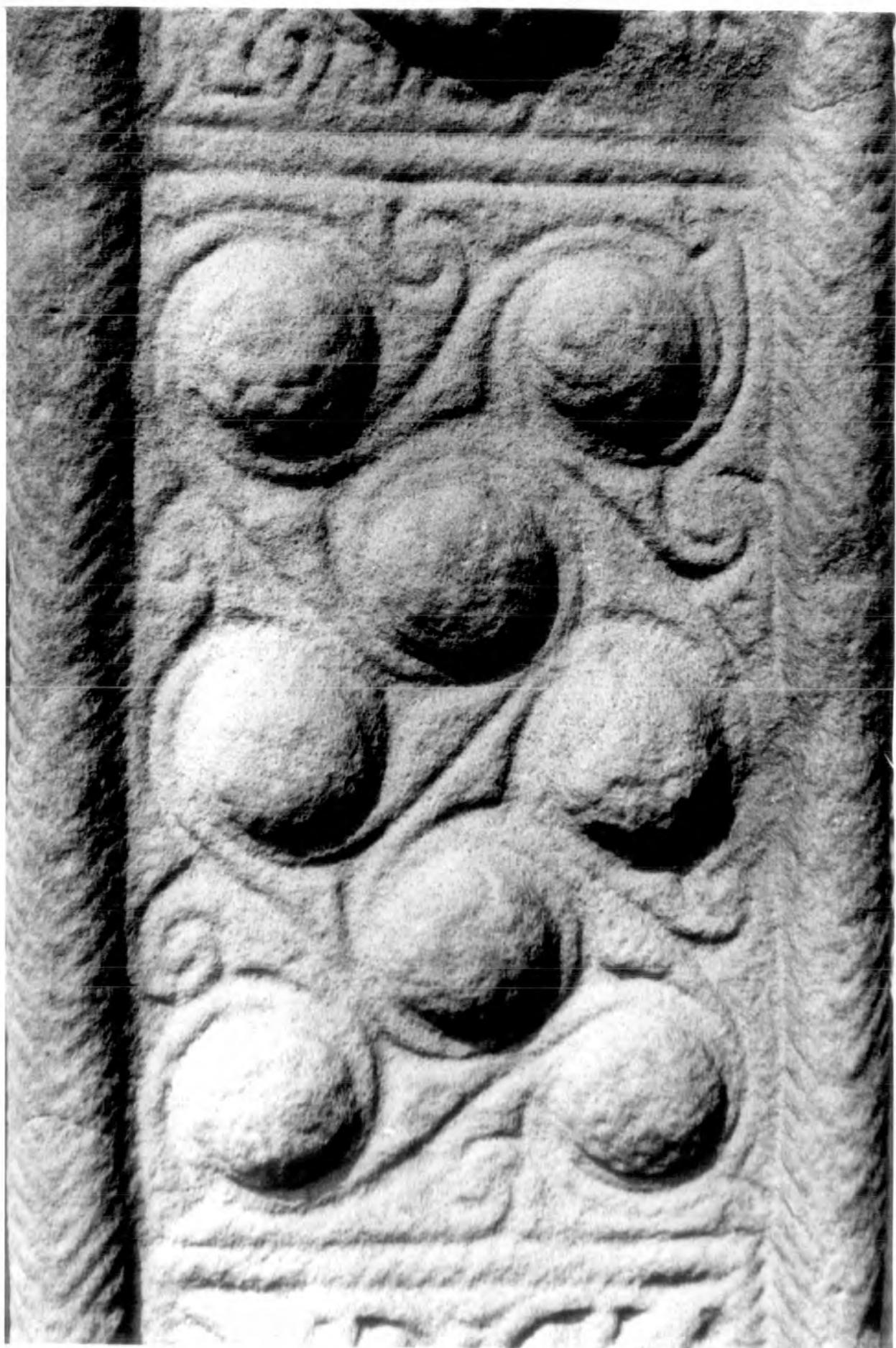
10.13 Clonmacnoise IV B 10,11,12

10.14 Clonmacnoise IV Face C



10.15 Glommaconiose IV G 1





10.16 Clonmacnoise IV C 2



10.17 Clonmacnoise IV C 3





10.19 Clonmacnoise IV C 5,6,7



10.20 Clonmacnoise IV Face D



10.21 Clonmacnoise IV D 1,2,3,4,5,6



10.22 Clonmacnoise IV D 5,6



10.23 Clonmacnoise IV D 7



10.24 Clonmacnoise IV D 8

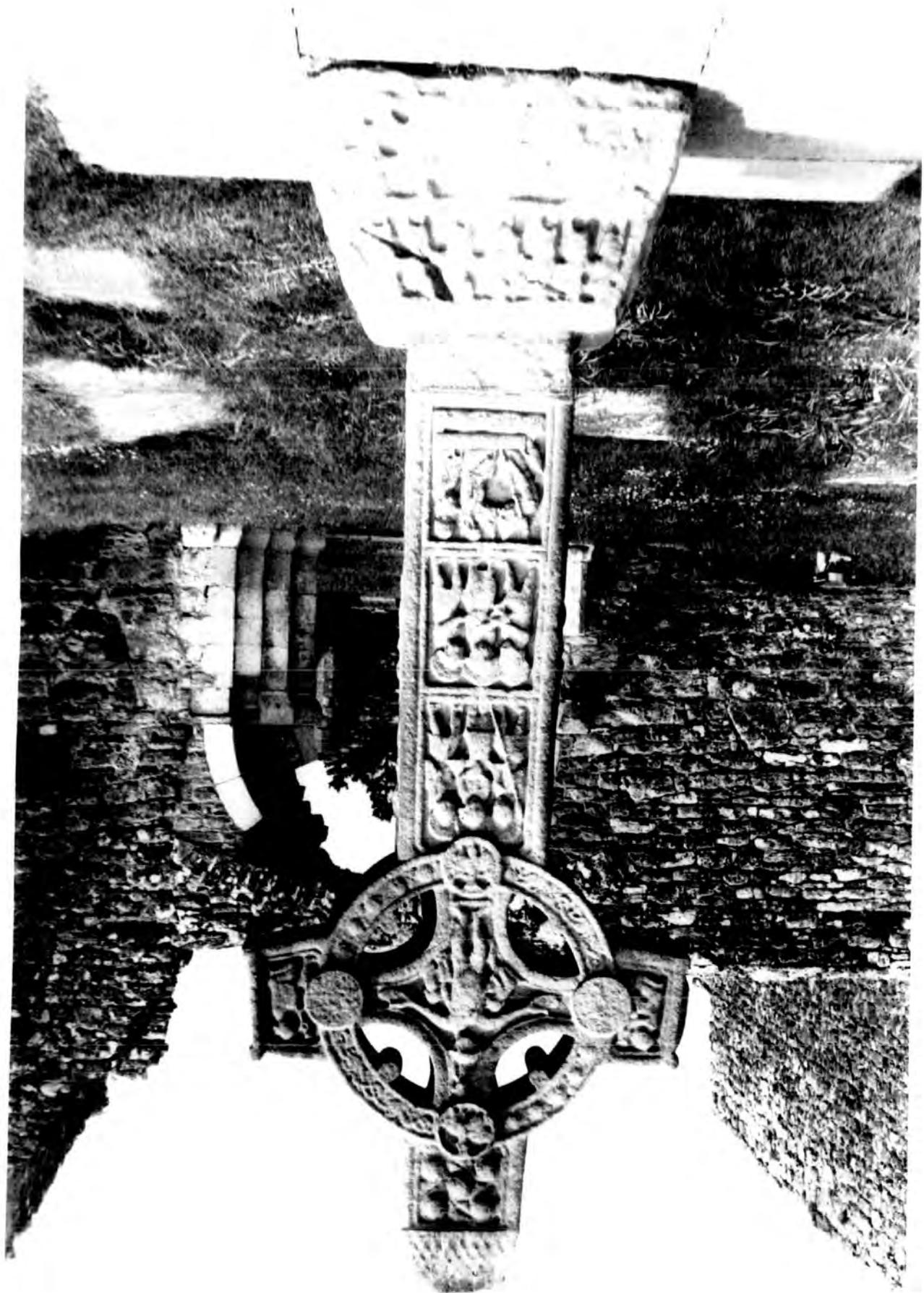


10.25 Clonmacnoise IV D 9



10.26 Clonmacnoise IV D 10,11,12,13

11.1 Giromagnola V race A





11.2 Clonmacnoise V A 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12

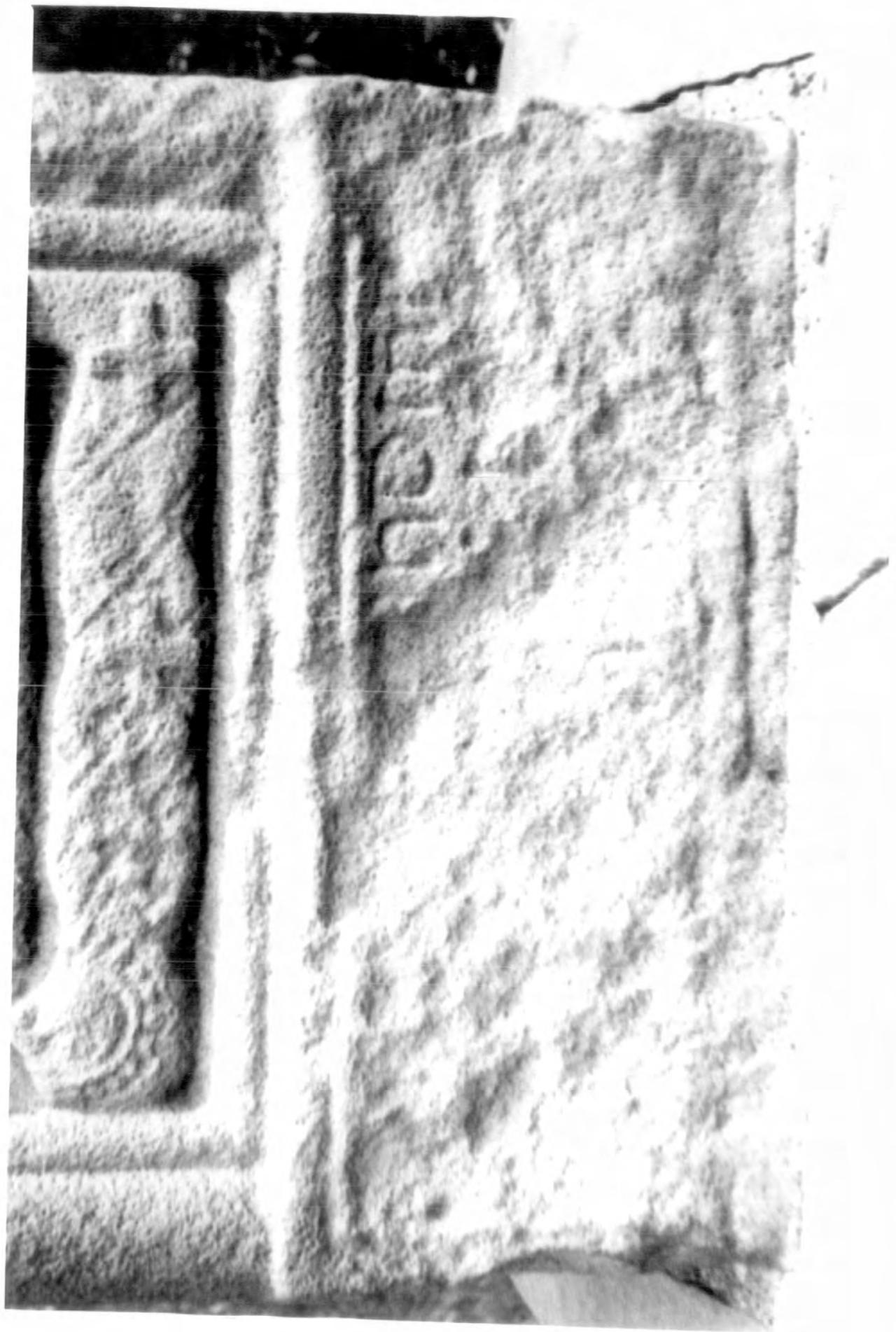




11.4 Clonmacnoise V A 14



11.5 Clonmacnoise V A 15



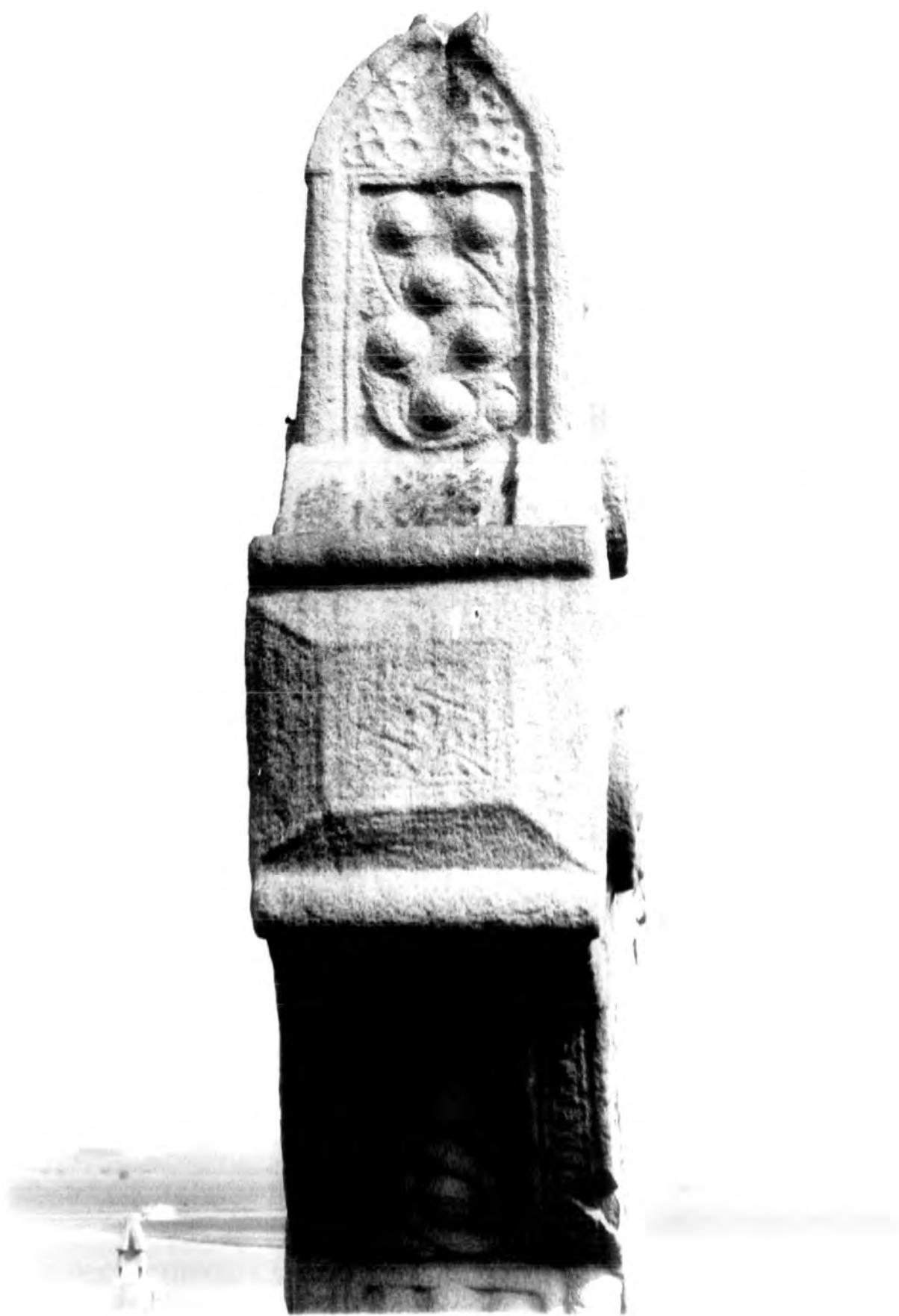
11.6 Clonmacnoise V A 16



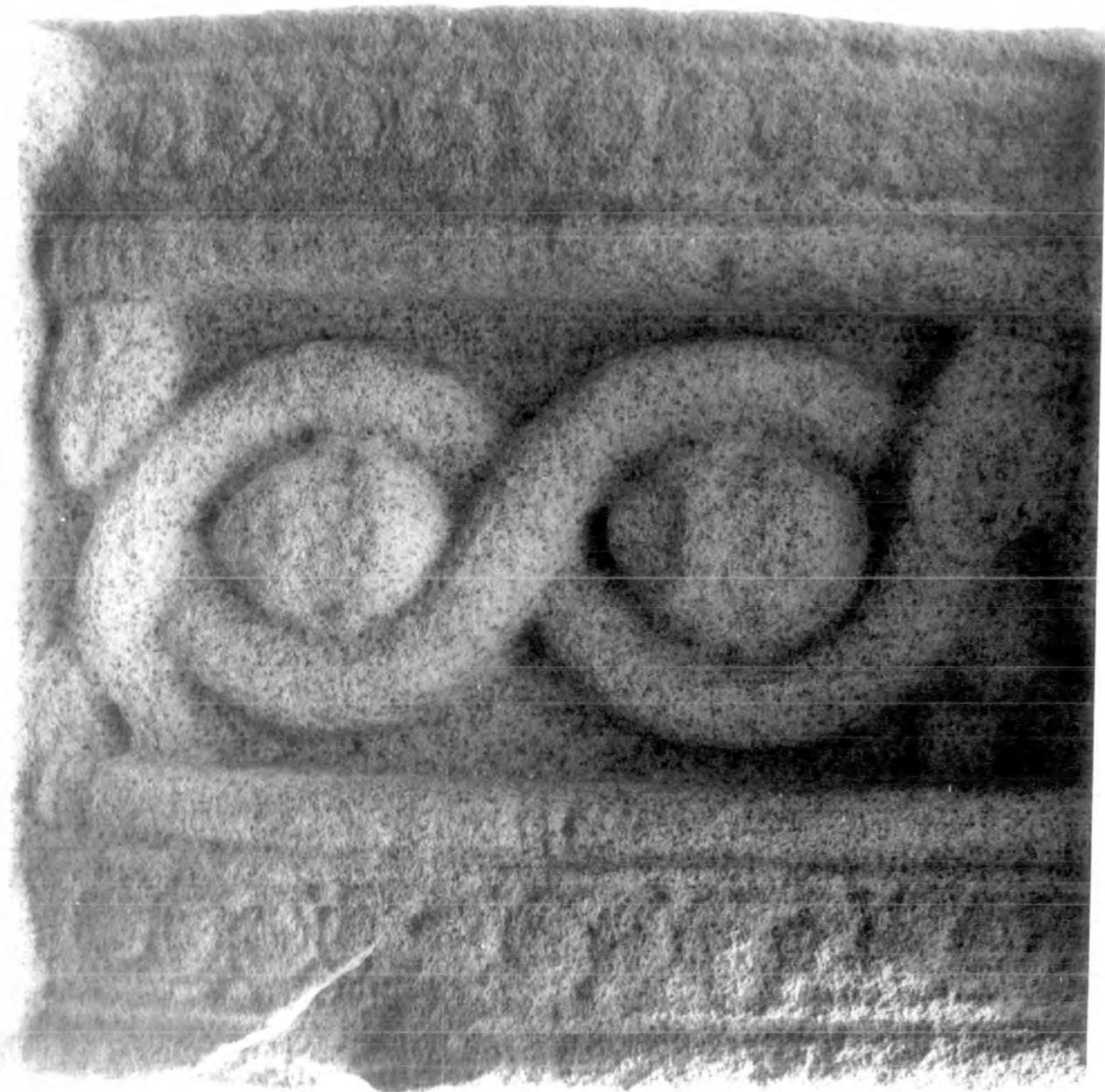
11.7 Clonmacnoise V A 17,18



11.8 Clonmacnoise V Face B



11.9 Clonmacnoise V B 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9





11.11 Clonmacnoise V B 10



11.12 Clonmacnoise V B 11



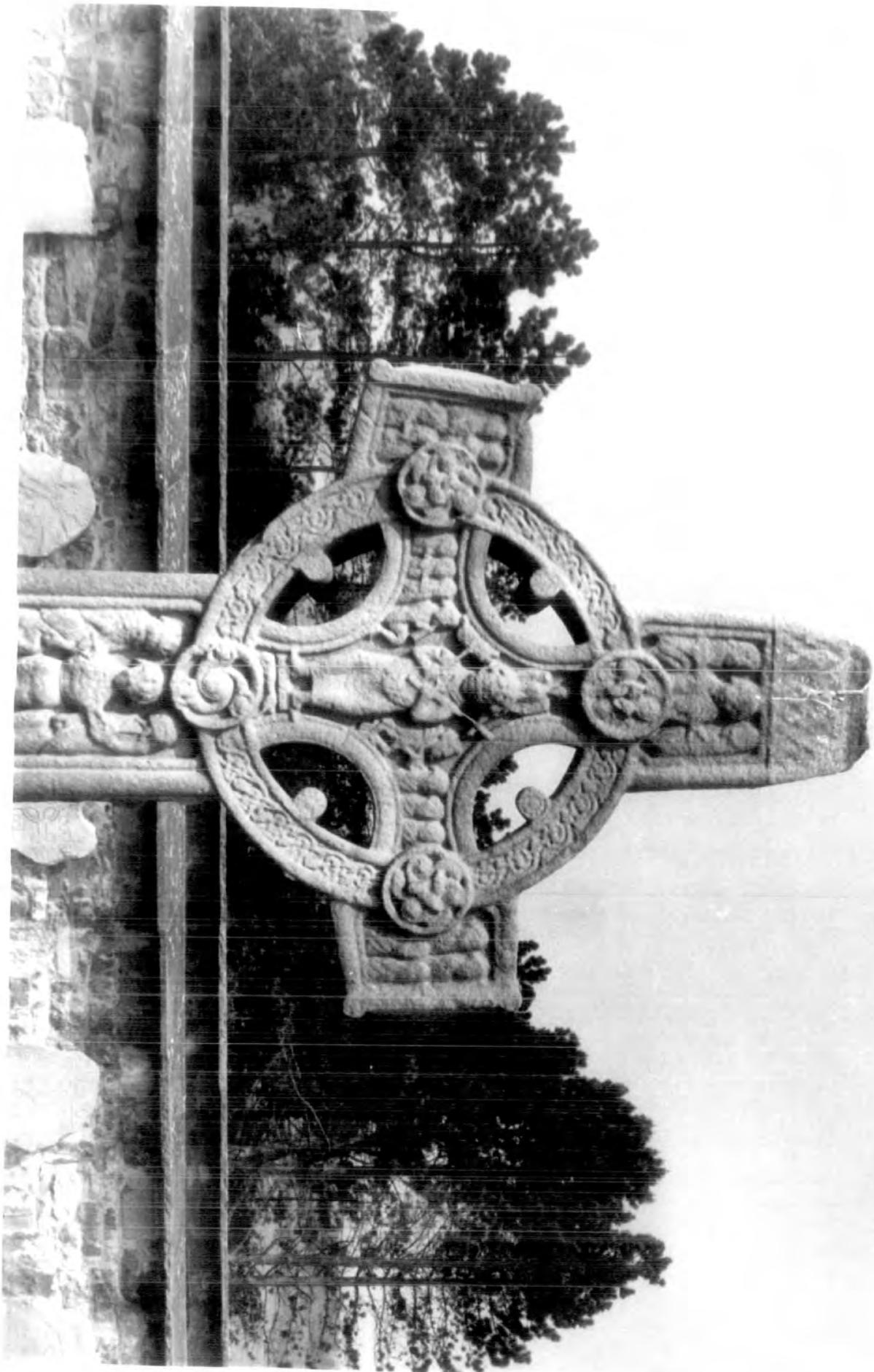


11.15. Gironnacnoise V B 14.15



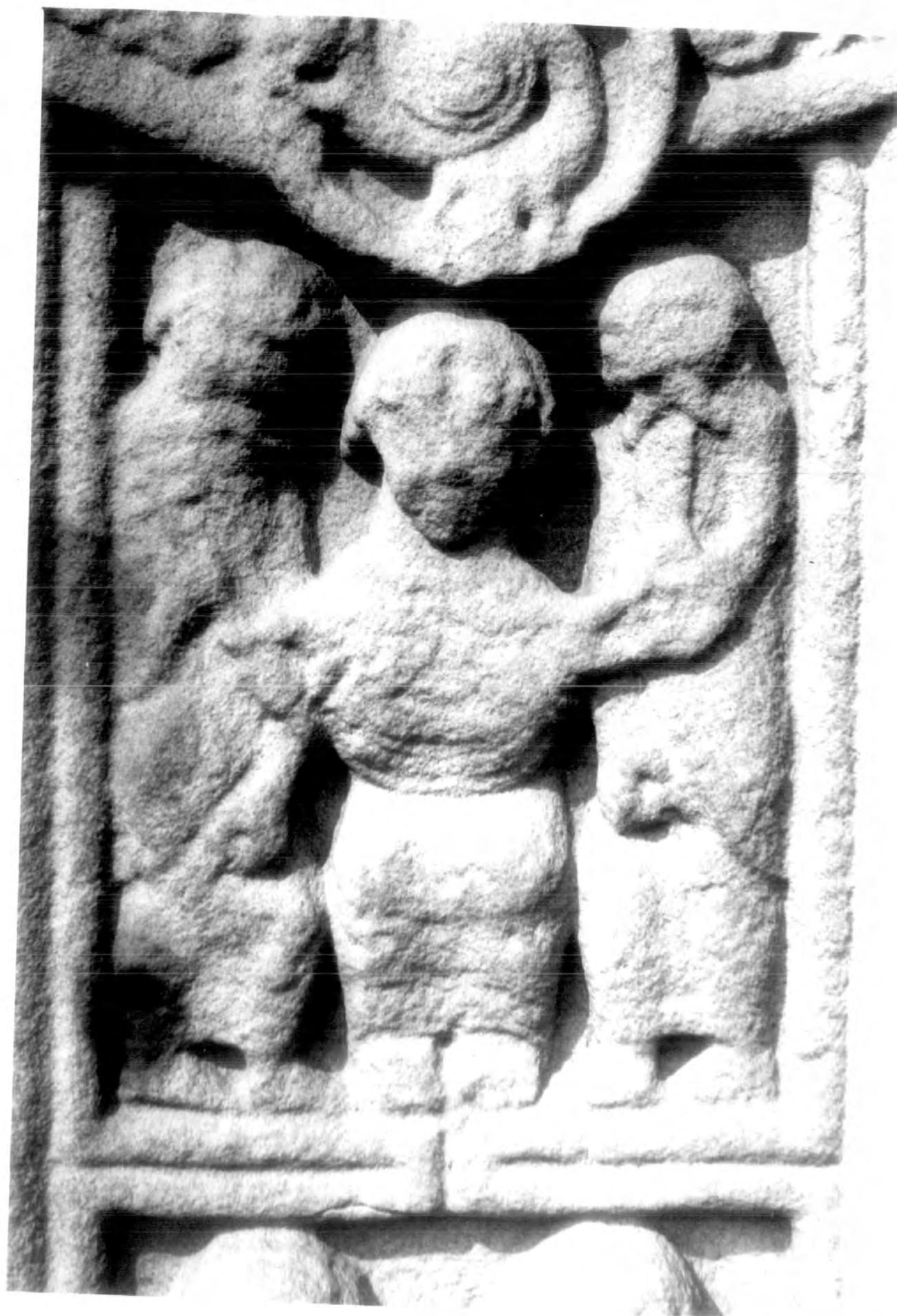


11.16 Clonmacnoise V Face C

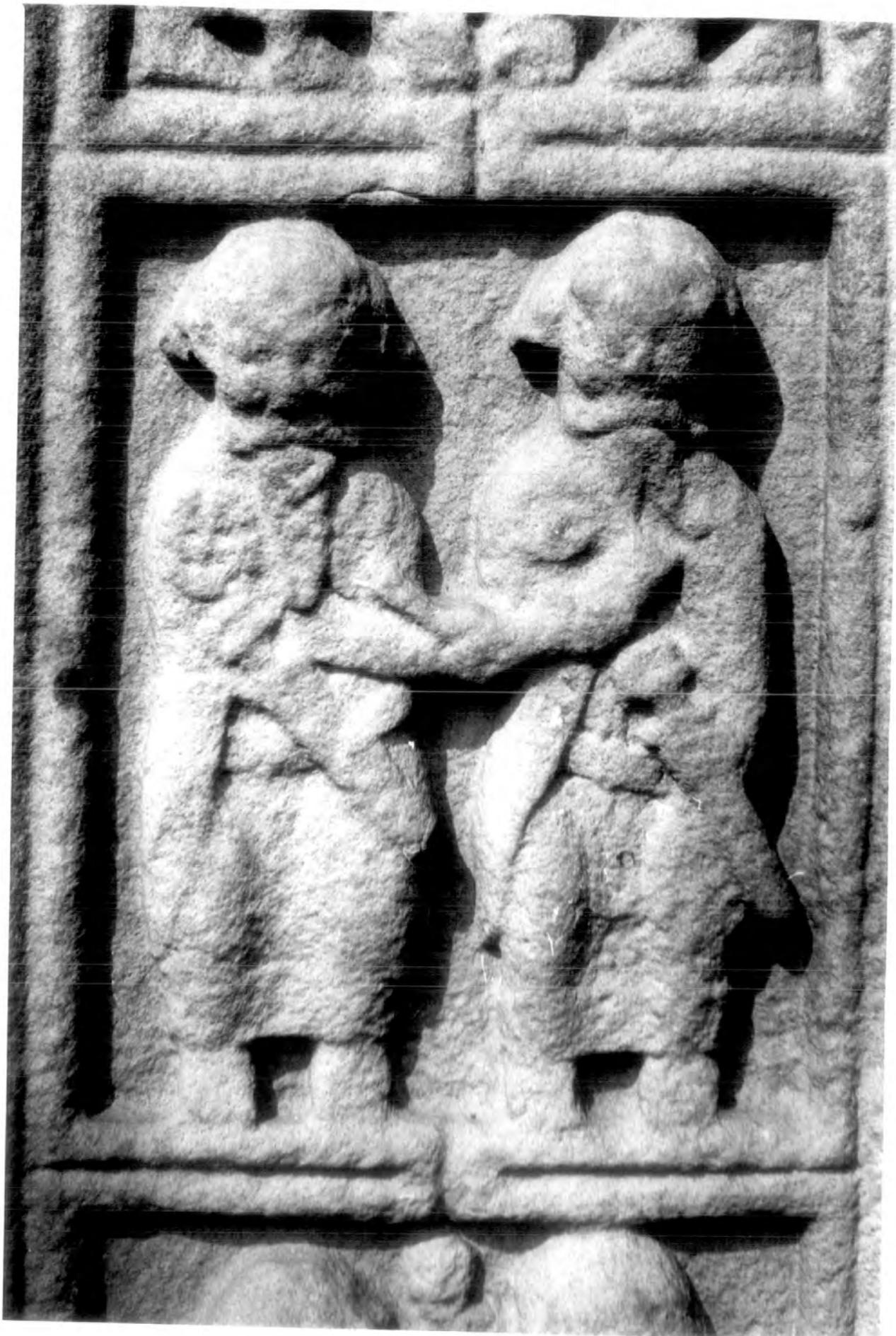


11.18 Chromacnoise V 0.2, detail





11.19 Clonmacnoise V C 13



11.20 Clonmacnoise V C 14



11.21 Clonmacnoise V C 15

11.22 Clotimacnose V G 16





11.23 Clonmacnoise V C 17,18



11.24 Clonmacnoise V Face D



11.25 Clonmacnoise V D 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9



11.26 Clonmacnoise V D 10





11.28 Clonmacnoise V D 12



11.29 Clonmacnoise V D 13



11.30 Clonmacnoise V D 14,15



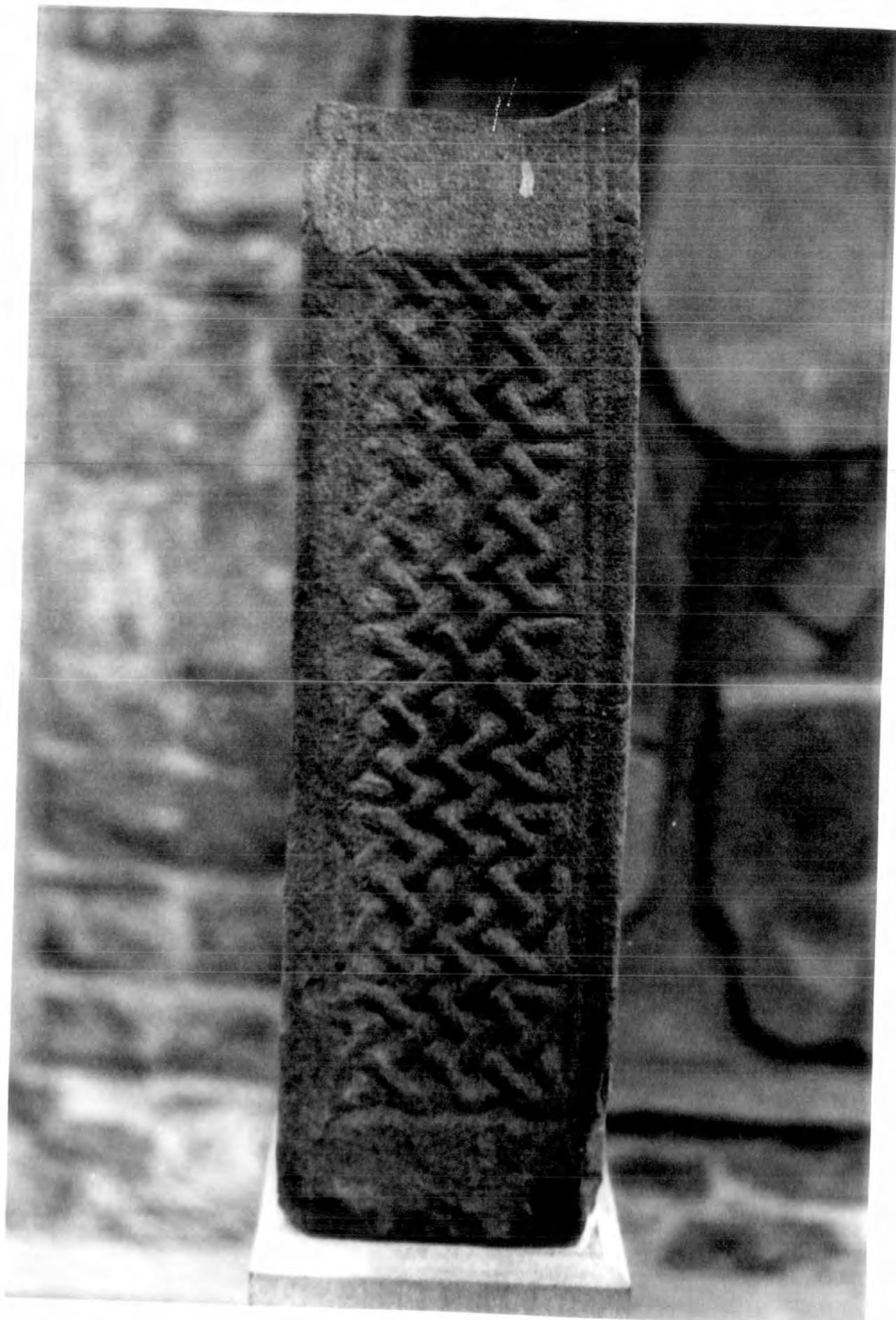
12.1 Clonmacnoise VI Face A



12.2 Clonmacnoise VI Face B



12.3 Clonmacnoise VI Face C



12.4 Clonmacnoise VI Face D



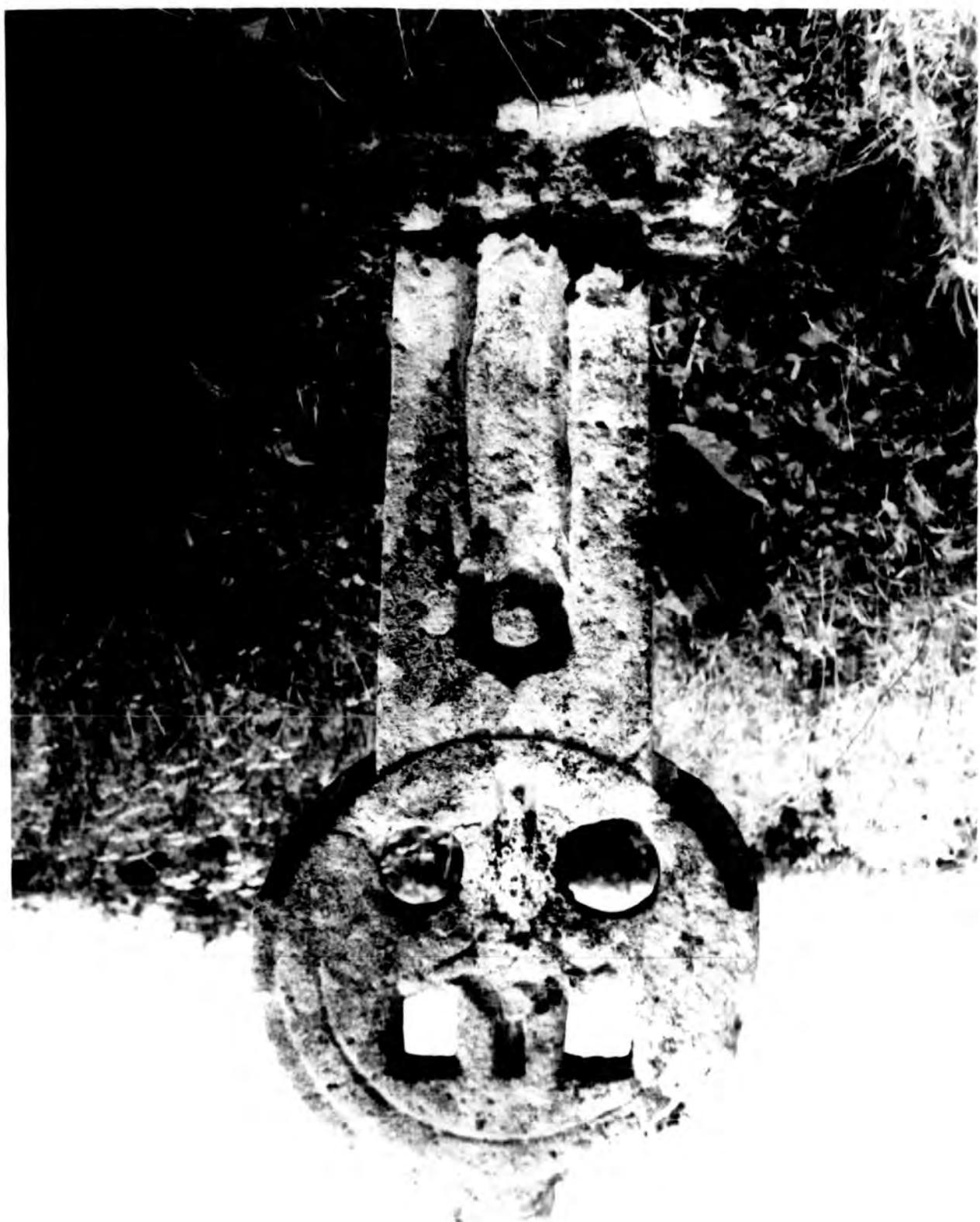
13.1 Drumcullin I Face A; Drumcullin II

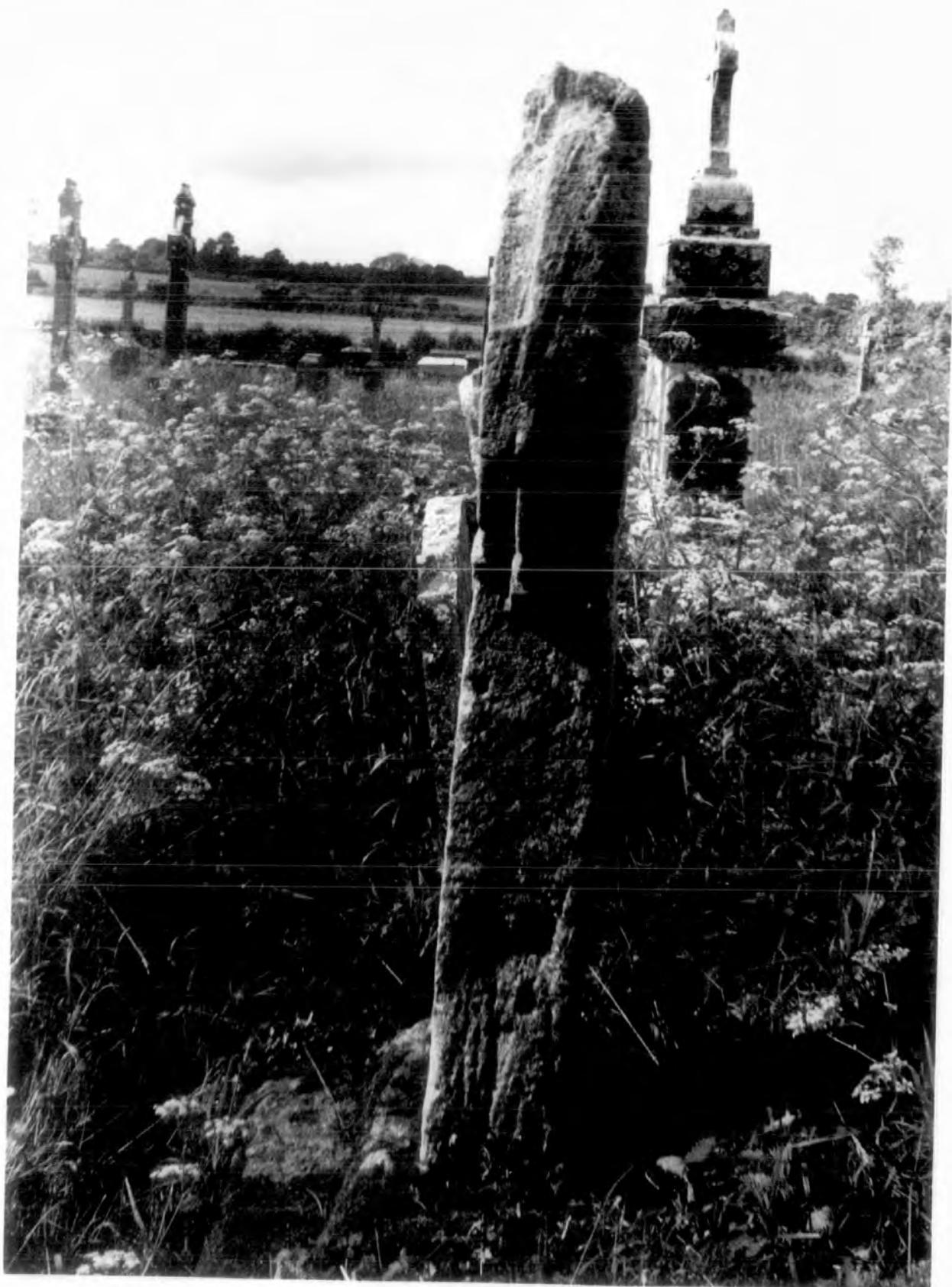


13.2 Drumcullin I Face B, detail

W. D. L. HARRIS 1967







14.2 Dunnamaggan Face B



14.3 Dunnamaggan Face C



14.4 Dunnamaggan Face D



15.1 Durrow I Face A (Photo: Board of Works)



15.2 Durrow I A 9



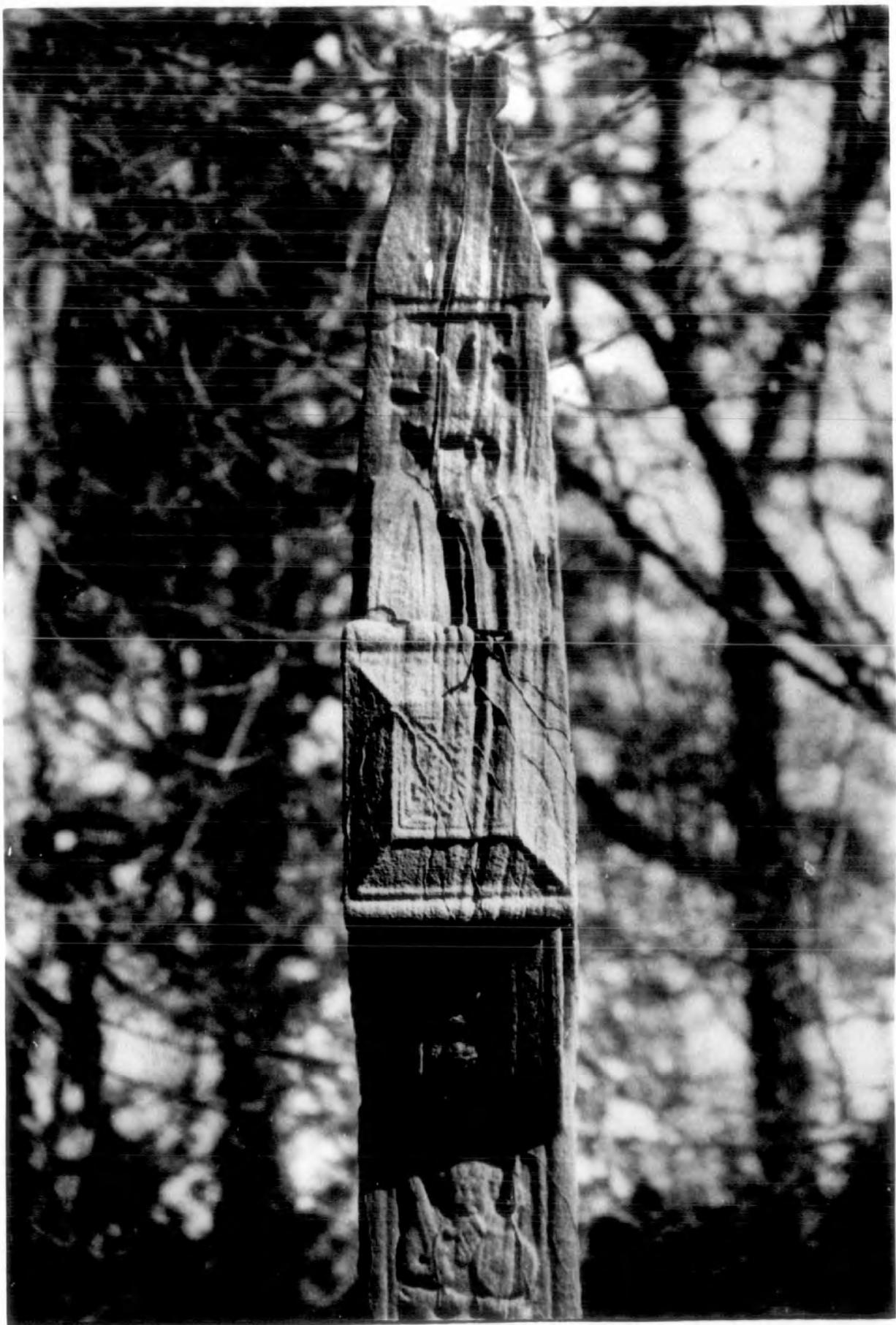
15.4 Durrow I A 11





15.5 Durrow I A 12





15.7 Durrow I B 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8 (Photo: Board of Works)



15.8 Du row I B 8



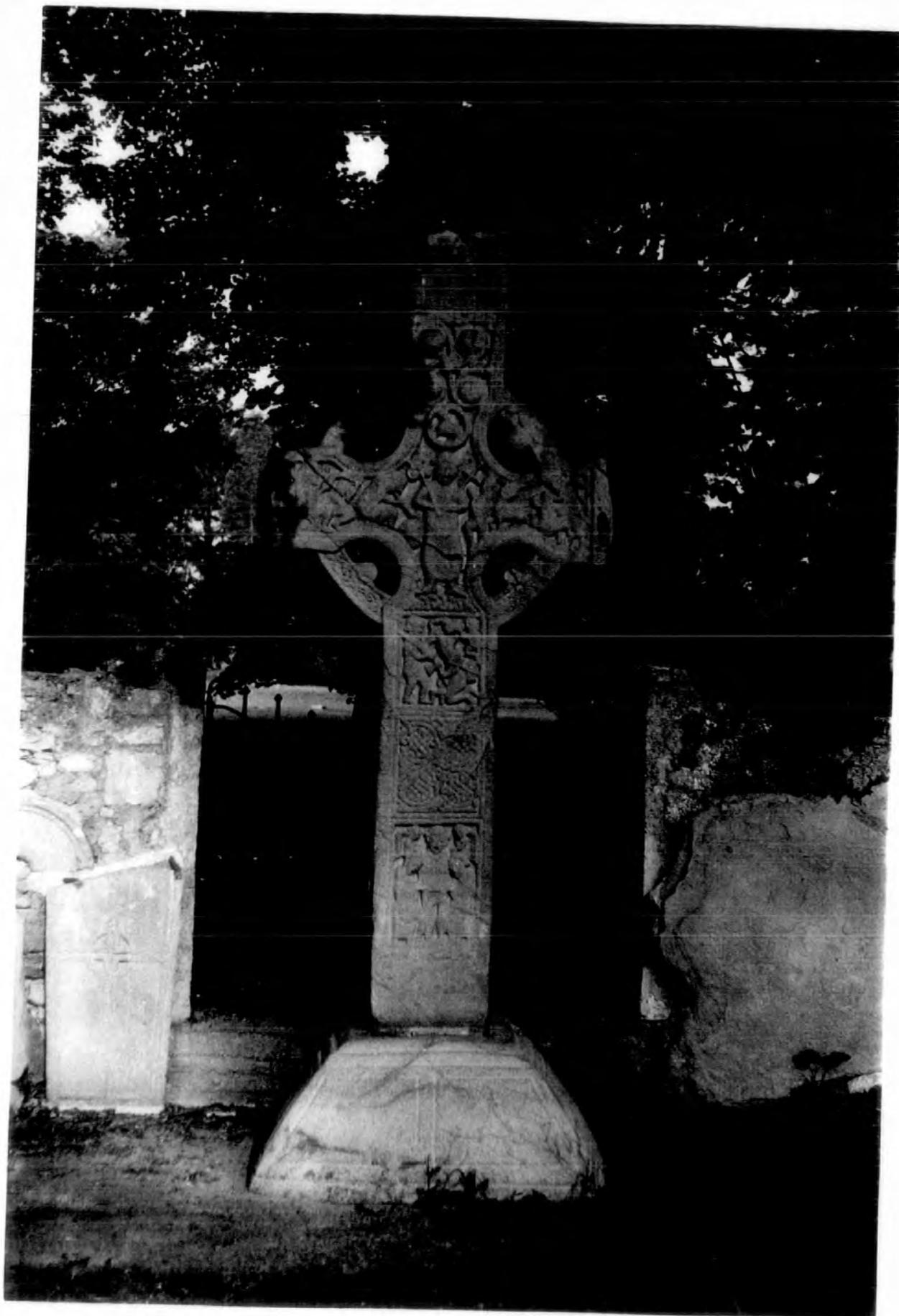
15.9 Durrow I B 9

15.10 Durrow I B 10

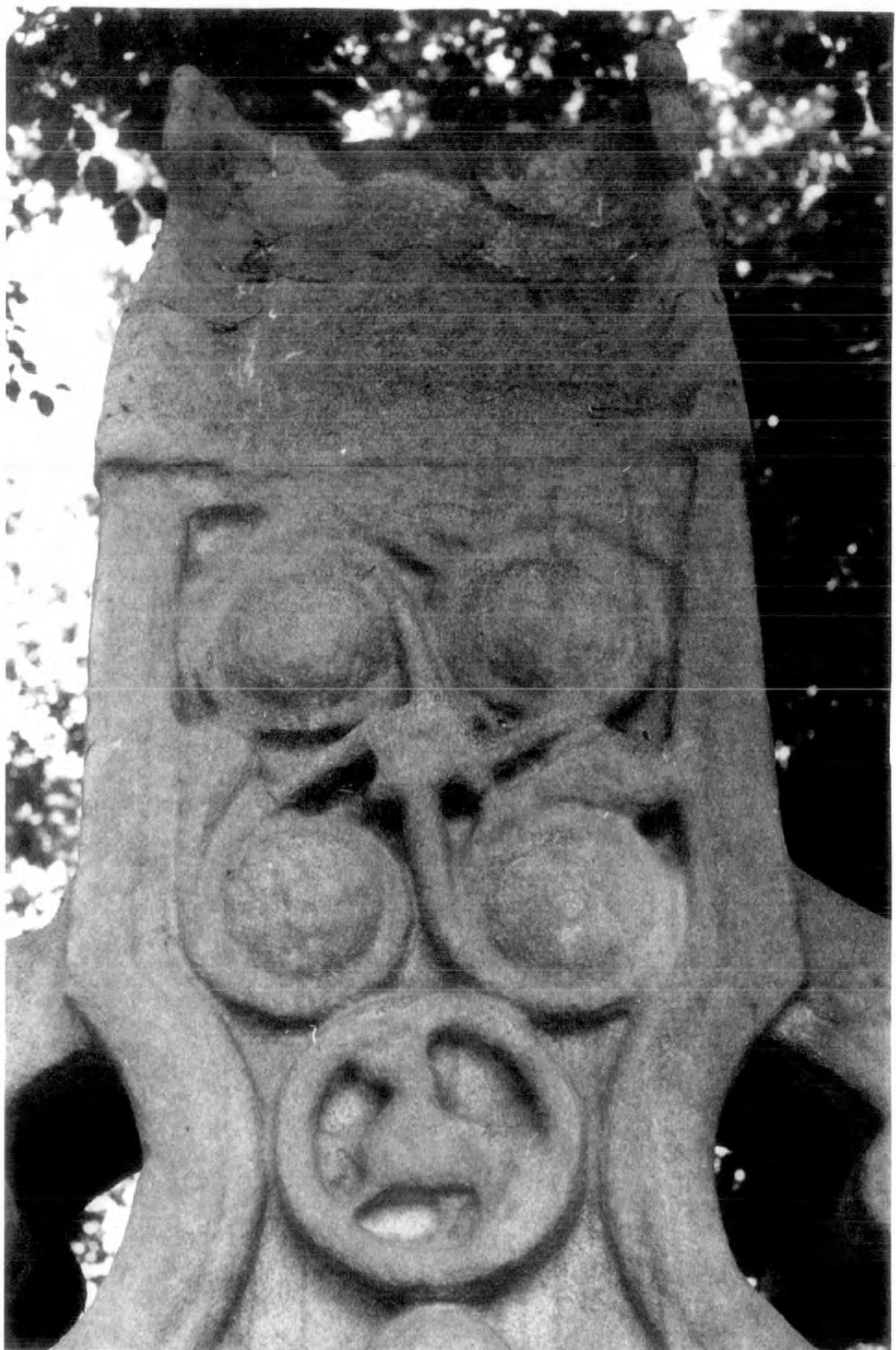




15.11 Durrow I B 11



15.12 Durrow I Face C



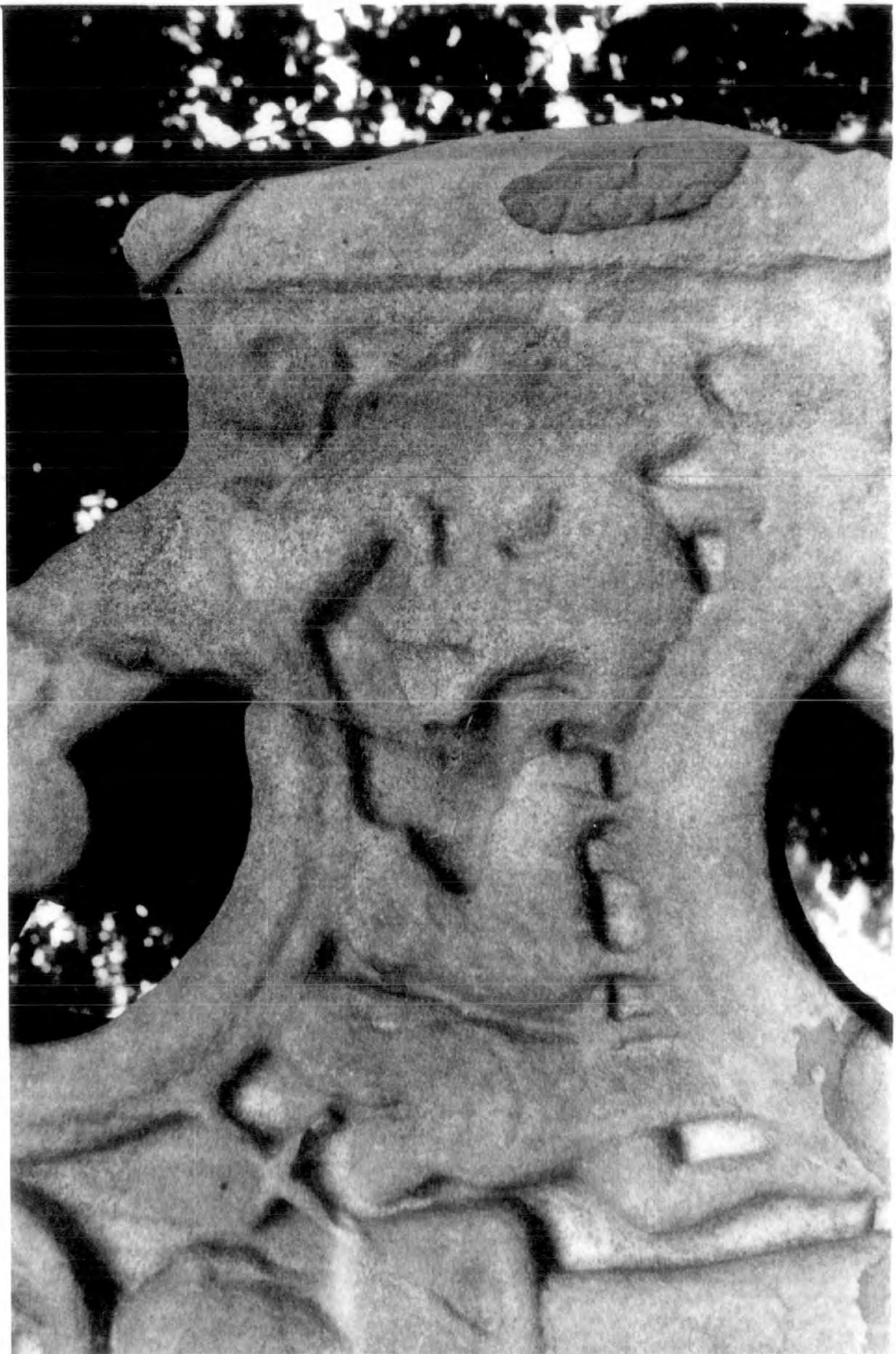
15.13 Durrow I C 1



15.14 Durrow I C 2



15.15 Durrow I C 3



15.16 Durrow I C 4



15.17 Durrow I C 9



15.18 Durrow I C 10



15.19 Durrow I C 11



15.20 Durrow I Face D



15.21 Durrow I D 1,2,3



15.2c Durrow I D 4



15.23 Durrow I D 5,6,7

15.24 Durrow I D 8





15.25 Durrow I D 9



15.26 Durrow I D 10



15.27 Durrow I D 11



16.1 Durrow II Face A (Photo: Board of Works)



16.2 Burrow II face 1 (Photo: Board of Works)



17.1 Durrow III (Photos: Board of Works)



15.1 Ballen Priory 1 Face A



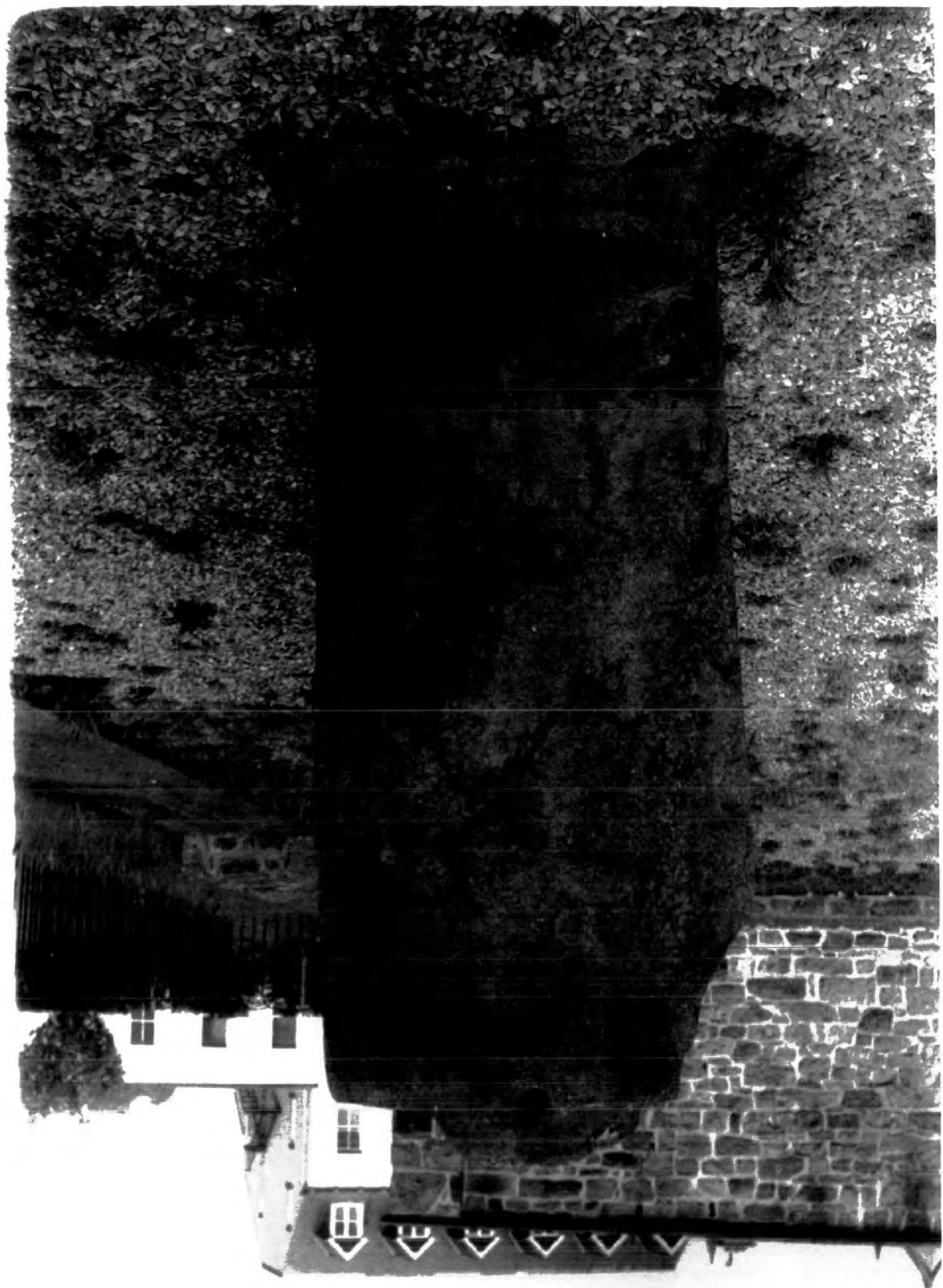
18.2 Galien Priory I A 1



18.5 Galen Priory T A 2 a



16.4 Gallen Priory I 3 26

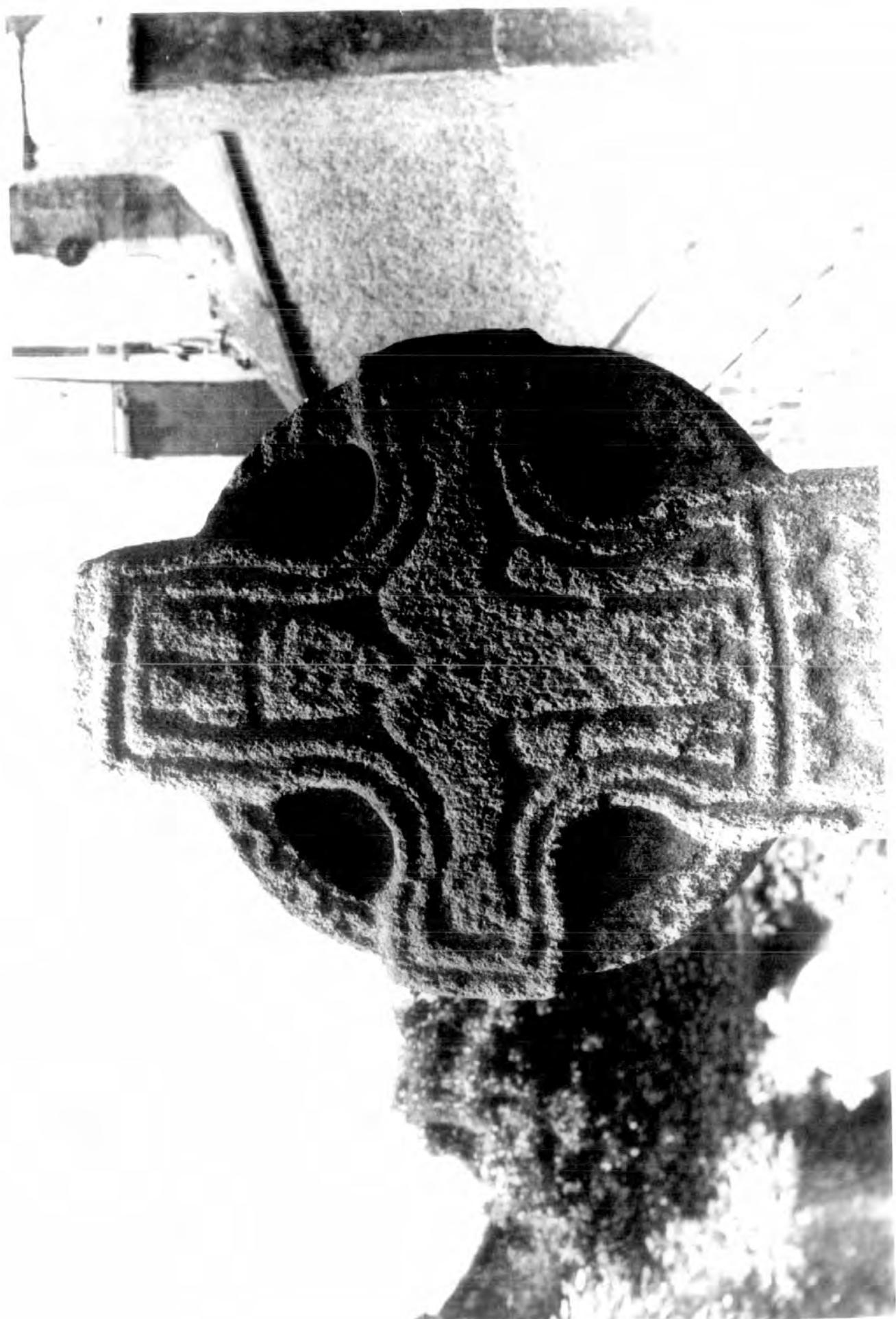




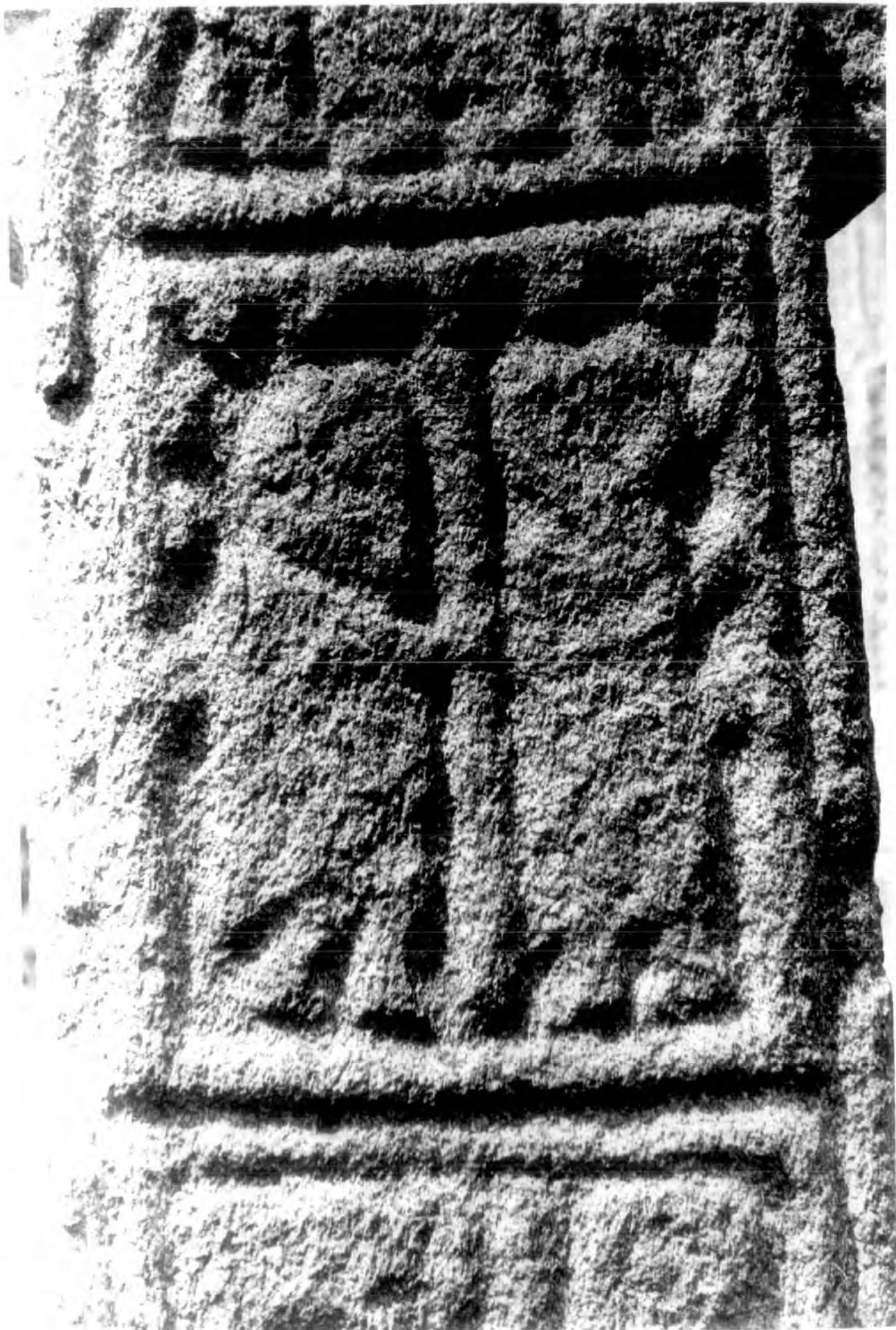
19.1 Gallen Priory II (after Armstrong)



20.1 Graiguenamanagh I Face A



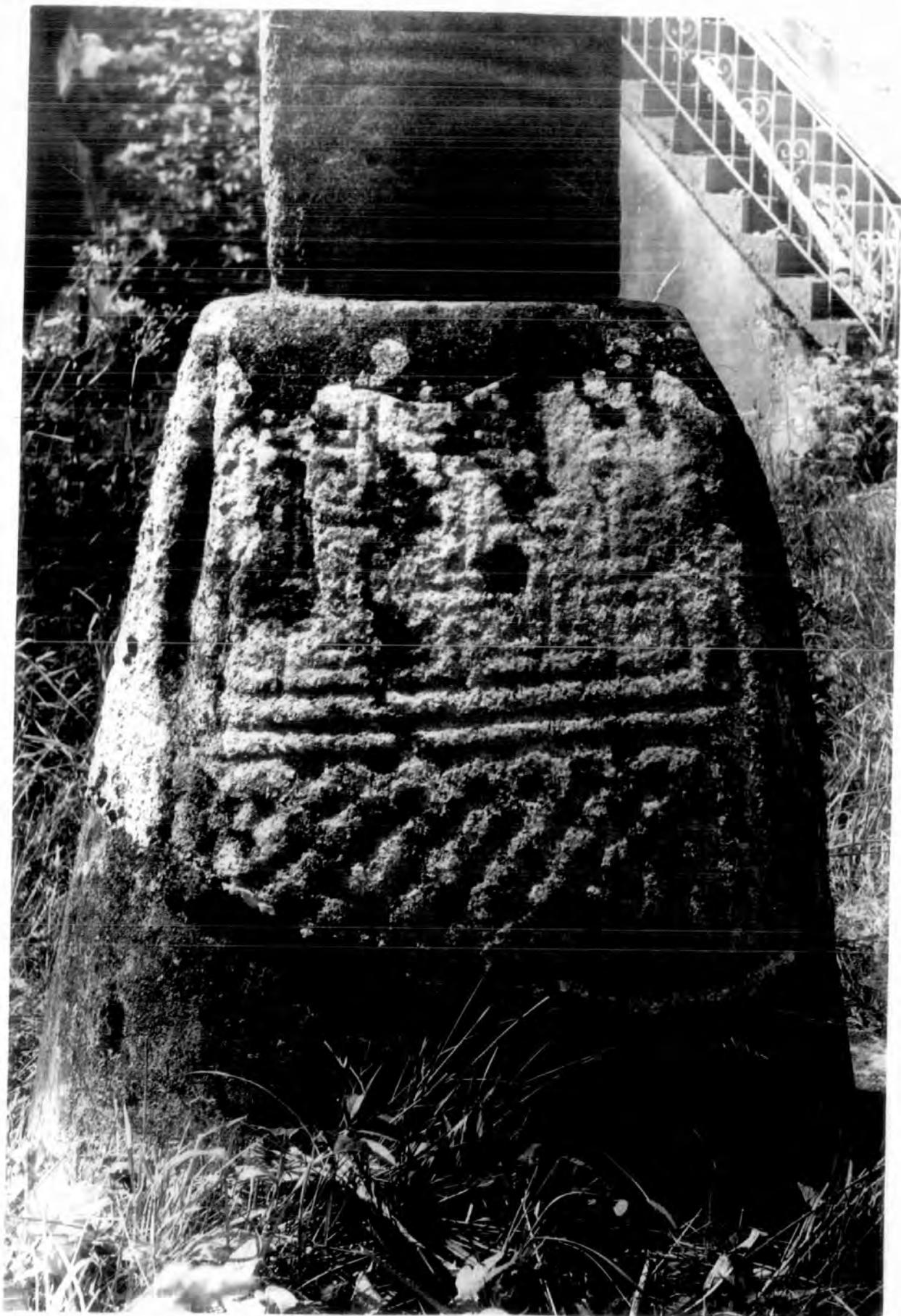
20.2 Graiguenamanagh I A 1,2,3,4,5,



20.3 Graiguenamanagh I A 6



20.4 Graiguenamanagh I A 7,8



20.5 Graiguenamanagh I A 9,10

20.6 Graiguenamanagh I Face B





20.7 Graiguenamanagh I Face C



20.8 Graiguenamanagh I C 1,2,3,4,5,6



20.9 Graiguenamanagh I Face D



20.10 Graiguenamanagh I D 3,4



21.1 Graiguenamanagh II Face A



21.2 Graiguenamanagh II Face E



21.3 Graiguenamanagh II Face C



22.1 Kilkieran I Face A



22.2 Kilkieran I a 1,2



22.3 Kilkieran I A 3



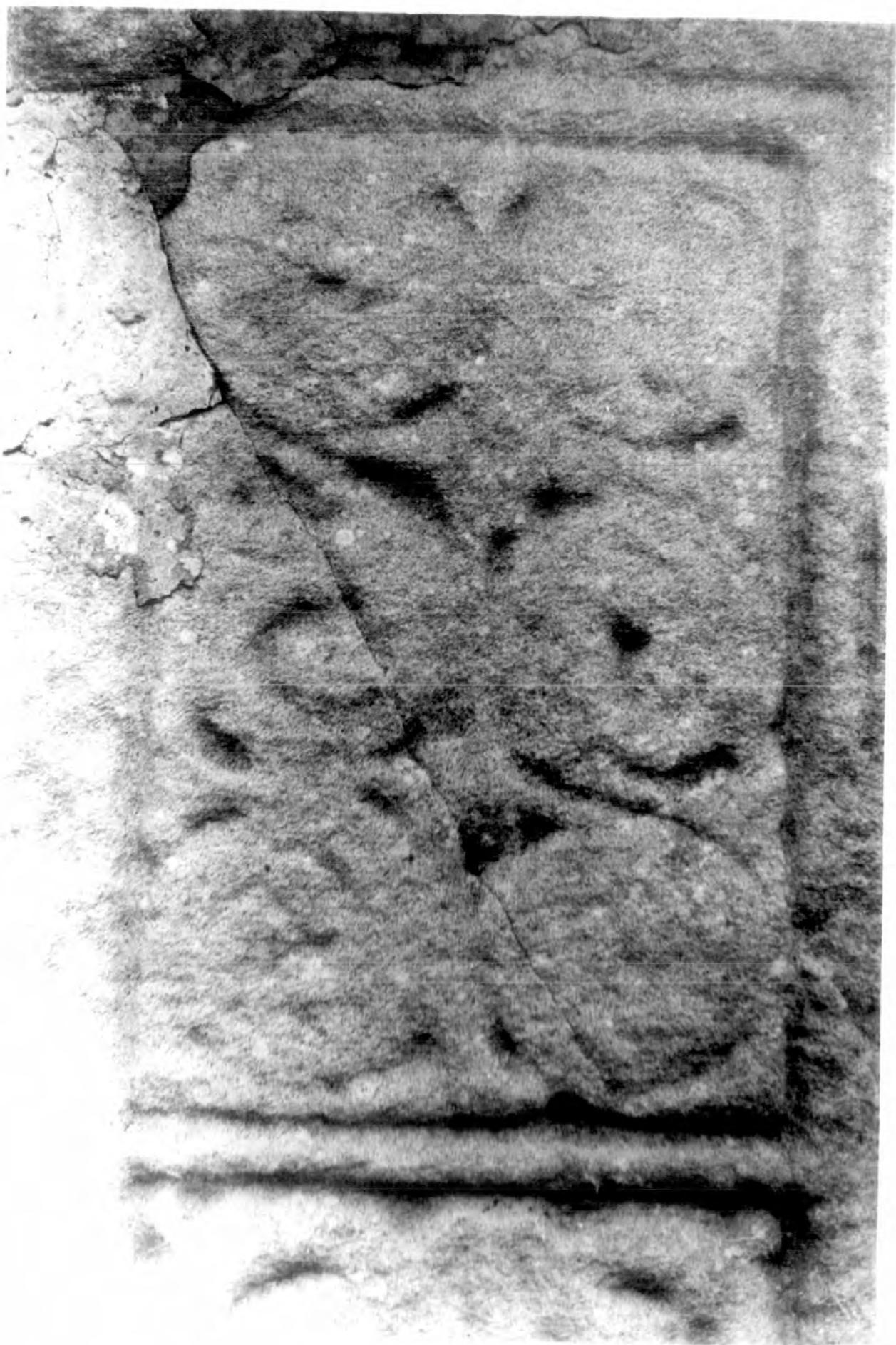
22.4 Kilkieran I Face C



23.1 Kilkieran II Face A



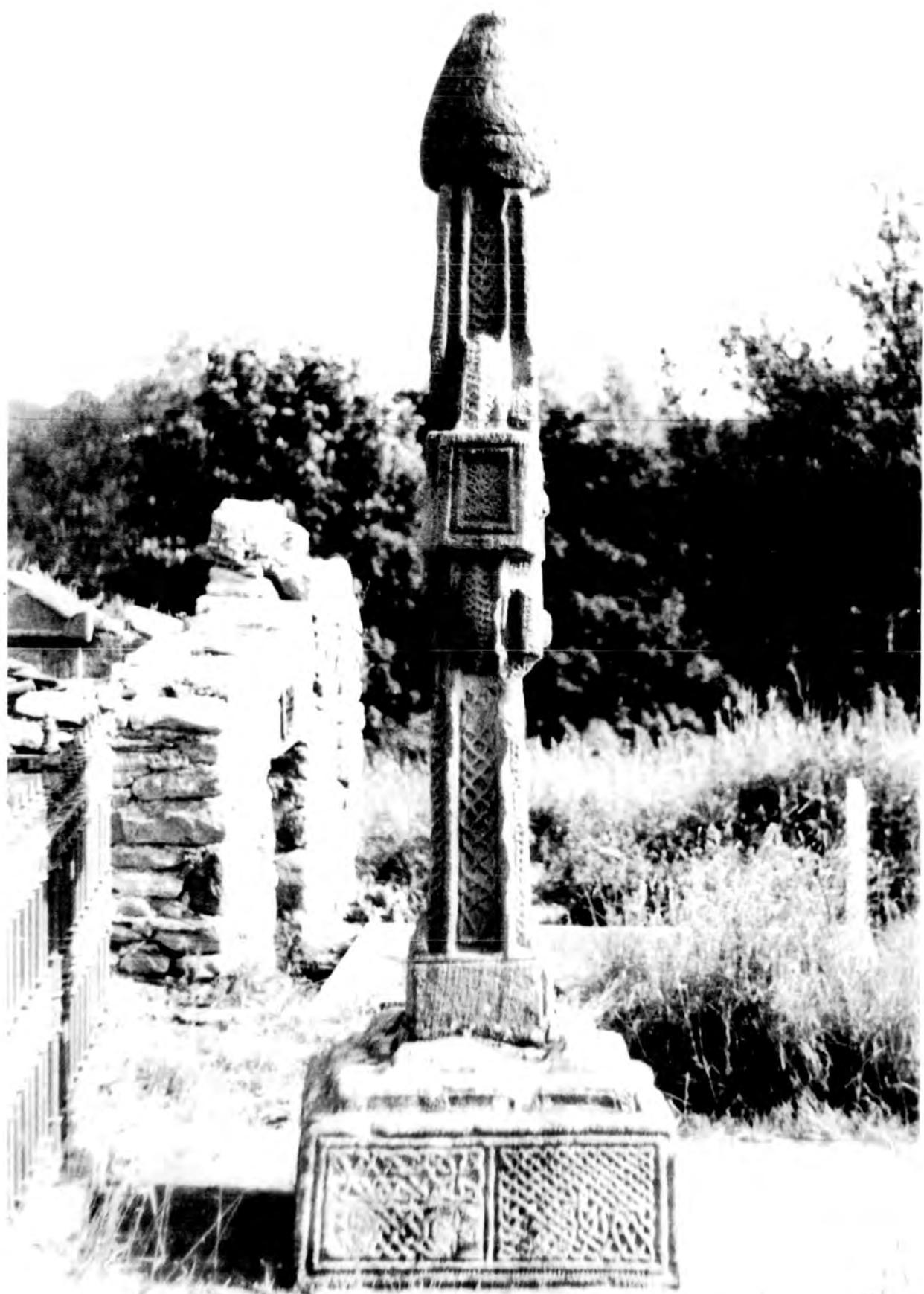
23.2 Kilkieran A 1,2



23.3 Kilkieran II A 2



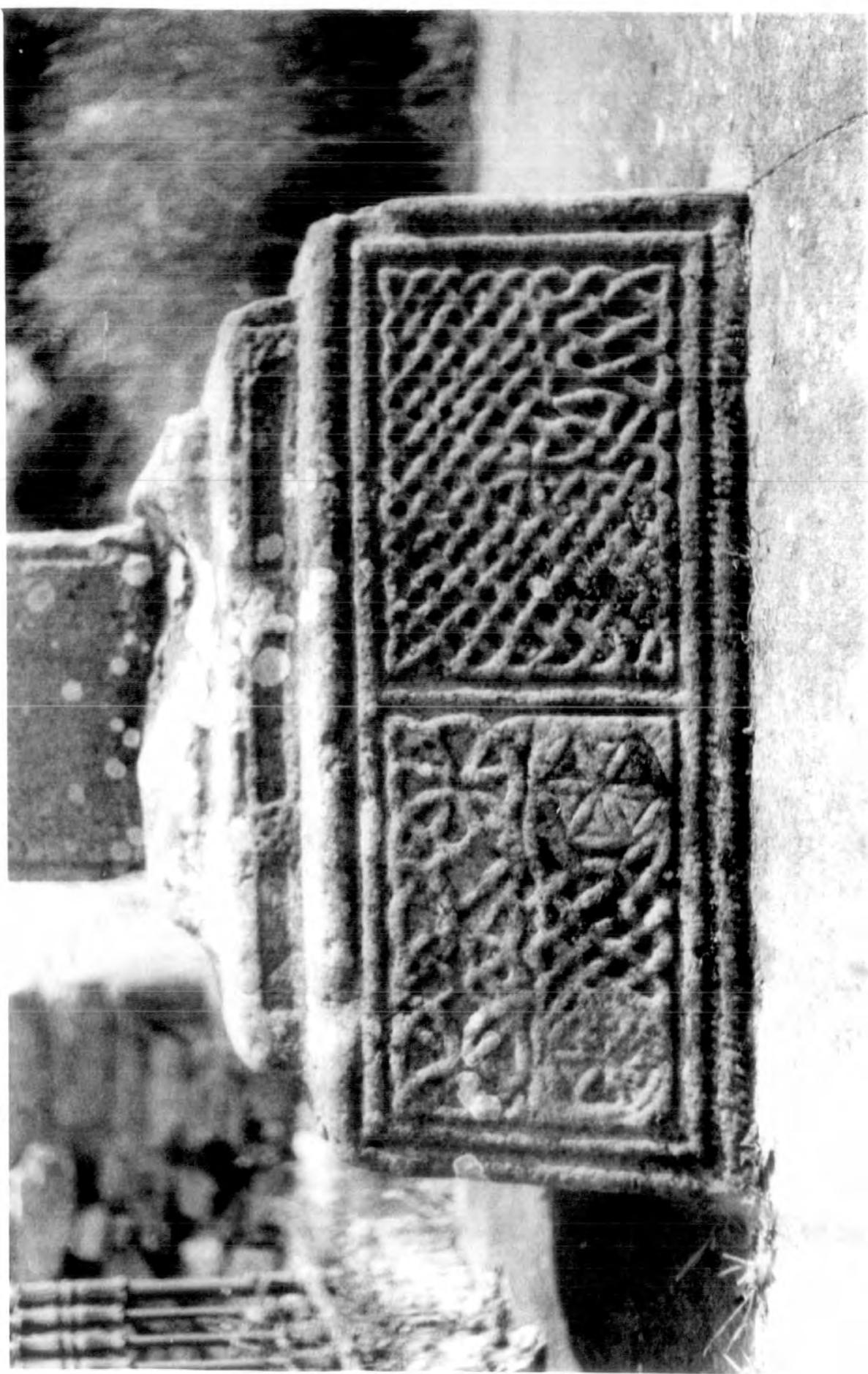




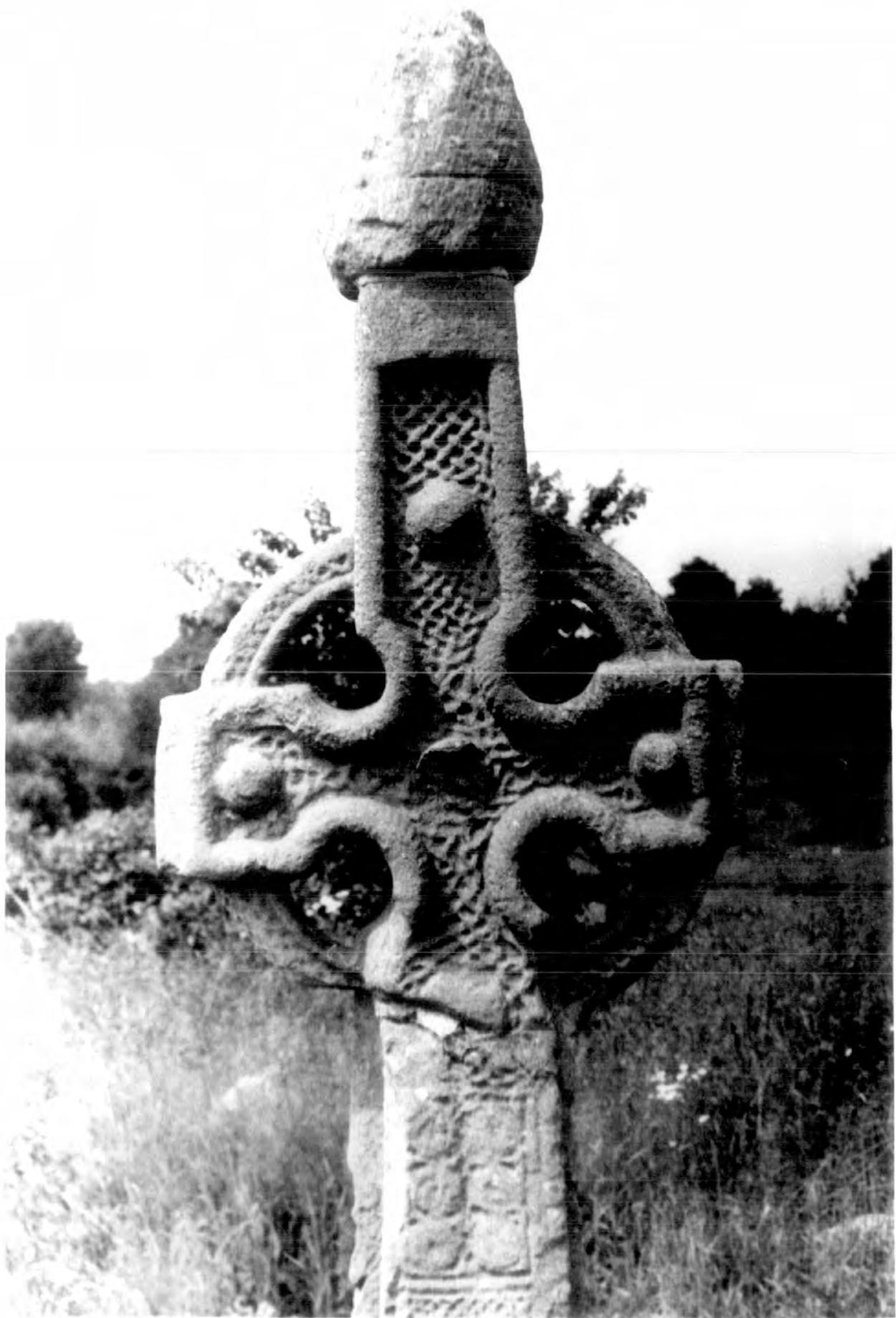
6.6 Kilkieran II Face B



23.7 Kilkieran II B 4,5,6



23.8 Kilkieran II B 7,8,9,10



23.9 Kilkieran II C 1,2



23.10 Kilkieran II C 2,3



23.11 Kilkieran II C 5

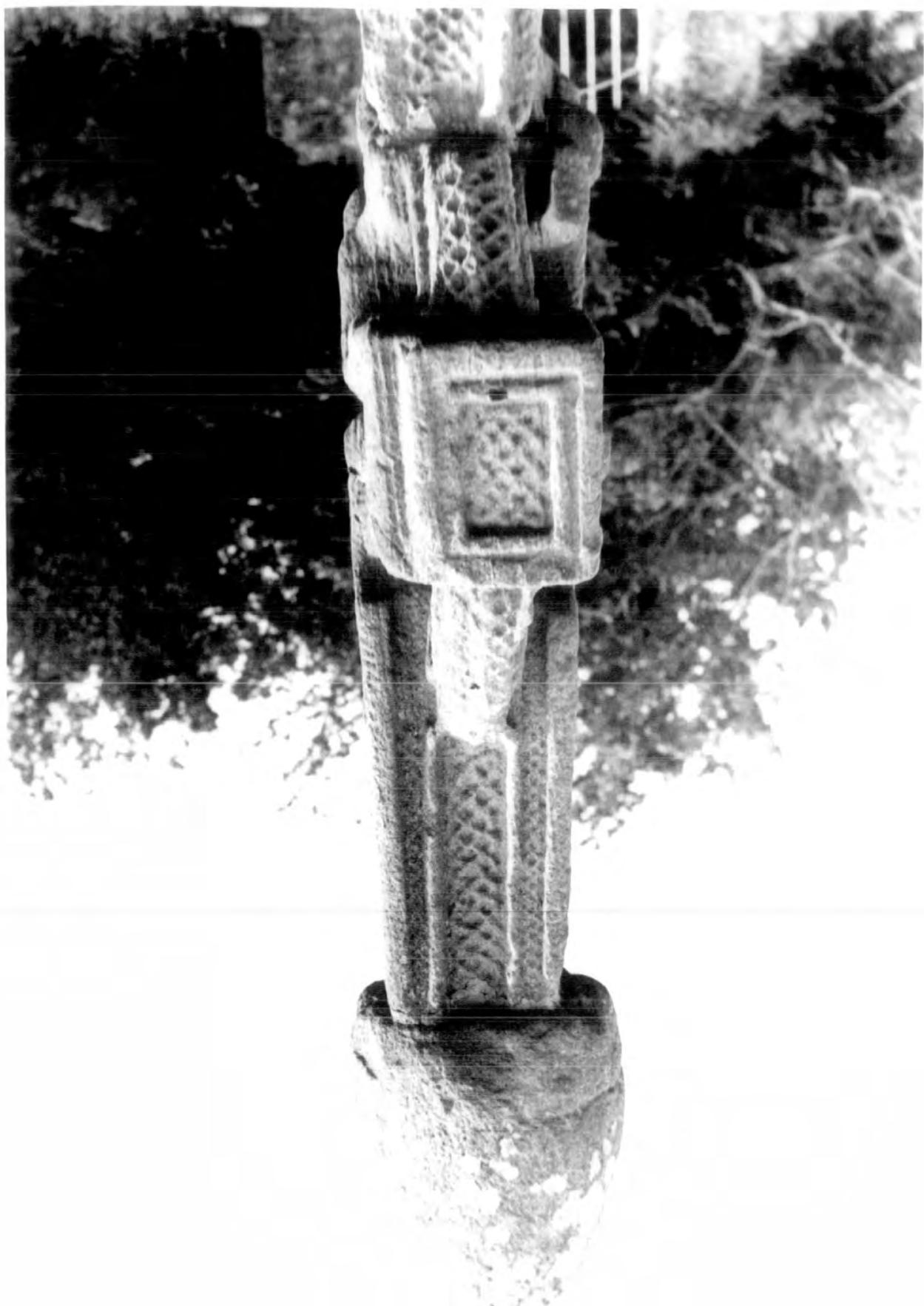


23.12 Kilkieran II C 6

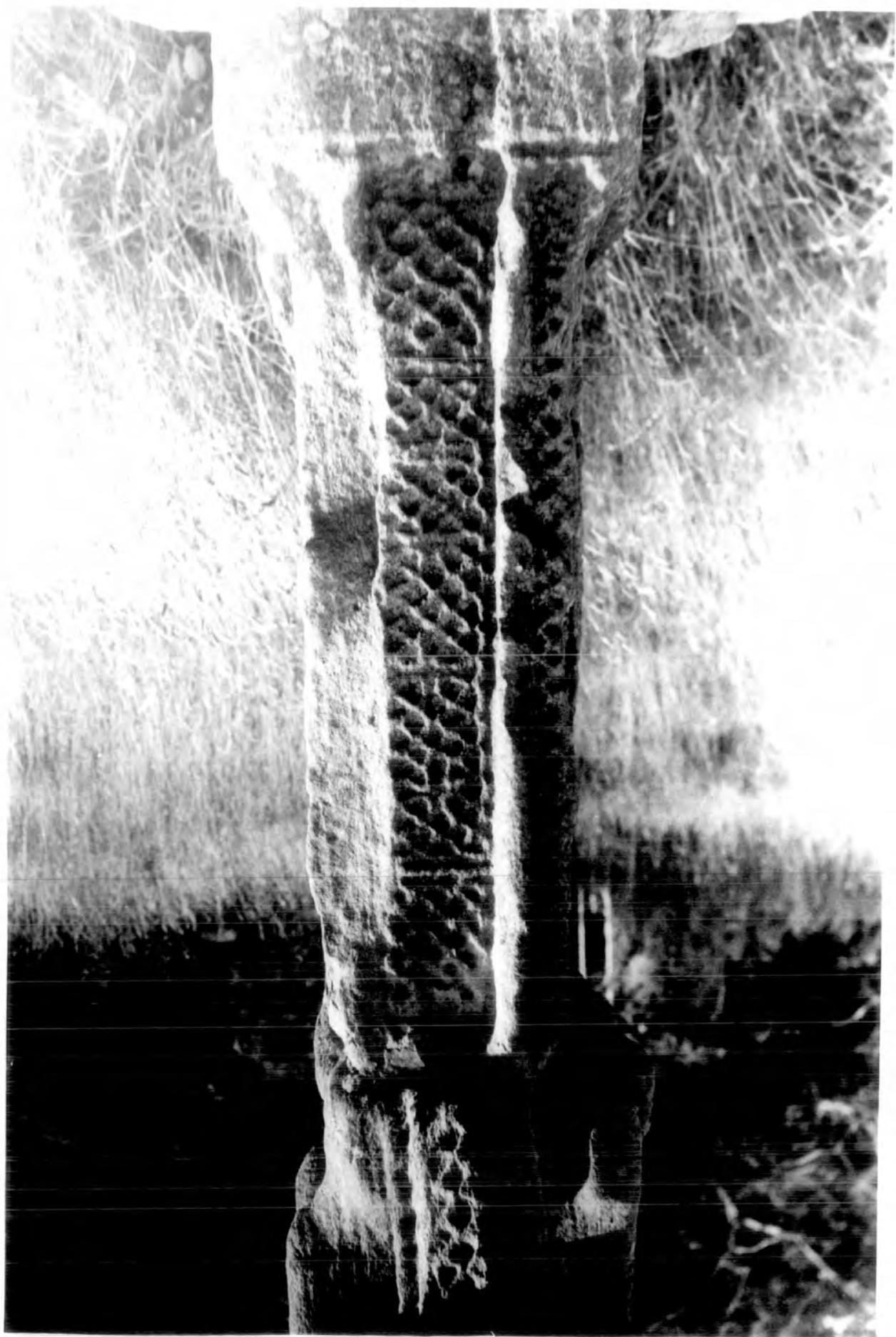


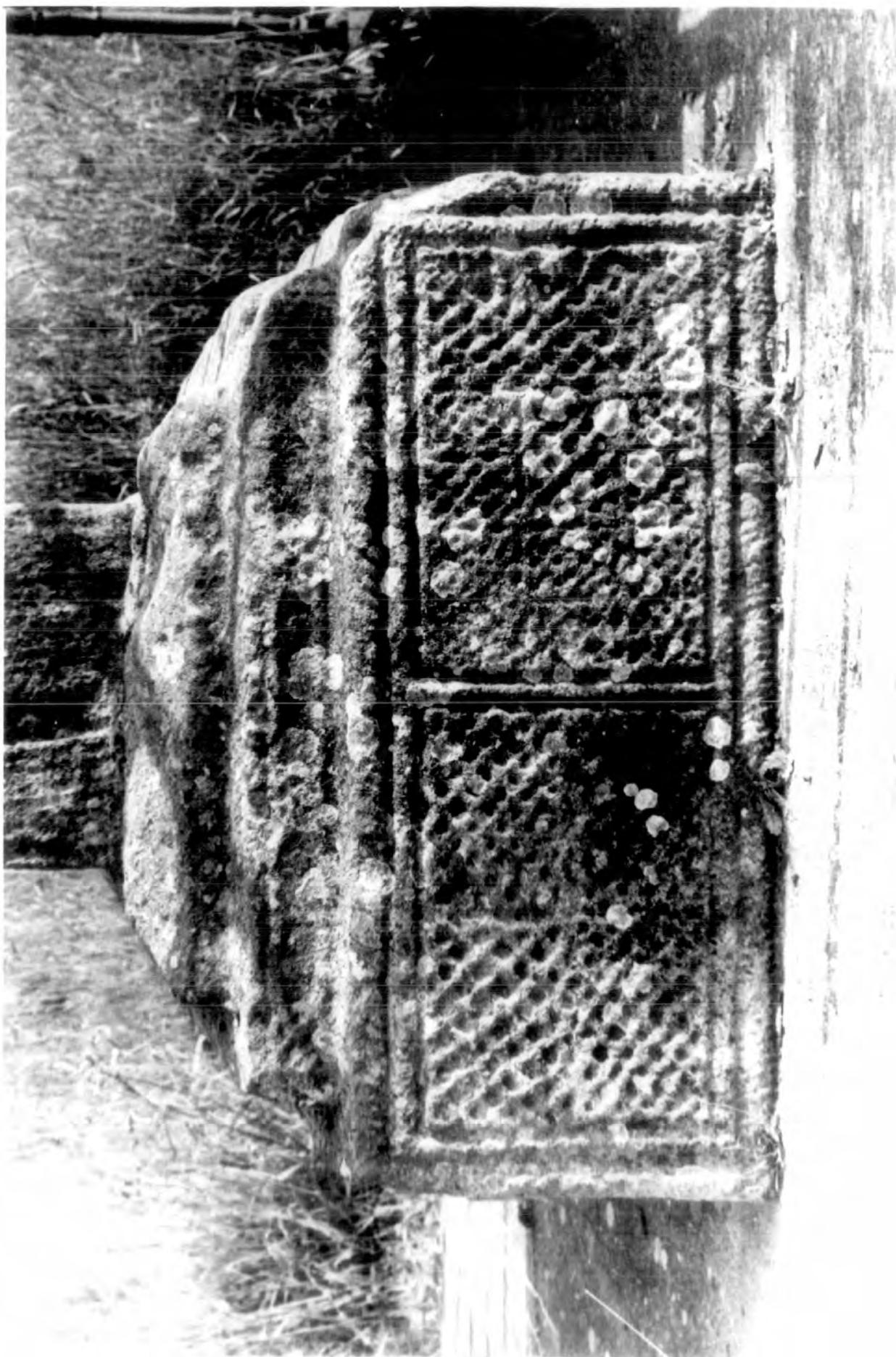
23.13 Kilkieran II Face D

23.14 Kiltikleran II D 1,2,3,4



23.15 Kilkitean II D 5,6





23.16 Kilkieran II D 7,8,9,10



24.1 Kilkieran III Face A



24.2 Kilkieran III Face B



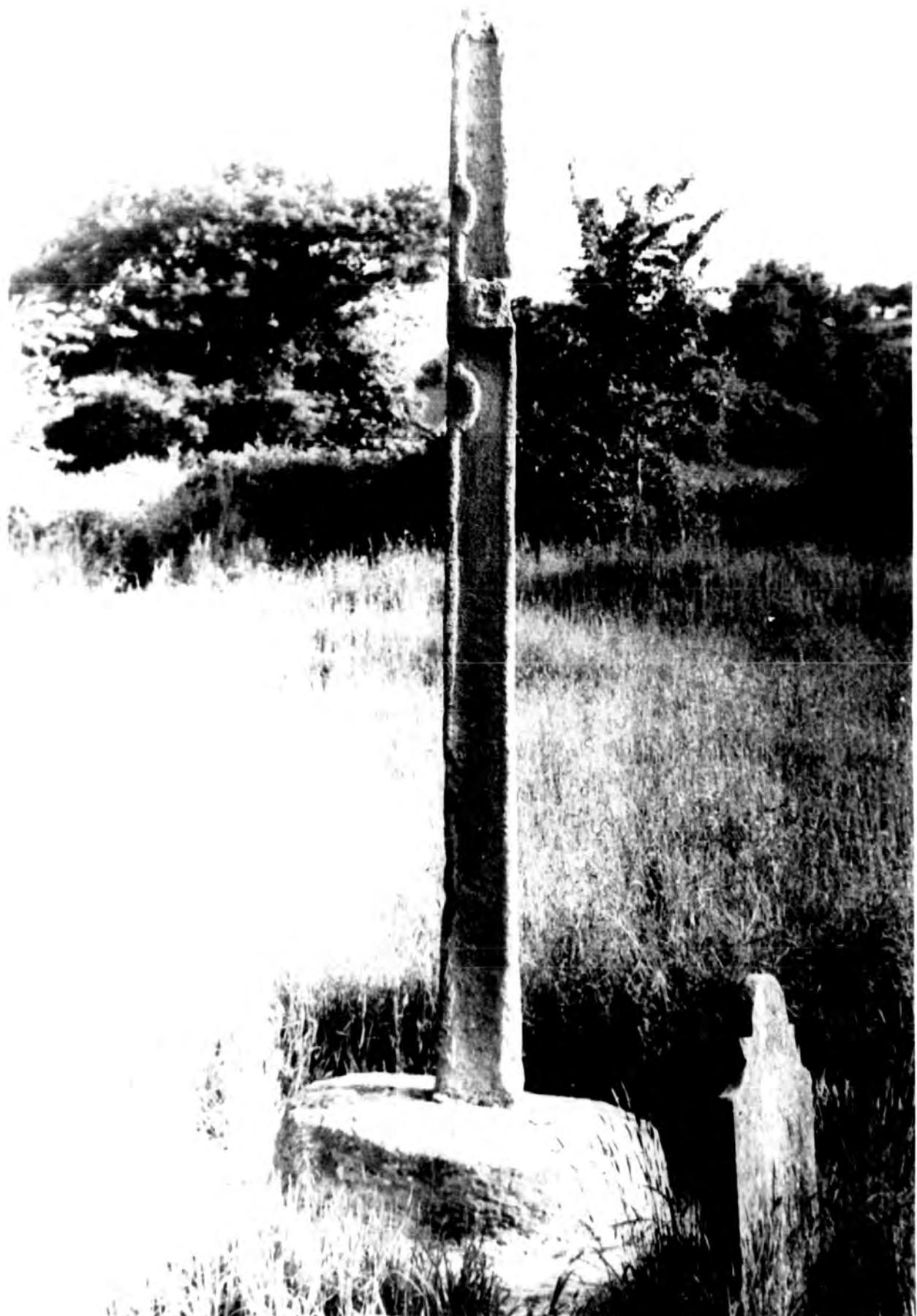
24.3 Kilkieran III Face C



24.4 Kilkieran III Face D



Kilkieran IV Face A



25.2 Kilkieran IV Face B



25.3 Kilkieran IV Face C



25.4 Kilkieran IV Face D



26.1 Killamery Face A



26.2 Killamery A 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11



26.3 Killamery A 1,2



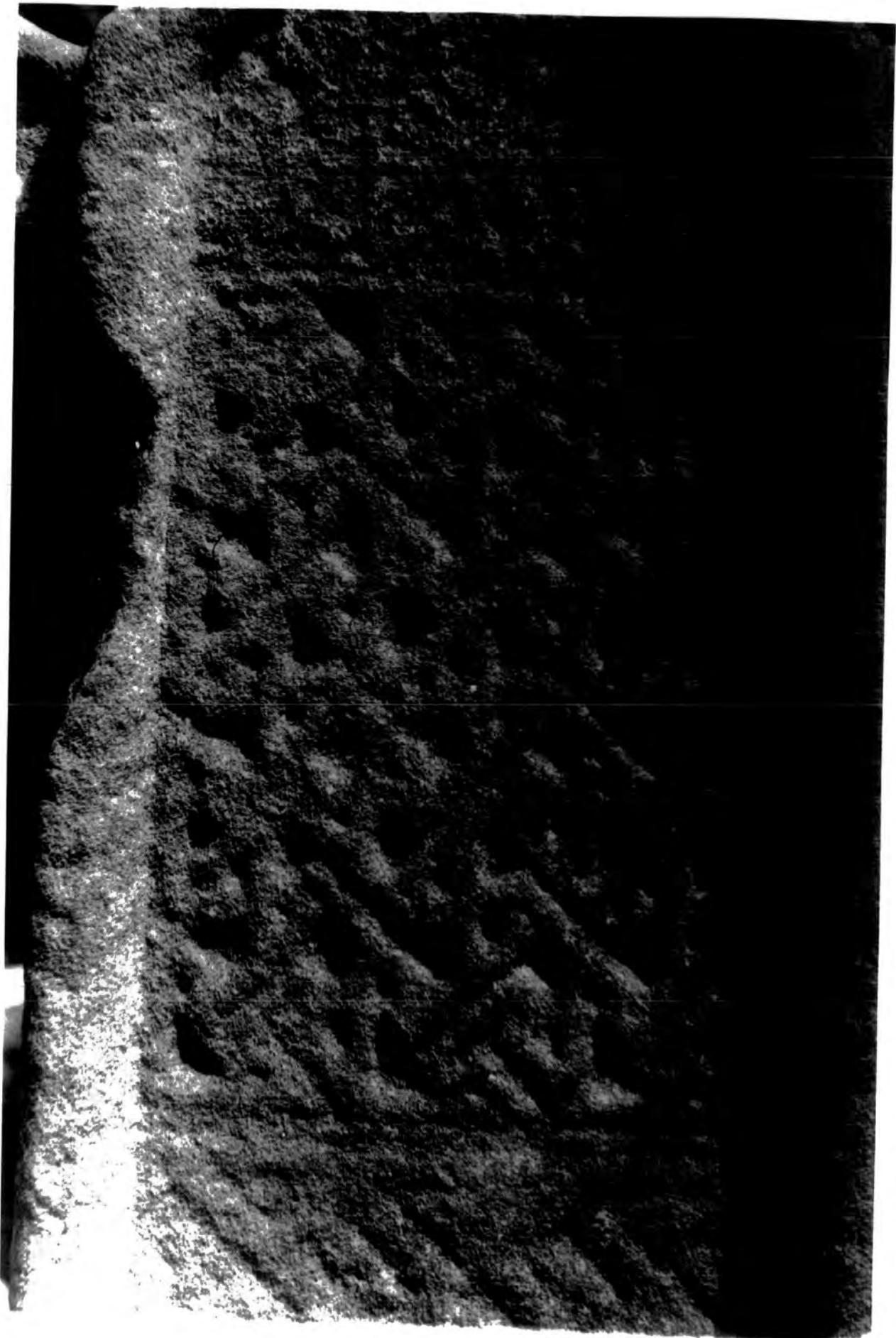
26.4 Killamery A 4



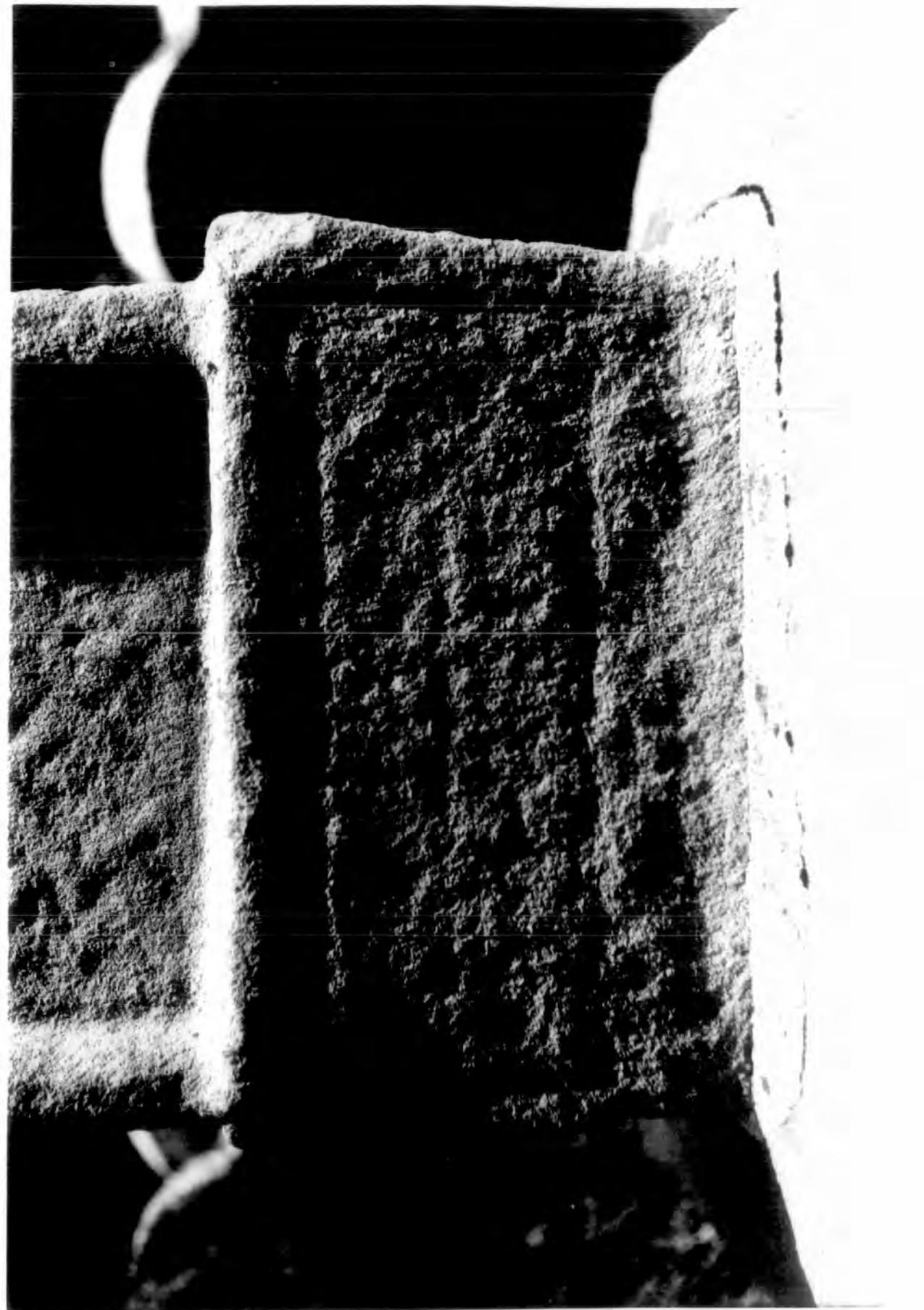
26.5 Killamery A 5

26.6 Killamery A 10





26.7 Killamery A 11



26.8 Killamery A 13



26.9 Killamery A 14,15



26.10 Killamery Face B



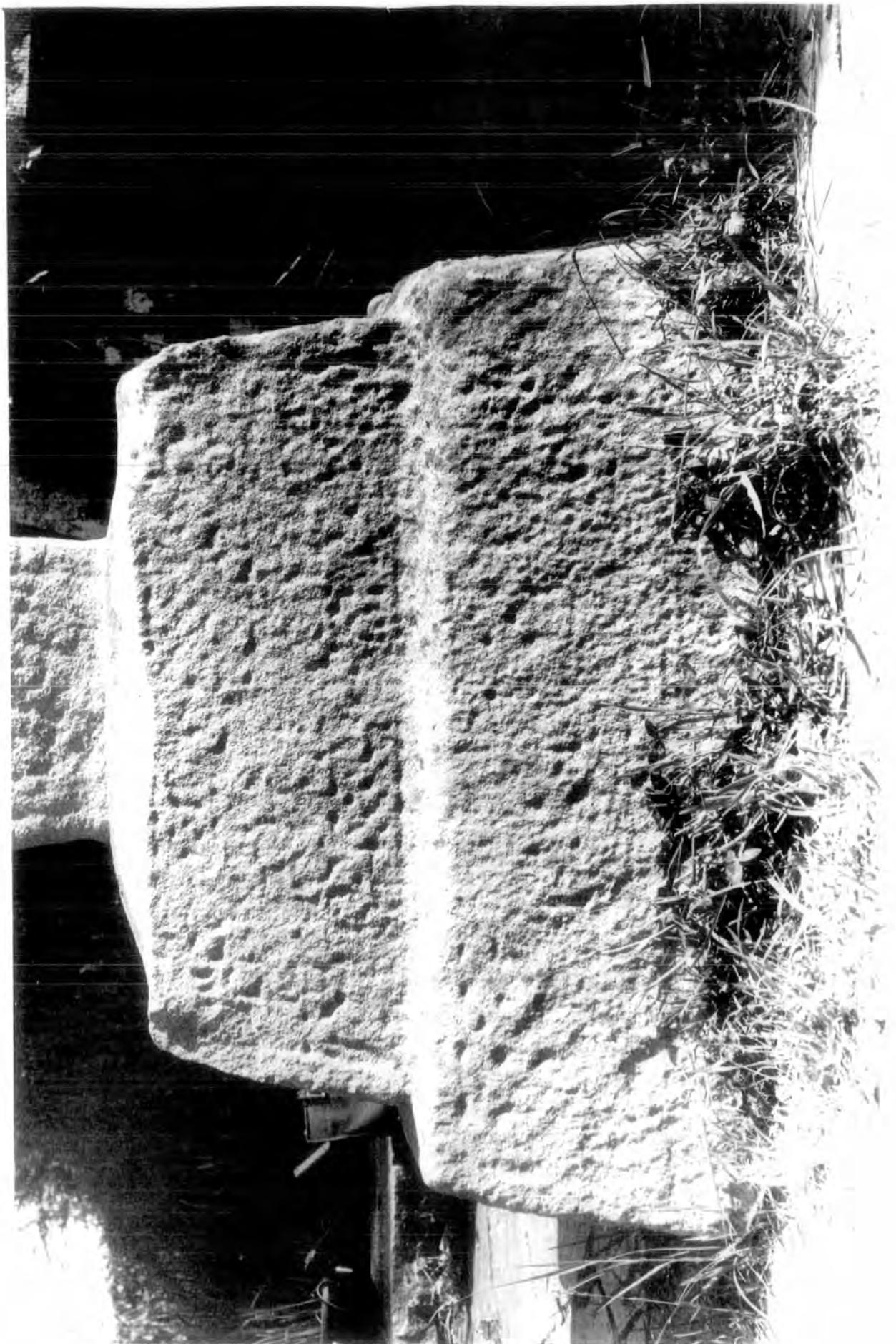
26.11 Killamery B 3,4



26.12 Killamery B 5



26.13 Killamery B 7



26.14 Killamery A 14,15



26.15 Killamery Face C



26.16 Killamery C 1,2,3,4,5



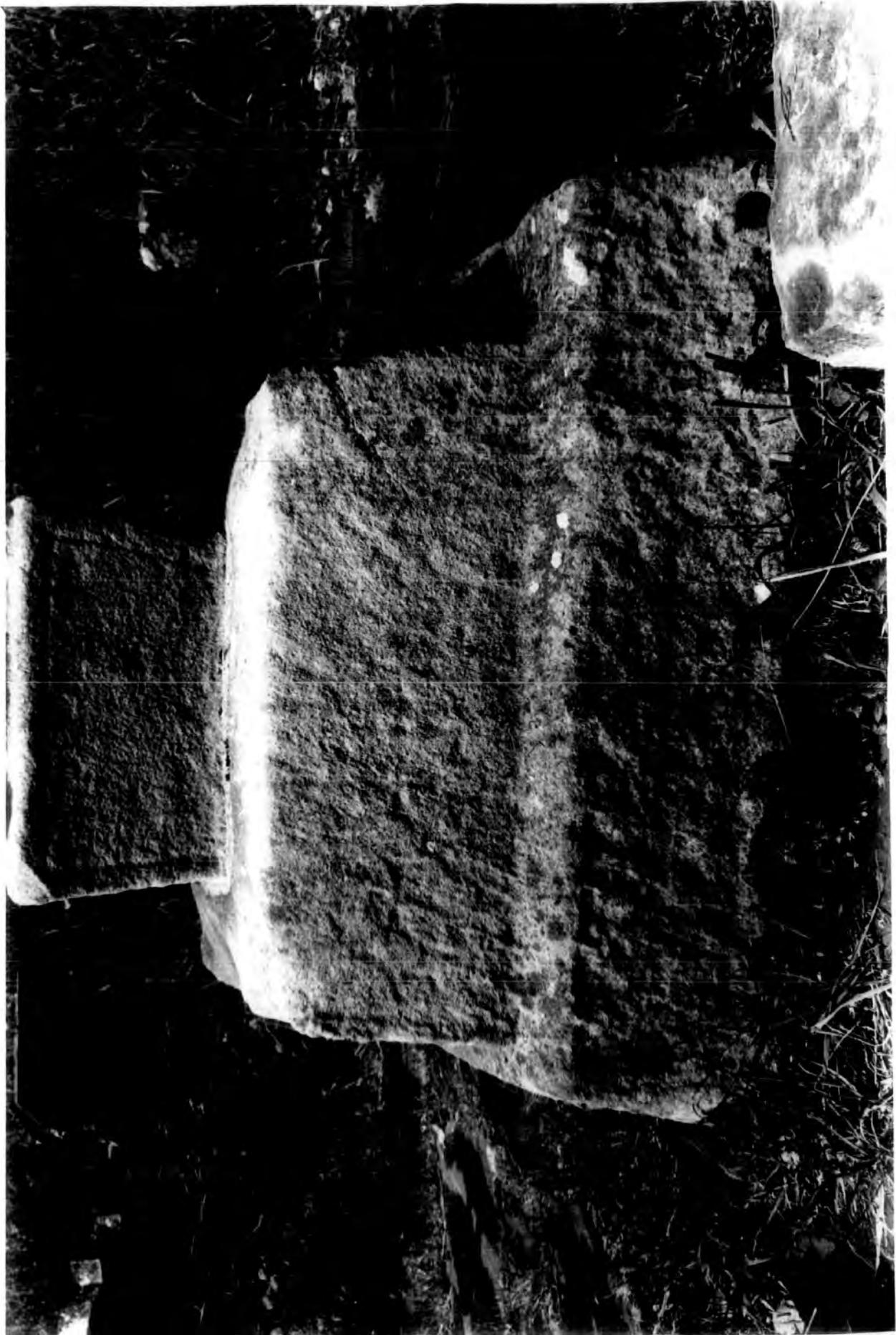
26.17 Killamery C 1, detail



26.18 Killamery C 1, detail



26.19 Killamery C 6



26.20 Killamery C 7,8,9

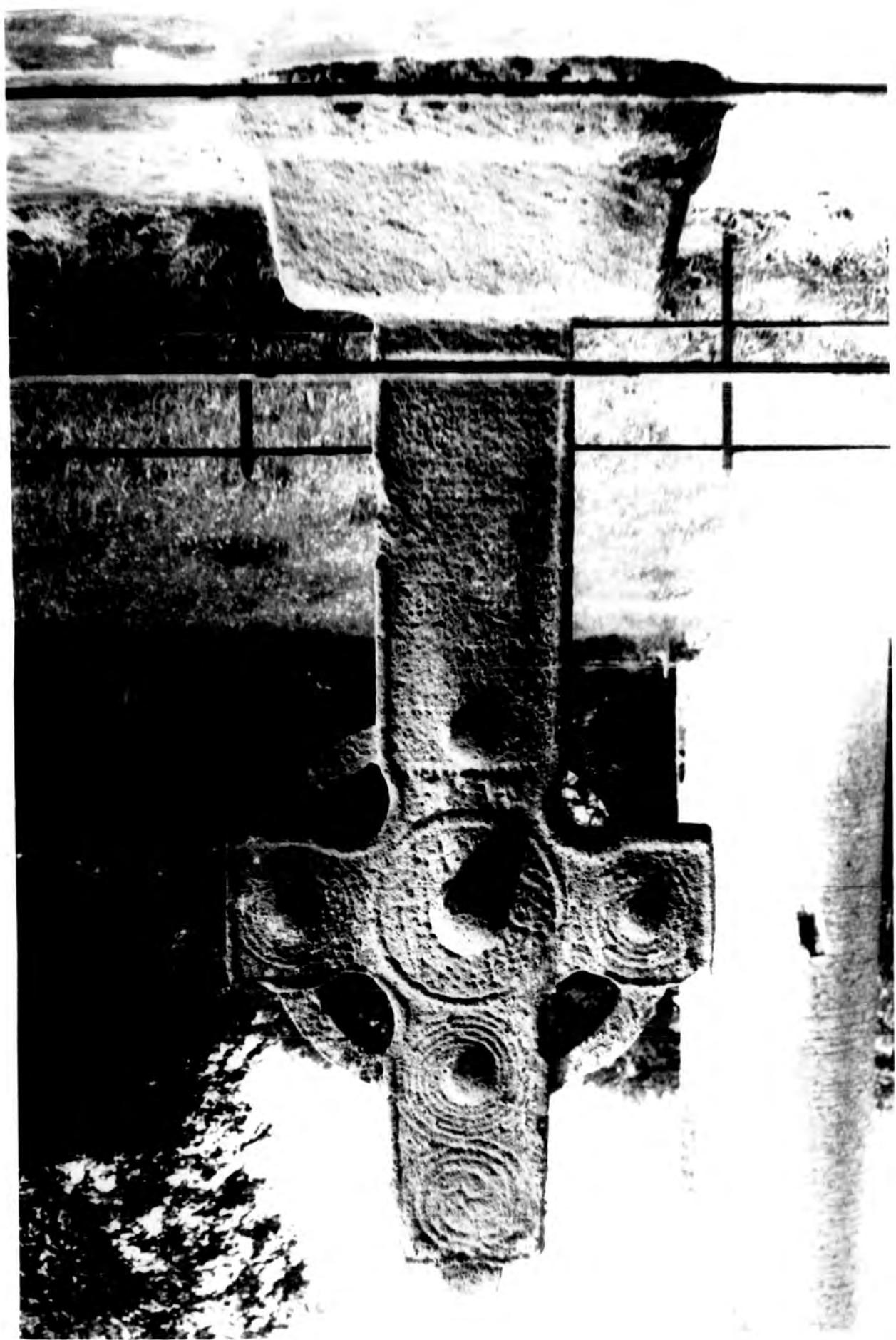


26.21 Killamery Face D



26.22 Killamery D 7

27.1 Kilkreee Place A





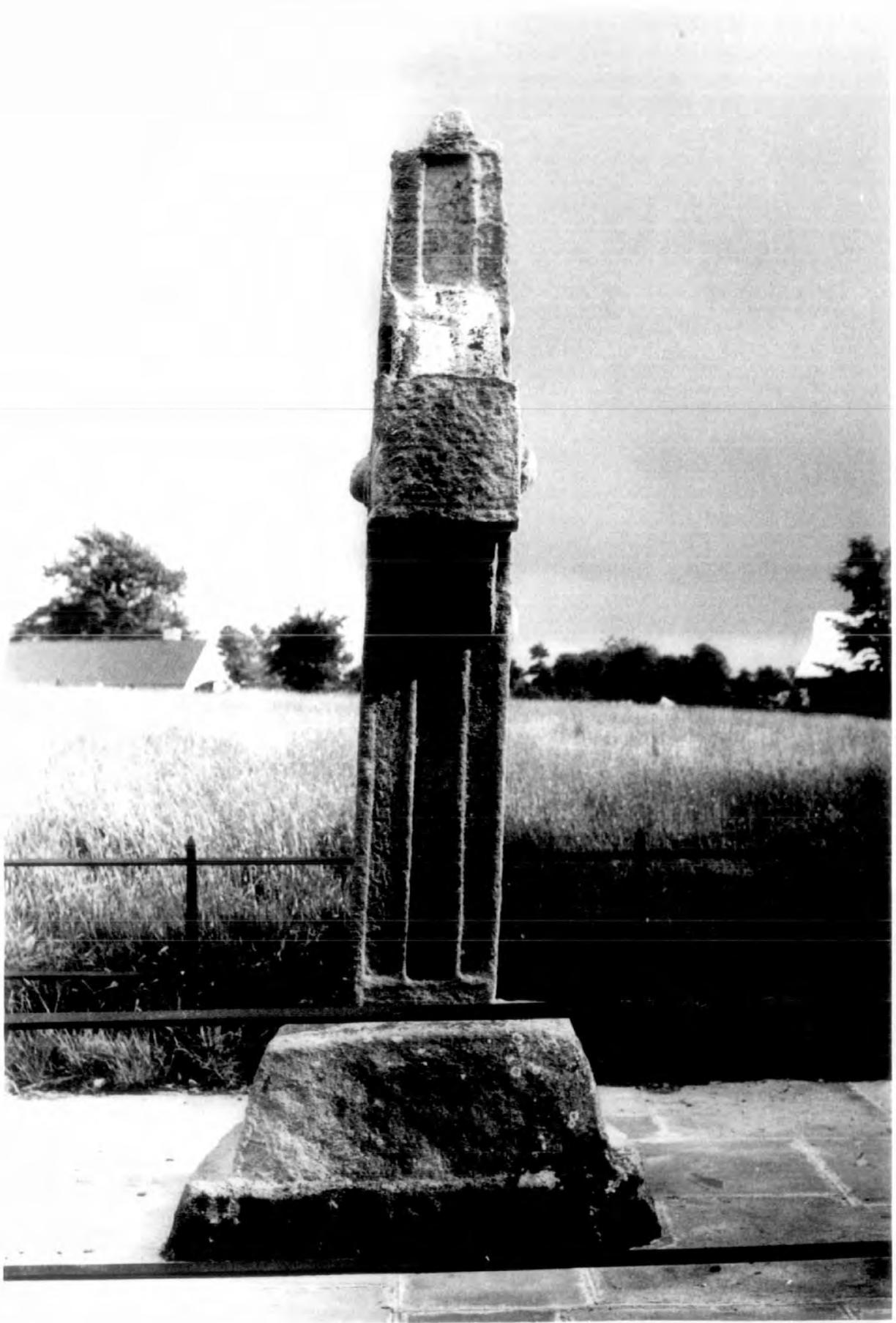
27.2 Kilrea 1, detail



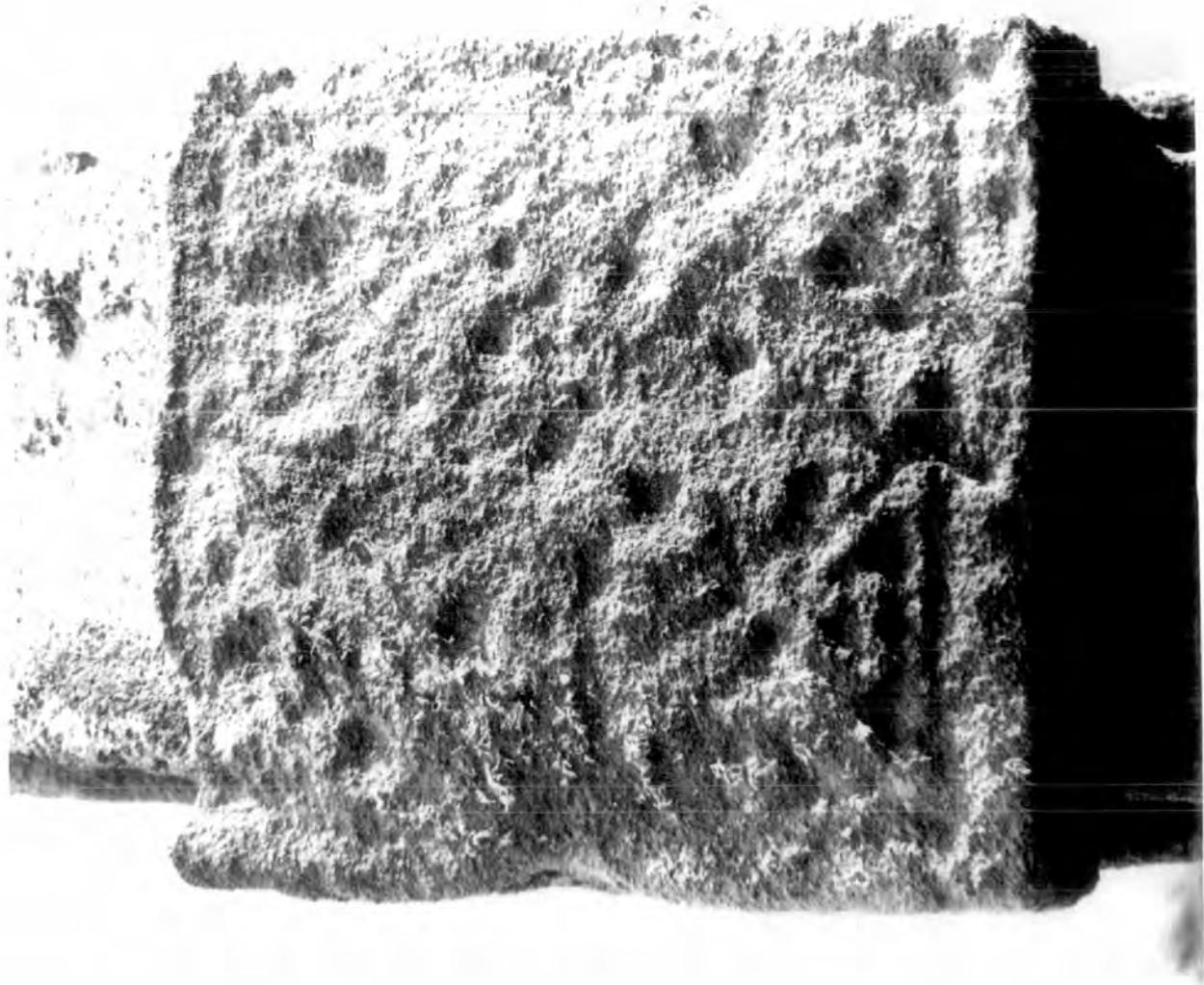
27.3 Kilree A 6

27.4 KILLEE A 6, 7, 8

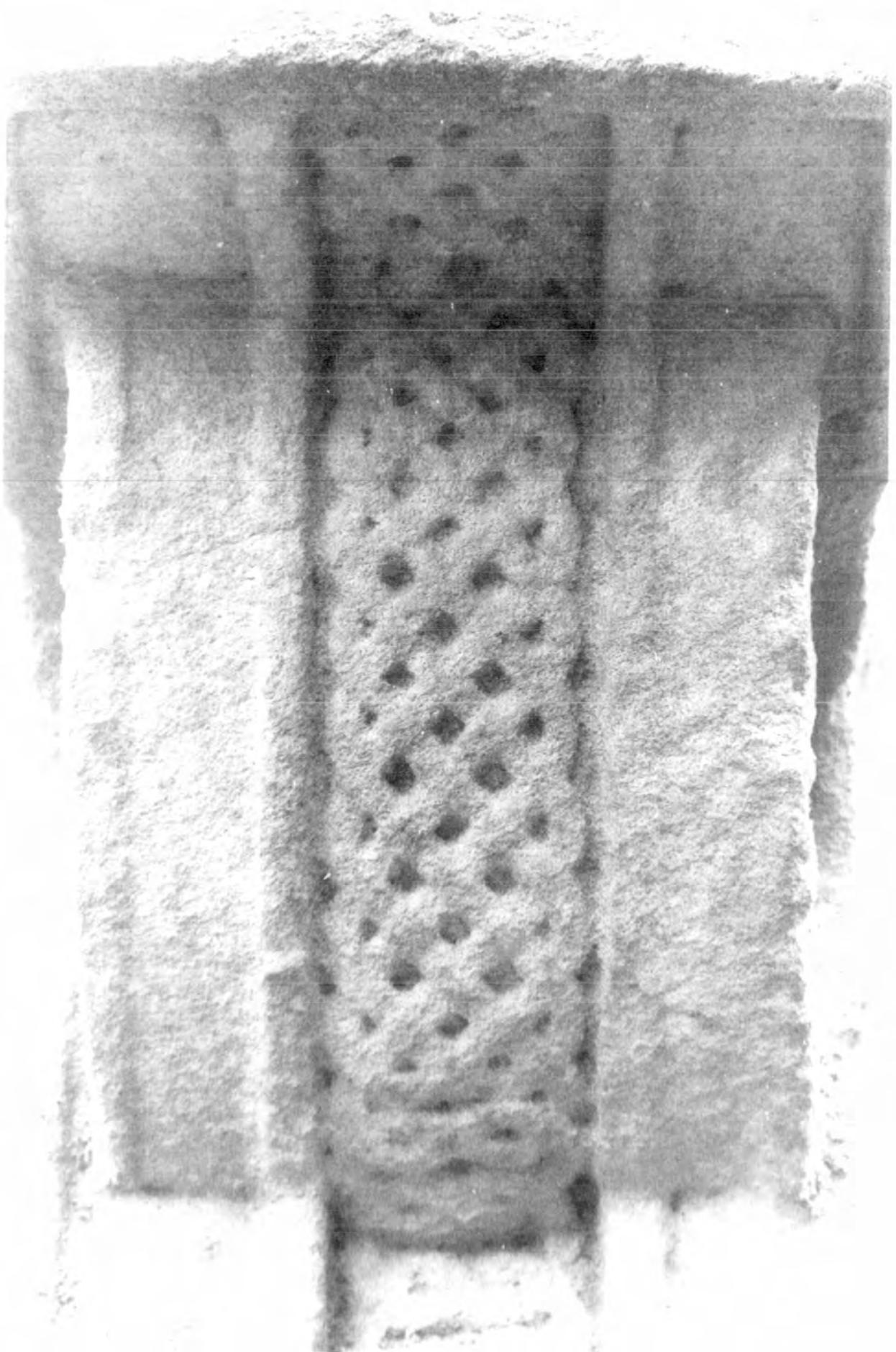




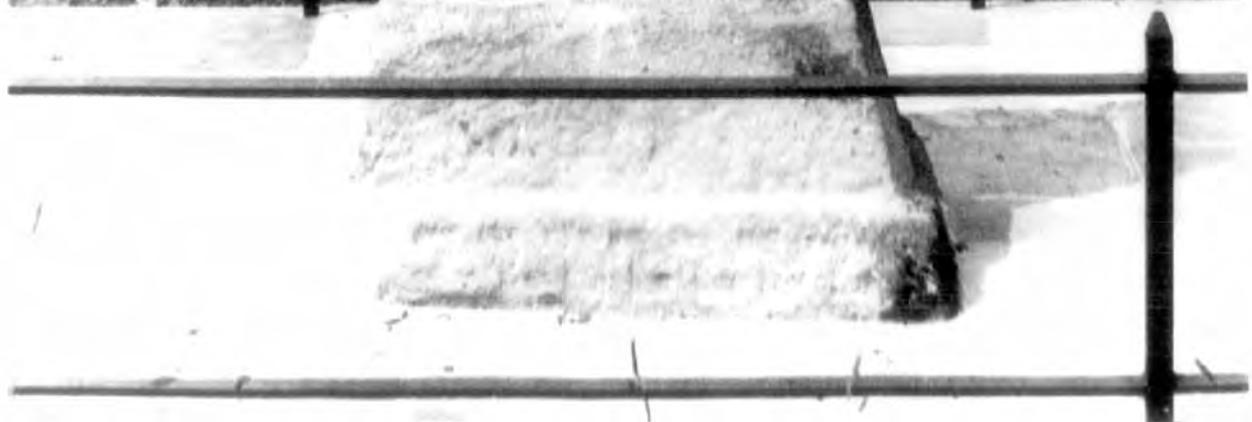
27.5 Kilree Face B



27.6 Kilree B 3



27.7 Kilree B 4

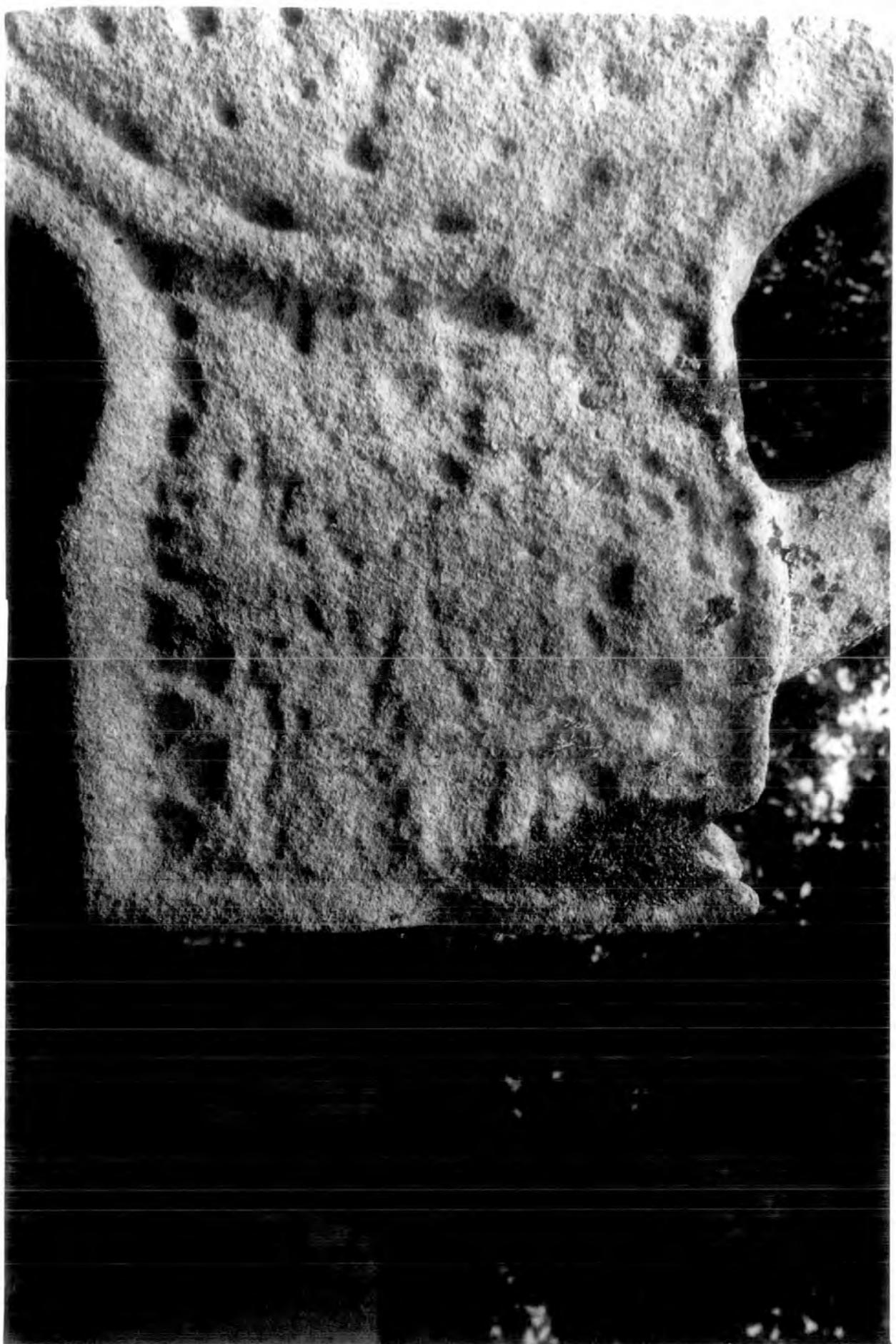


27.8 Kilree Face C



27.9 Kilree C 3

27.10 Killee C 4



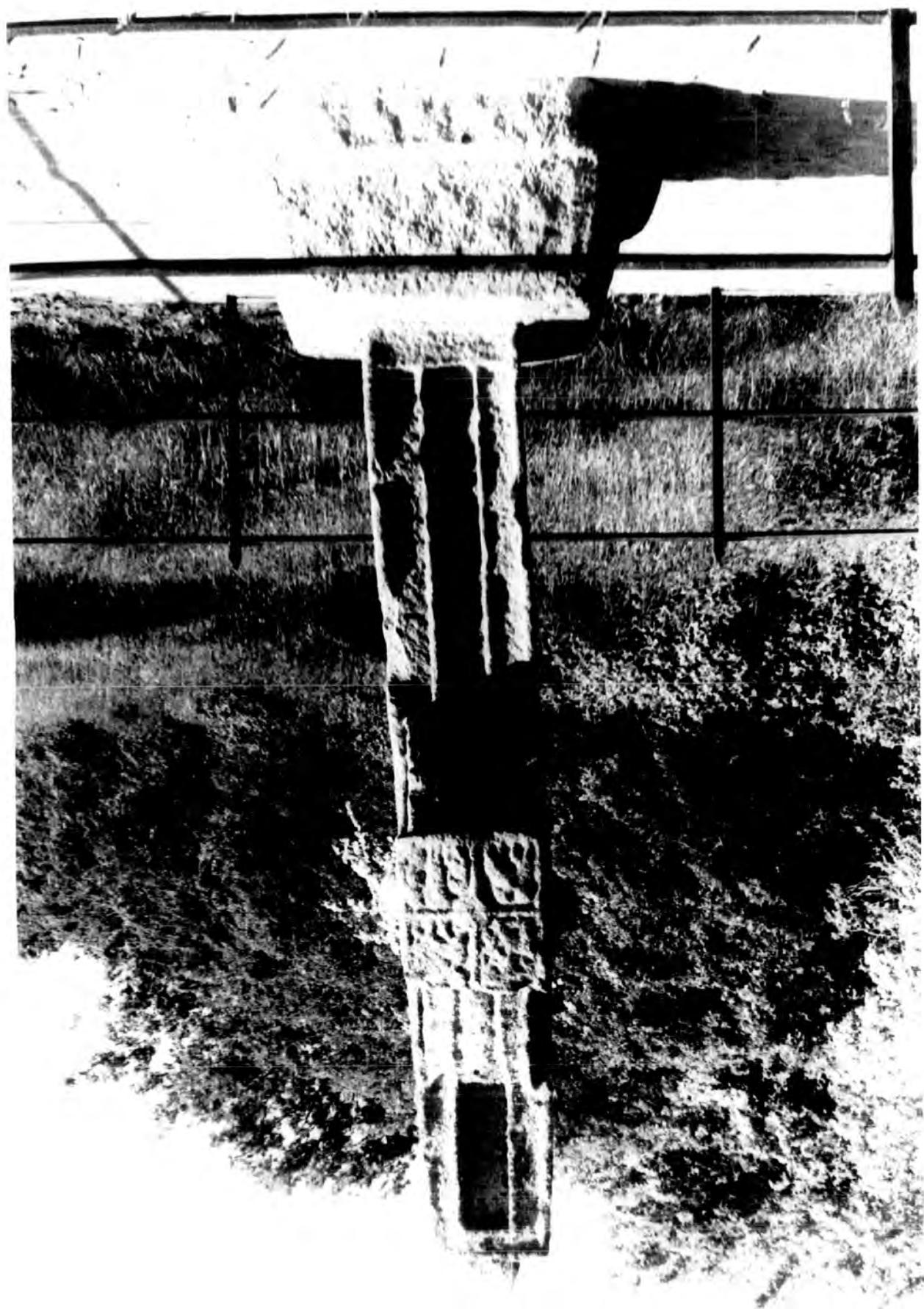
27.11 Killee D 9



27.12 KJL10e G 10

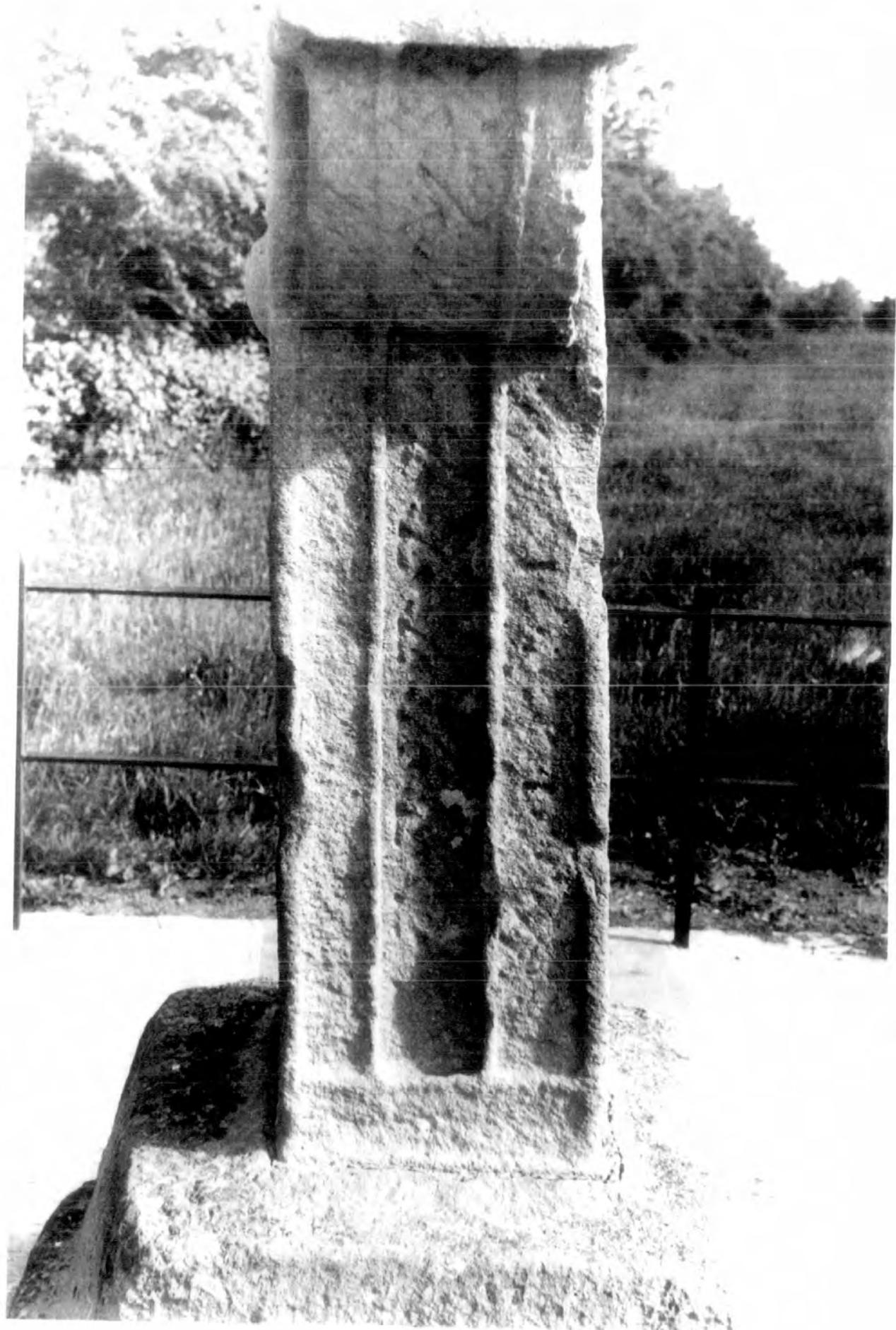


27.13 Killee Face D



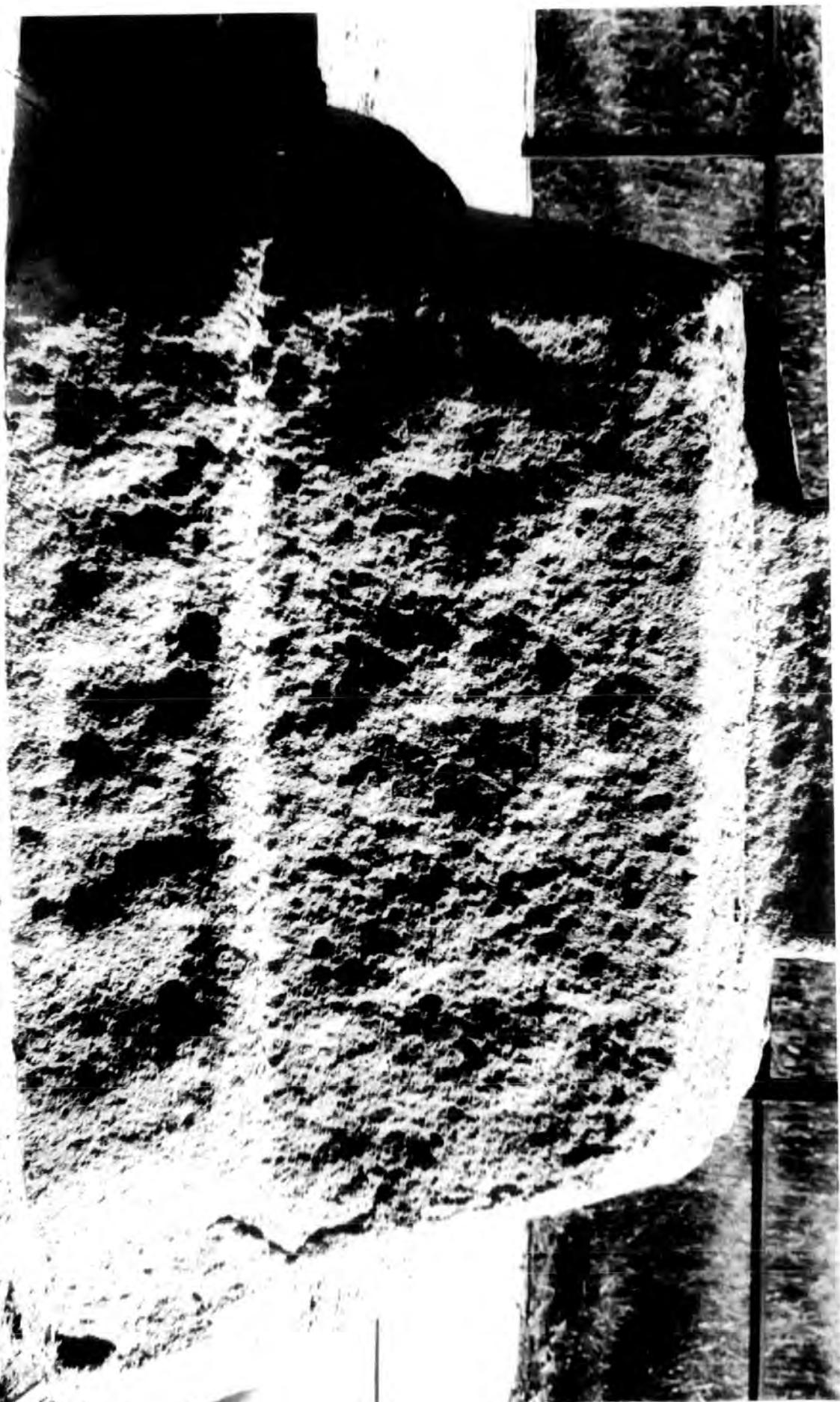


27.14 Kilree D 3,4,5,6



27.15 Kilree D 7

27.16 Kitteree D B.9





28.1 Kinnitty I Face A





28.3 Kinnitty I A 2



28.4 Kinnitty I A 3



28.5 Kinnitty I A 4

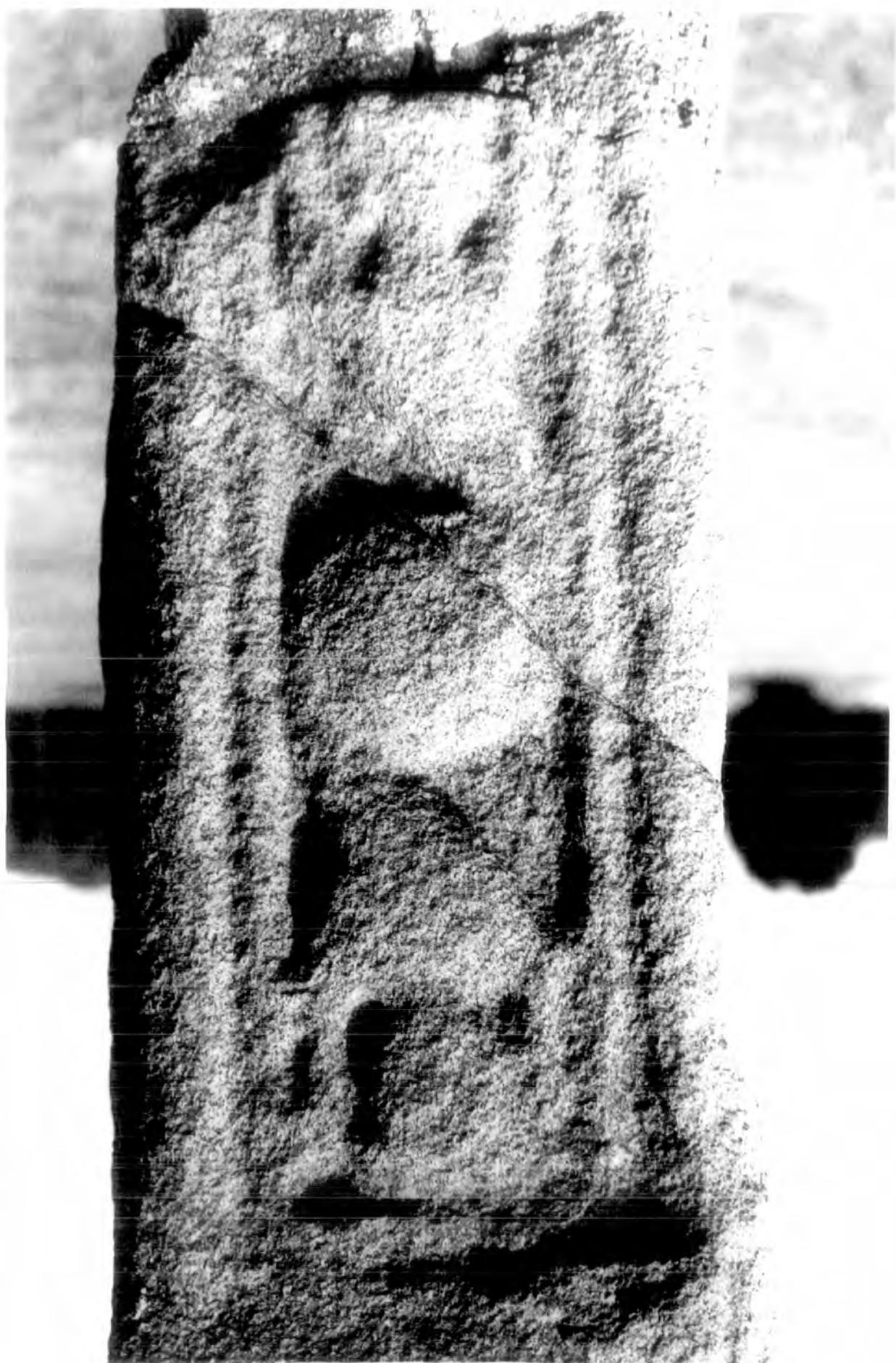


28.6 Kinnitty I A 5



28.7 Kinnitty I Face B

28.8 Klimmtty I B 1





28.9 Kinnitty I B 2



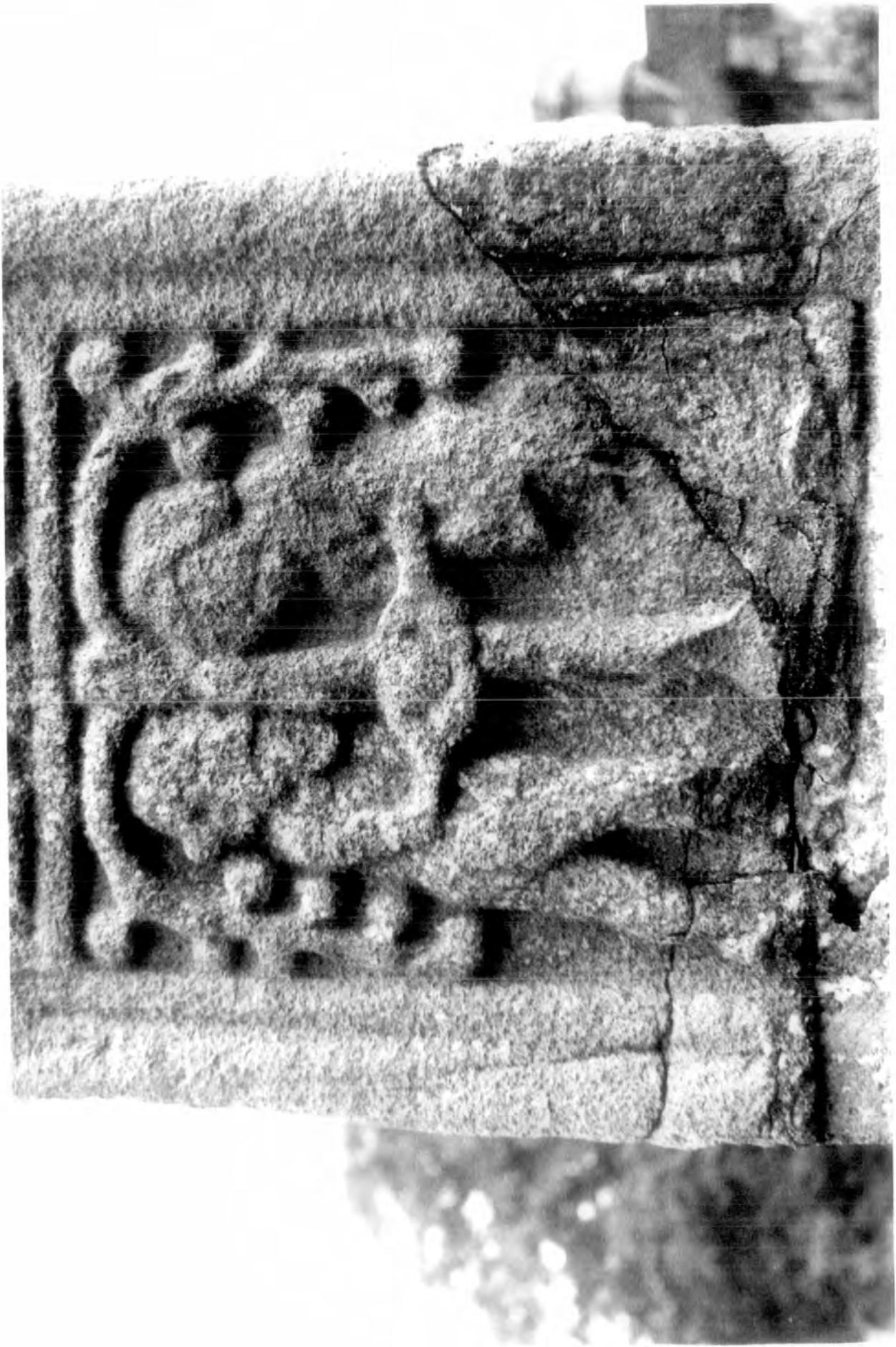
28.10 Kinnitty I D 3,4



24.11. Kinnitty T. Cross?



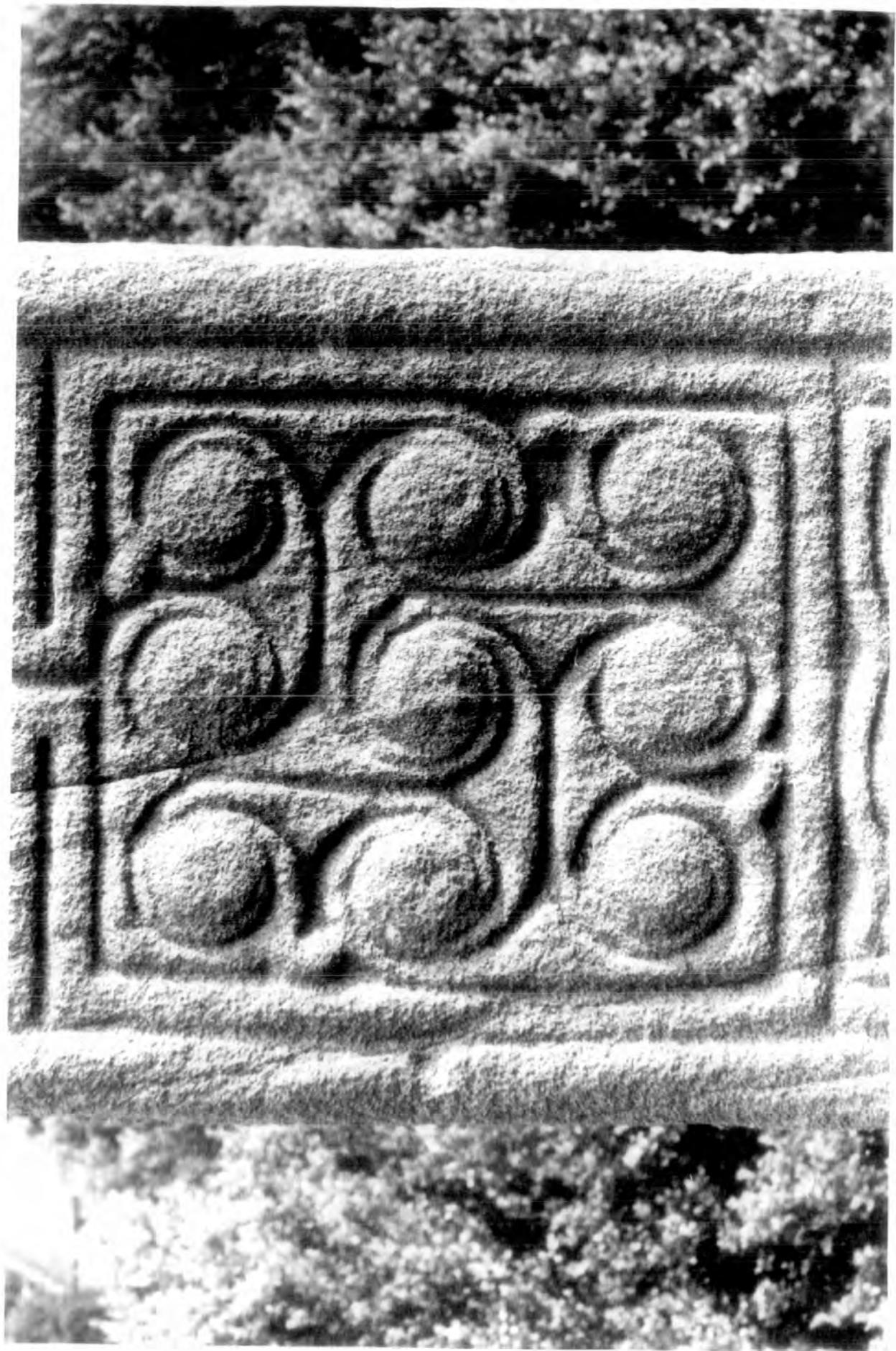
28.12 Kinnity I C 5



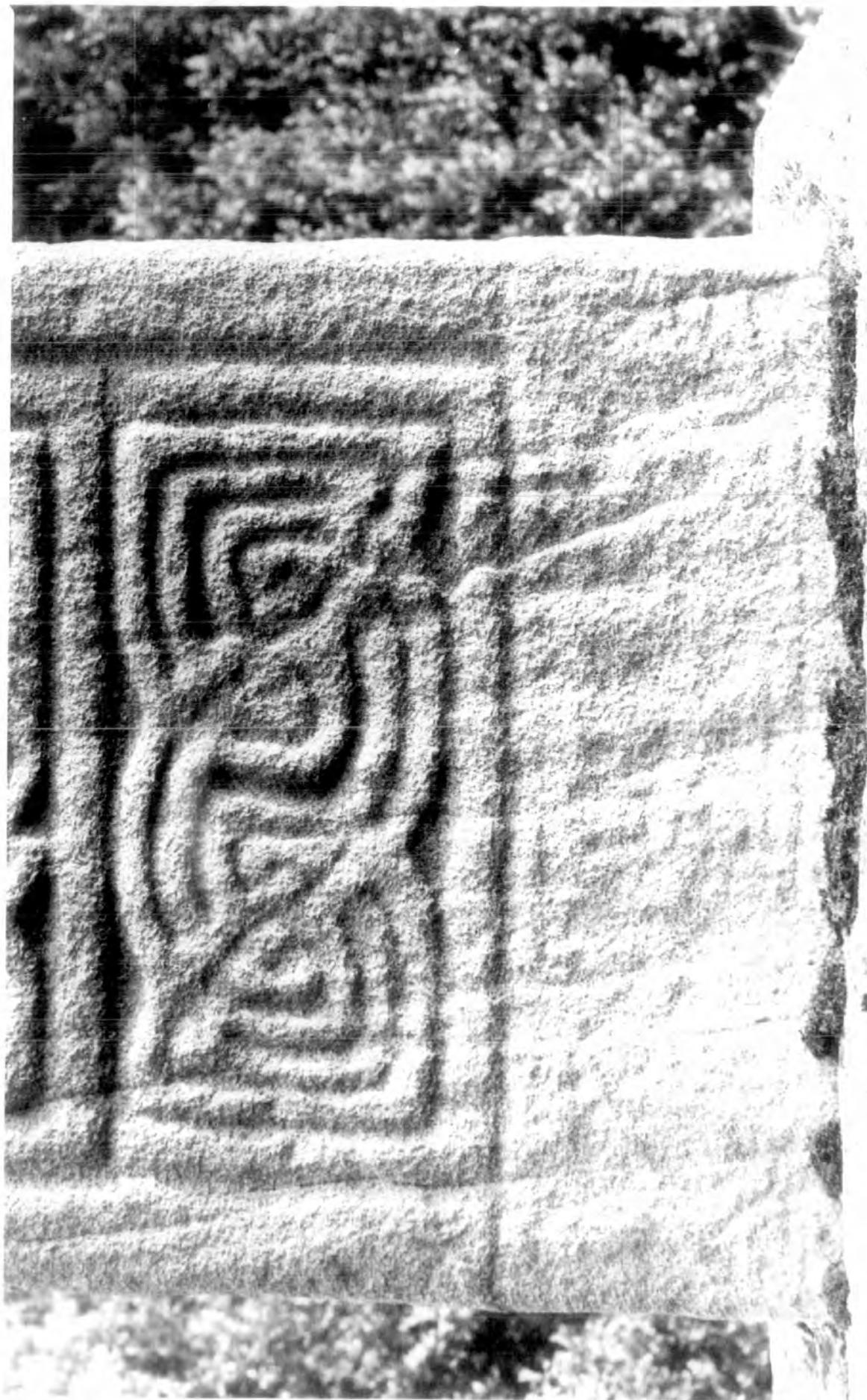
28.13 Kinnitty I C 6



26.14 Kinnitty I C 7



28.15 Kinnitty T C 8



28.16 Kinnity I C 9,10



28.17 Kinnitty I Face D

SB.18 Klinuity I D 1

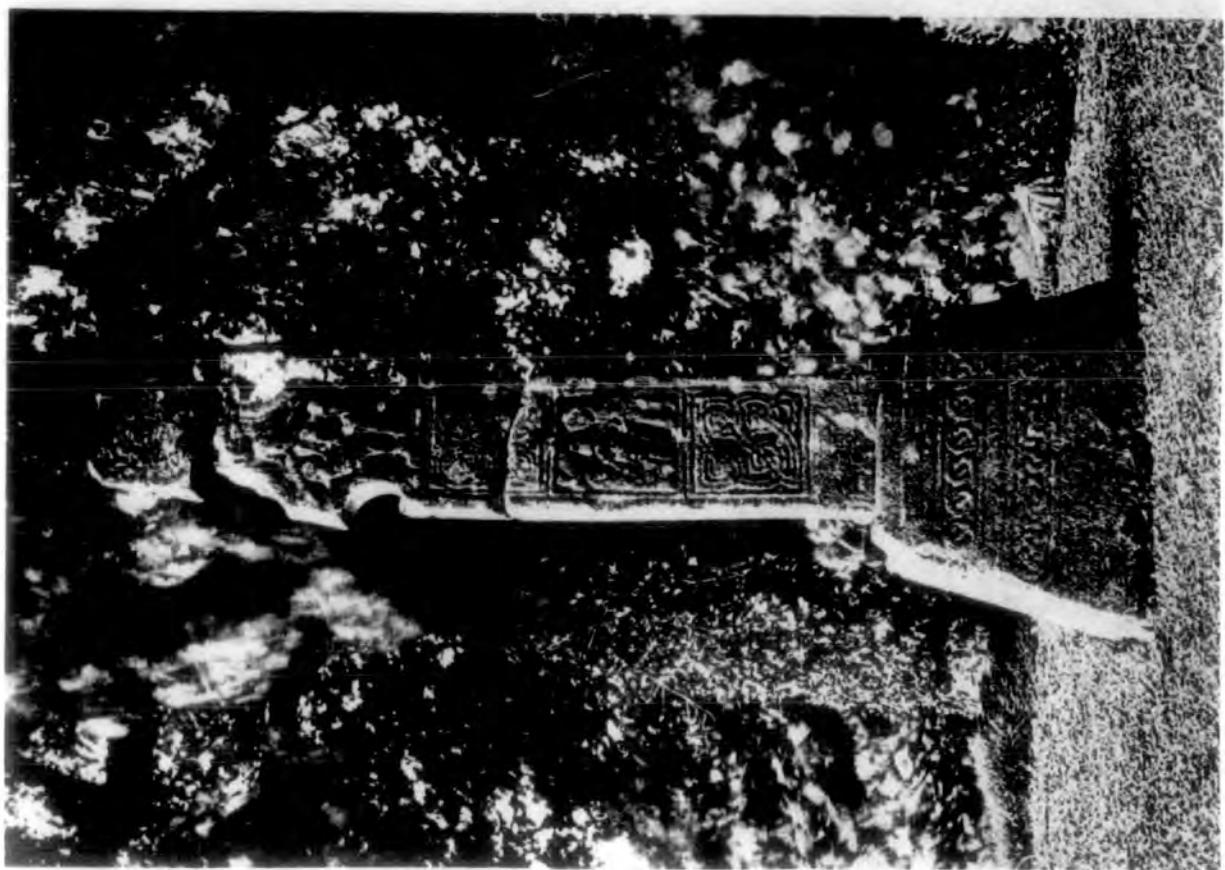
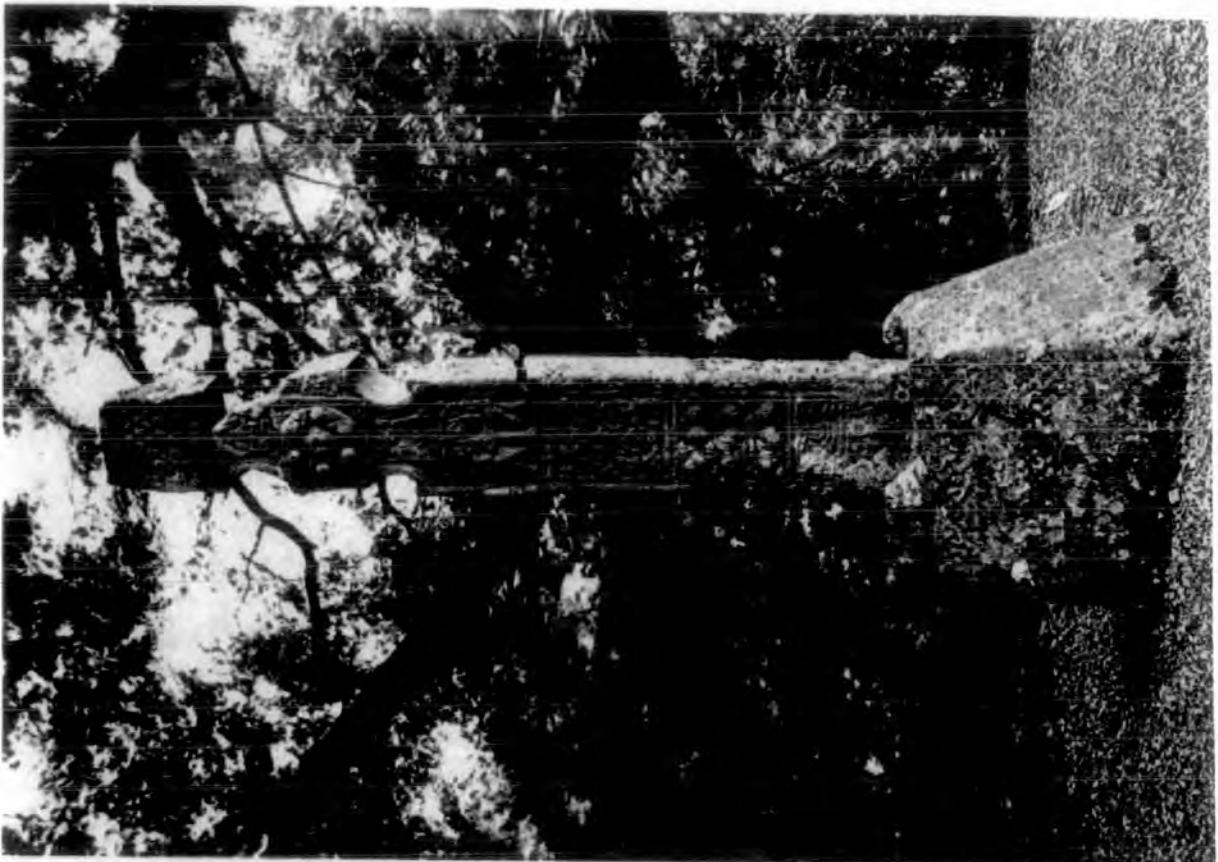




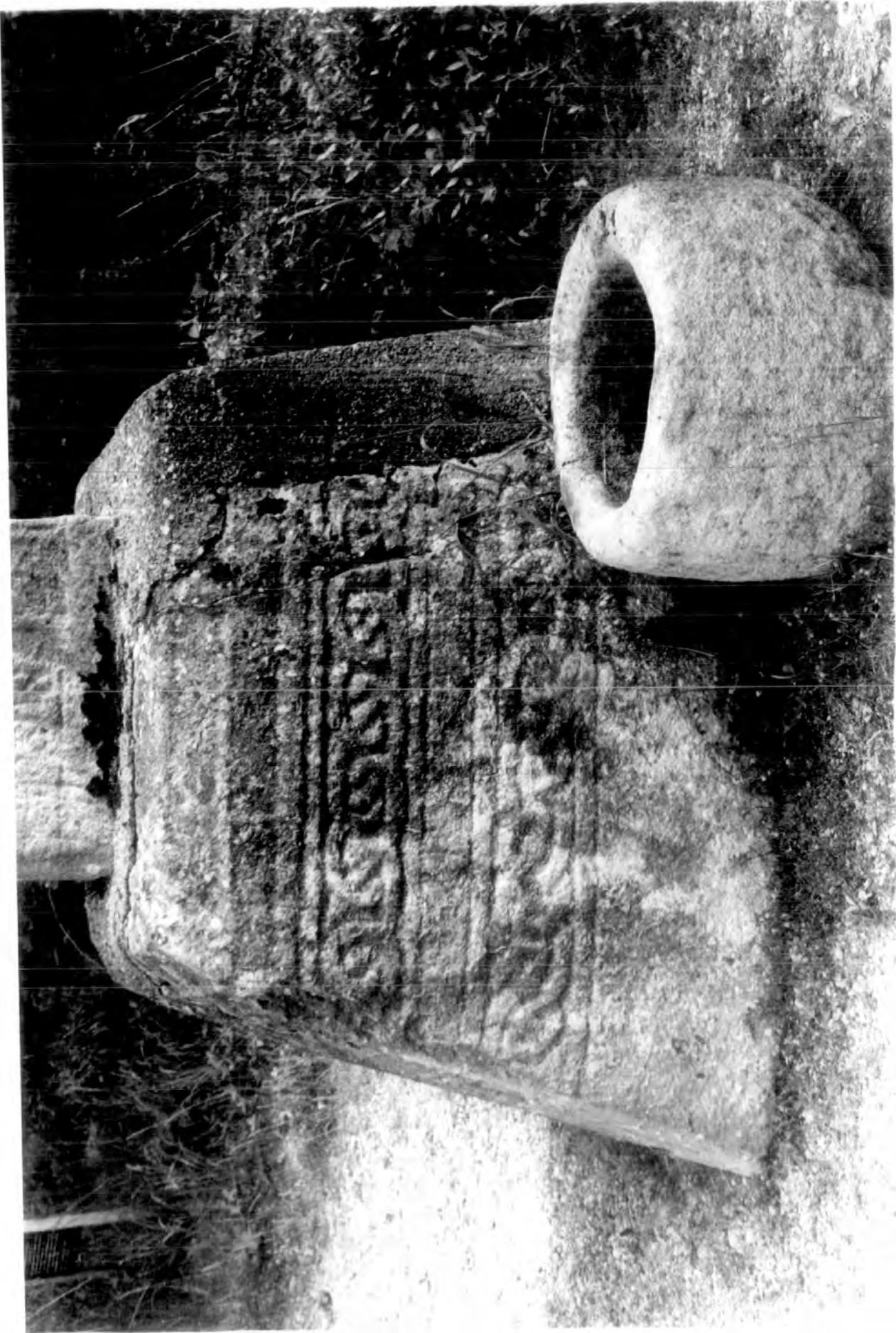
28.19 Kinnitty I D 2

28.20 Klinnitty I D 3,4





28.21 Kinnitty I Faces A and C with capstone (now missing)
(Photo: Henry)



29.1 Kinnitty II Face A



29.2 Kinnitty II Face H



29.3 Kinnitty II Face C



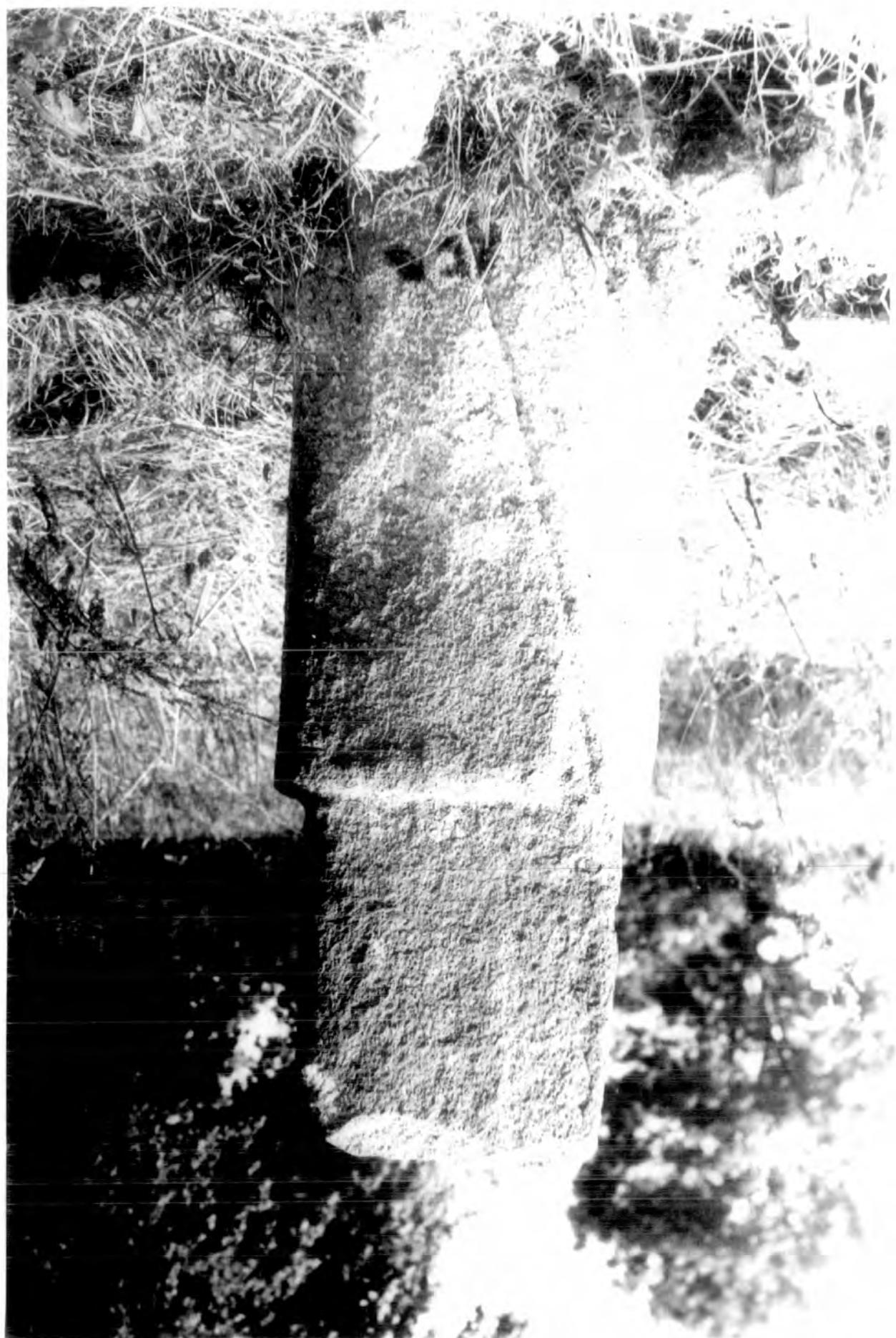
29.4 Kinnitty II Face D



30.1 Leggettsrath I Face A

30.2 Legettisrath I Face B





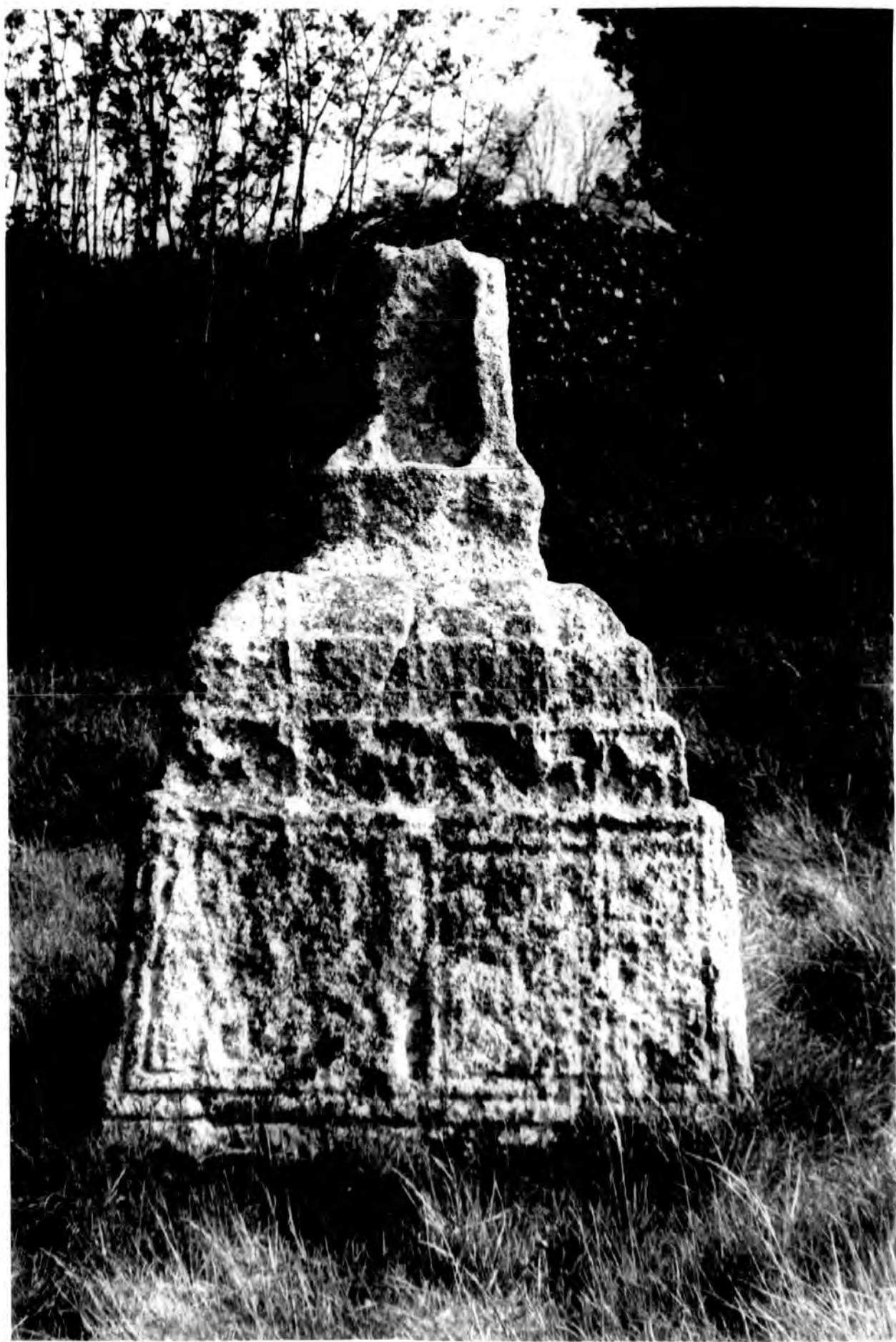


30.4 Leggettsrath I Face D





32.1 Lorrha I Face A



32.2 Lorrha I Face B



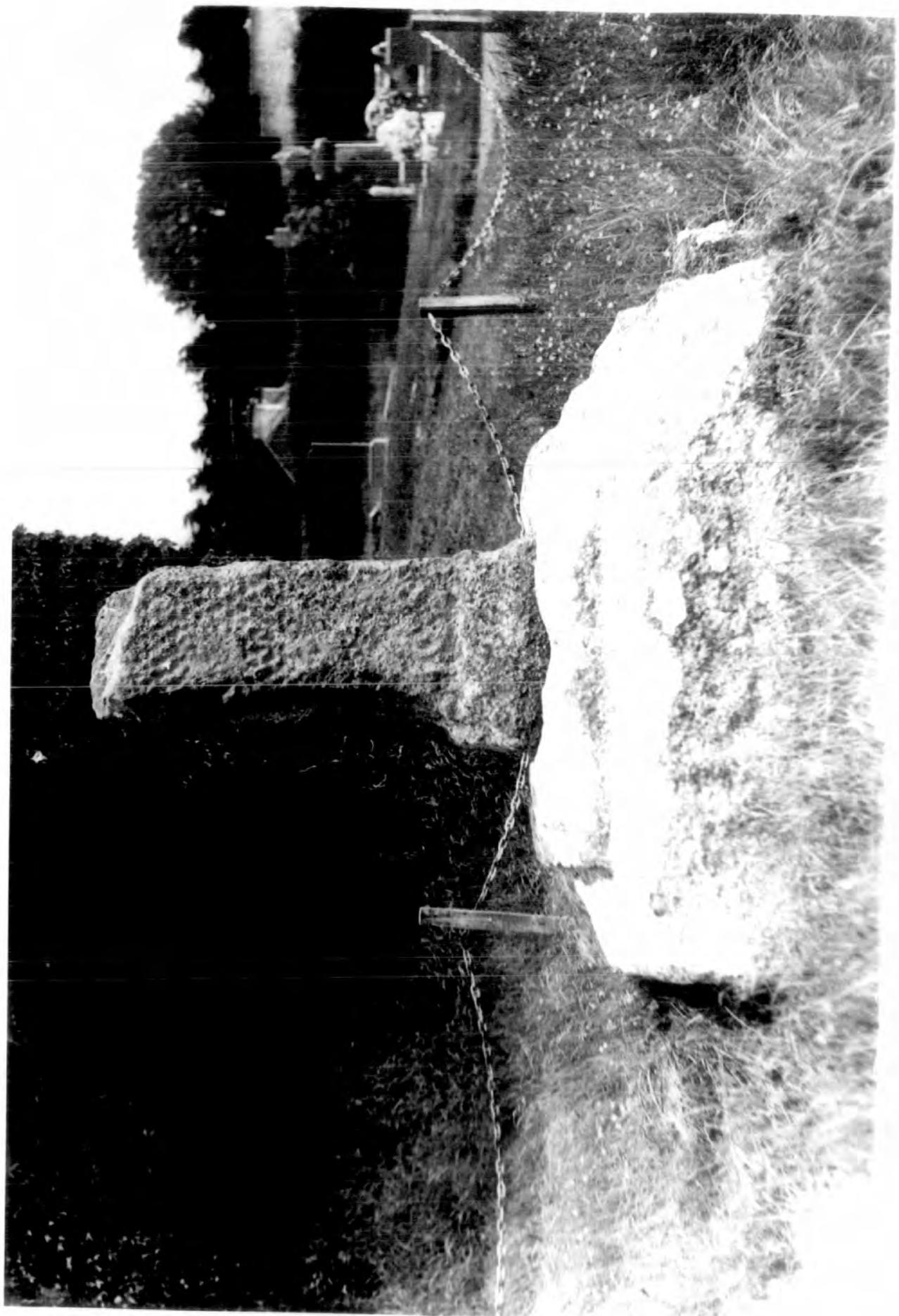
32.3 Lorrha I Face C



32.4 Lorrha I Face C, detail



32.5 Lorrha I Face D



33.1 Lorrha II Face A



33.2 Lorrha II Face B



33.3 Lorrha II Face C



186. Léirbhí Tí Taobh



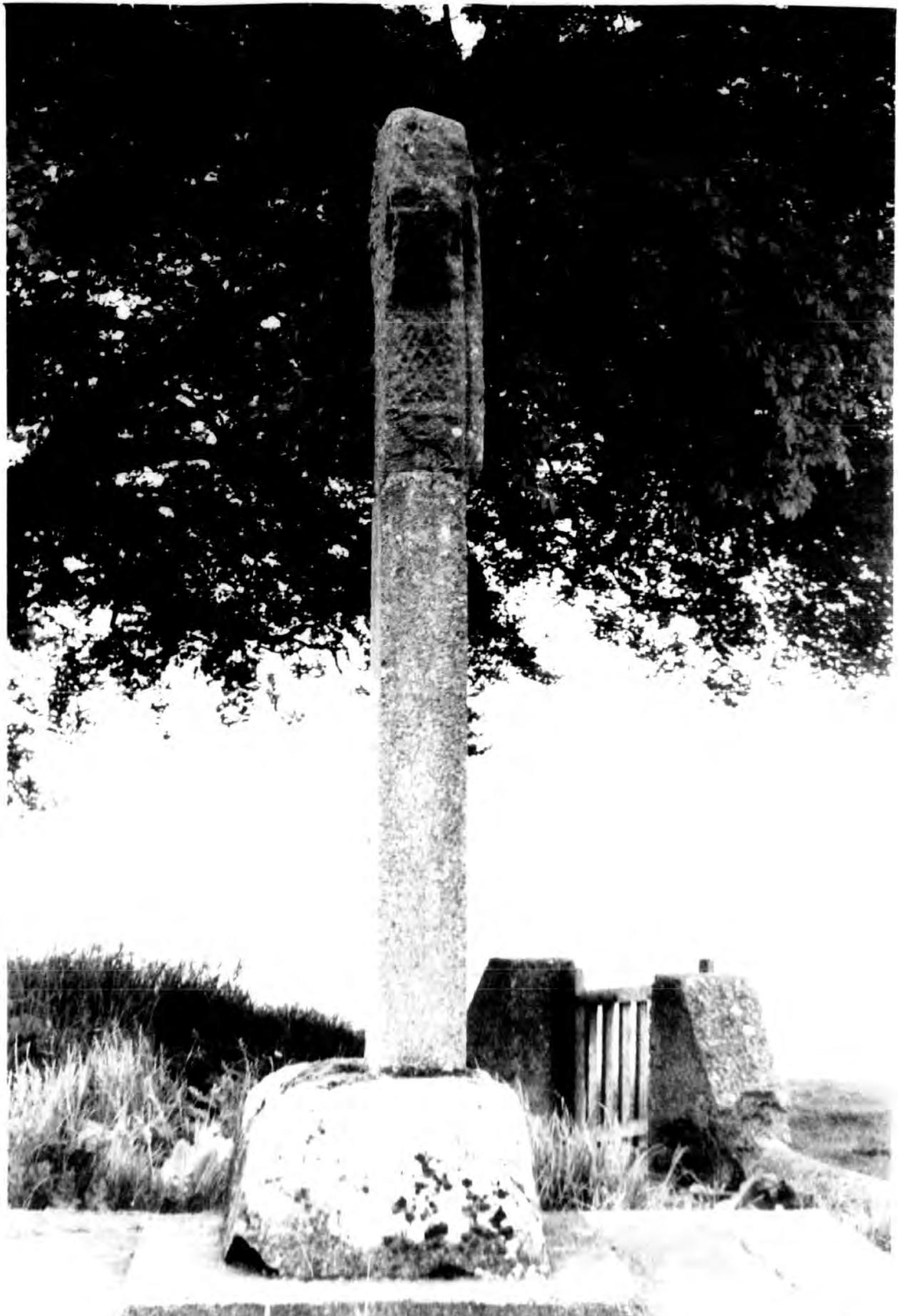
34.1 Mona Incha I



35.1 Mona Inca II Face A



35.2 Mona Incha II Face A, detail



35.3 Mona Incha II Face B



35.4 Mona Incha II B 2



35.5 Mona Incha II B 3,4



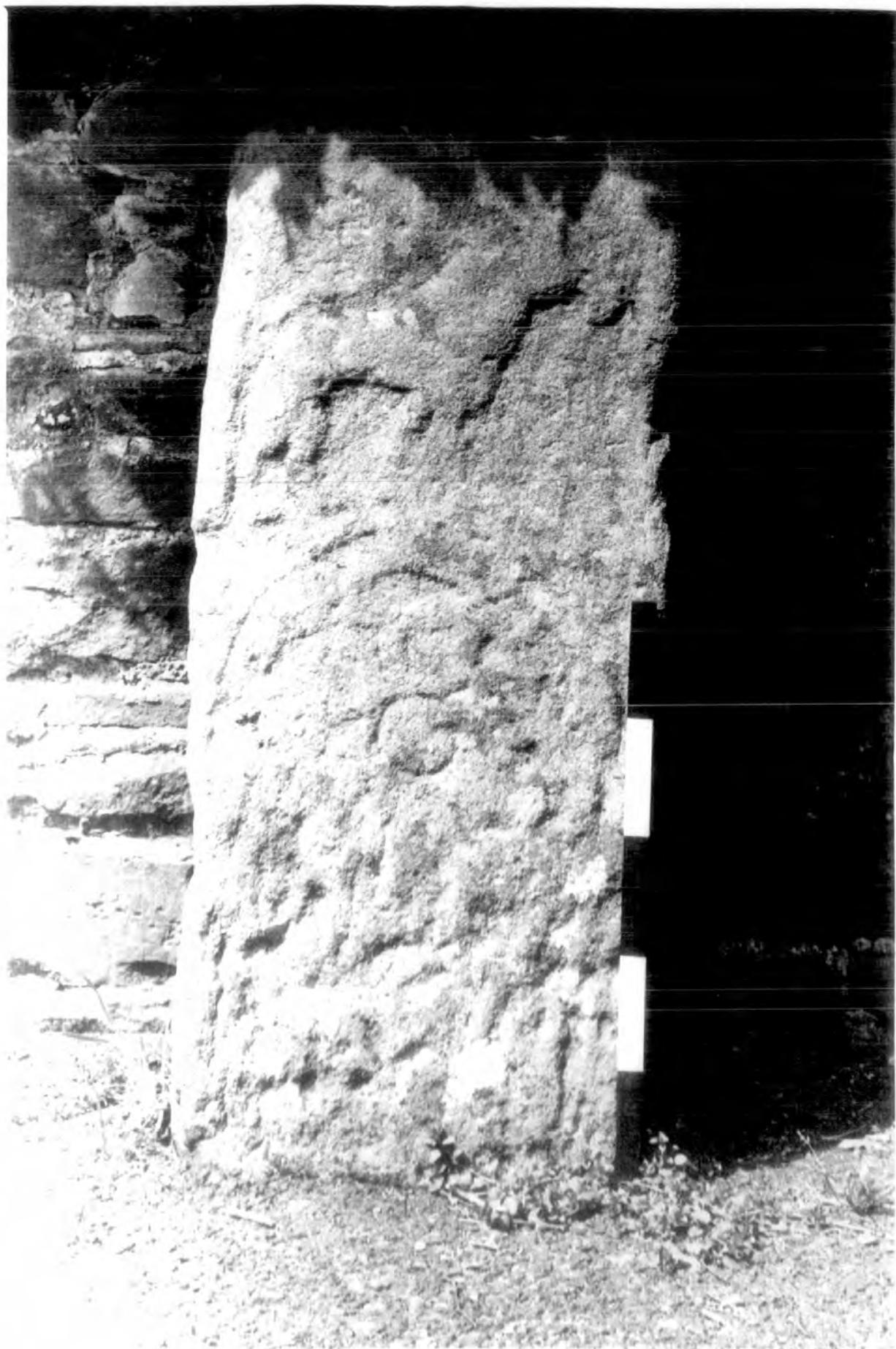
35.6 Mona Incha II Face C



35.7 Mona Incha II Face C, detail



35.8 Mona Incha II D 2



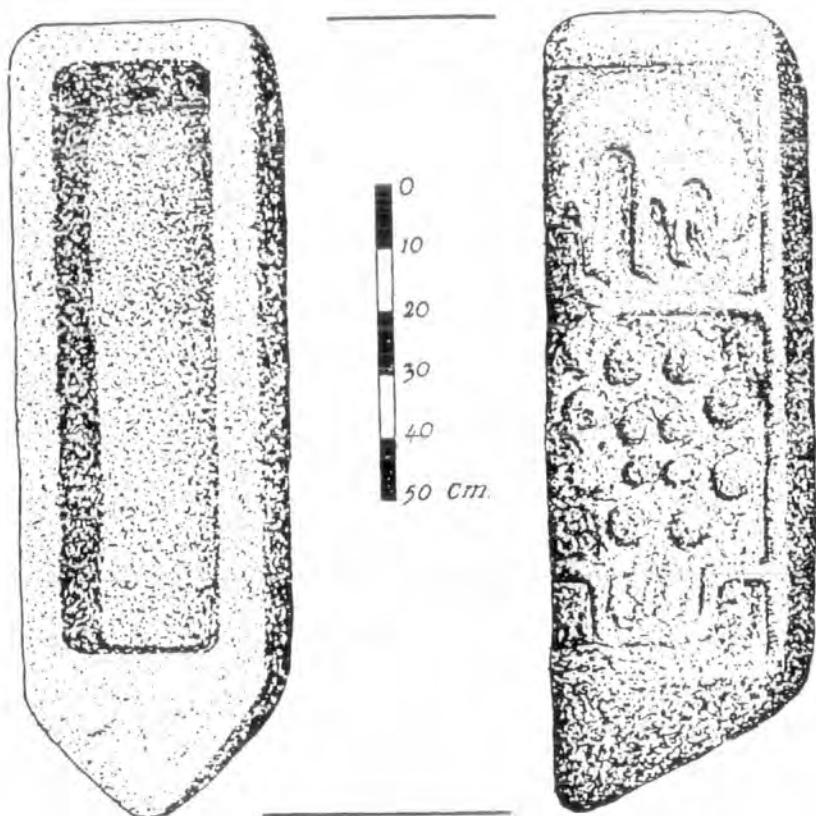
36.1 Roscrea I Face A



36.2 Roscrea I Face B



36.3 Roscrea I Face D



36.4 Roscrea I Faces B and C (After Roe)



37.1 Roscrea II Face A

37.2 Roscreea II A 1

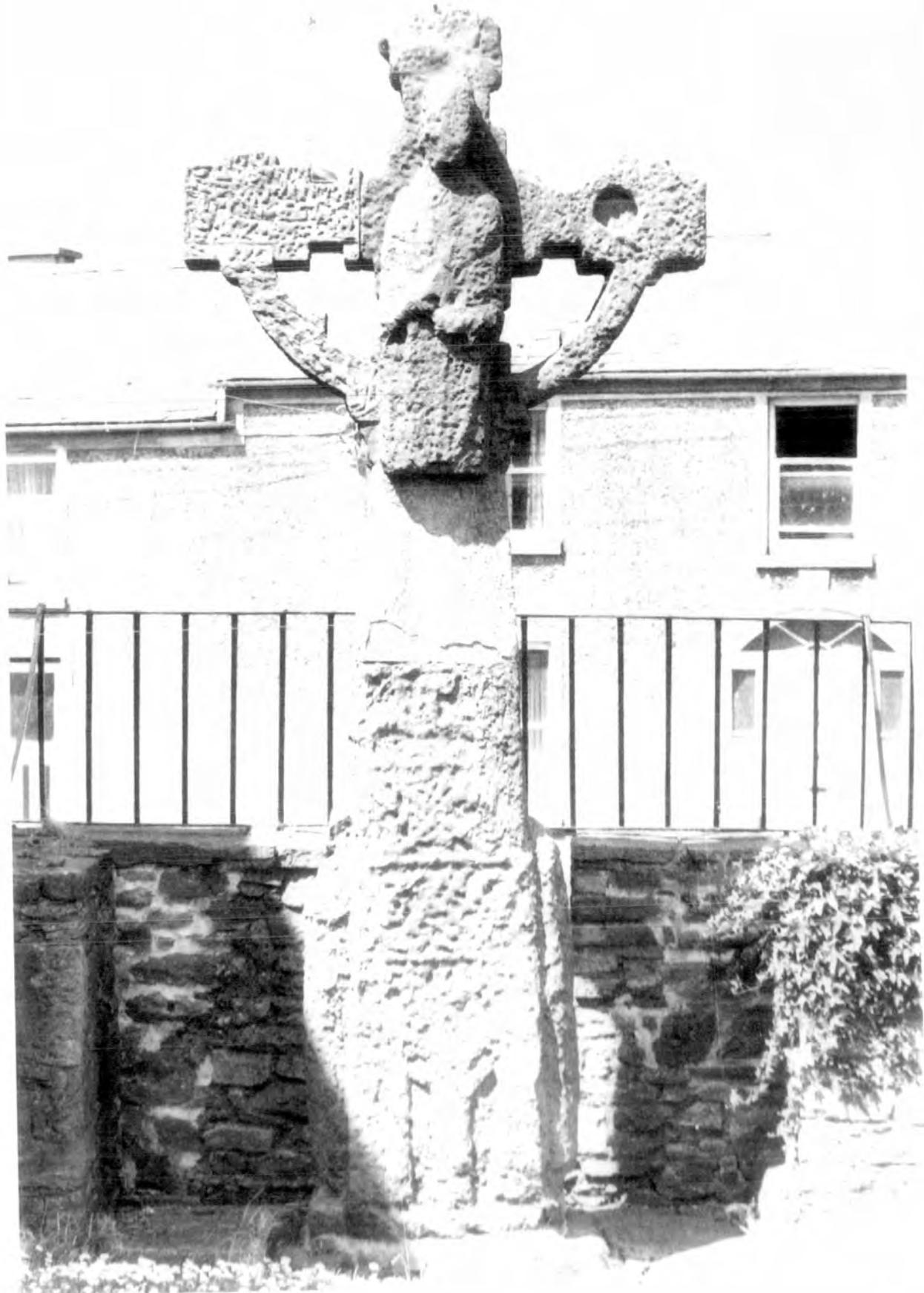




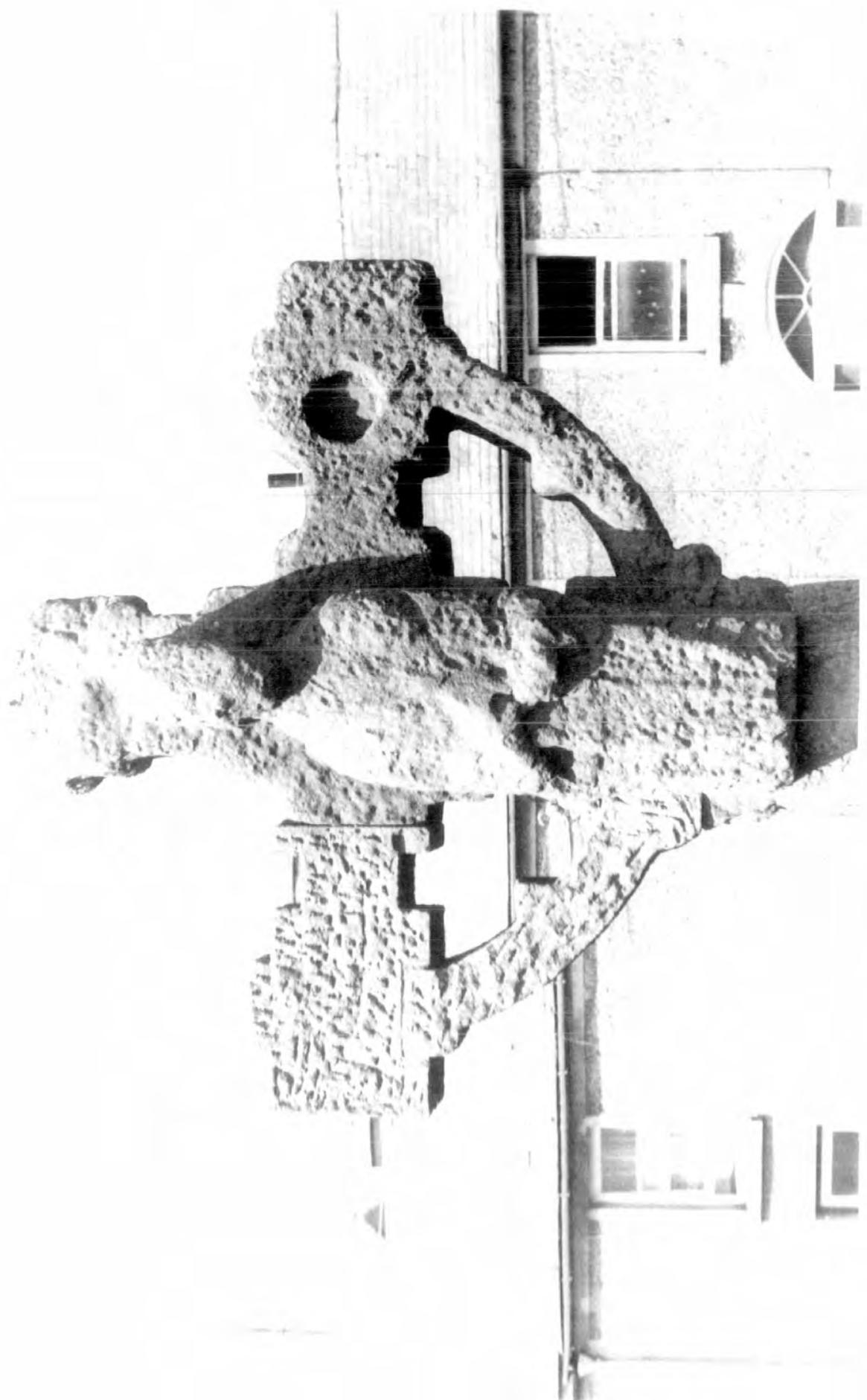
37.3 Roscrea II A 2,3



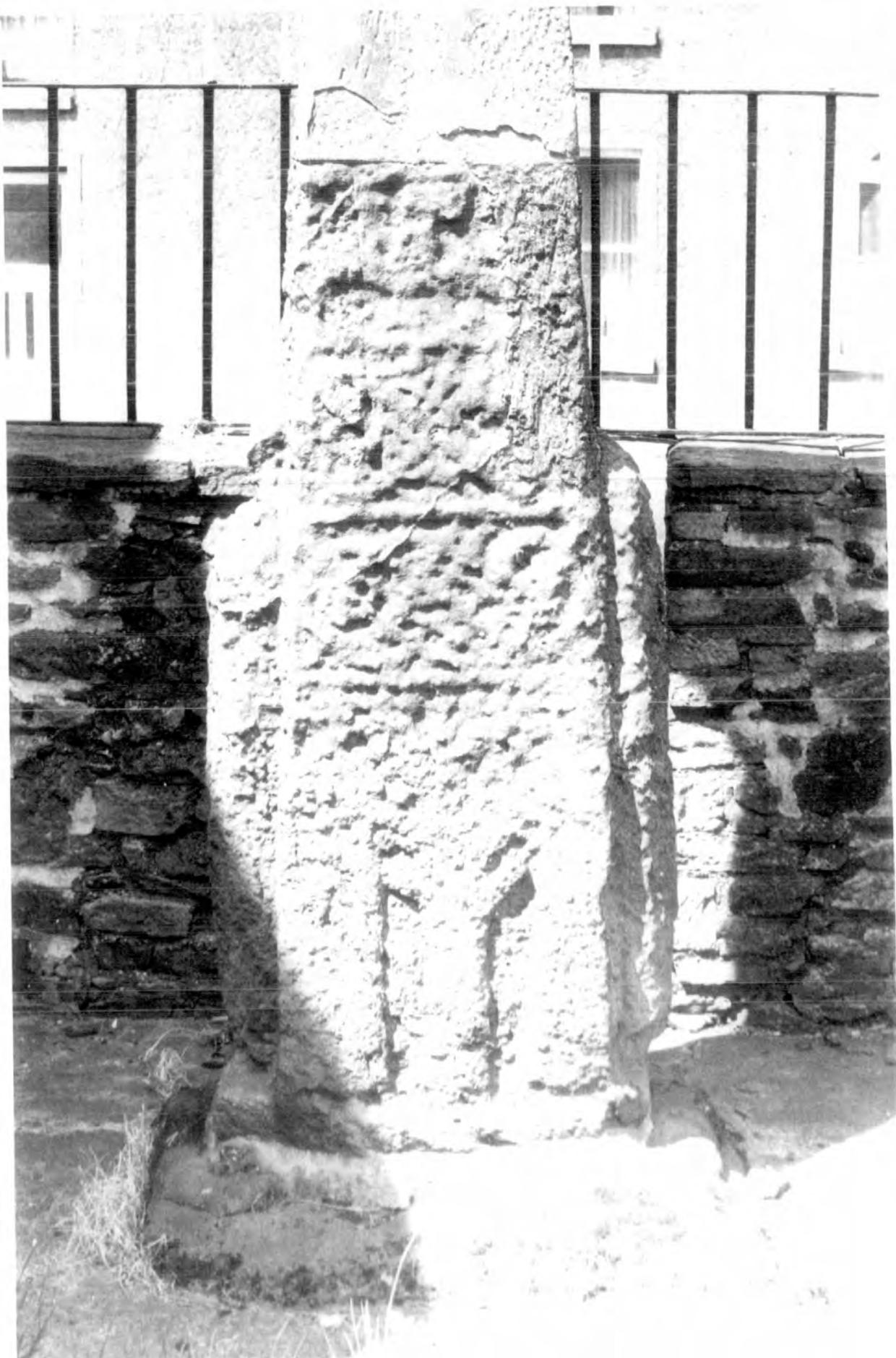
37.4 Roscrea II B 2,3



37.5 Roscrea II Face C



37.6 Roscrea II C 1



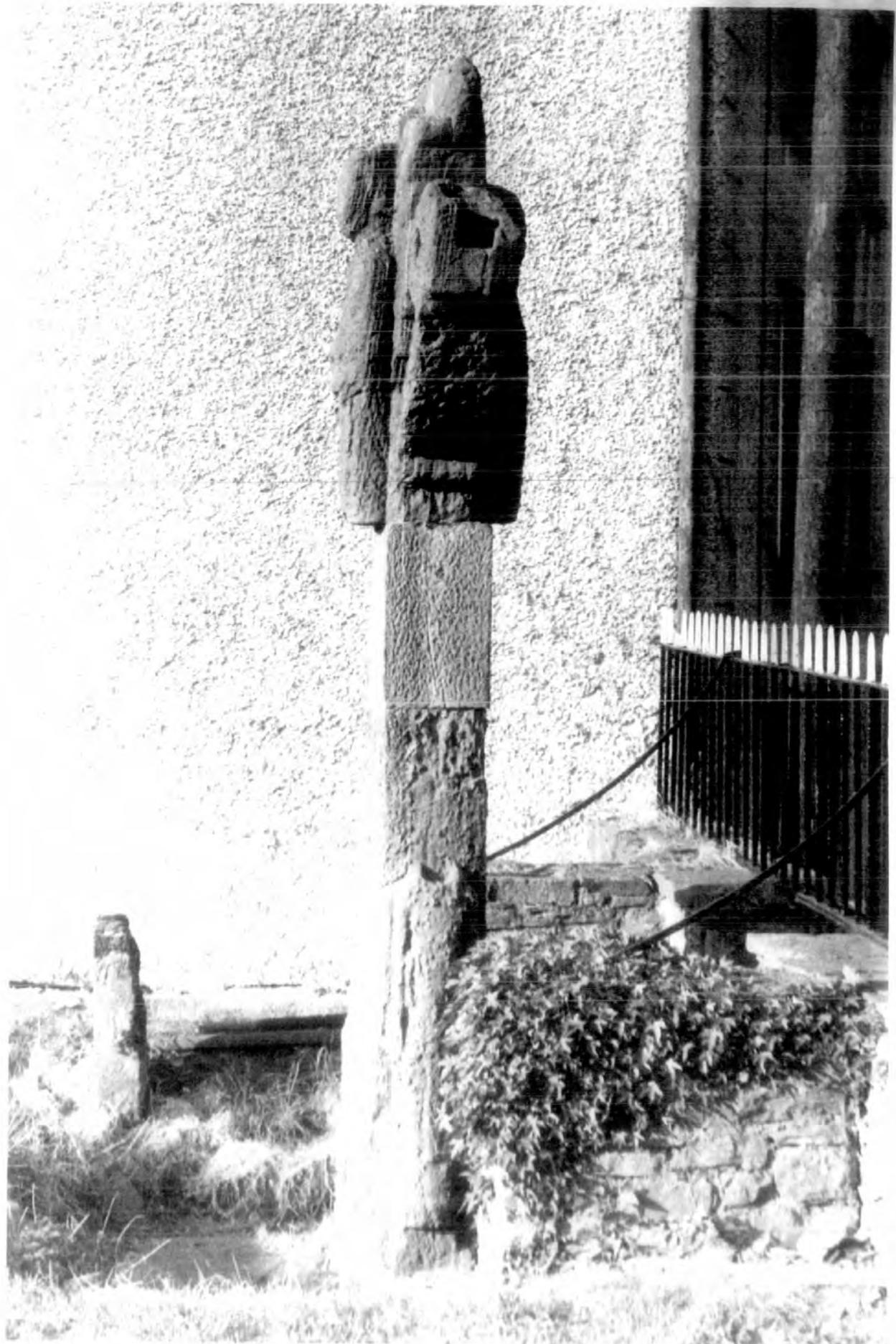
37.7 Roscrea II C 2,3,4,5



37.B Roscrea T1 C.4



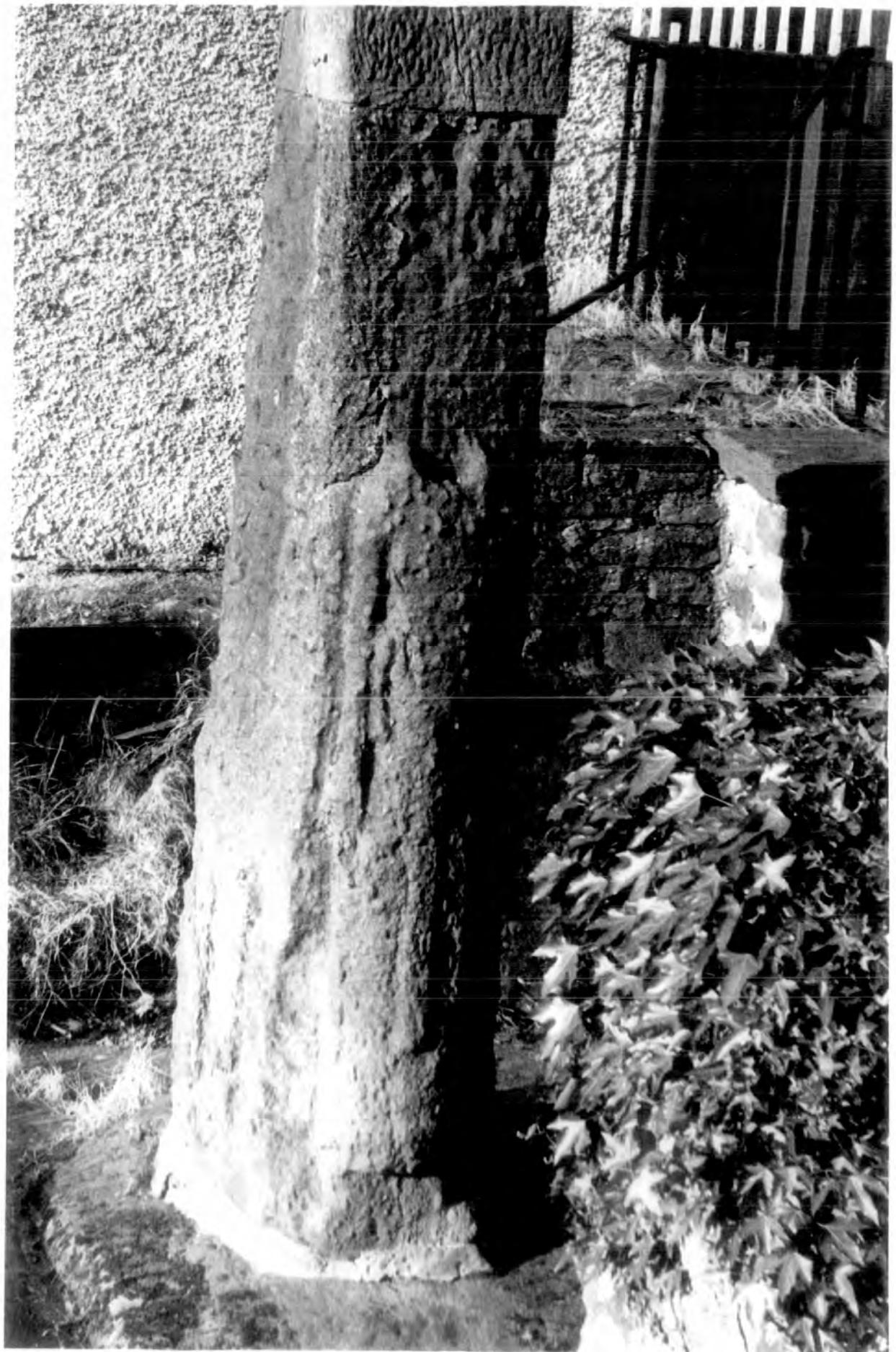
37.9 Roscrea II C 5



37.10 Roscrea II Face D



37.11 Roscrea II D 1



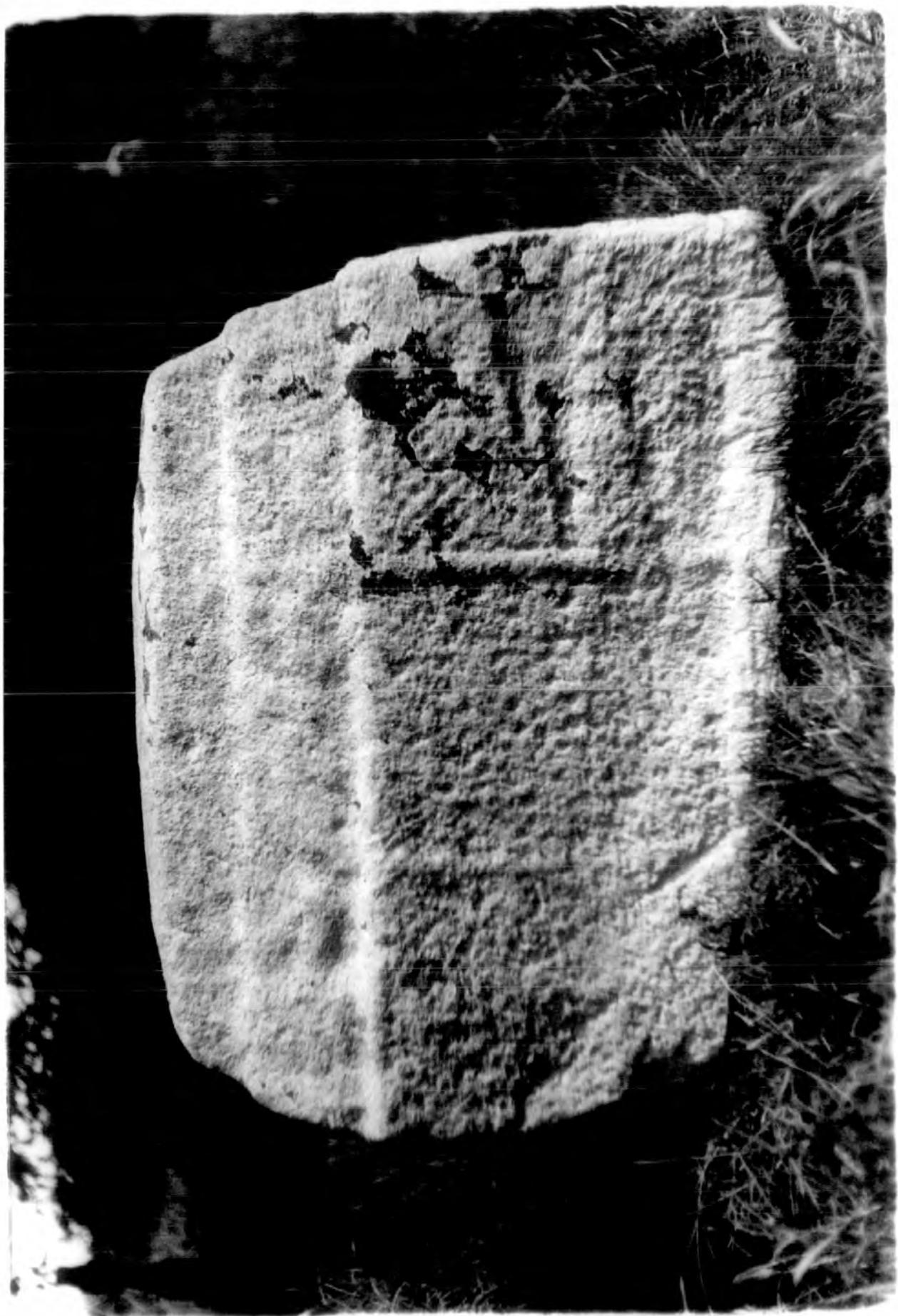
37.12 Roscrea II D 4,5



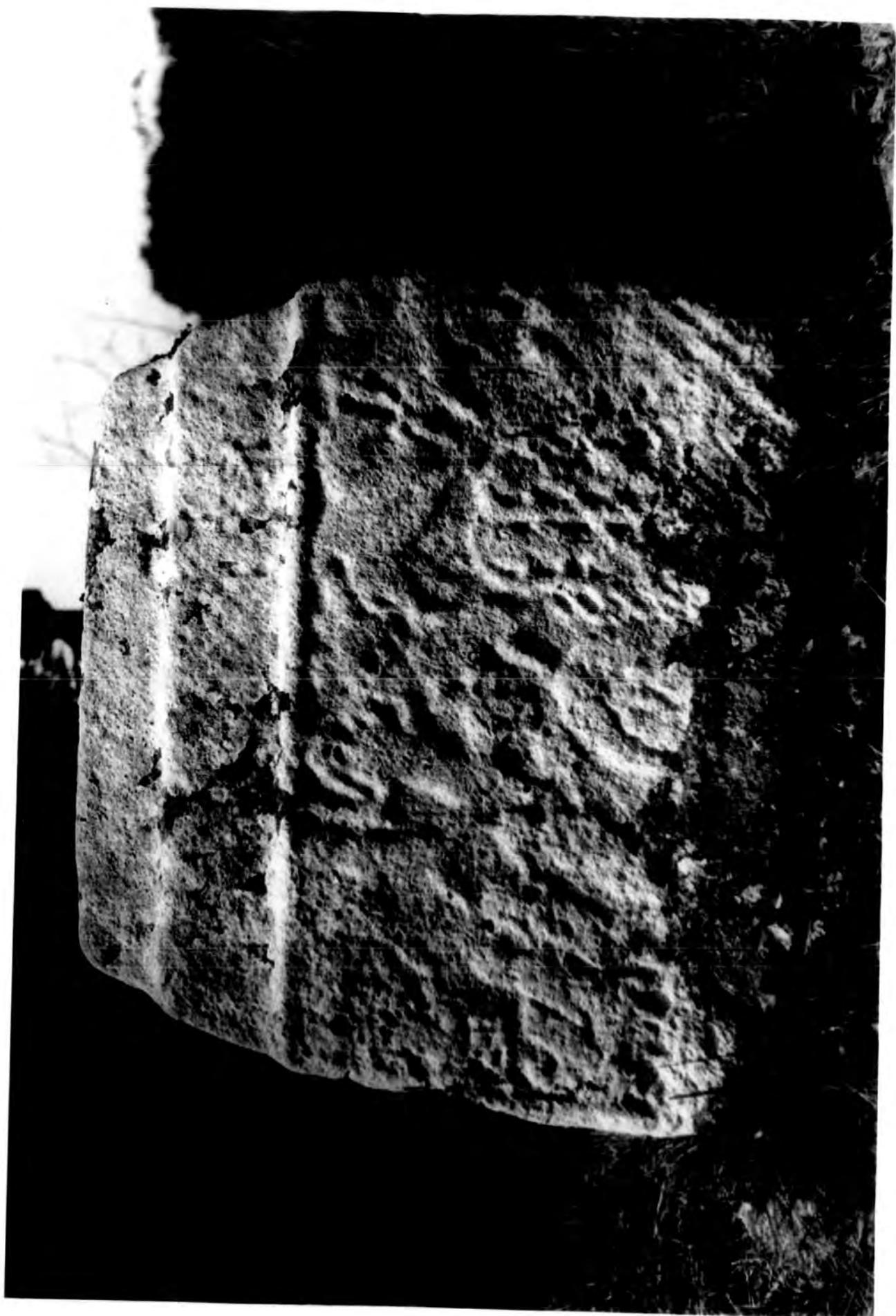
10.1 Seir Mieran Pacu A



38.2 Seir Kieran Face B



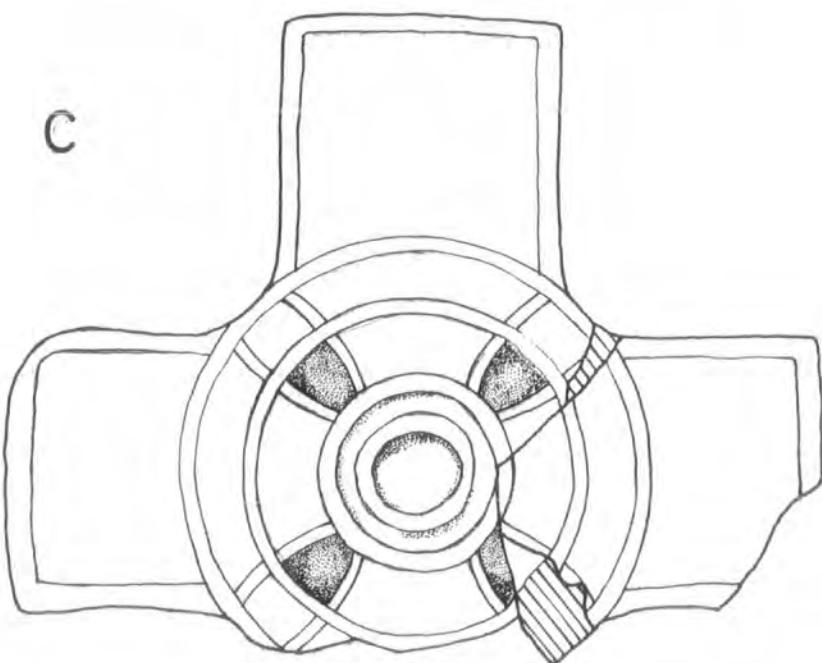
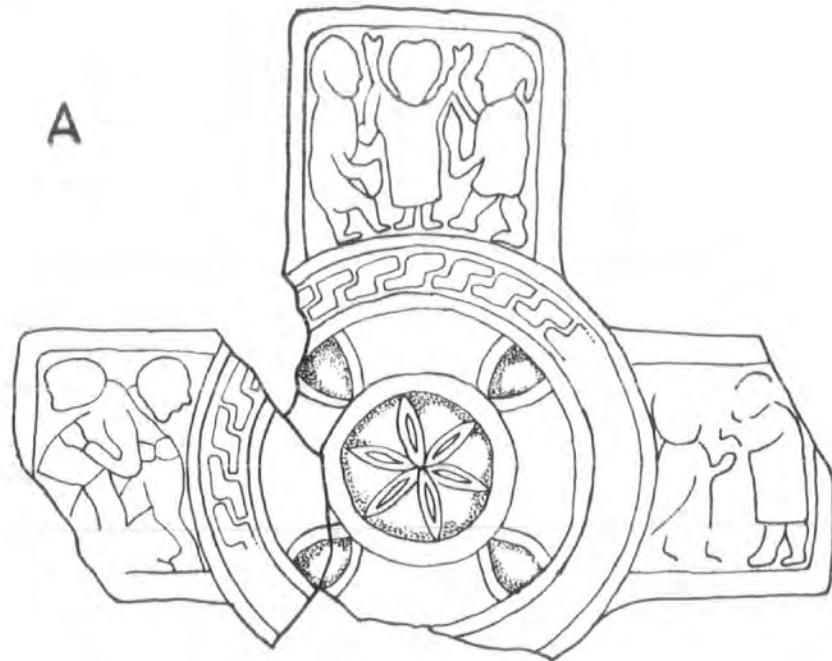
38.3 Seir Kieran Face C



58.4 Seir Kieran Face D



39.1 Templeneiry I Face A



39.2 TEMPLENEIRY I

(after Ó hÉaillidhe with alterations)



39.3 Templneiry I Face C



40.1 Templneiry II



41.1 Templeneiry III



42.1 Thomastown Face A



42.2 Thomastown Face B

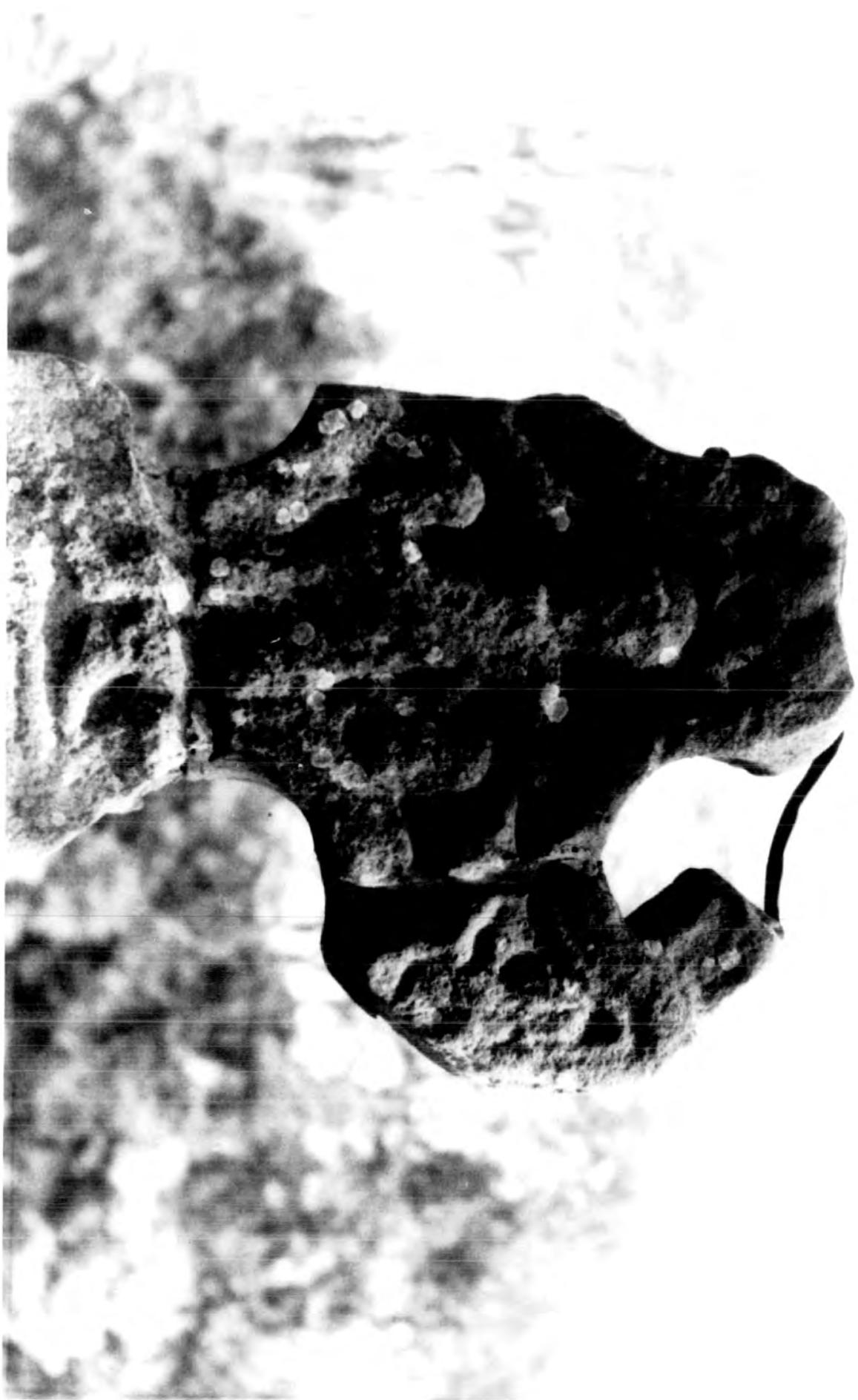


42.3 Thomastown Face C



43.1 Tihilly Face A

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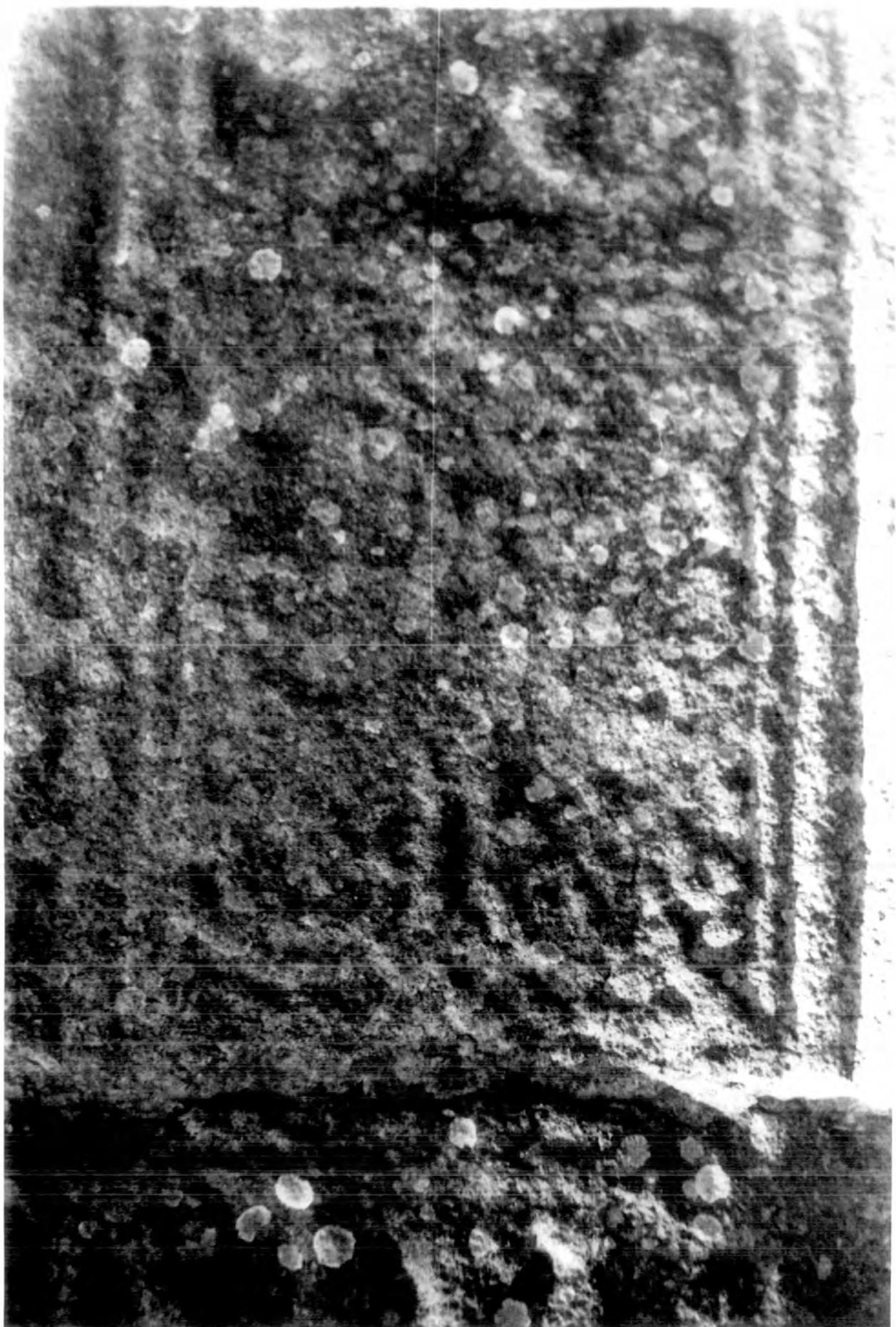
43.3 thinlly A 2





43.4 Nhillly a 3

43.5 Mihilly A 4





43.6 Tihilly A 5



43.7 Tihilly Face B



43.8 Tihilly B 1

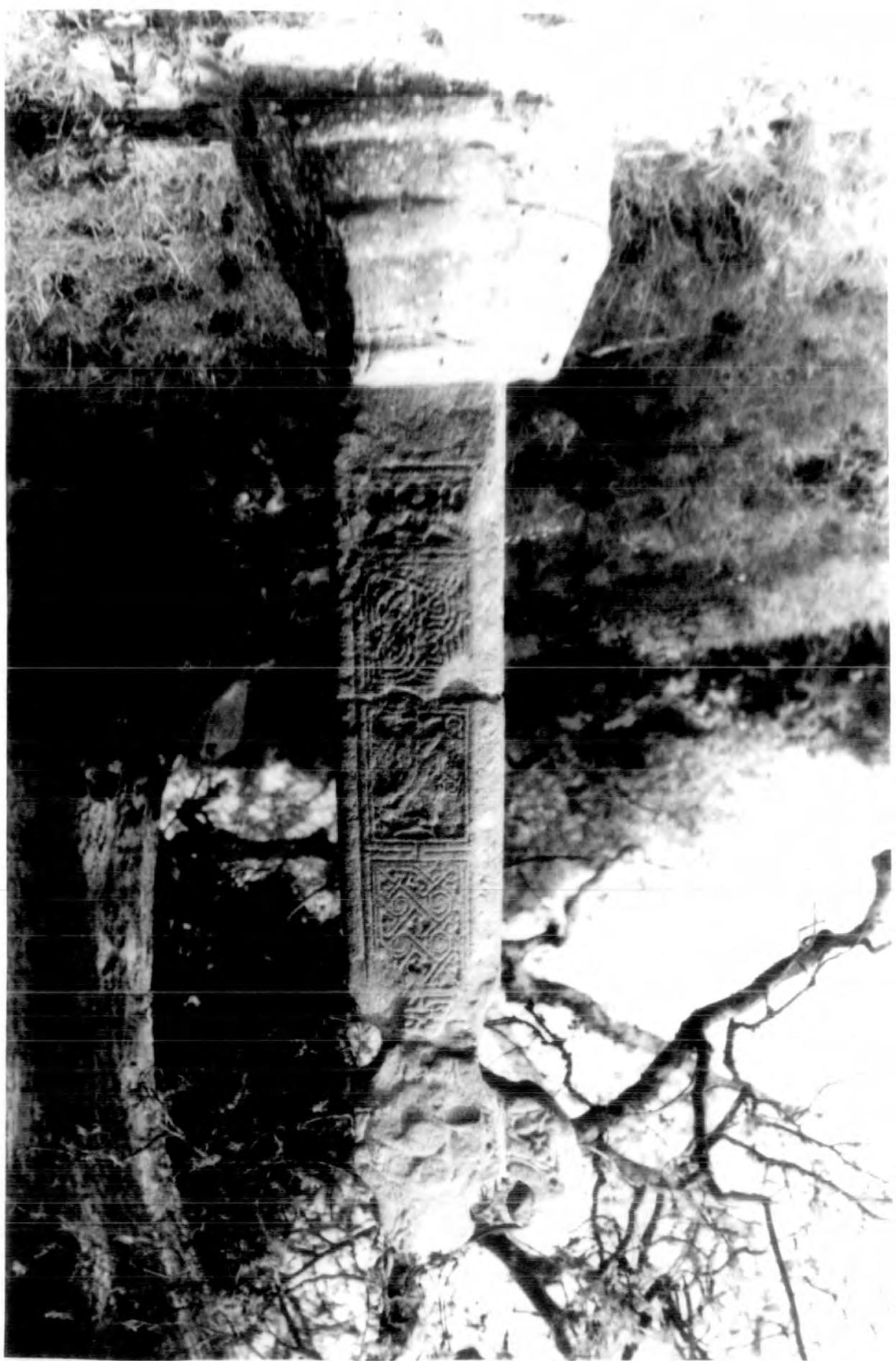


43.2 Tihilly B 2,3



43.10 Tihilly B 4,5

43.11 Thirdly page C





43.12 Tihilly C 1,2,3,4,5



43.13 Tihilly C 6



43.14 Tihilly C 7



43.15 Tihilly C 8,9



43.16 Tihilly Face D



43.17 Tihilly D 1



43.18 Tihilly D 2



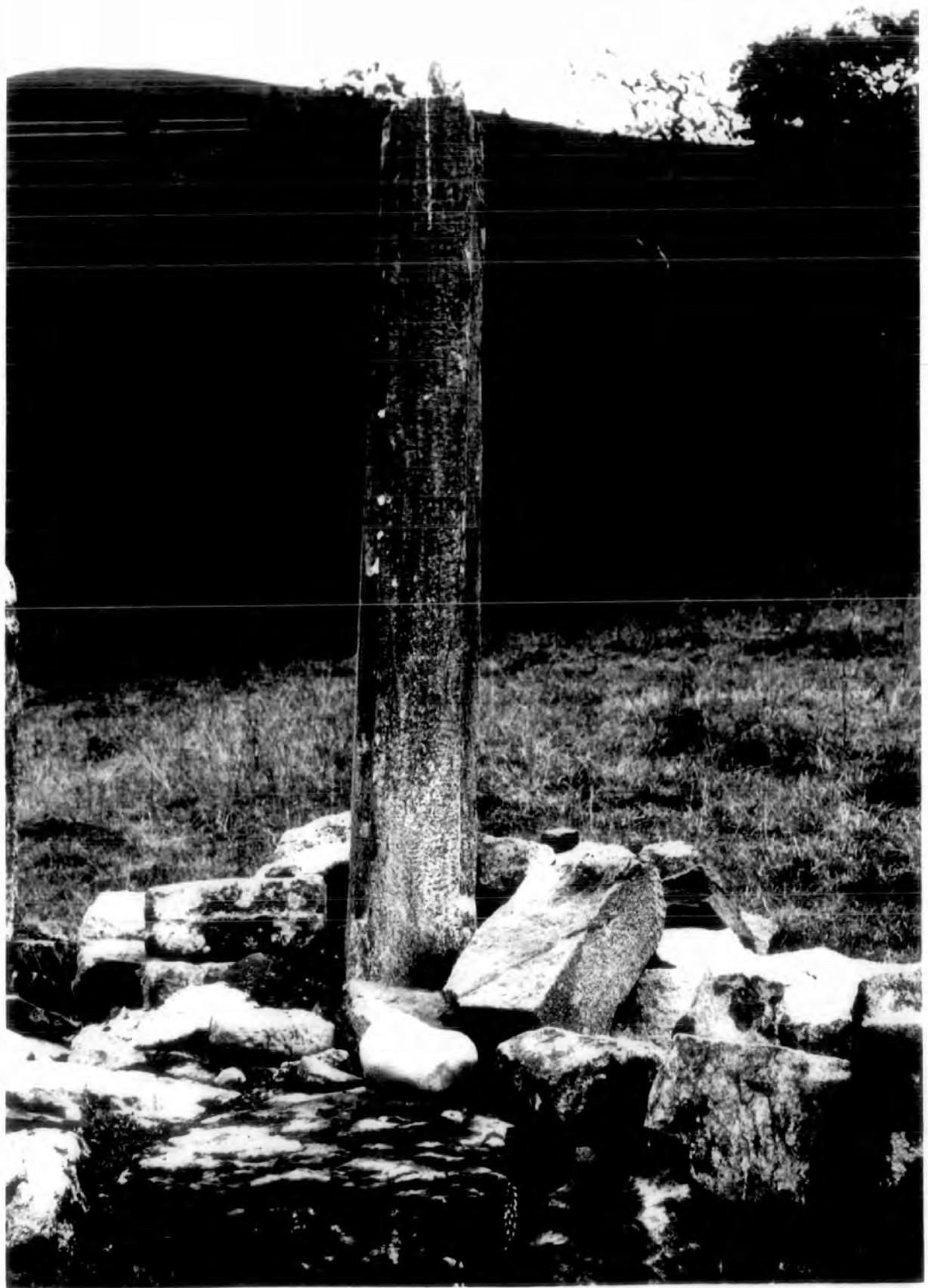
43.19 Tihilly D 3



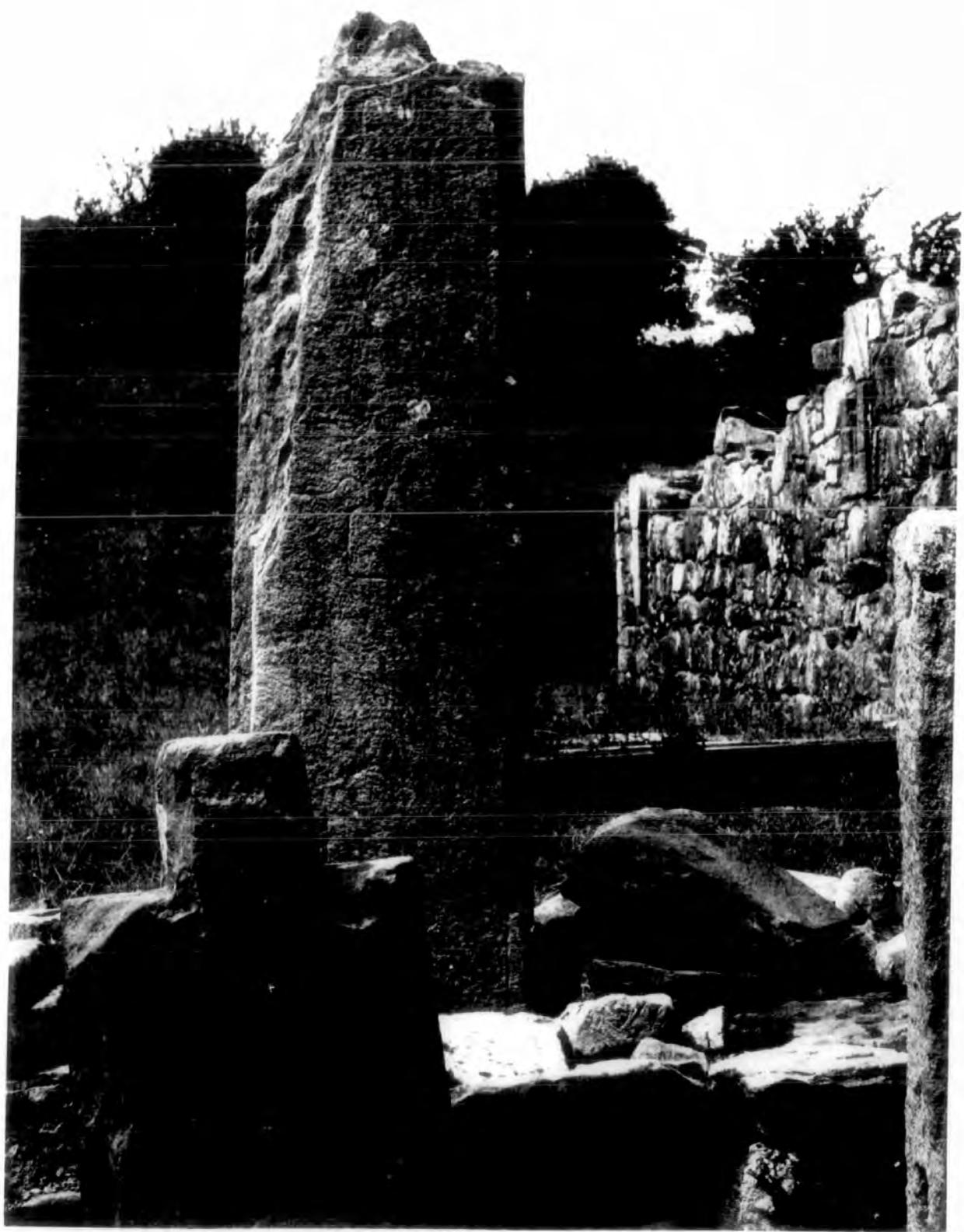
43.20 Tihilly D 4



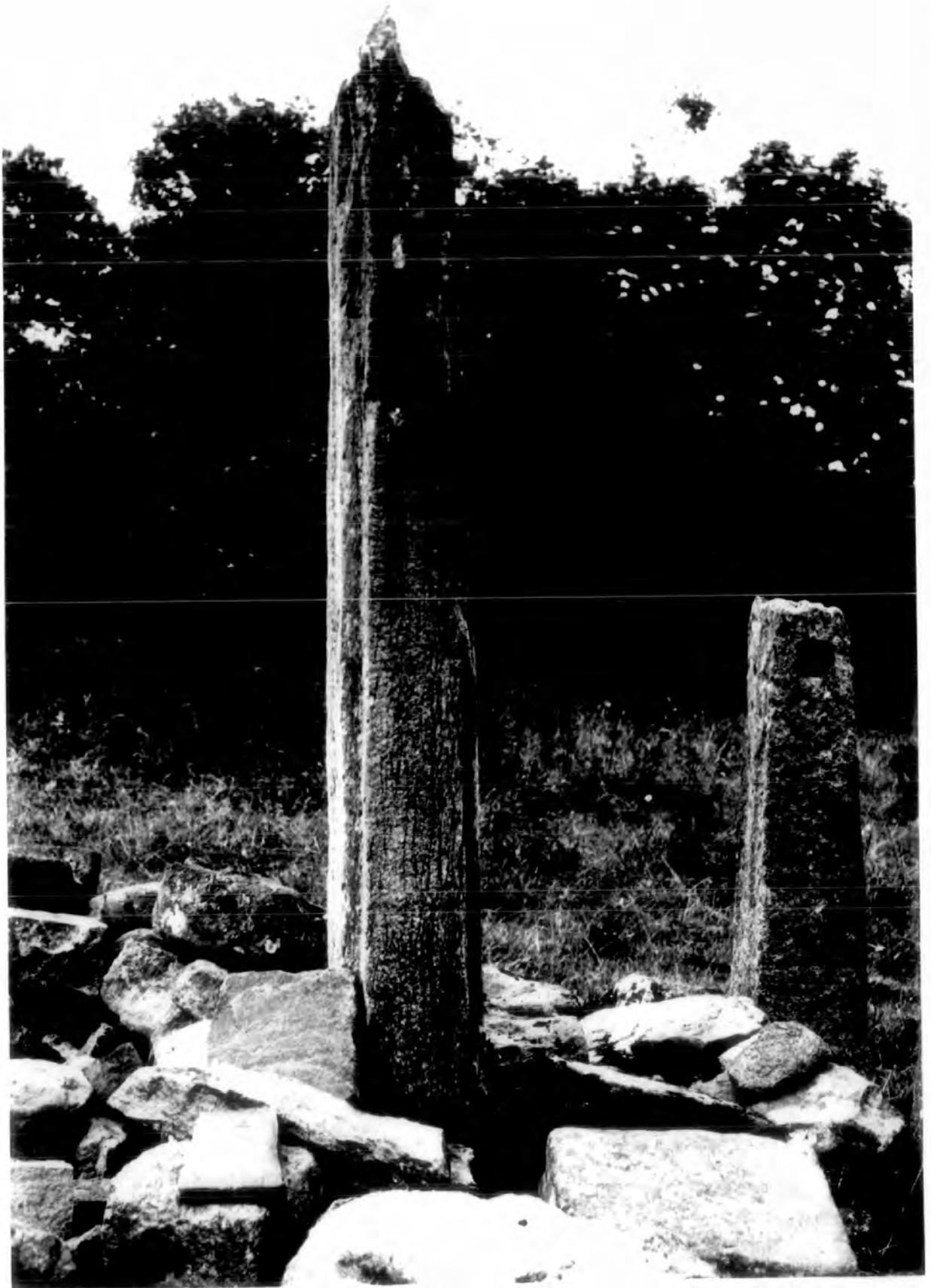
44.1 Toureen Peakaun Face A



44.2 Toureen Peakaun Face B



44.3 Toureen Peakaun Face C



44.4 Toureen Peakaun Face D



45.1 Tybroughney Face A (Photo: Board of Works)



45.2 Tybroughney Face B



45.3 Tybroughney Face B, detail



45.4 Tybroughney Face C

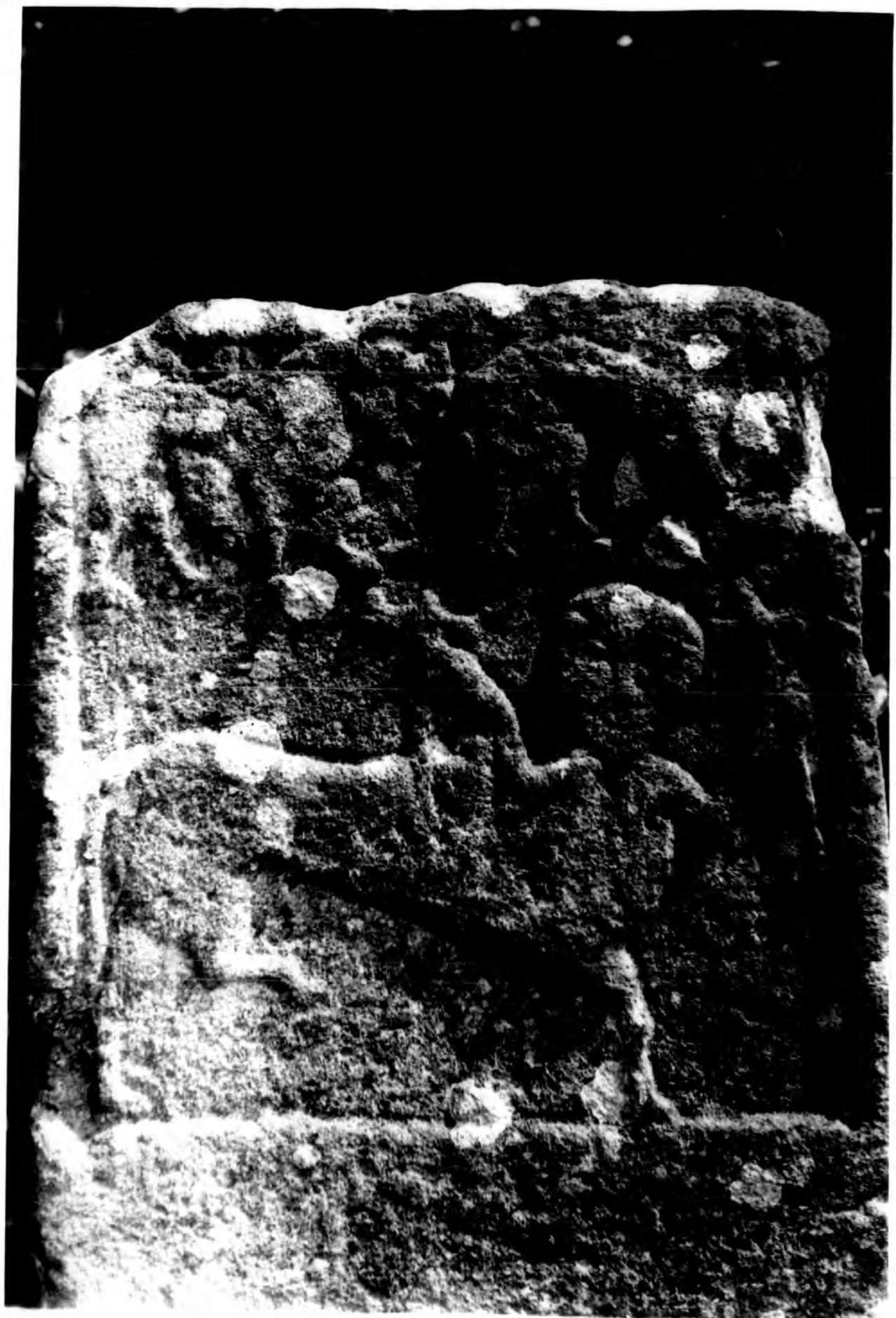


Fig. 5. Pyroclastic Face 2, detail.



45.6 Tybroughney Face D

45.7 Tybroughney Face D, detail

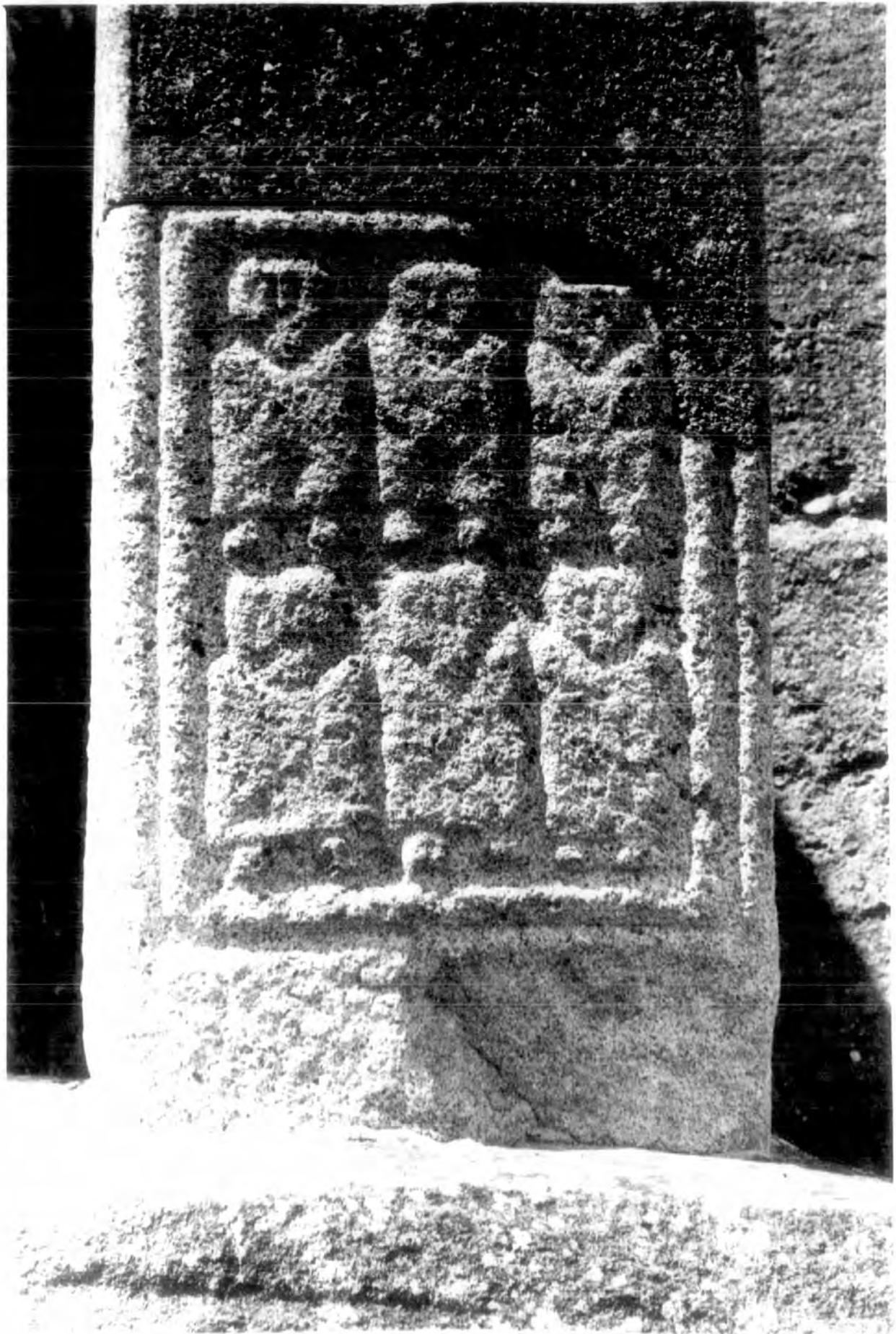




46.1 Ullard Face A



46.2 Ullard A 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9



46.3 Ullard A 10.



46.4 Ullard A 10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17



46.5 Ullard C 1,2,3,4

