

**Tectonic Controls on Eocene Deltaic Architecture,  
Jaca Basin, Spanish Pyrenees**

**Volume 2**

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**2005**

**Thesis submitted for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy**

**Department of Earth Sciences**

**Durham University**

Total materials: 1 printed volume and 1 CD

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# **Appendix I:**

# **Key for Logs**

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# **Appendix I: Key for Logs**

This key describes the meanings of all the colours, patterned fills and symbols used on the summary logs (Appendix II) and the graphic logs (Appendix III). Two different coloured fills were used for each lithofacies. Those with a lithology pattern were used on the larger-scale graphic logs, to emphasise the relationship between lithology and facies; those with just plain colour were used on the smaller-scale summary logs, for clarity.

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# Key for Logs

## Facies associations

 FA1: offshore marine marls	 FA5: proximal delta front channelised sandstones	 FA9: fan delta front conglomerates
 FA2: offshore–transition zone marls and sandstones	 FA6: marginal marine clays and sandstones	 FA10: alluvial fan conglomerates
 FA3: lower shoreface sandstones	 FA7: carbonate ramp limestones	 FA11: fluvial sandstones and floodplain fines
 FA4: upper shoreface and delta front sandstones	 FA8: tidal flat sandstones	 FA12: fluvial sandstones and red soils

## Lithofacies

 Pure marls facies	 Coarse, cross-bedded sandstones facies	 Grey and yellow clays and silts facies
 Silty and sandy marls facies	 Bioclastic limestones facies	 Brightly coloured clays and silts facies
 Marly silts and sandstones facies	 Sandy bioclastic limestones facies	 Very fine, colour-mottled sandstones facies
 Very fossiliferous sandy marls and sandstones facies	 Coral limestones facies	 Symmetrically rippled, coloured sandstones facies
 Fine, well bioturbated sandstones facies	 Parallel-laminated sandstones facies	 Fine, cross-laminated coloured sandstones facies
 Intensively symmetrically rippled sandstones facies	 Matrix-supported conglomerates facies	 Medium, cross-bedded coloured sandstones facies
 Medium, cross-laminated sandstones facies	 Clast-supported conglomerates facies	

## Lithologies

 Marl	 Clays and sands	 Sandy breccia
 Marls and clays	 Marls, silts and sands	 Marly limestone
 Claystone	 Clays, silts and sands	 Silty limestone
 Marls and silts	 Silts and sands	 Silty and sandy limestone
 Clays and silts	 Sandstone	 Sandy limestone
 Siltstone	 Conglomerate	 Limestone
 Marls and sands	 Breccia	

## Sedimentary structures

 Thinly-bedded	 Asymmetrical ripples	 Planar cross-laminated
 Channel-like form to bed	 Asymmetrical dunes	 Trough cross-laminated
 Symmetrical ripples	 Parallel laminated	 Planar cross-bedded

## Appendix I: Key for Logs

	Trough cross-bedded		Groove casts on base of bed		Load structures
	Herringbone cross-laminated		Flute casts on base of bed		General wet sediment deformation
	Flaser bedding		Dessication cracks	to	Structures are transitional between two types

### Sediment colour and composition

G	Grey coloured	R	Red coloured	M	Rich in muscovite
Y?	Very pale yellow coloured	RR	Very strong red coloured	C	Chert grains
Y	Yellow coloured	Gn	Green coloured		Hollow, spherical iron rich nodules
O	Orange coloured	R/Y/G	Colour mottling between these colours	Cr	Sandstone is well cemented
R?	Very pale red coloured	R&Y&G	Bed is a mixture of these colours		

### Clasts

	Small pebbles (4 – 10 mm)		Cobbles (64 – 256 mm)		Large rip-up clasts (30 – 64 mm)
	Medium pebbles (10 – 30 mm)		Small rip-up clasts (4 – 10 mm)		Cobble-sized rip-up clasts (64 – 256 mm)
	Large pebbles (30 – 64 mm)		Medium rip-up clasts (10 – 30 mm)		Pebble horizon

### Trace fossils and fossils

	General bioturbation		<i>Chlamys</i> -type bivalves; fragmented; heavily fragmented		<i>Gryphaea</i>
	Burrows		Oysters; fragmented		<i>Alveolina</i>
	<i>Estrellichnus jacaensis</i> traces		Echinoids; fragmented		Oyster colony
	<i>Ophiomorpha rudis</i> traces		Miscellaneous foraminifera; fragmented		Colonial corals; fragmented
	Worm tubes		Bryozoans		Solitary corals
	Miscellaneous shells; fragmented; heavily fragmented		Bivalves		Plant debris
	<i>Nummulites</i> ; fragmented; heavily fragmented		Gastropods		

### Miscellaneous

?	Probable feature / poorly exposed bed		Formation boundary		Photographs
??	Possible feature / very poorly exposed bed		Sandstone sample, taken for compositional analysis		Strike and dip reading
or	Feature observed could be of one type or another		Fossil sample, taken for identification		Strike and dip reading from a vertical bed
	Vertical gradation between two particular features		Clay sample		Strike and dip reading from an overturned bed

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# **Appendix II:**

# **Summary Logs**

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## **Appendix II: Summary Logs**

These summary logs have been drawn at a vertical scale of 1 cm = 40 m, which represents a 10-times vertical compression of the original field logs. They are intended to clearly show the general trends of each particular section. For clarity, the facies have been simplified by eliminating or amalgamating discrete facies packages of less than 1.2 m thickness, and facies associations have been interpreted (Chapter 3). Only the most important notes and symbols have been included, for example those describing marker beds or constraining formation boundaries. Some palaeocurrent rose diagrams have been merged into one figure.

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#### **NE Jaca Basin sector**

<b>Fablo</b> .....	11
<b>Fanlillo</b> .....	12
<b>Yebra de Basa</b> .....	13
<b>San Julián de Basa</b> .....	14

#### **Northern Jaca Basin sector**

<b>Navasa</b> .....	15
<b>Bernués</b> .....	16
<b>Peña Oroel</b> .....	17
<b>Jaca</b> .....	18
<b>Atarés</b> .....	19

**Western Jaca Basin sector**

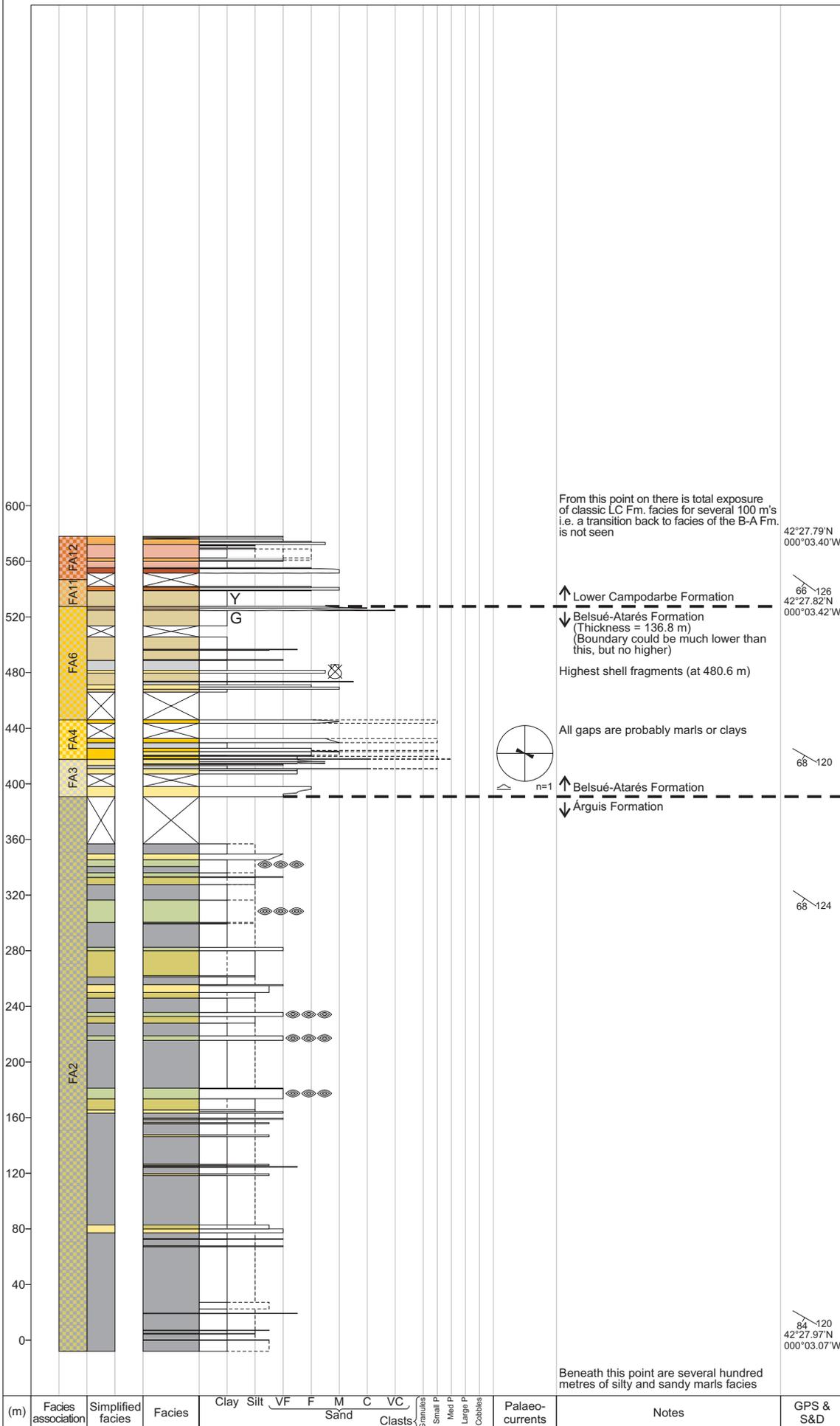
Binacua.....	20
Alastuey.....	21
Puente La Reina.....	22
Arrés.....	23
Martes.....	24
Triste.....	25
Salinas de Jaca.....	26
Villalangua.....	27

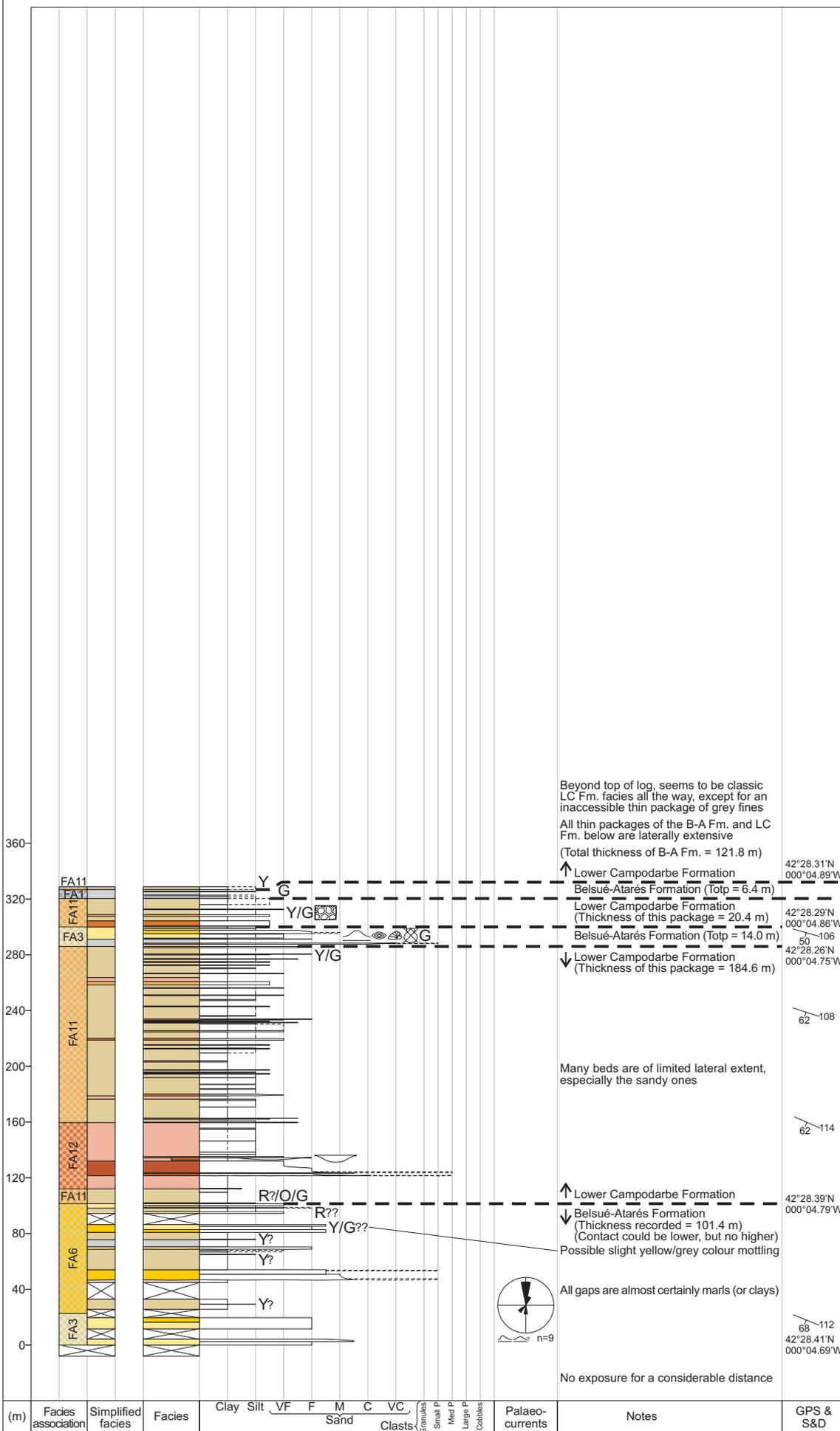
**SE Jaca Basin sector**

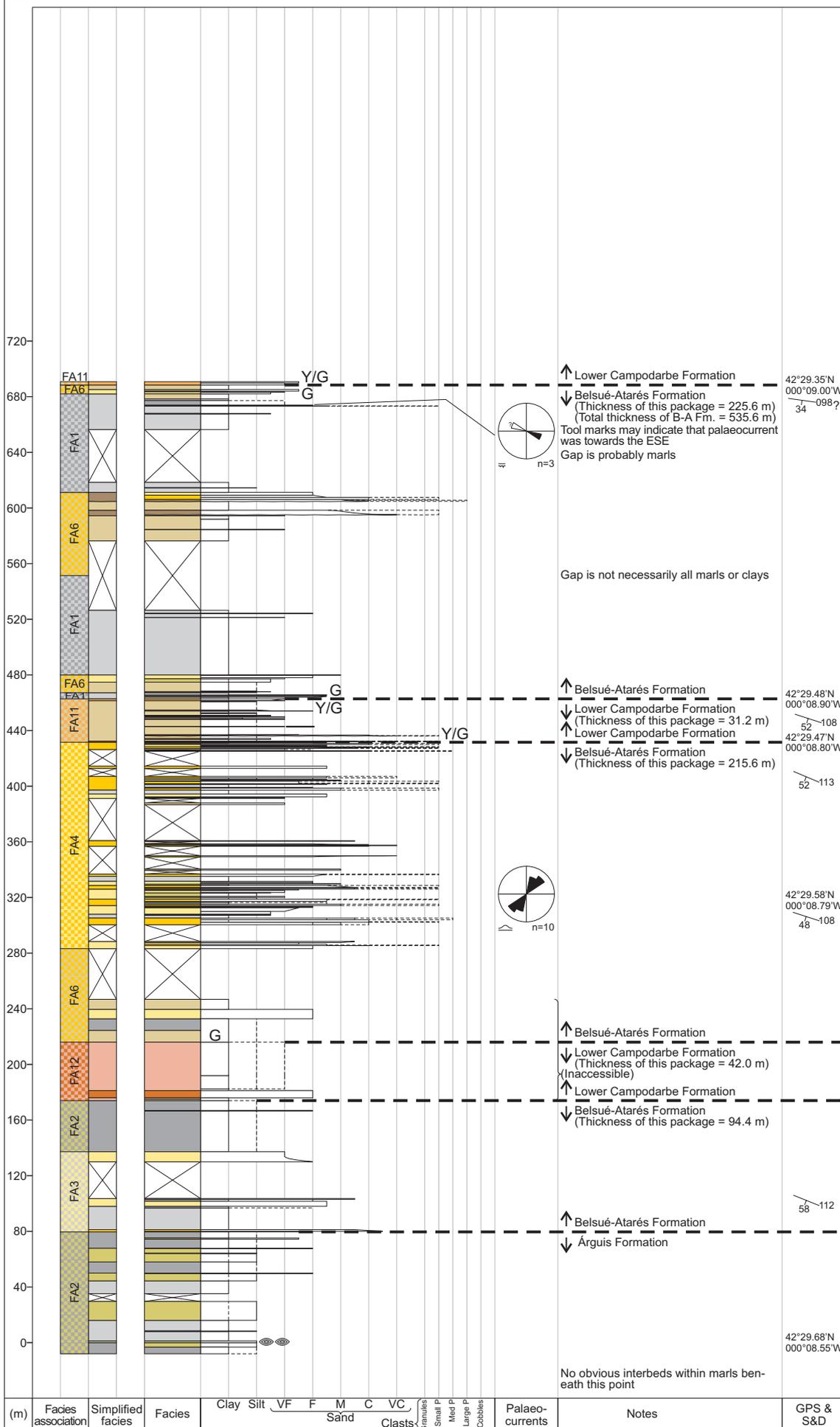
Eripol.....	28
Las Almunias (Upper).....	29
Las Almunias (Lower).....	30
Pedruel.....	31
Bara.....	32
Nocito.....	33
Gabardiella.....	35

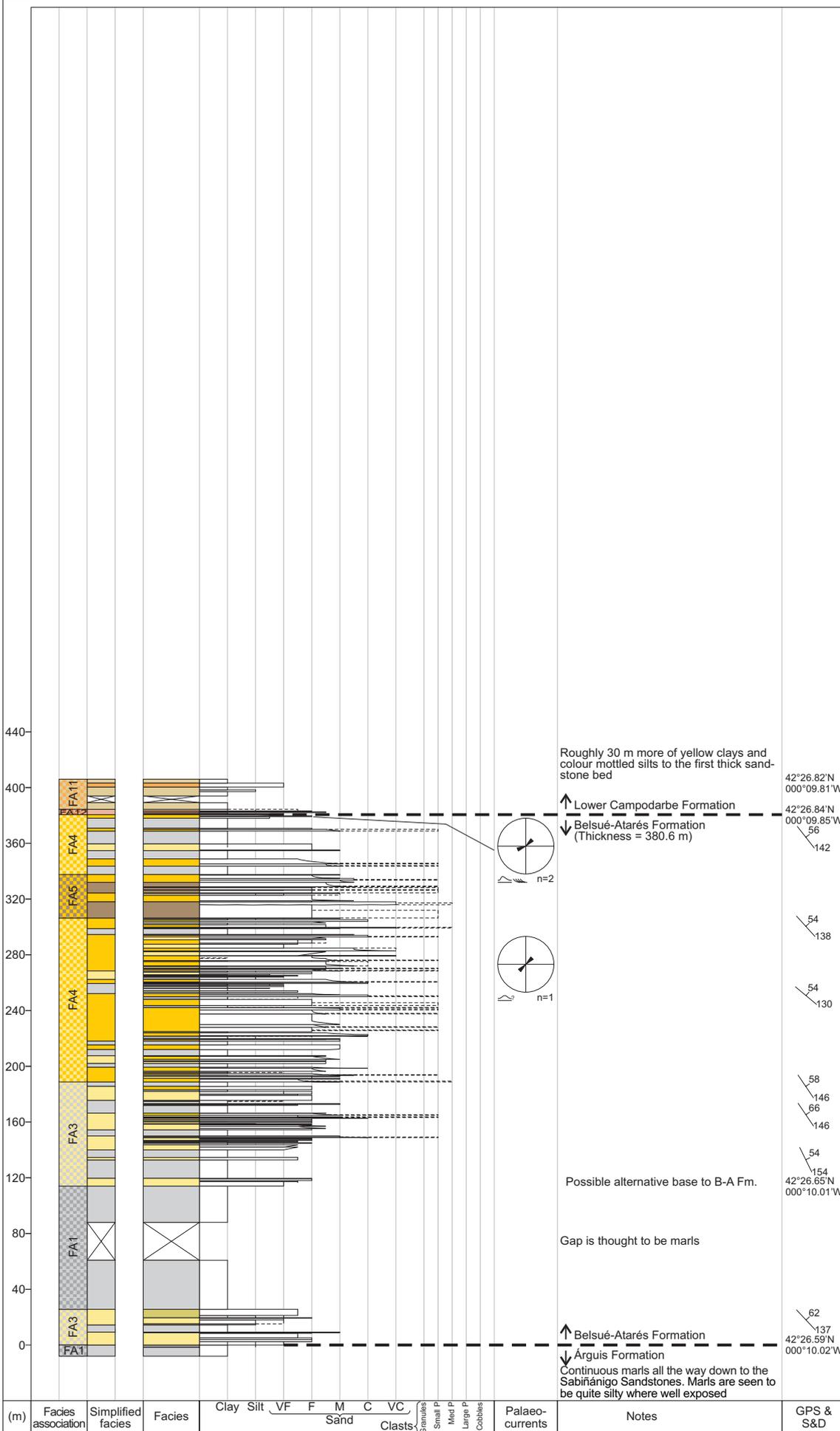
**Southern Jaca Basin sector**

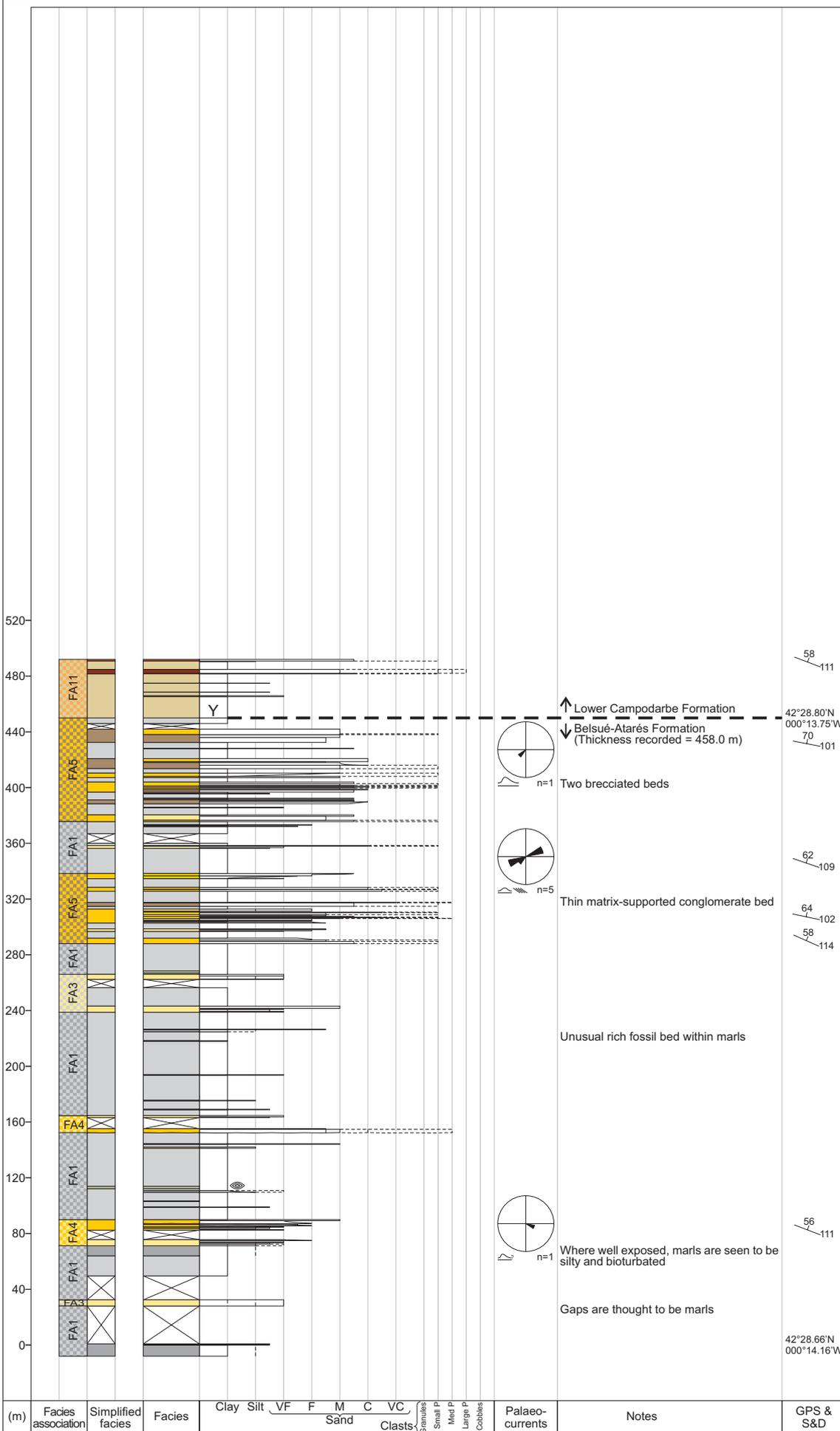
Lúsera.....	36
Belsué.....	38
Monrepos.....	40
Pico del Águila.....	41
Árguis.....	42
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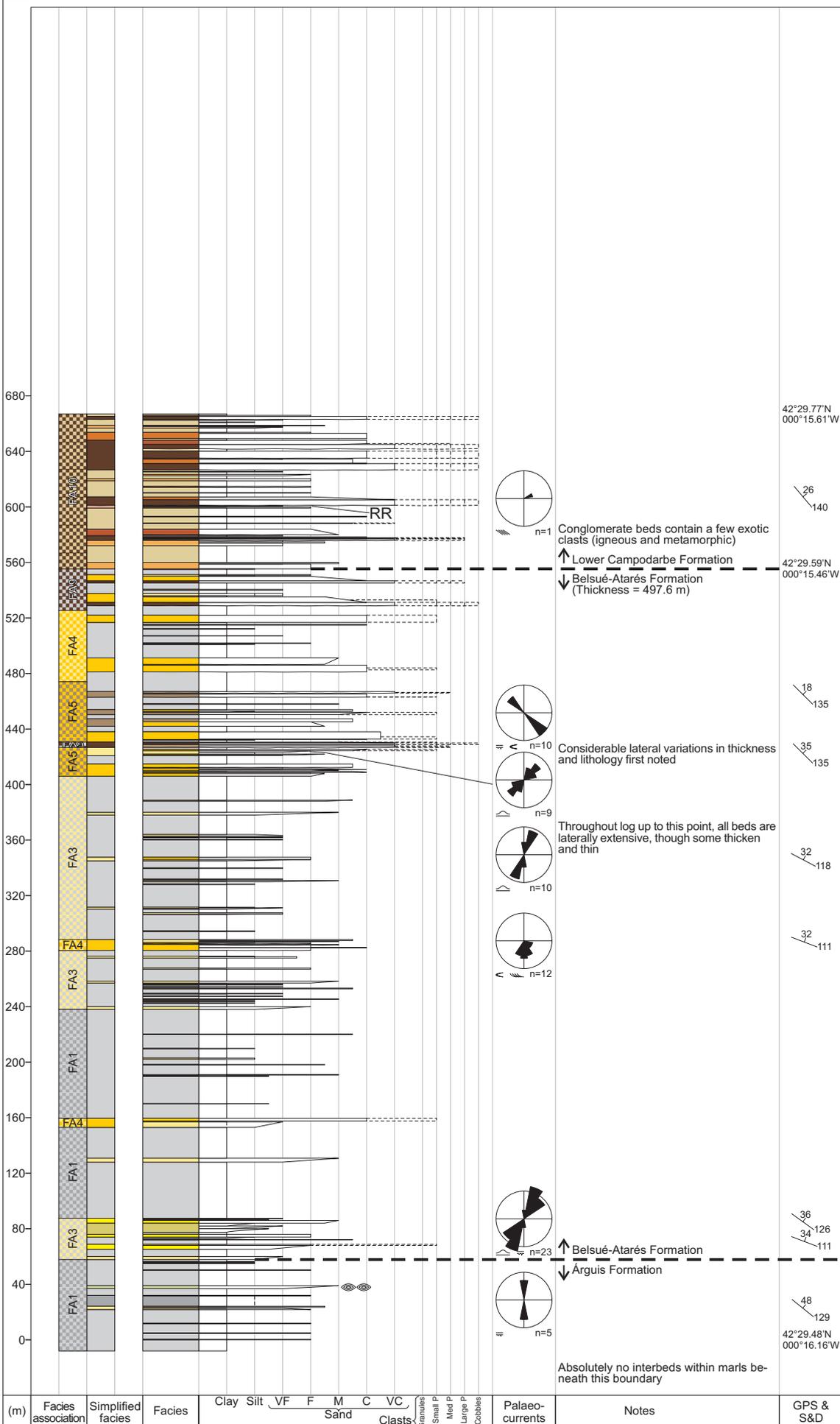


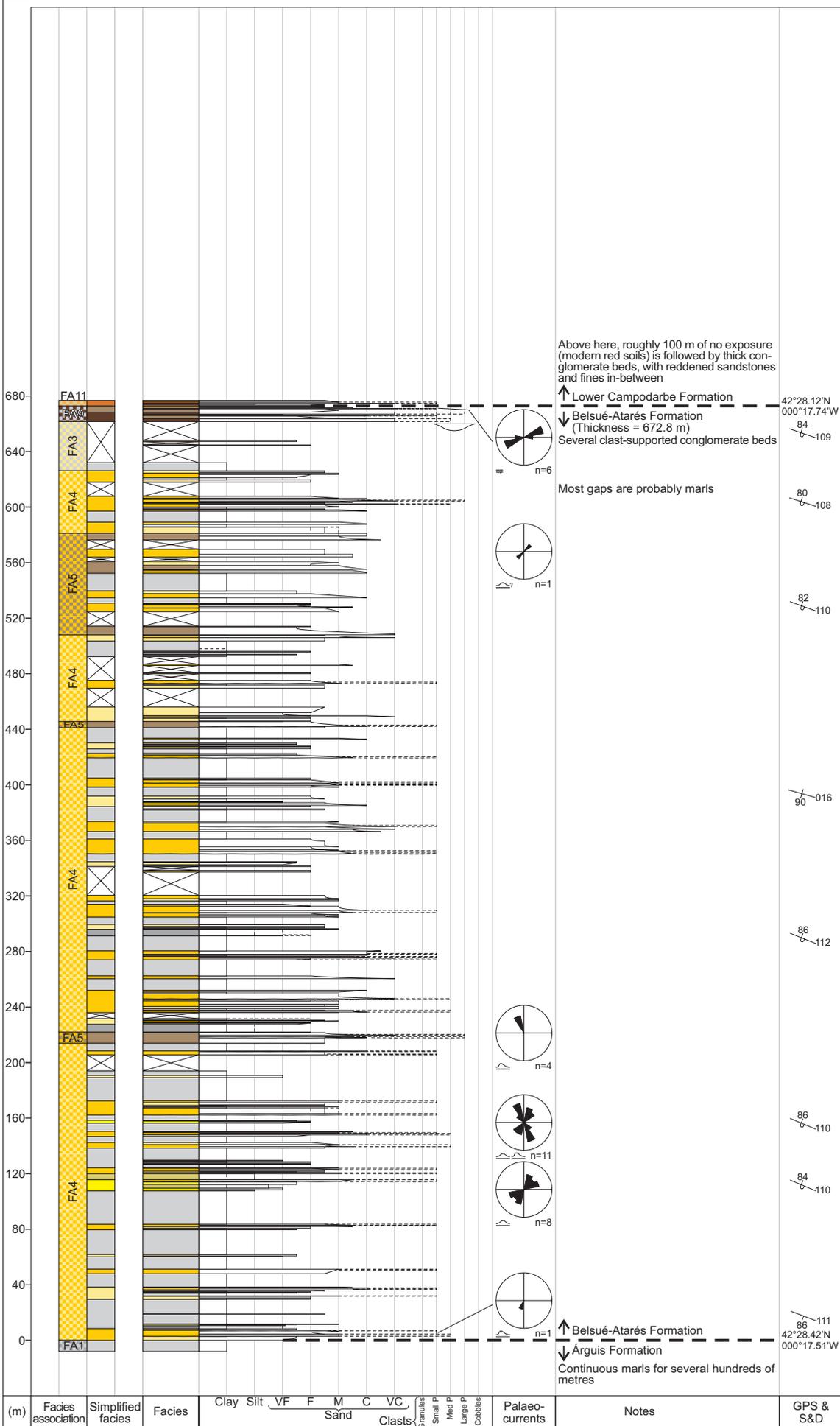




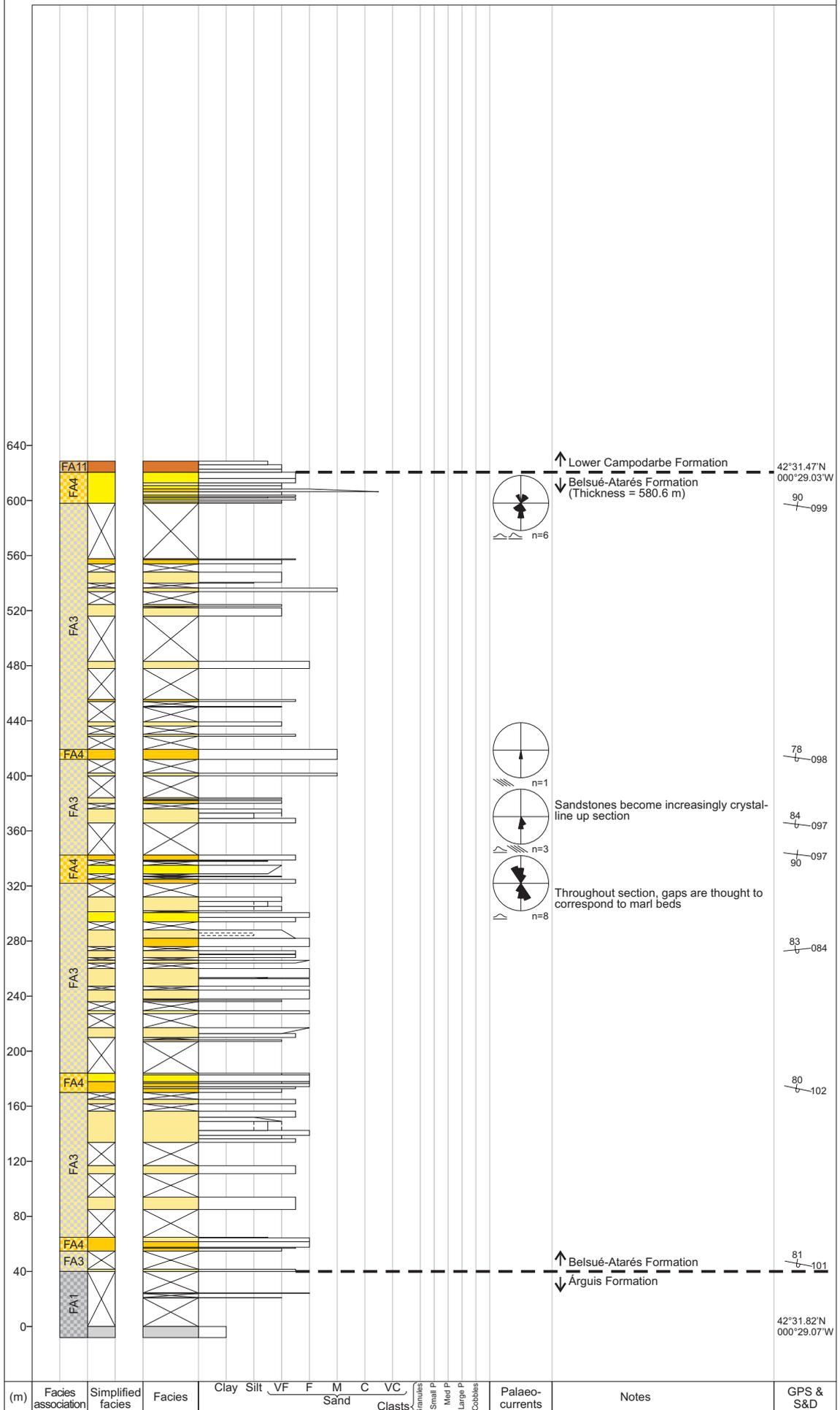




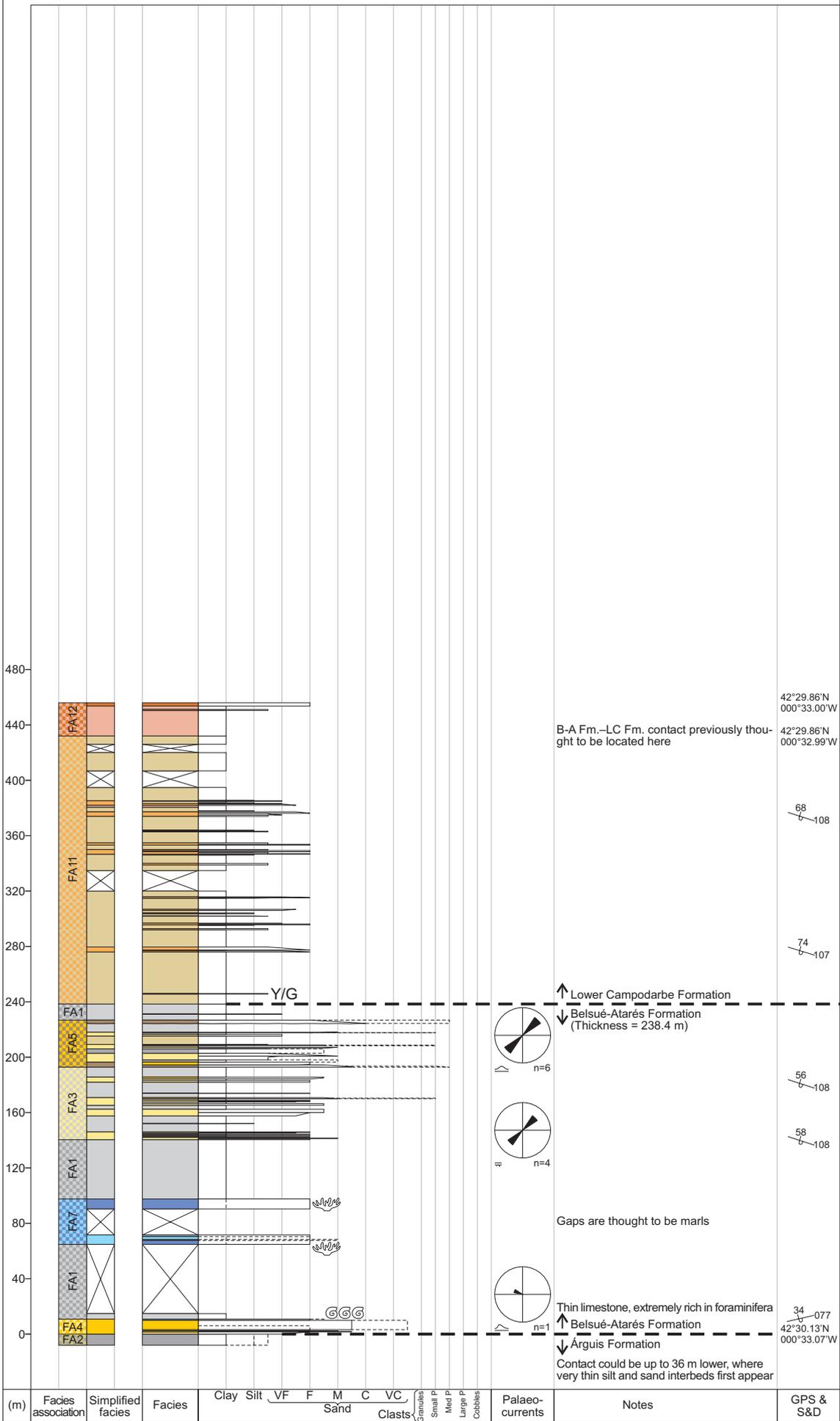


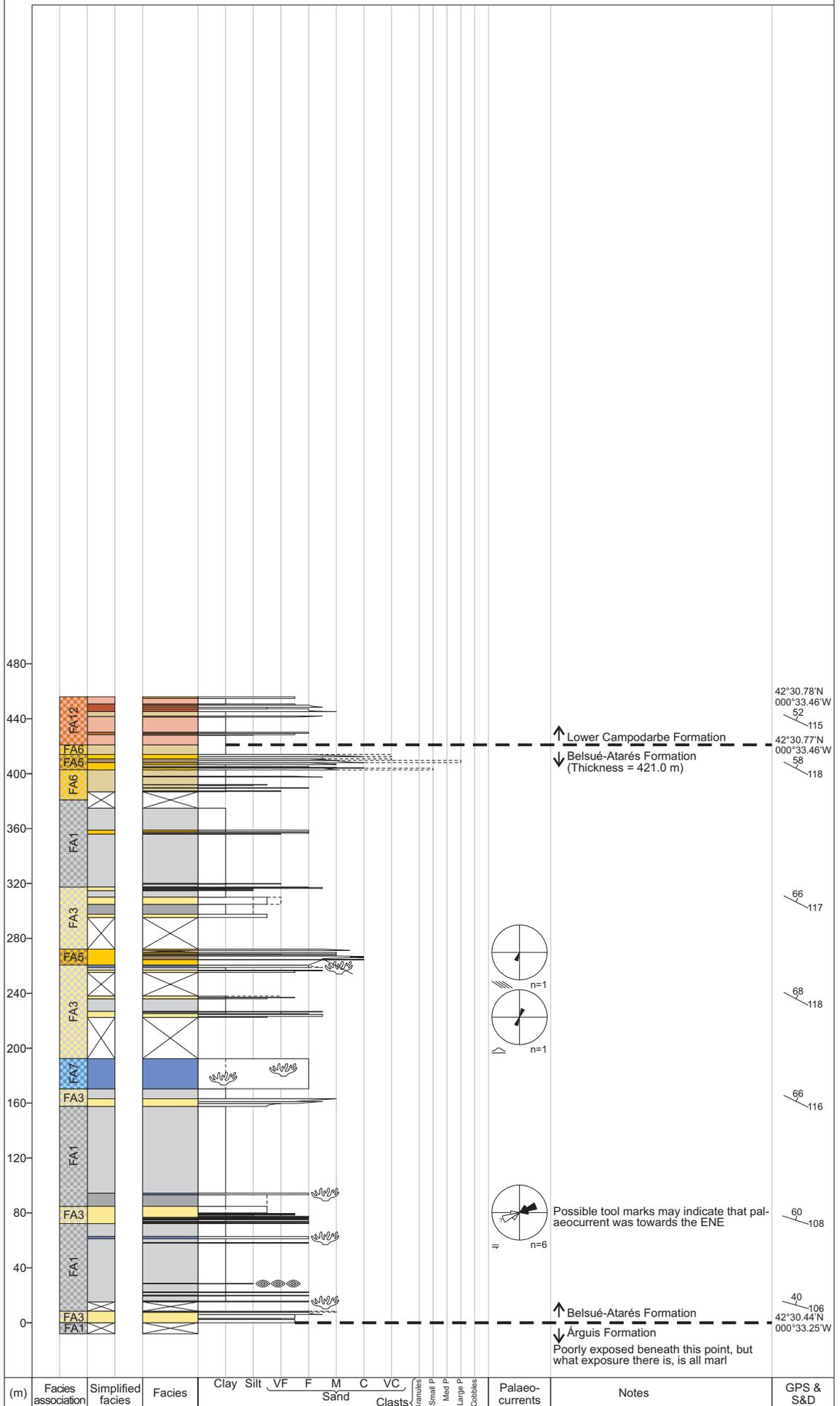


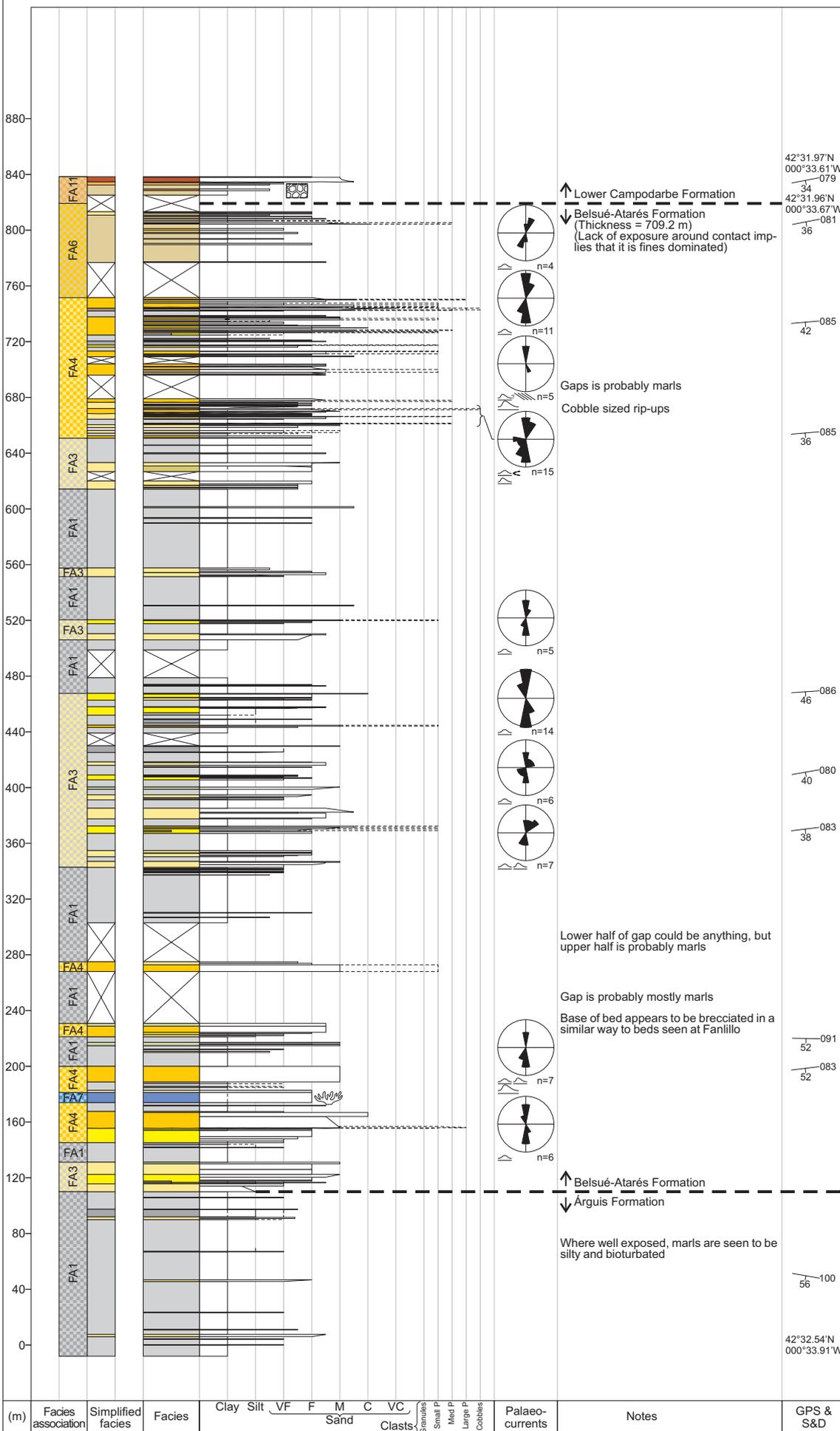
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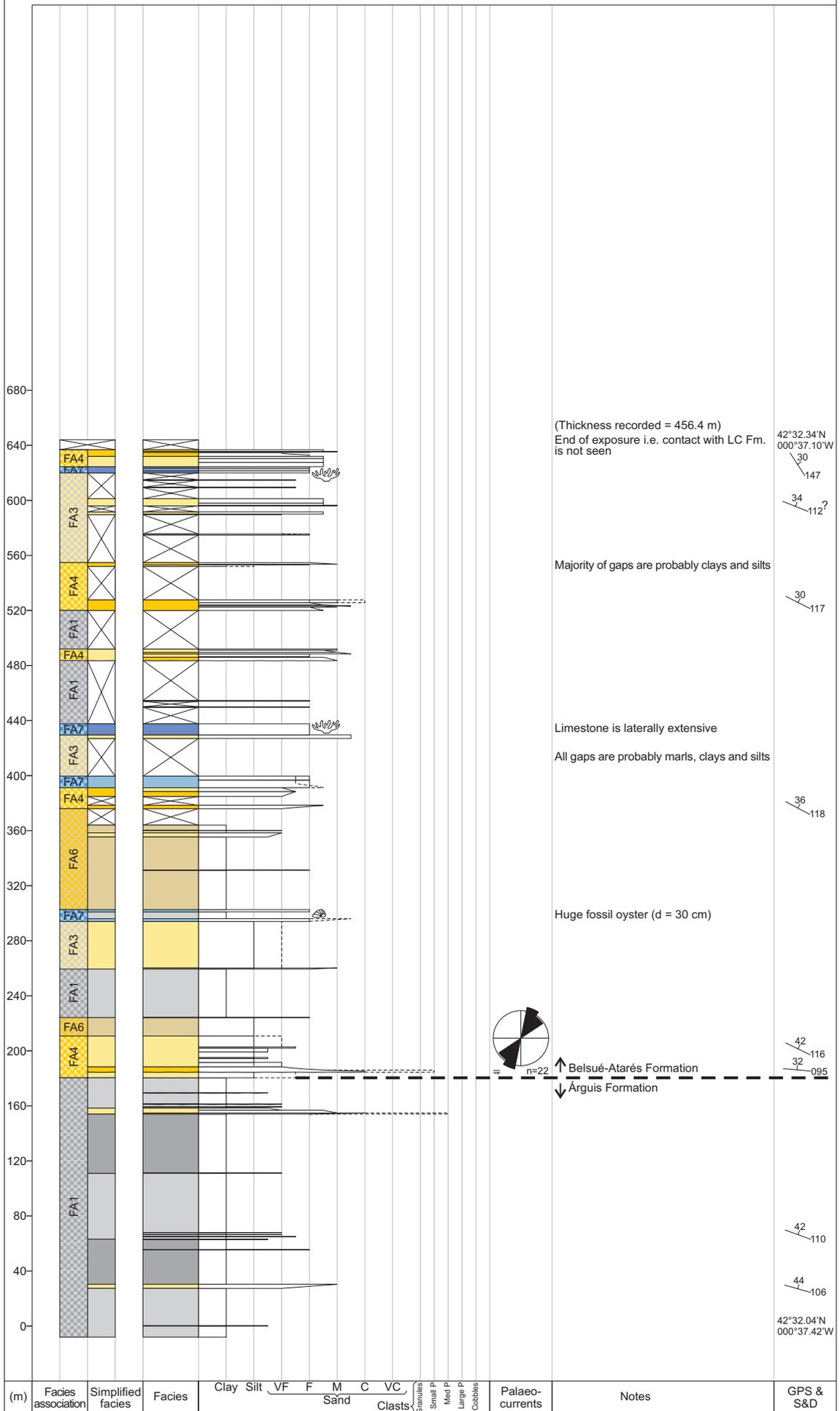


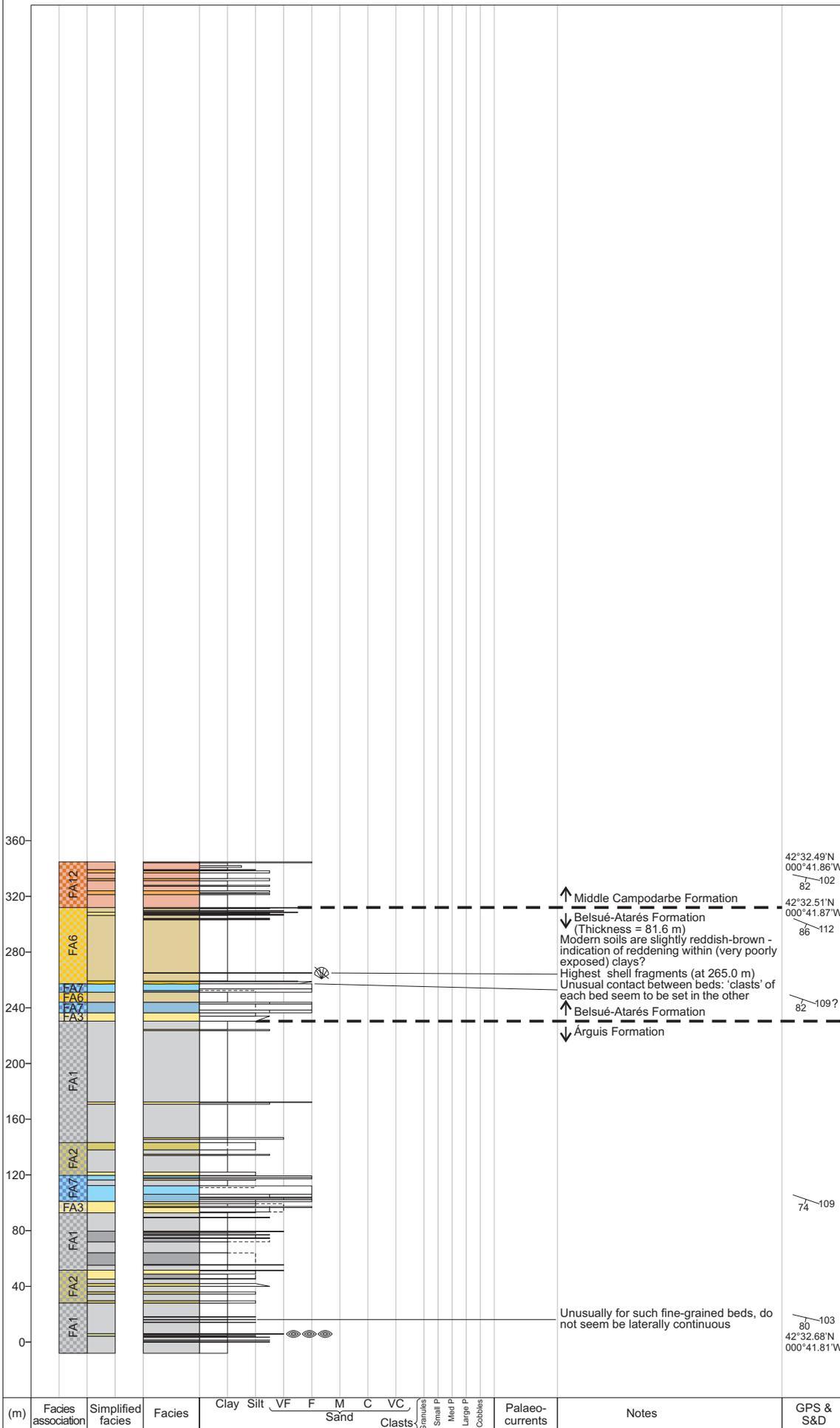
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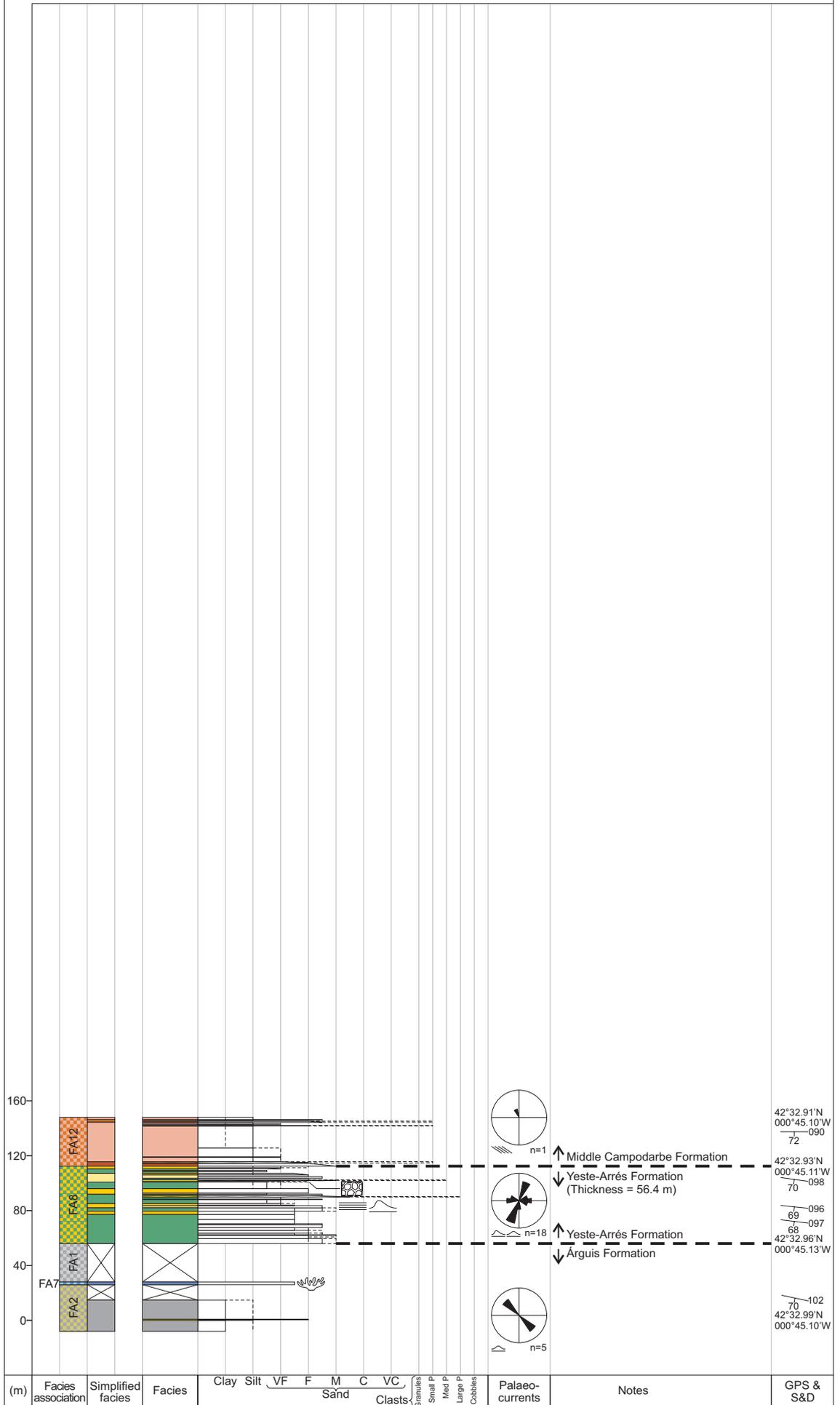


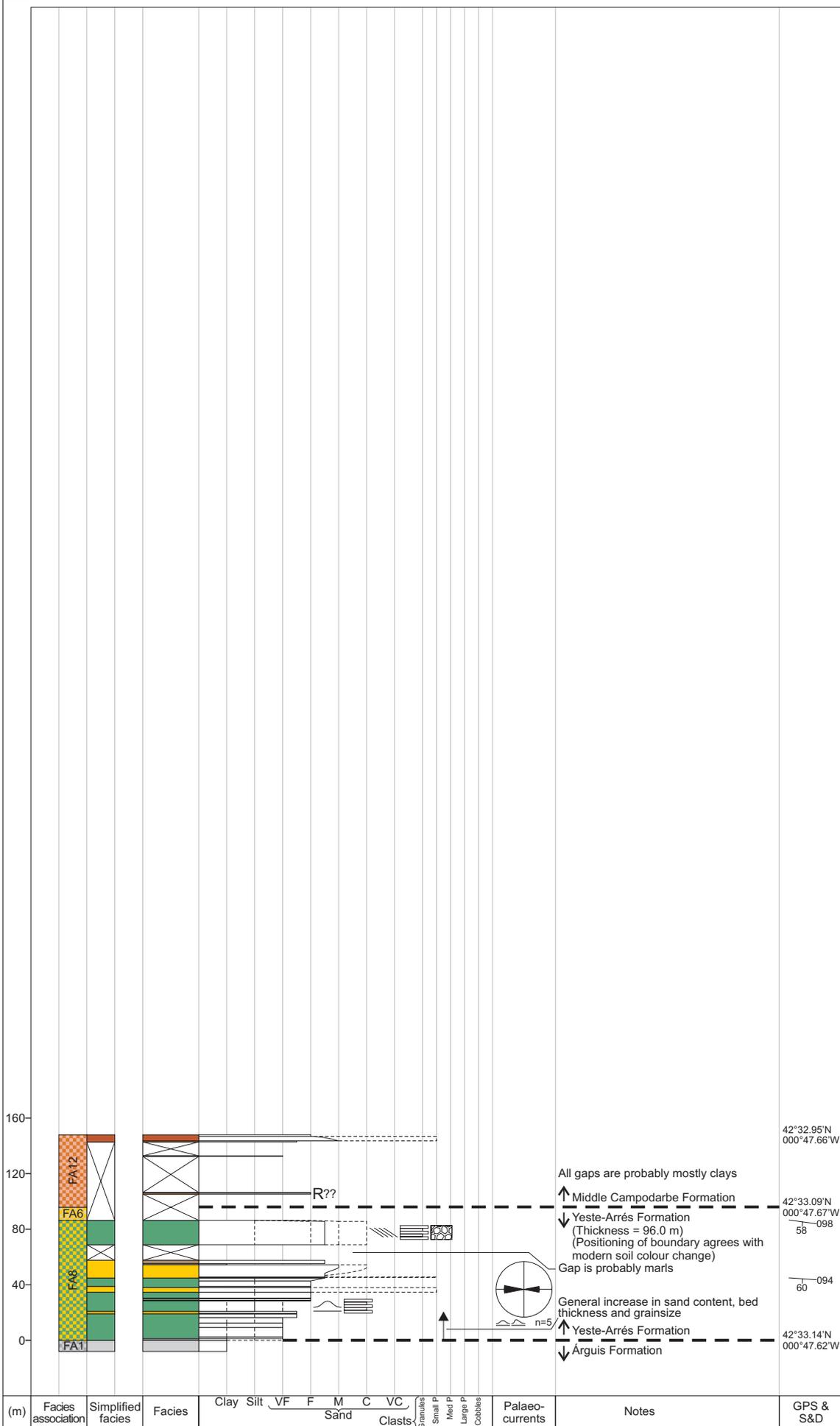


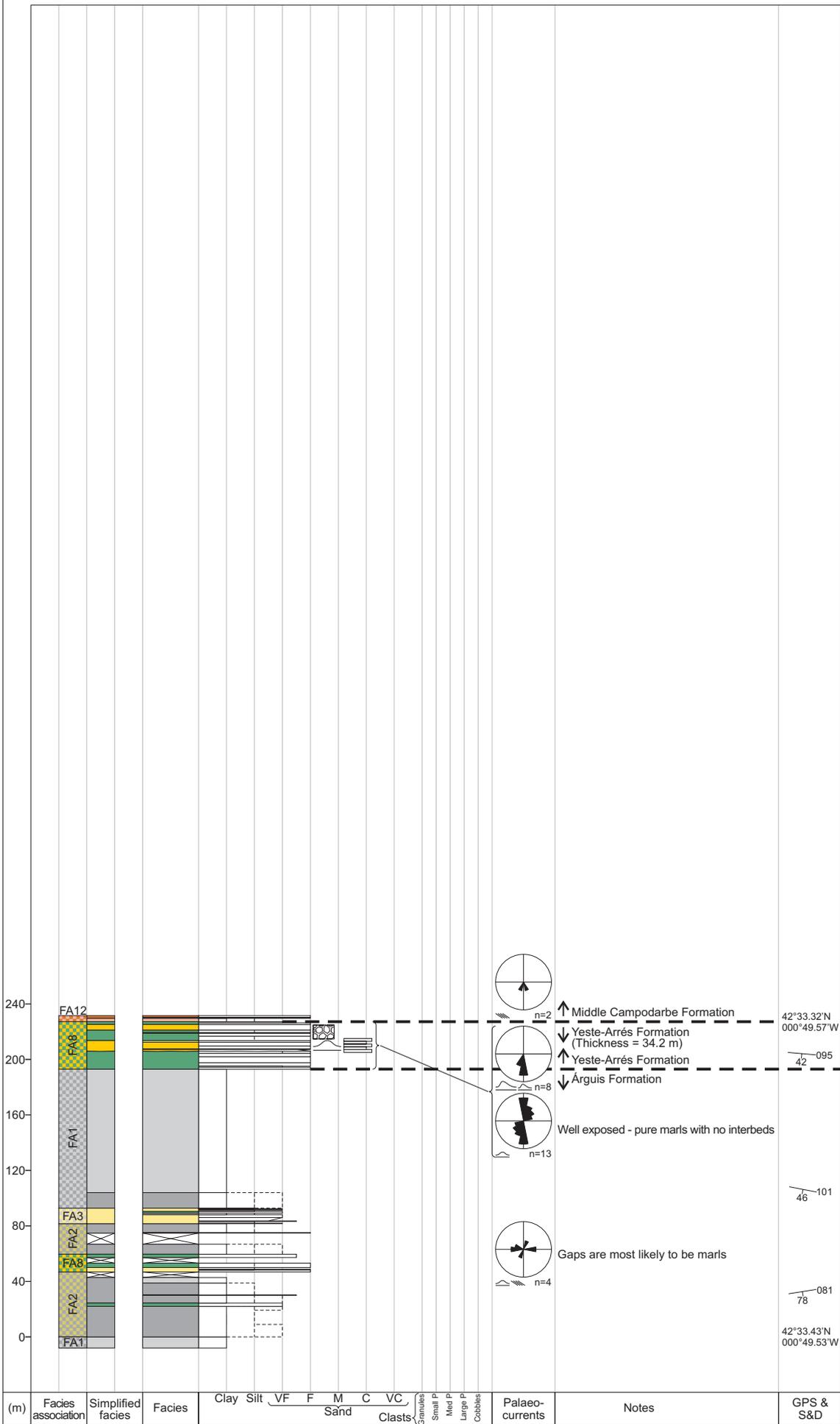


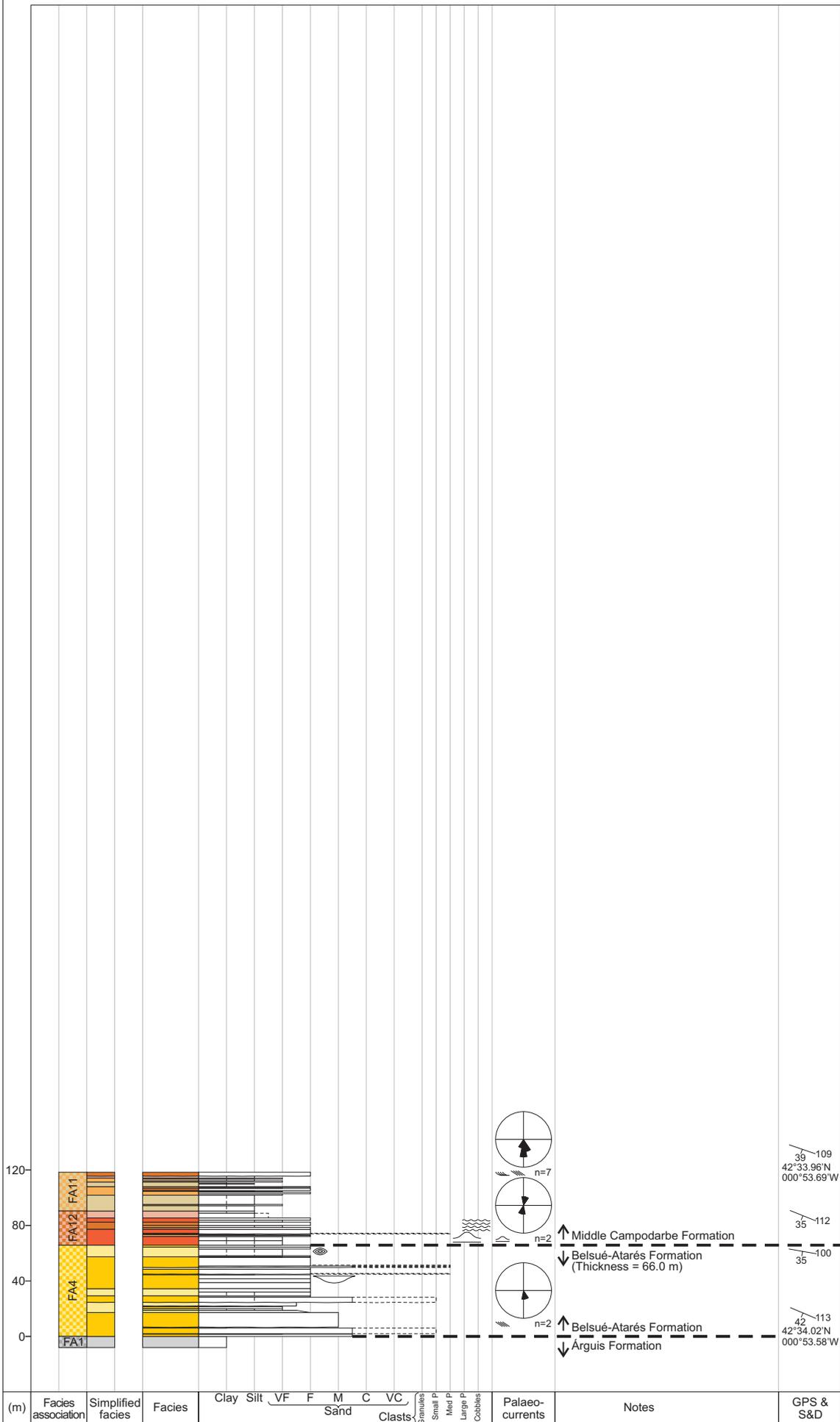




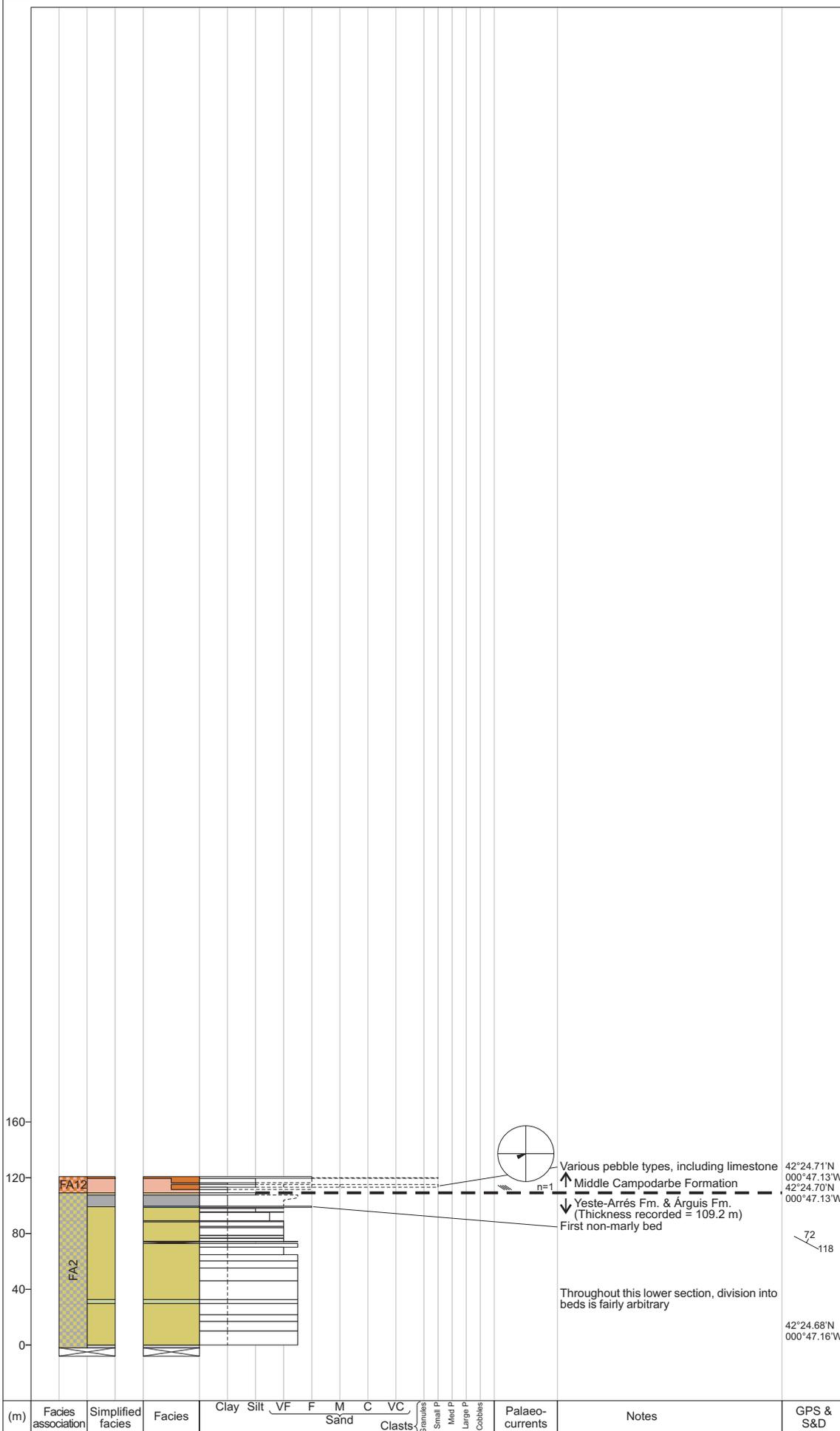












(m)

Facies association

Simplified facies

Facies

Clay Silt

VF

F

M

C

VC

Clasts

Granules

Small P

Med P

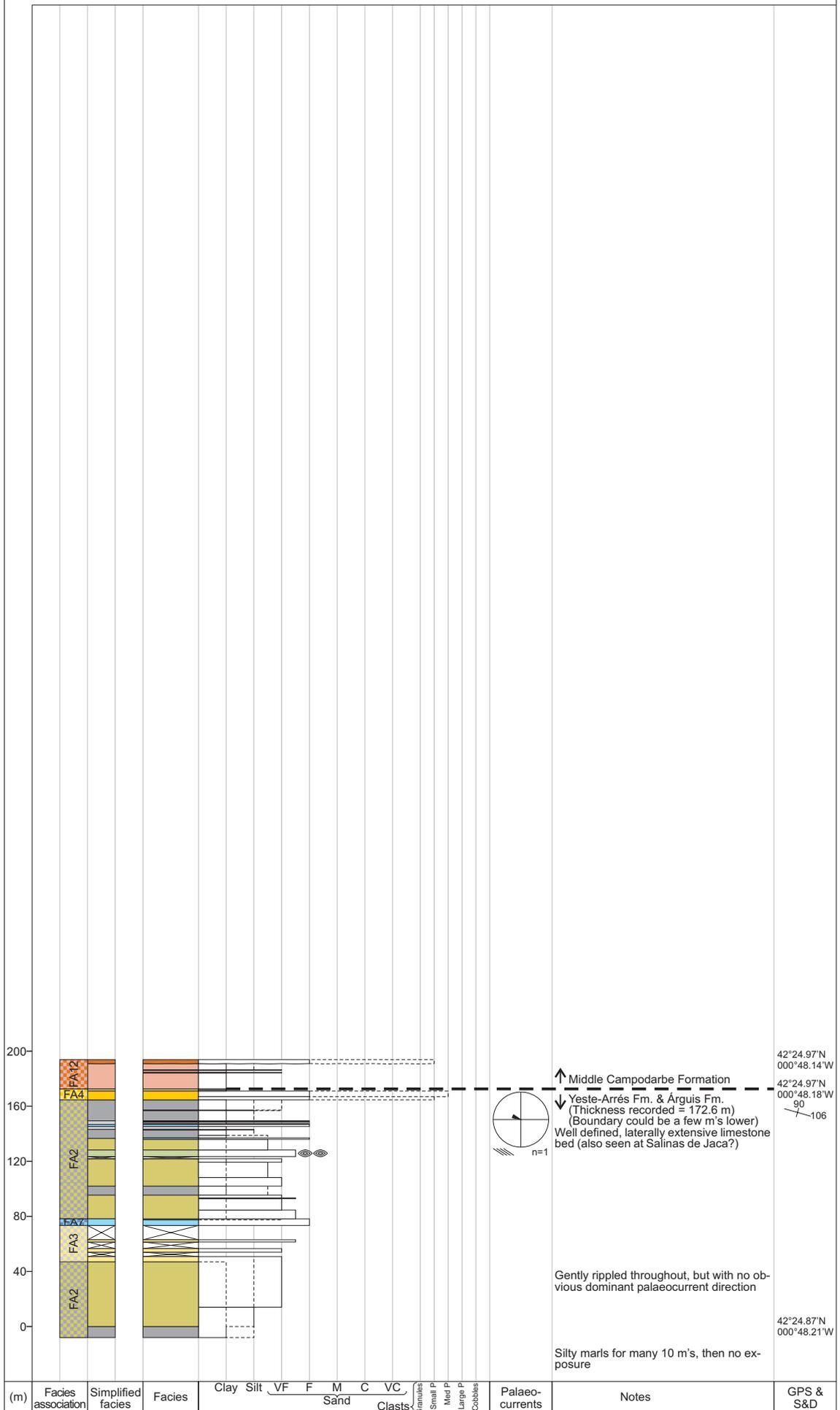
Large P

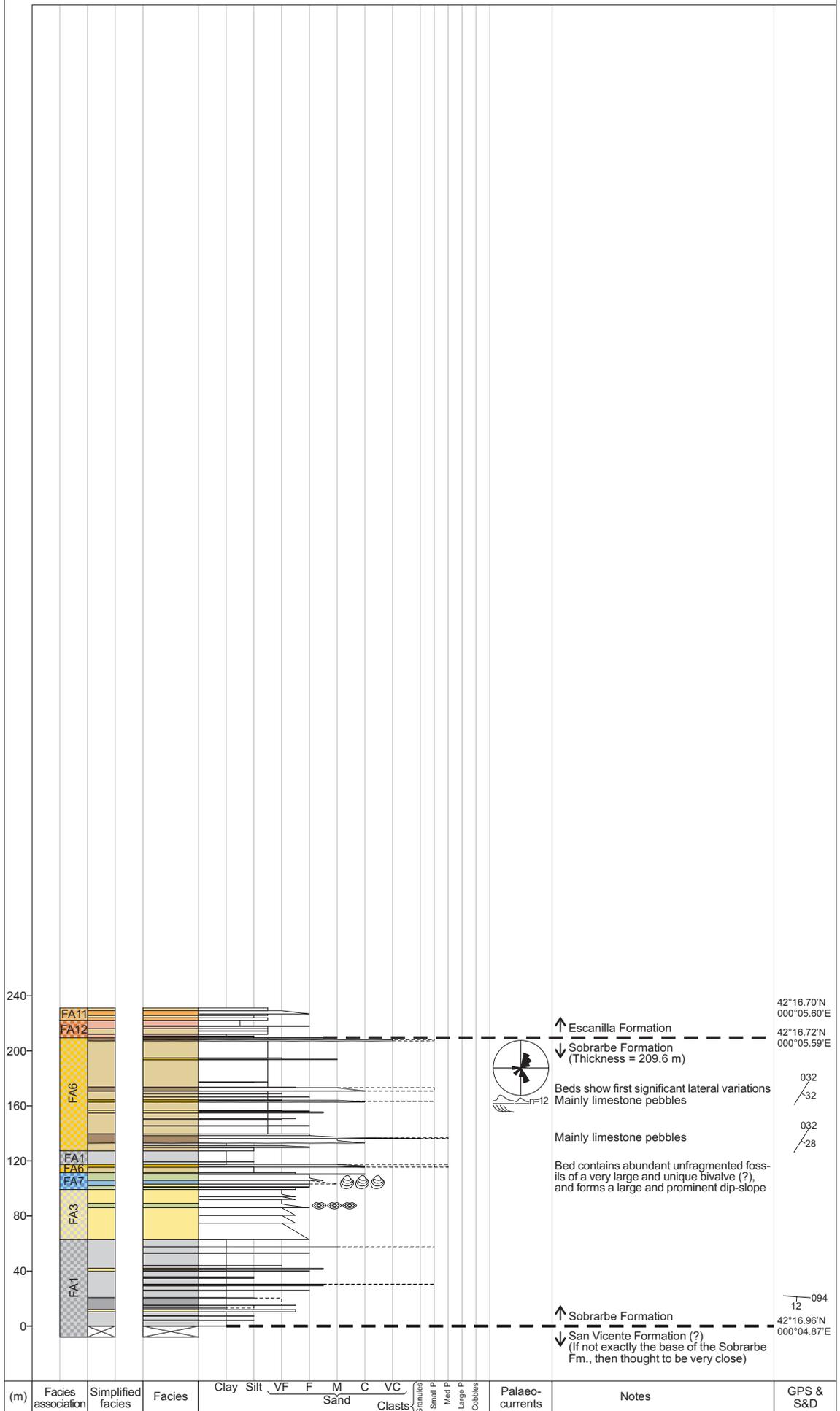
Cobbles

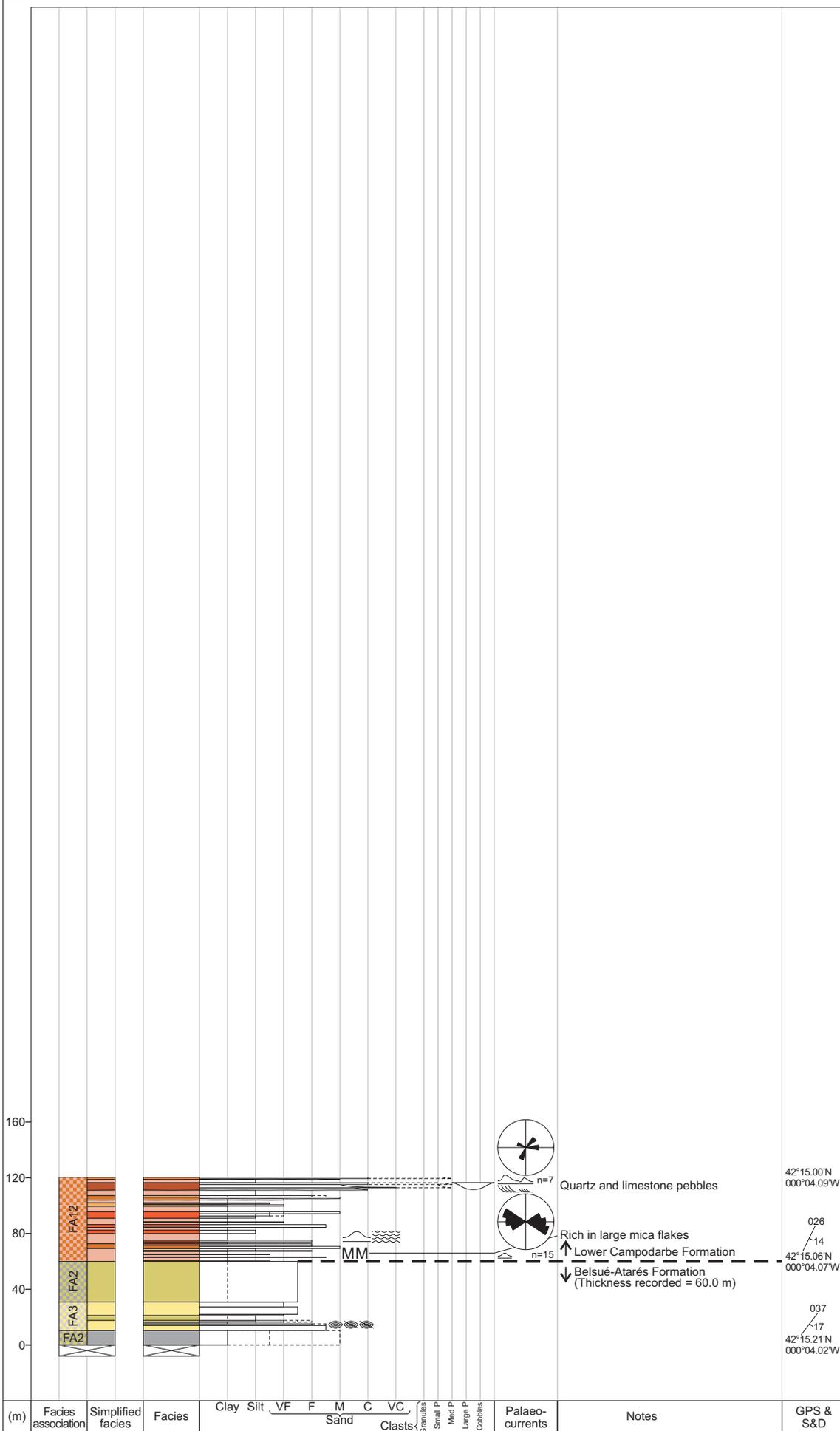
Palaeo-currents

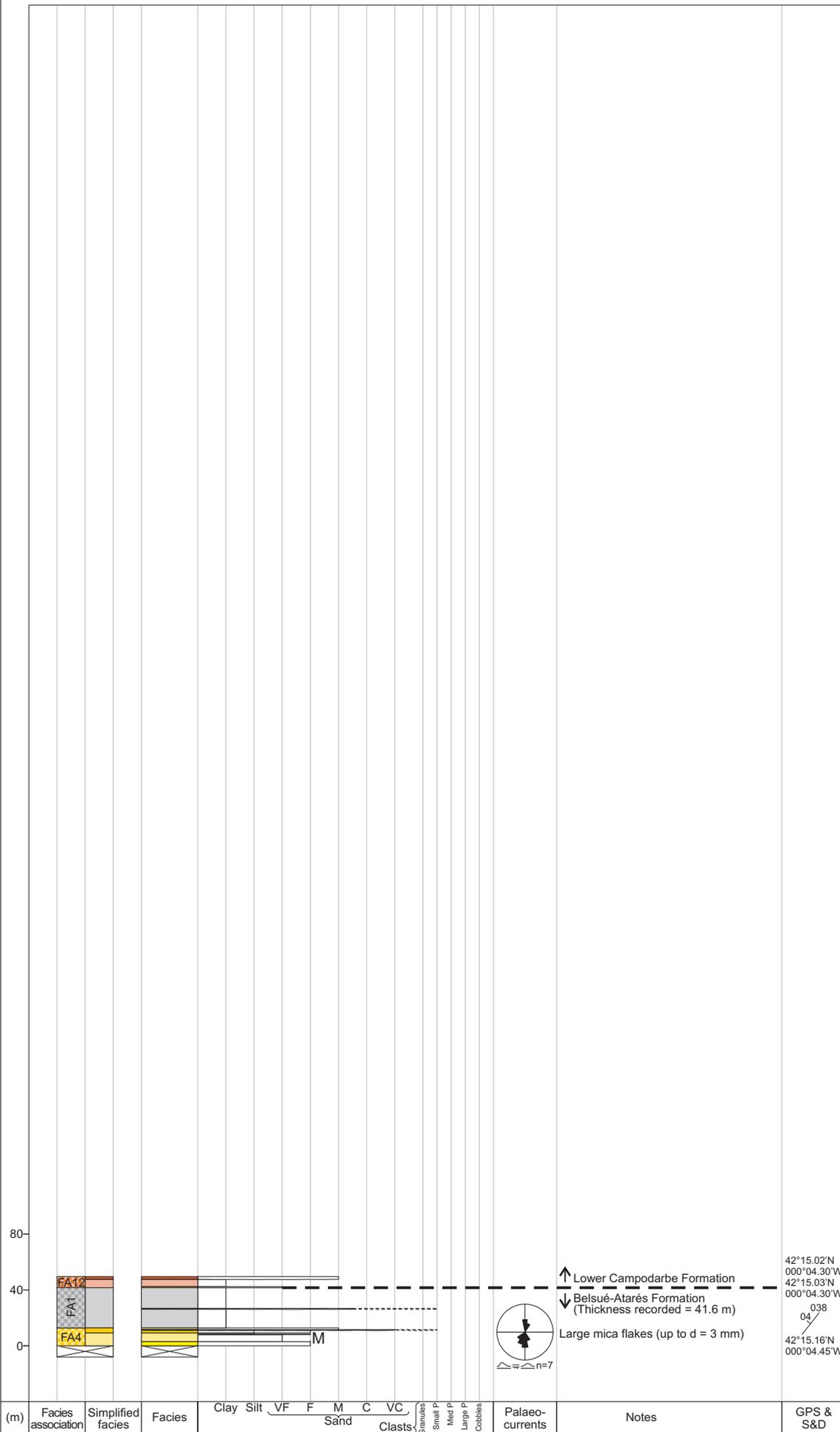
Notes

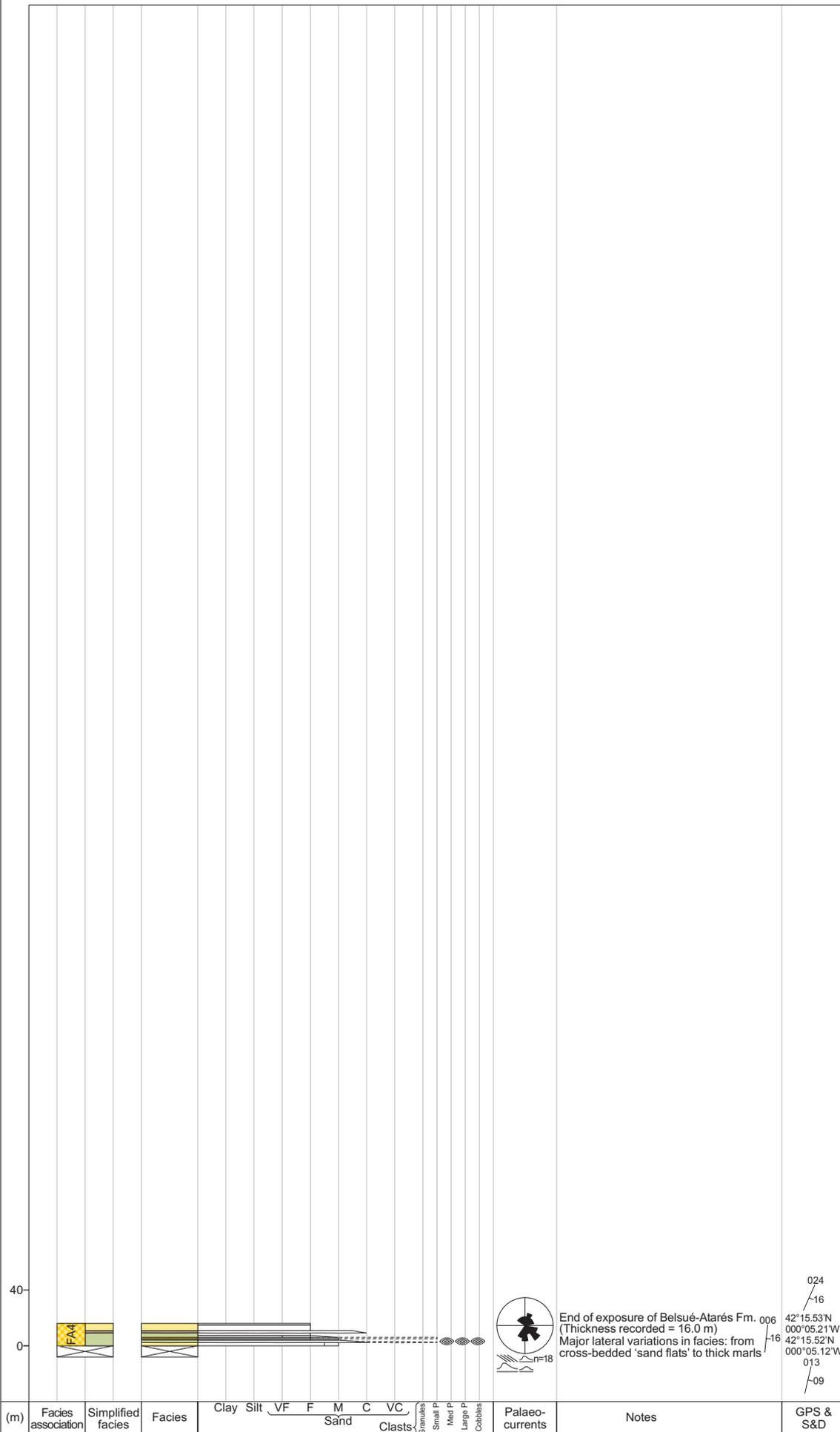
GPS & S&D



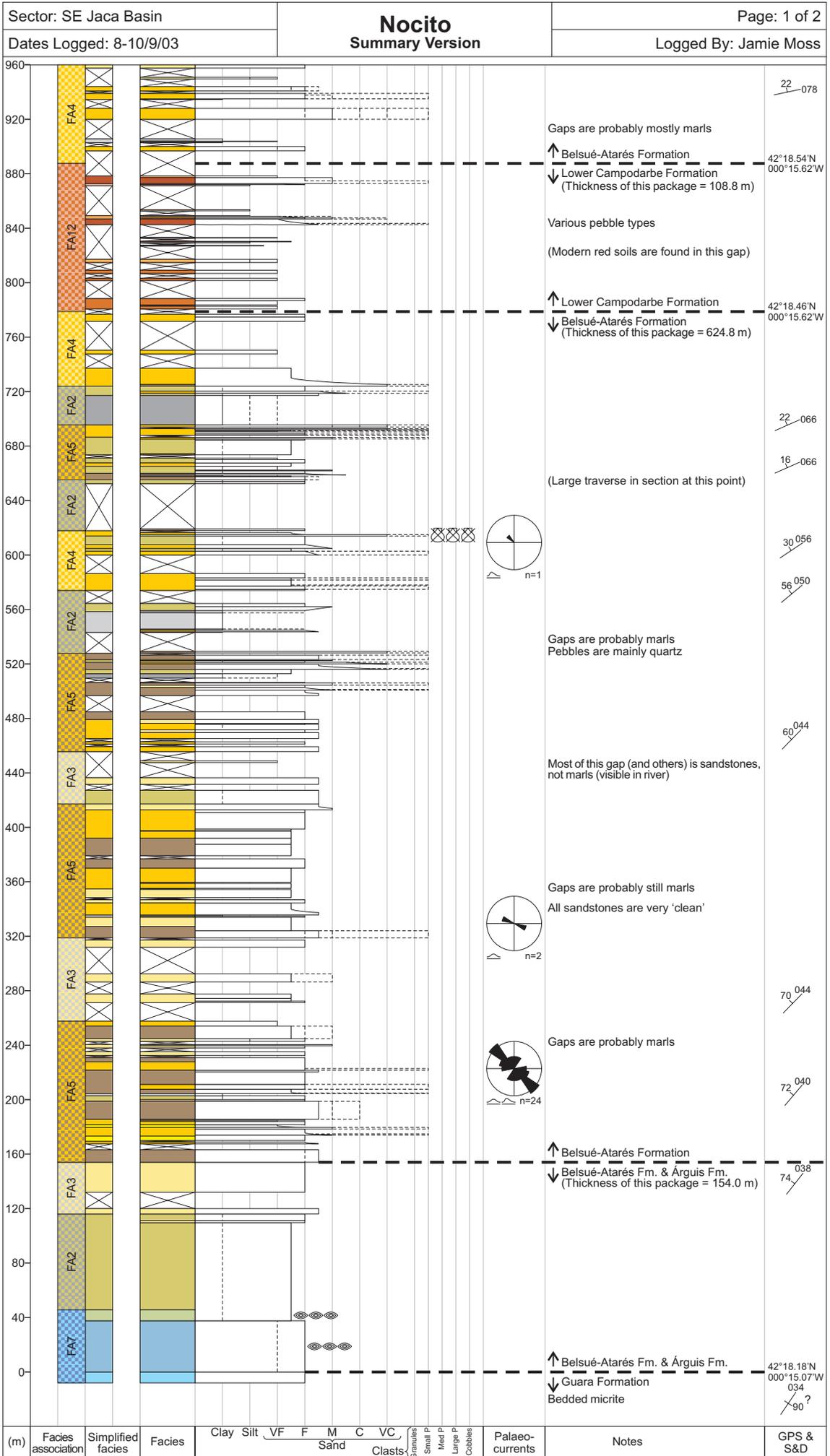


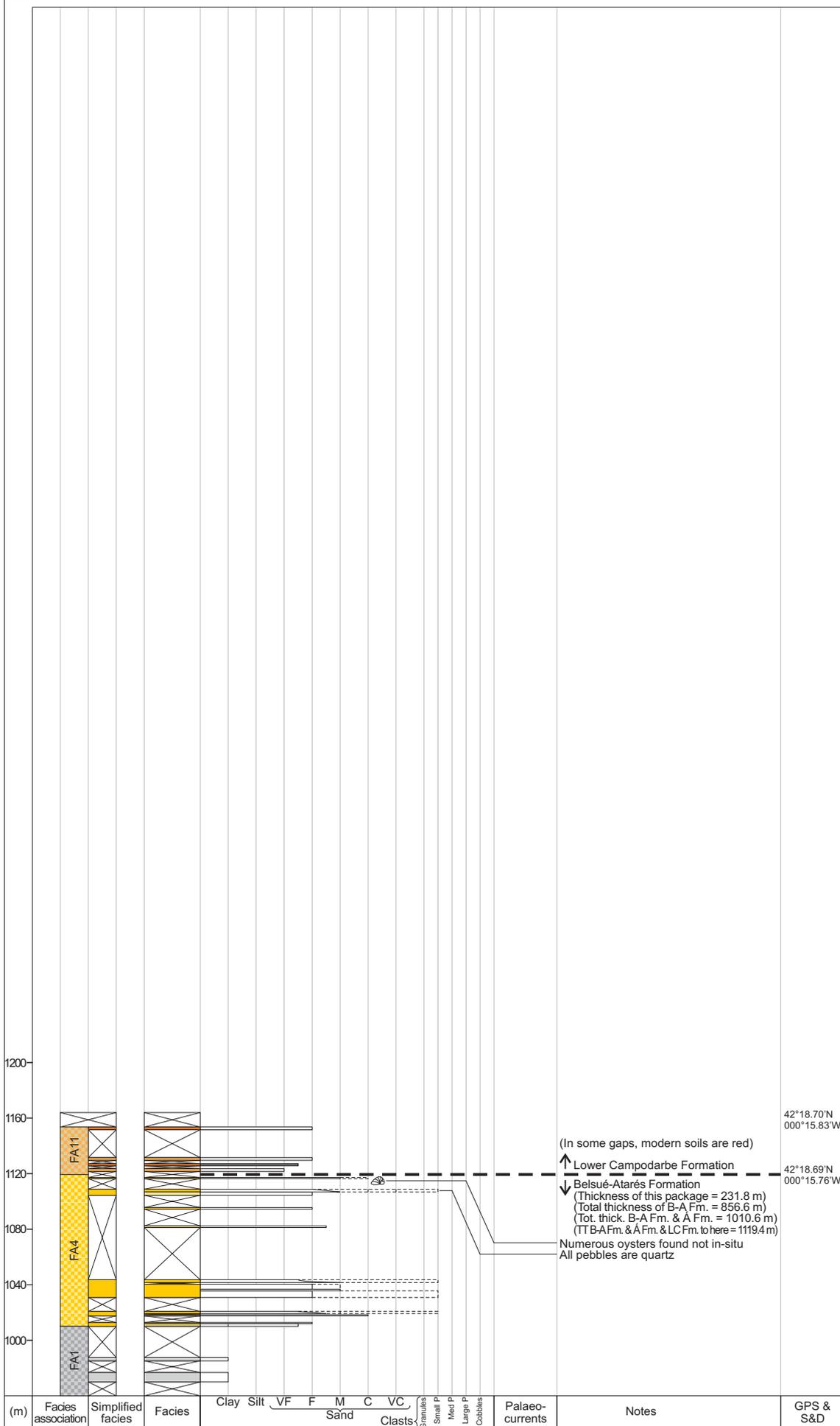


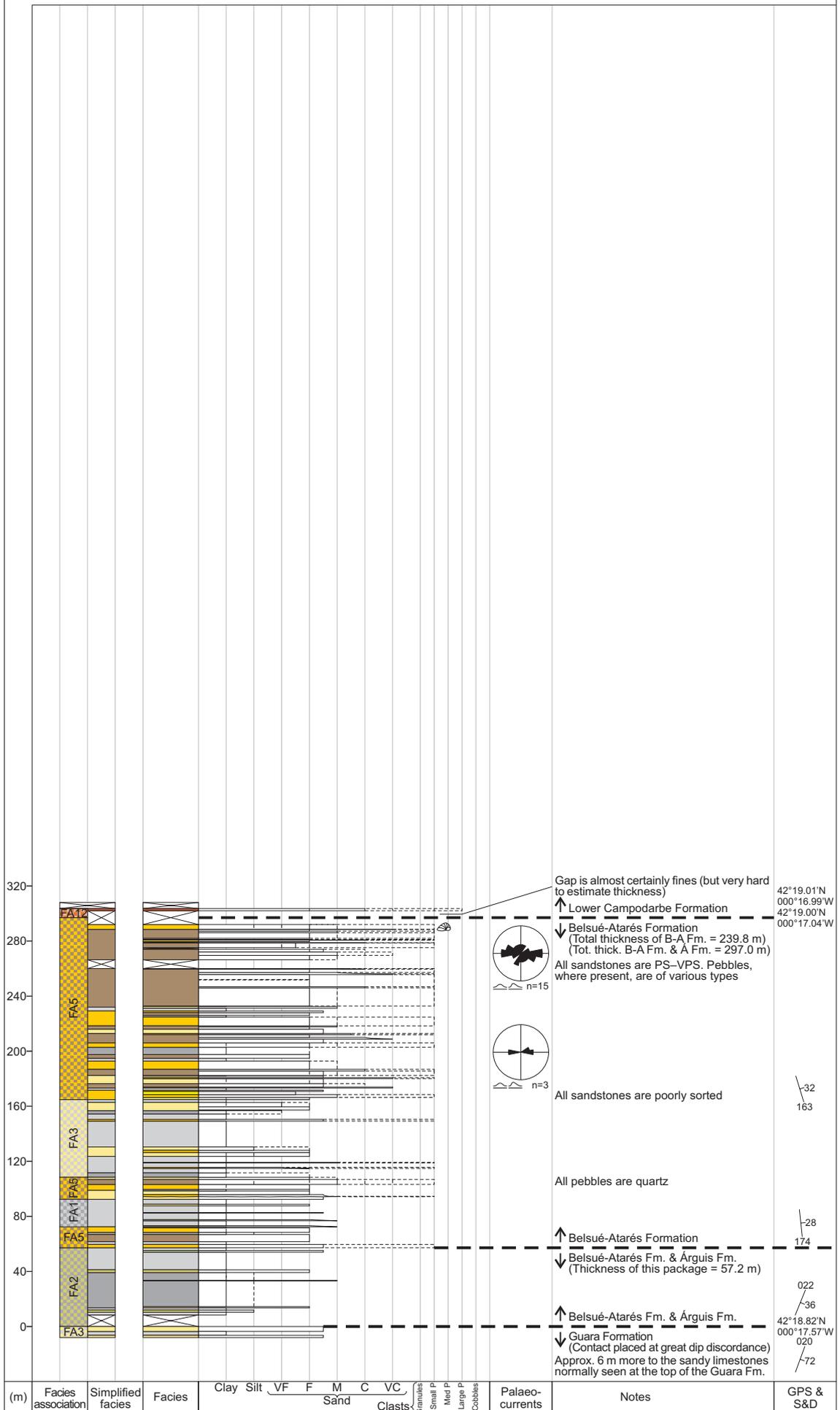


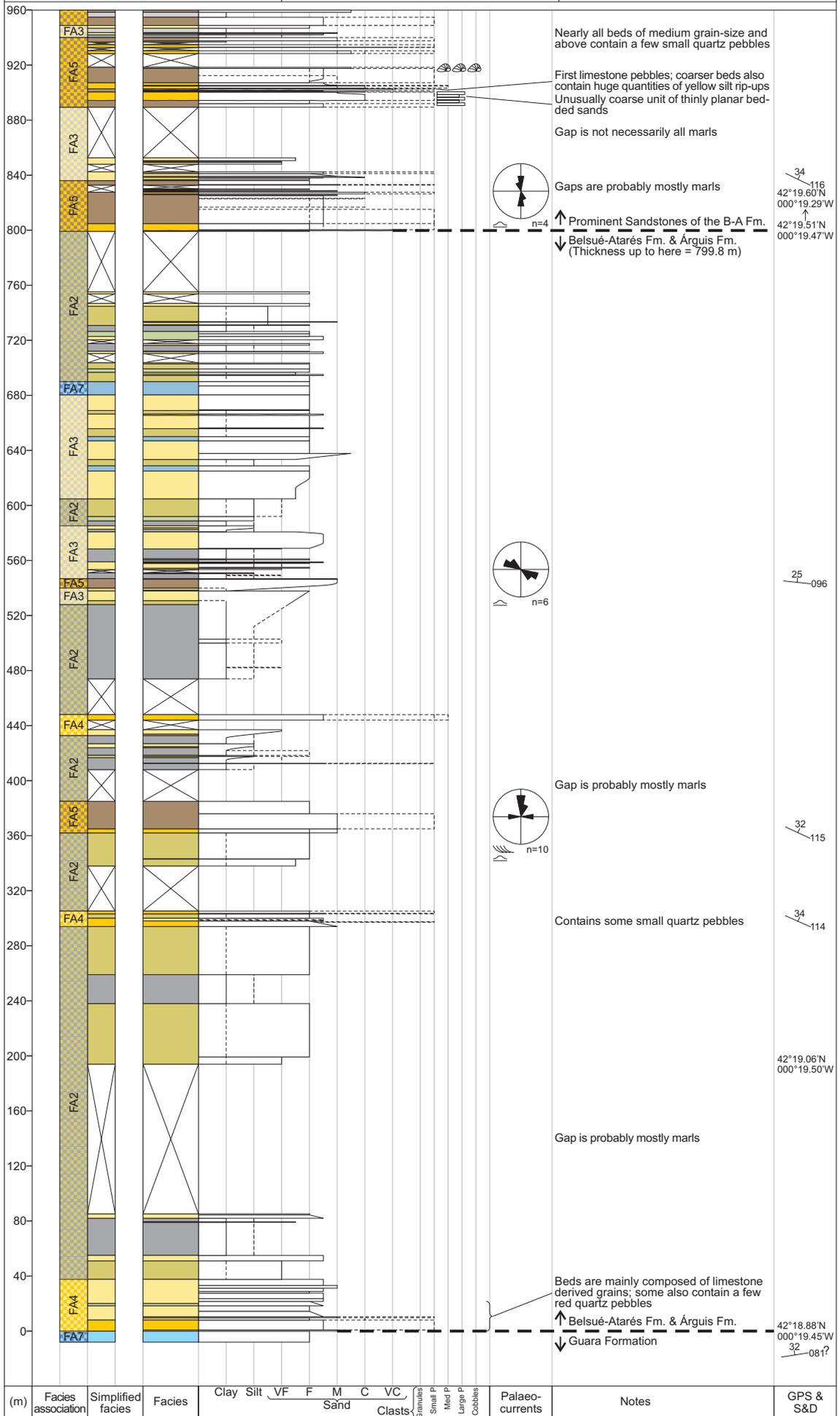




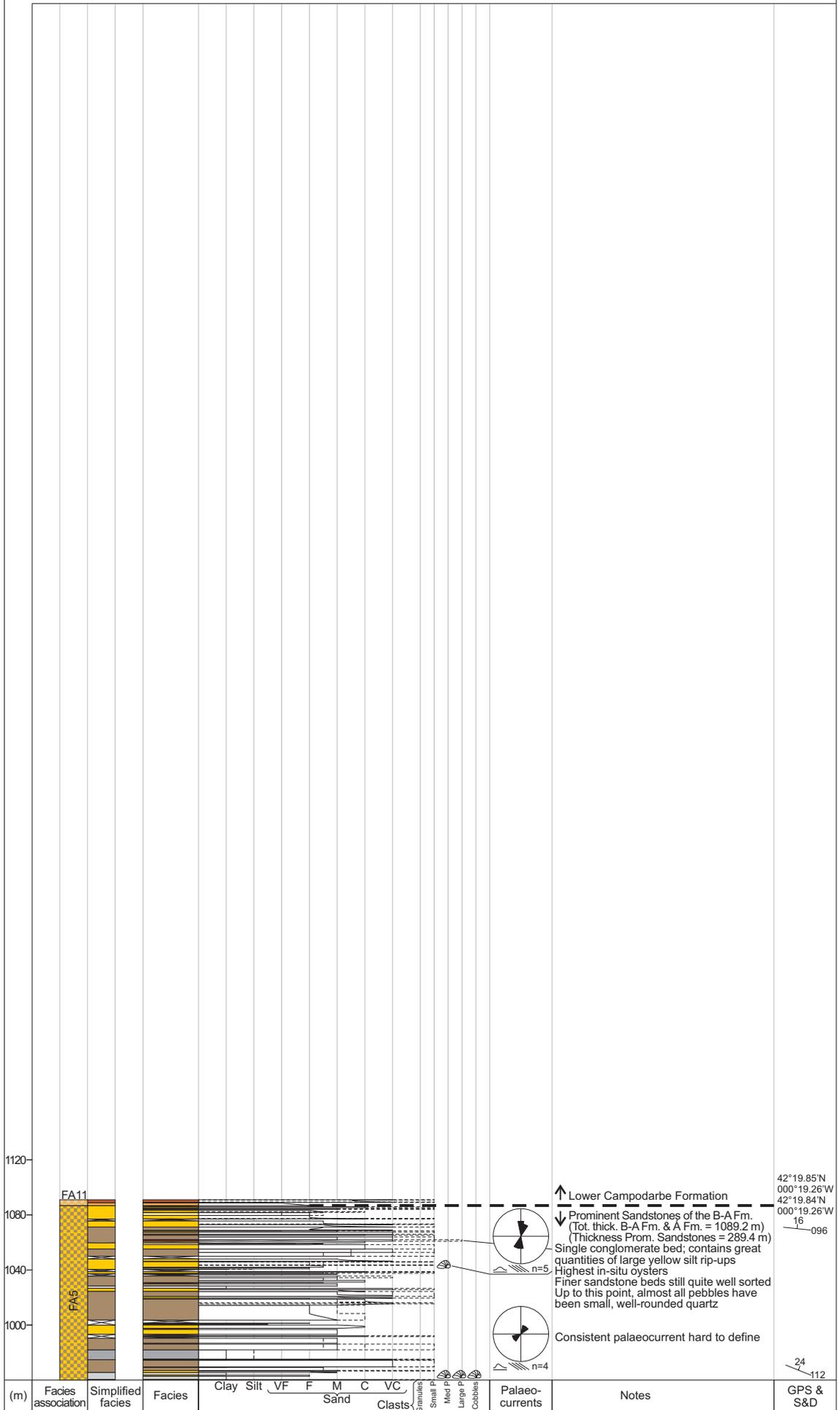




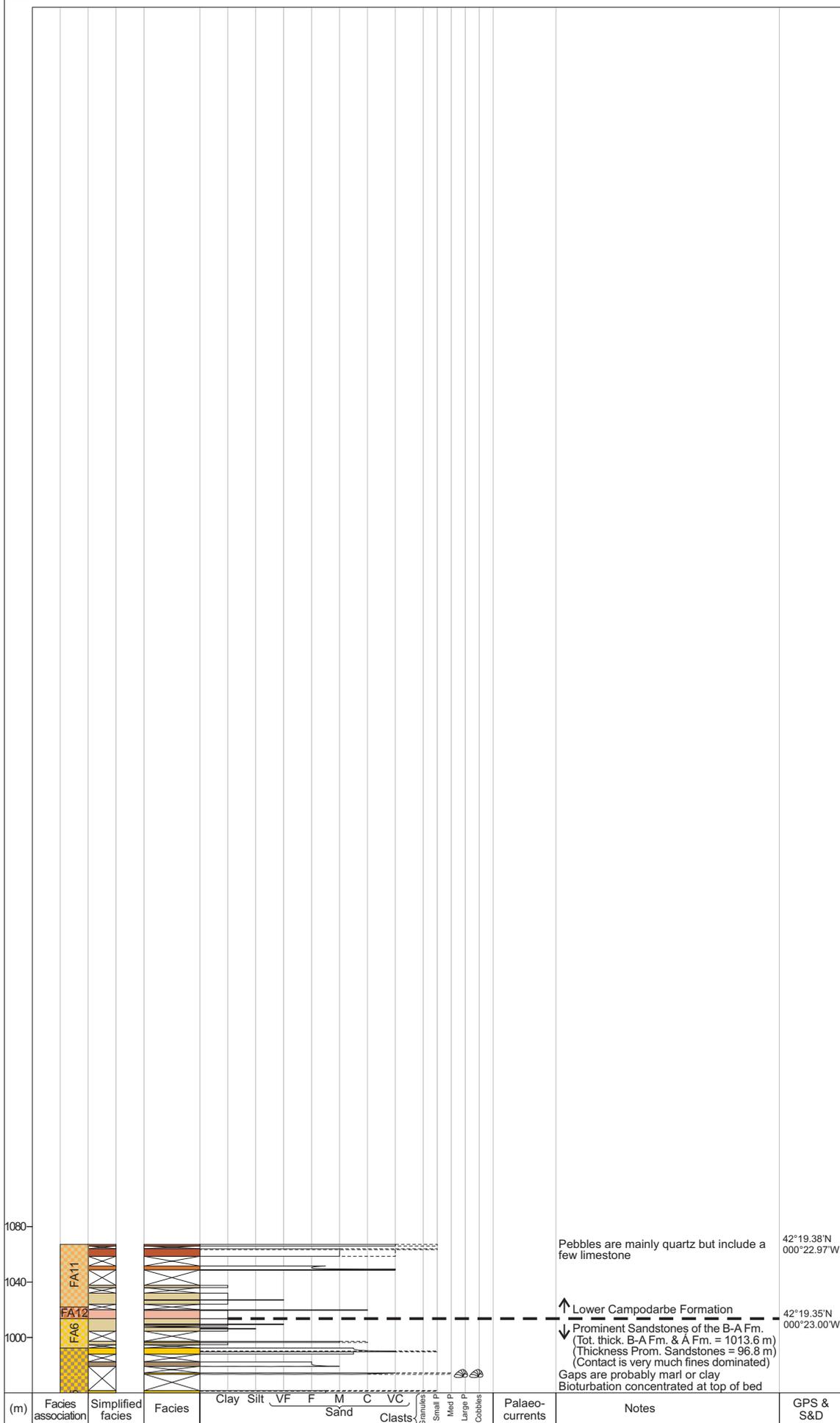


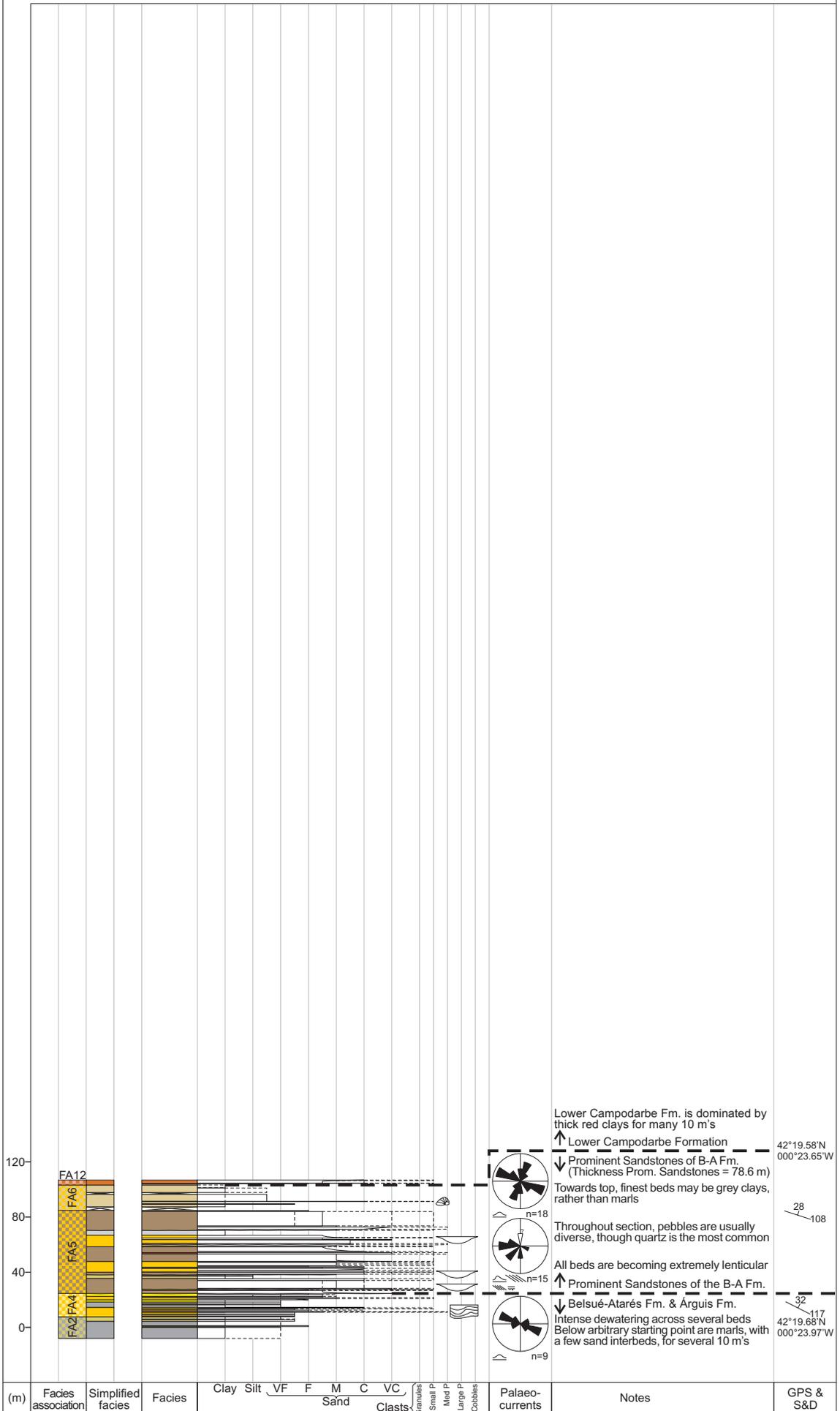


(m)	Facies association	Simplified facies	Facies	Clay	Silt	VF	F	M	C	VC	Clasts	Palaeo-currents	Notes	GPS & S&D
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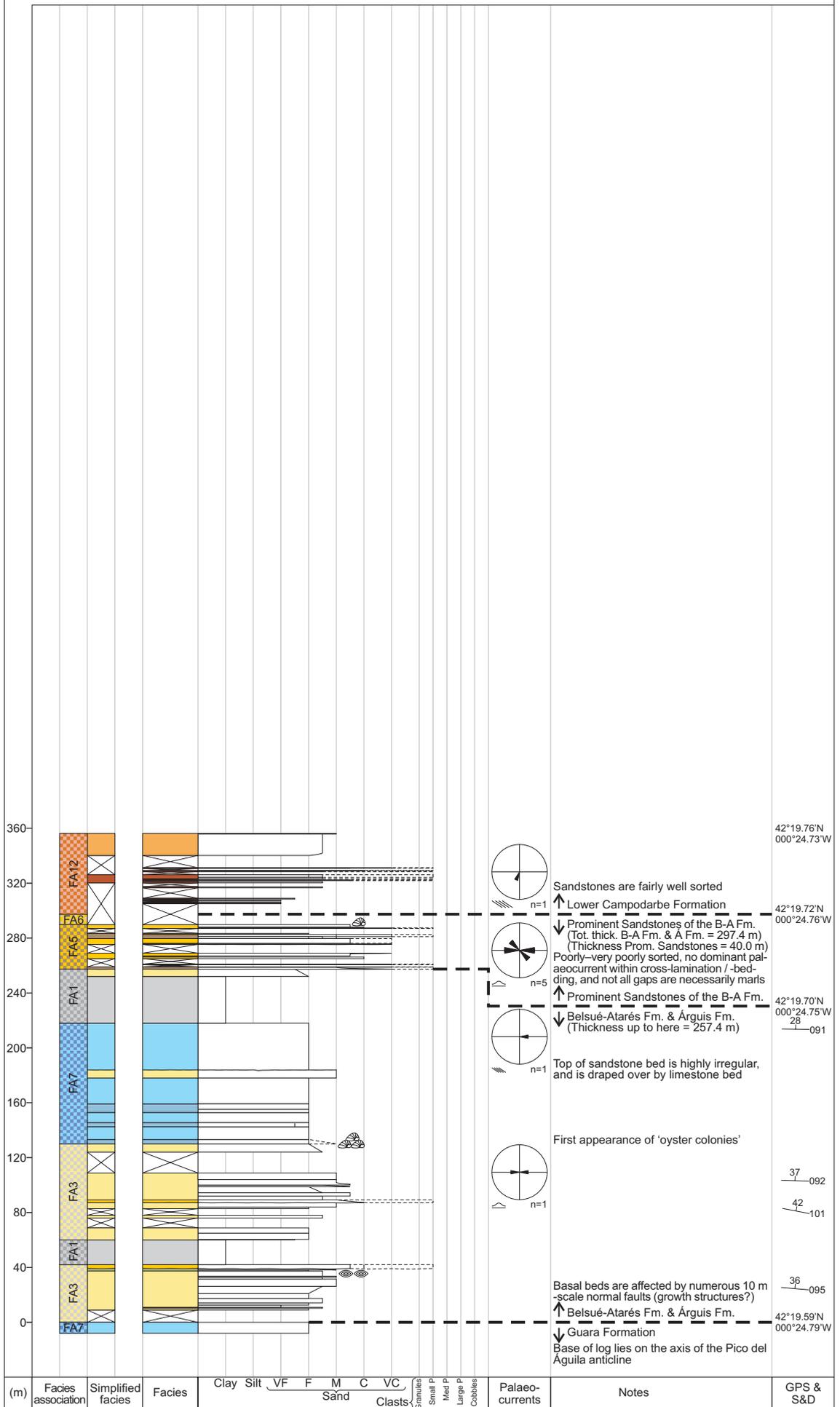




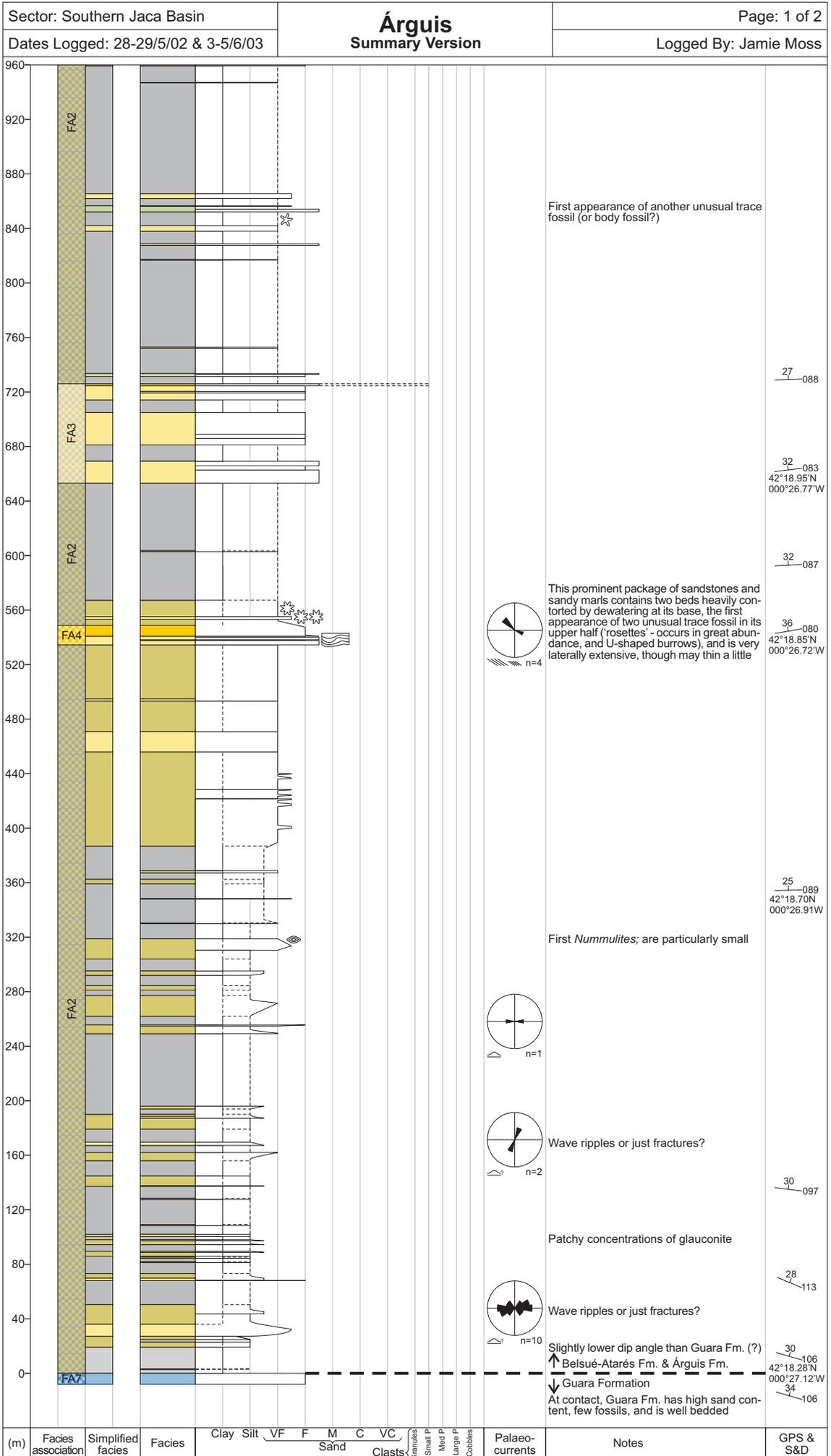


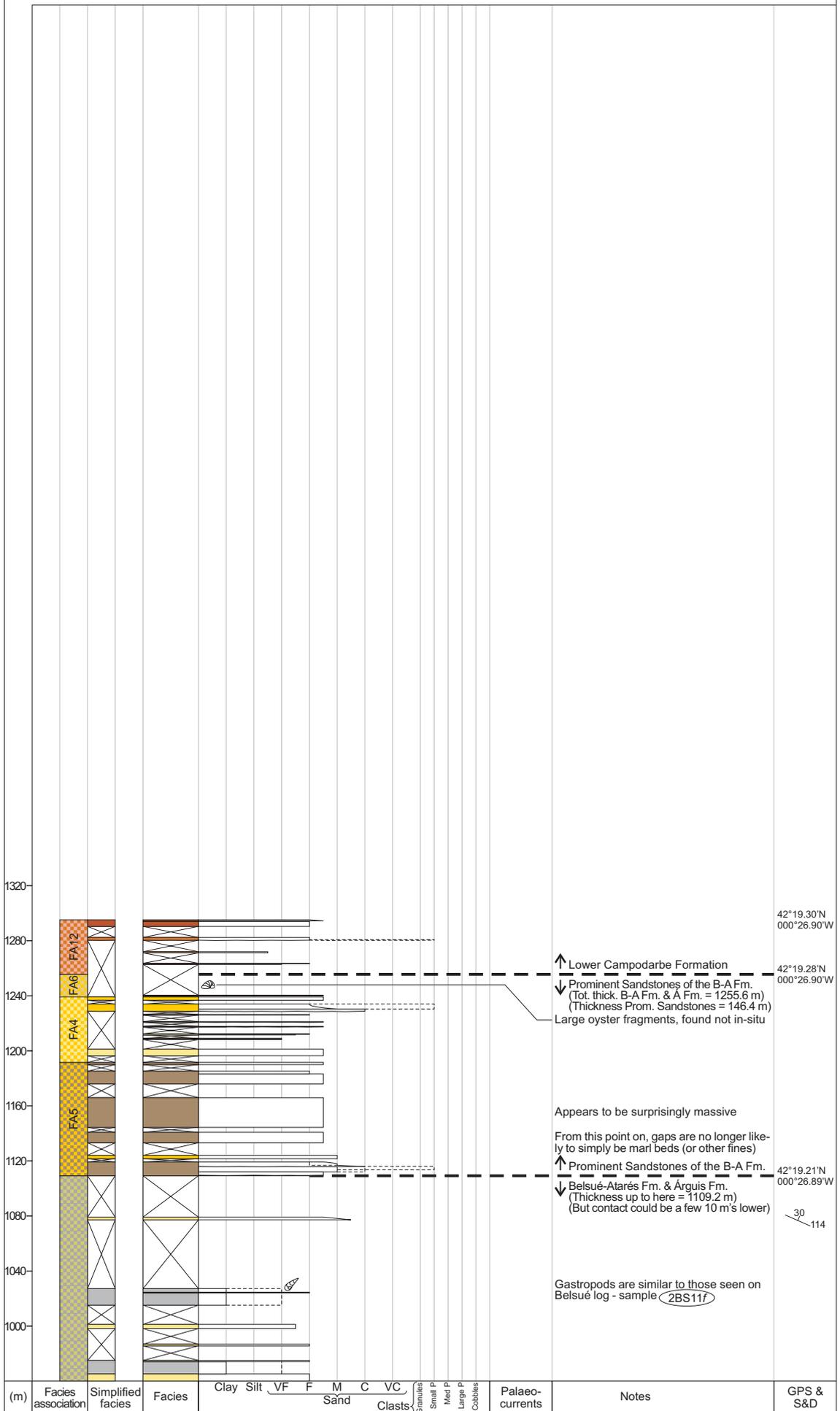


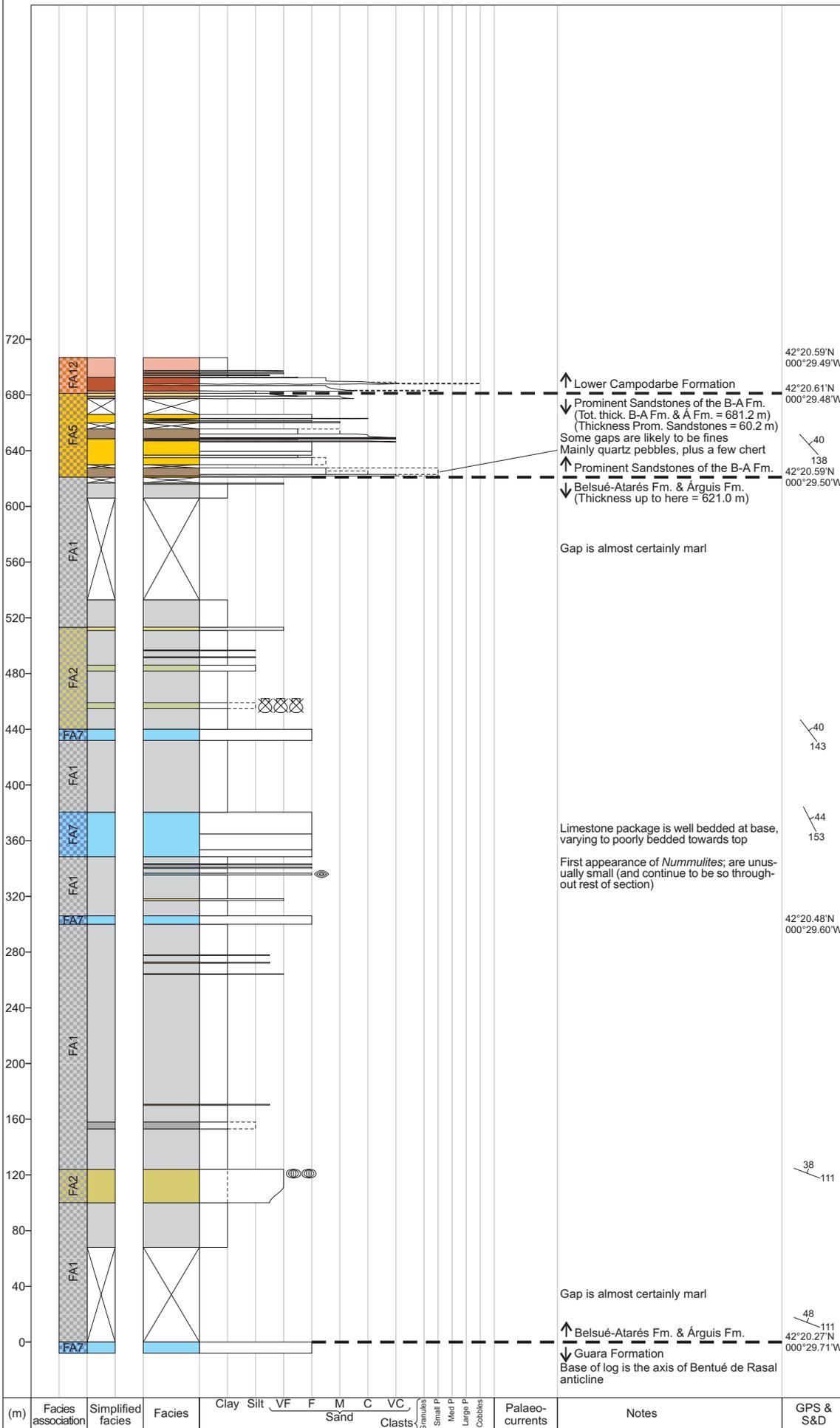
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(m)	Facies association	Simplified facies	Facies	Clay	Silt	VF	F	M	C	VC	Clasts	Granules	Small P.	Med P.	Large P.	Cobbles	Palaeo-currents	Notes	GPS & S&D
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# **Appendix III: Graphic Logs**

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## **Appendix III: Graphic Logs**

These graphic logs have been drawn up directly from the original fieldwork versions, at the same vertical scale of 1 cm = 4 m. For each bed, grainsize and lithology are indicated, and the lithofacies interpreted (Chapter 3). The symbols are an attempt to comprehensively represent the sedimentary structures and fossils found within each bed. The number of a certain type of symbol associated with a particular bed represents the relative abundance of a feature within that bed. For instance, for beds of 4 m thickness or less, 1 symbol means a few examples of a feature were evident on close inspection; 2 symbols means many examples were easily seen; and 3 symbols means a particular feature occurred almost ubiquitously throughout the entire volume of that bed. For beds thicker than 4 m, the abundance of the symbols is proportional to the abundance of the feature. Also, where possible, the positioning of the symbols indicates the most common location of each feature within a bed.

The notes column records important observations than could not be represented by symbols, and the location of any formation boundaries. Rose diagrams depict the directional trends of any palaeocurrents measured from a bed or beds. The symbols on them record the sedimentary structures measured, in decreasing order of the number of readings taken from each. The 'n=' gives the total number of readings taken from all structures (bi-directional measurements count as one reading). In the next column, the locations of photographs of important or unusual features are indicated, as are the beds from which sandstone, clay or fossil sample were taken. The final column contains strike and dip readings and GPS-derived positional information for the most important parts of each log, such as its start and end points and any formation boundaries crossed.

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**NE Jaca Basin sector**

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Yebra de Basa.....	76
San Julián de Basa.....	83

**Northern Jaca Basin sector**

Navasa.....	90
Bernués.....	97
Peña Oroel.....	102
Jaca.....	107
Atarés.....	116

**Western Jaca Basin sector**

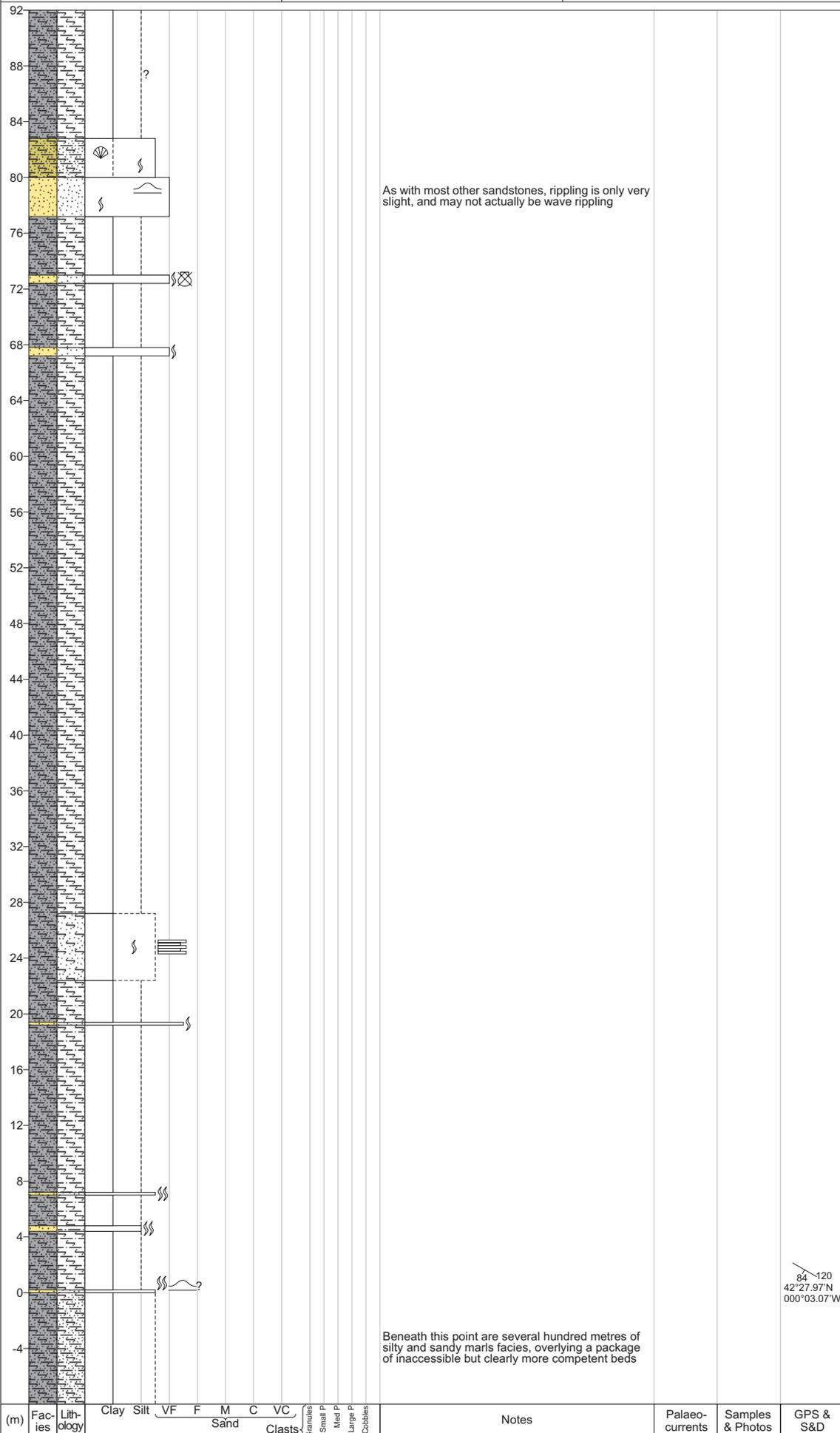
Binacua.....	123
Alastuey.....	127
Puente La Reina.....	129
Arrés.....	131
Martes.....	134
Triste.....	136
Salinas de Jaca.....	139
Villalangua.....	141

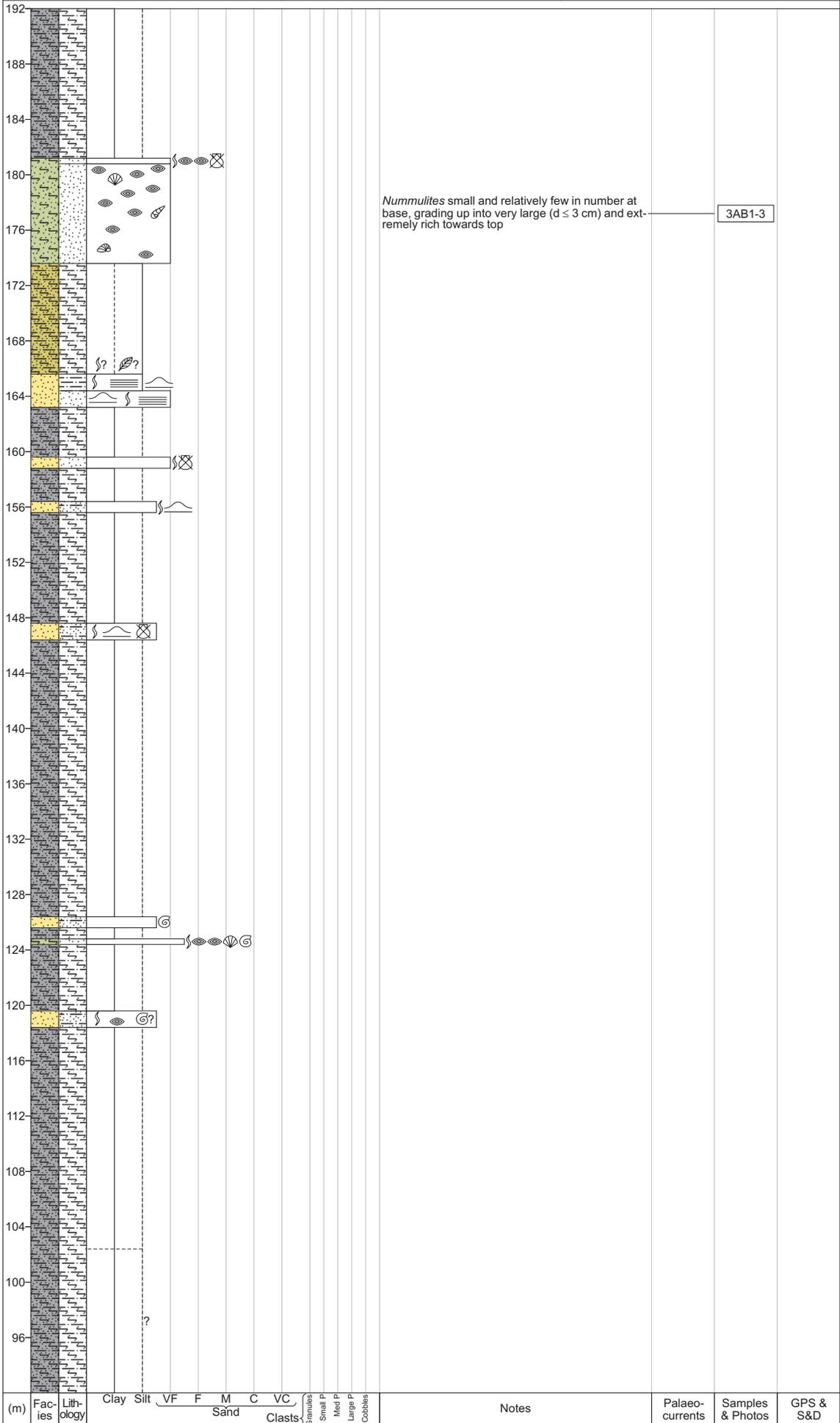
**SE Jaca Basin sector**

Eripol.....	144
Las Almunias (Upper).....	147
Las Almunias (Lower).....	149
Pedruel.....	150
Bara.....	151
Nocito.....	158
Gabardiella.....	170

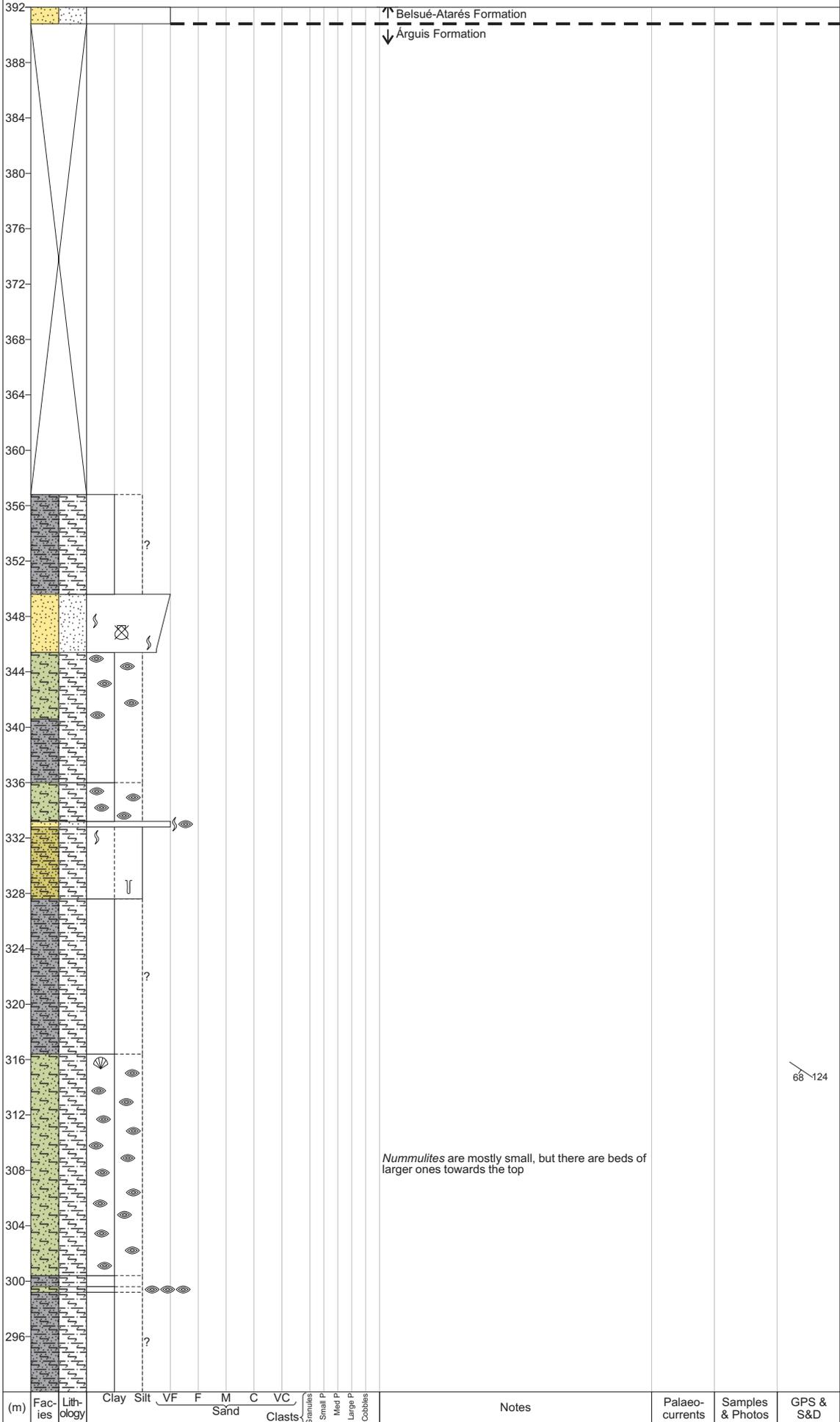
**Southern Jaca Basin sector**

<b>Lúsera</b> .....	174
<b>Belsué</b> .....	185
<b>Monrepos</b> .....	196
<b>Pico del Águila</b> .....	198
<b>Árguis</b> .....	202
<b>Bentué de Rasal</b> .....	216



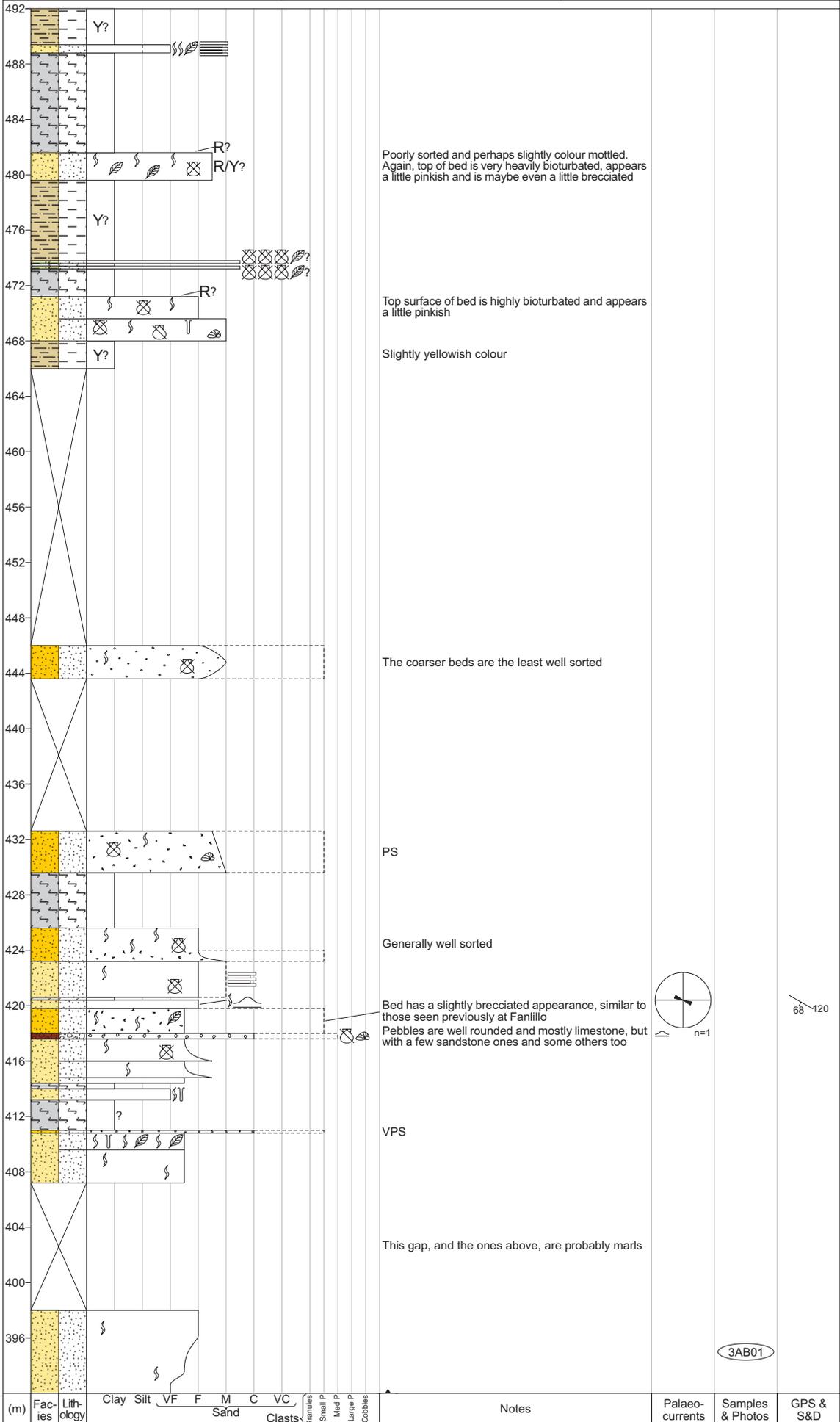


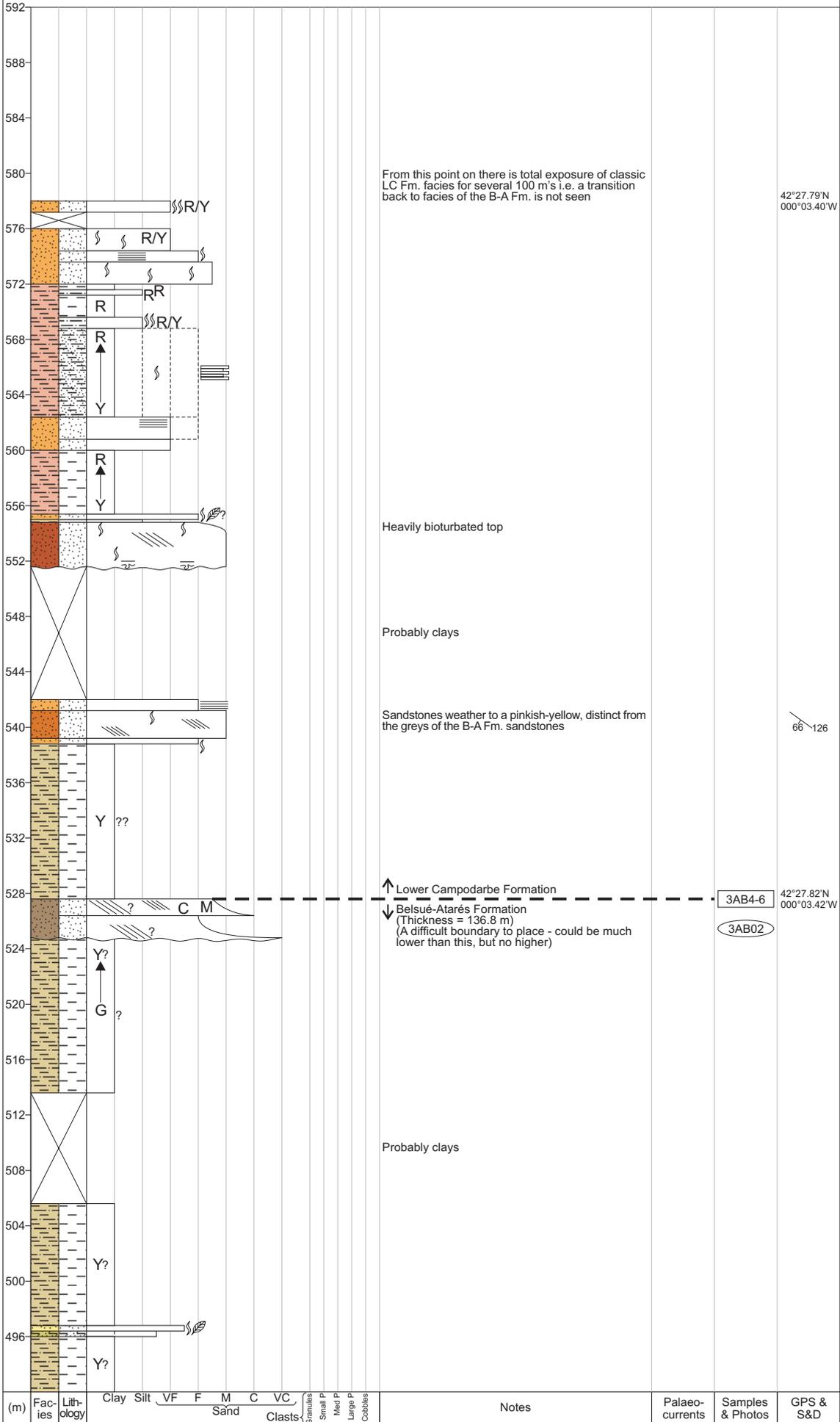


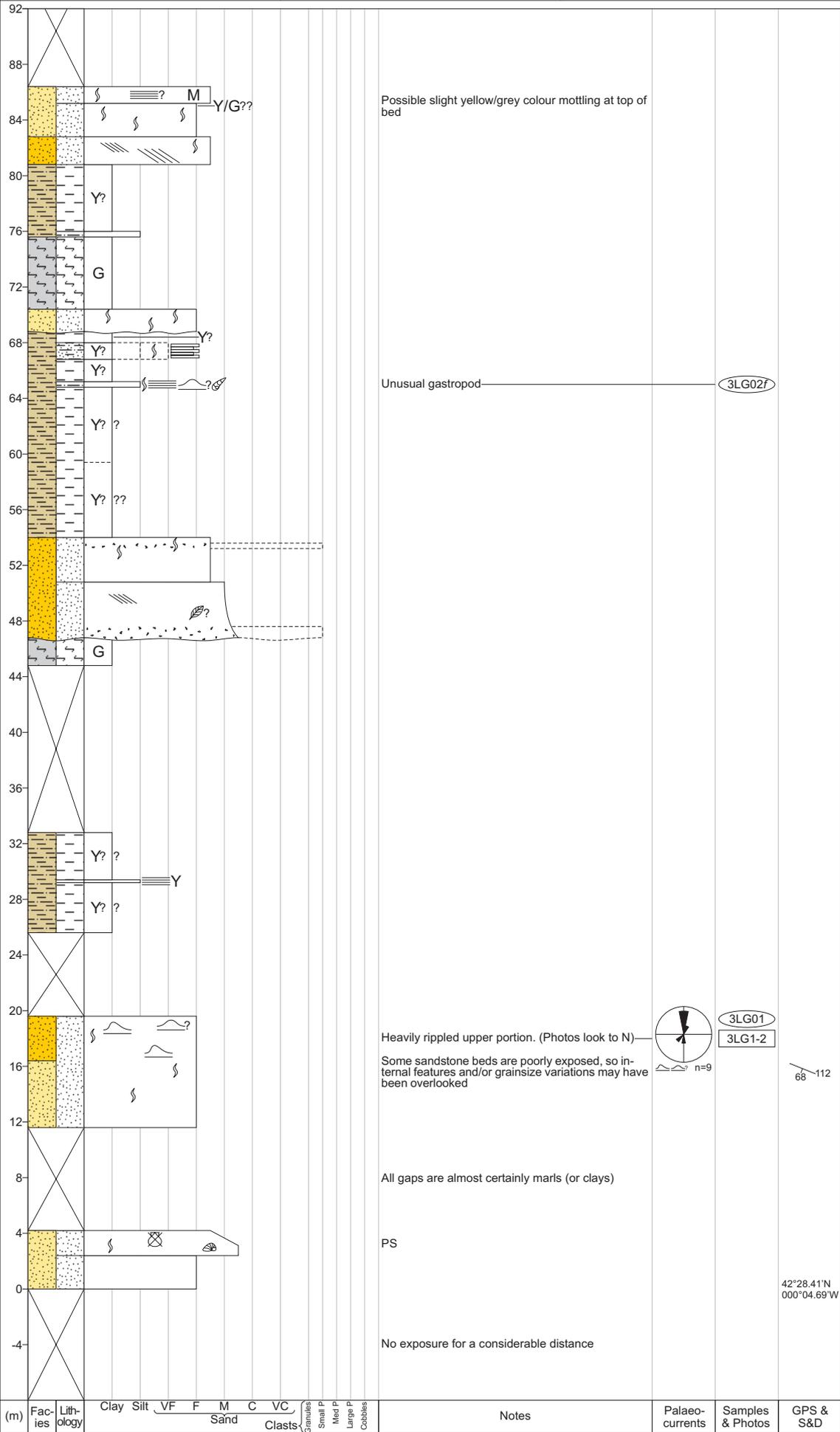


Nummulites are mostly small, but there are beds of larger ones towards the top

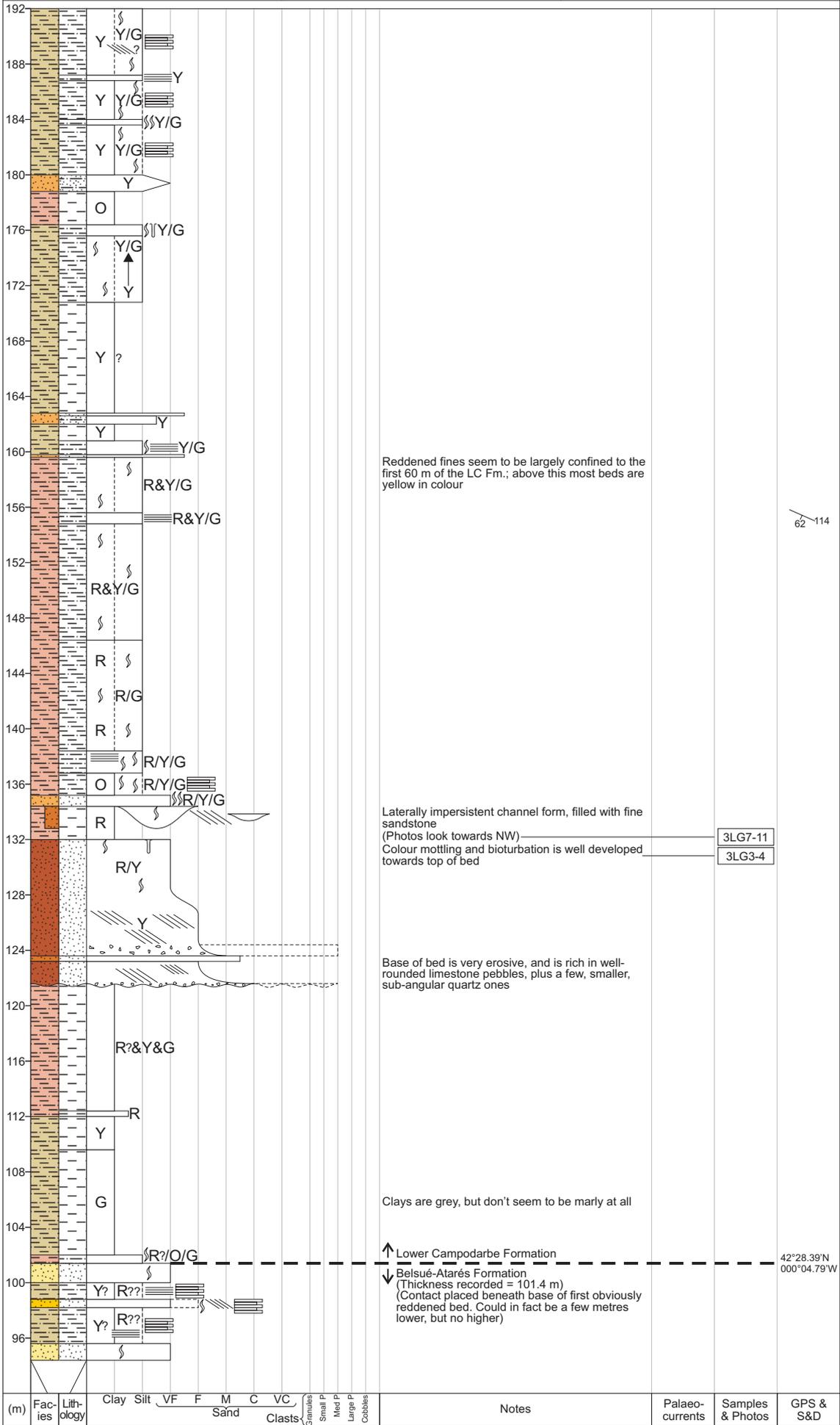
68-124

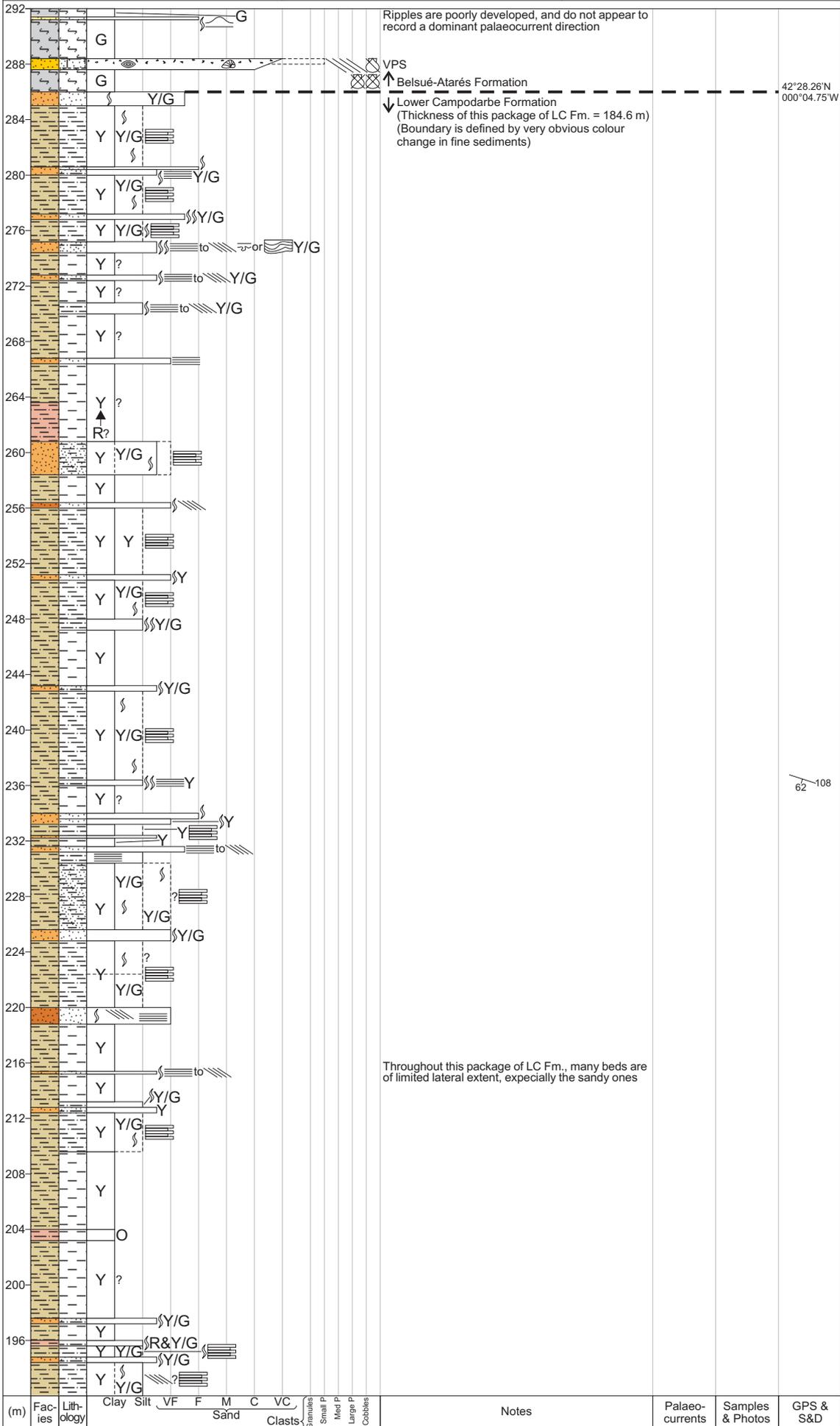


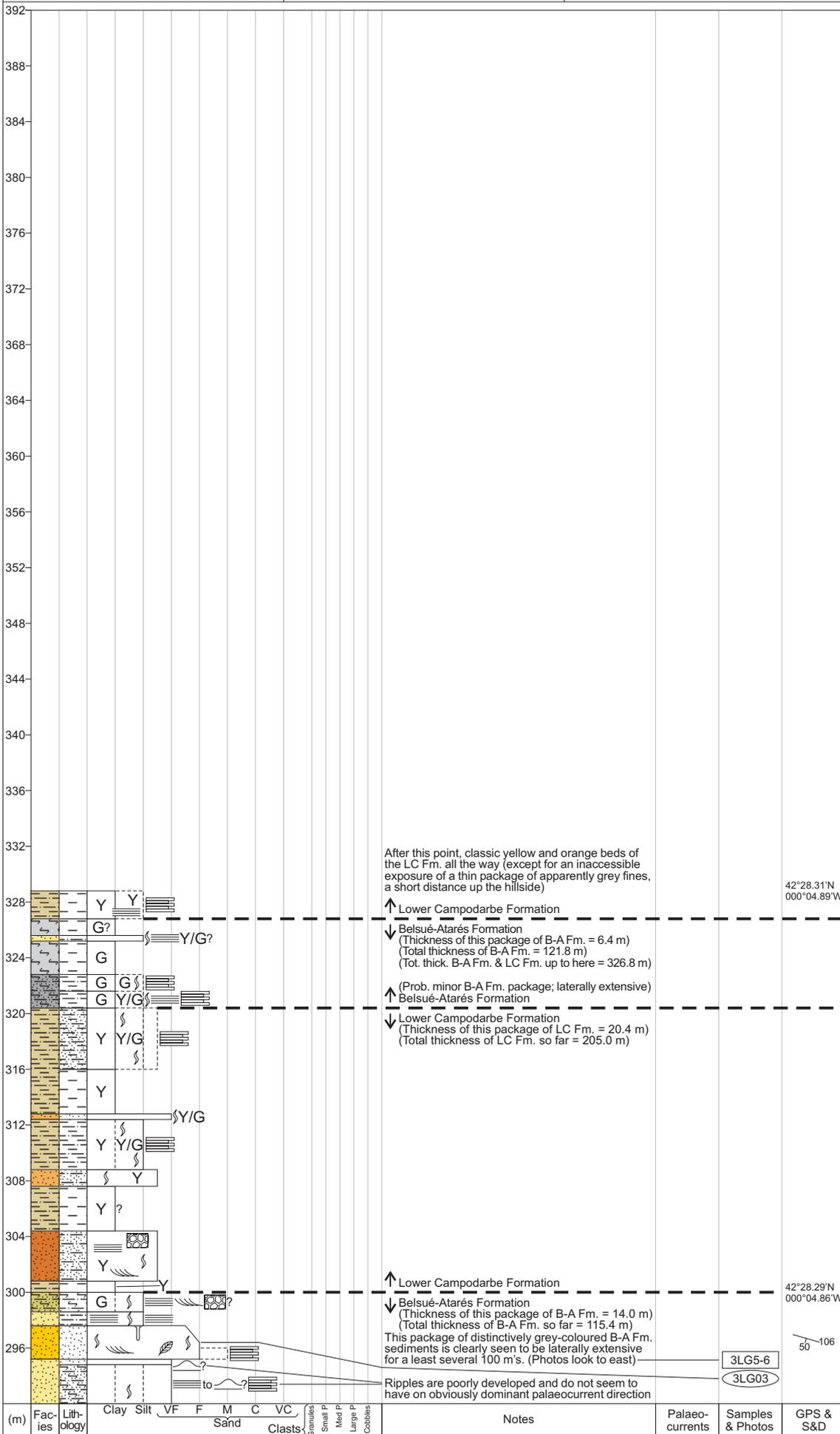


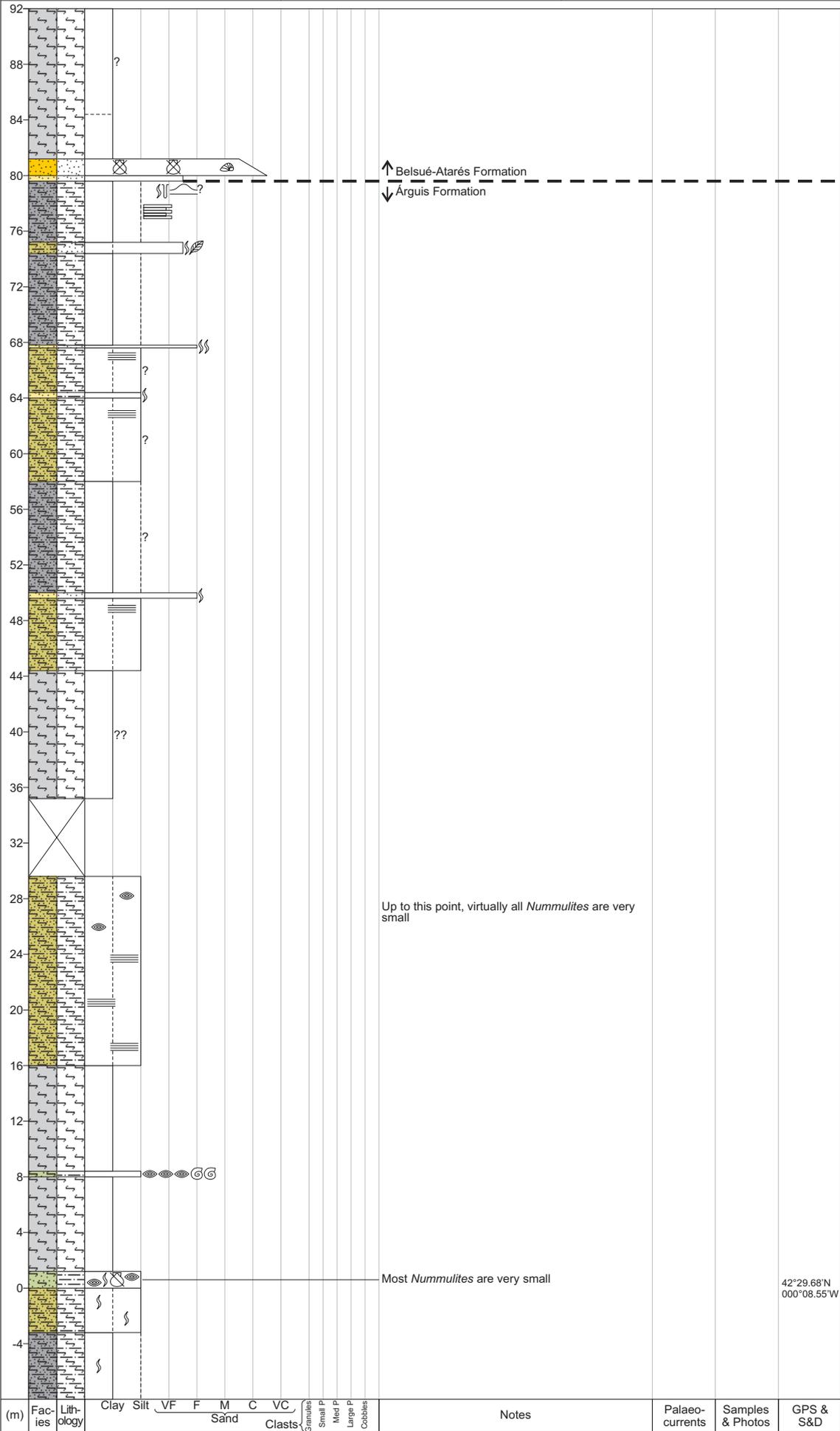


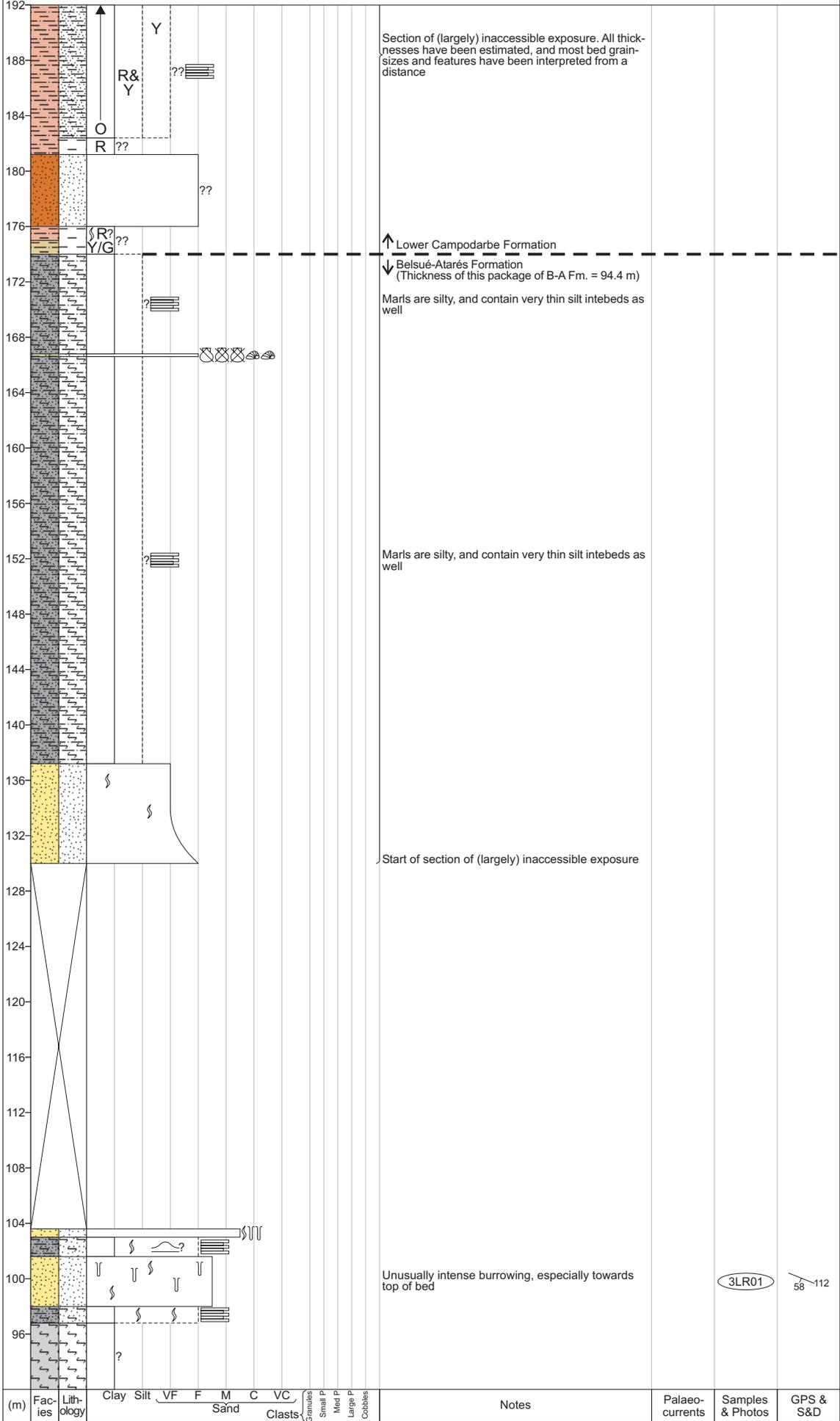
(m)	Facies	Lithology	Clay	Silt	VF	F	M	C	VC	Clasts	Granules	Small P	Med P	Large P	Cobbles	Notes	Palaeo-currents	Samples & Photos	GPS & S&D
92																			
84																Possible slight yellow/grey colour mottling at top of bed			
72																G			
64																Unusual gastropod		3LG02	
52																			
48																			
44																			
32																			
28																			
20																			
16																			
12																			
8																			
4																			
0																			
-4																			

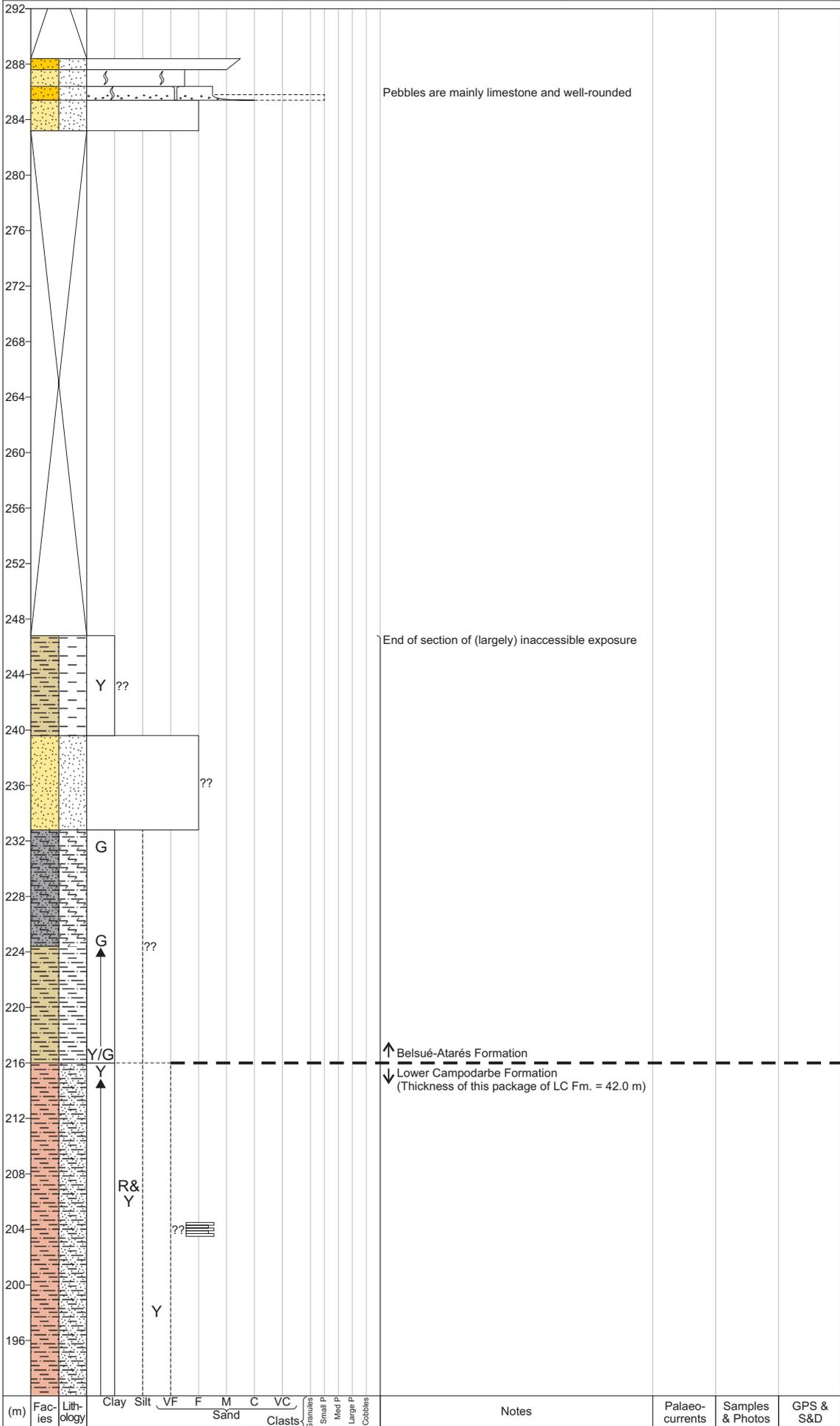


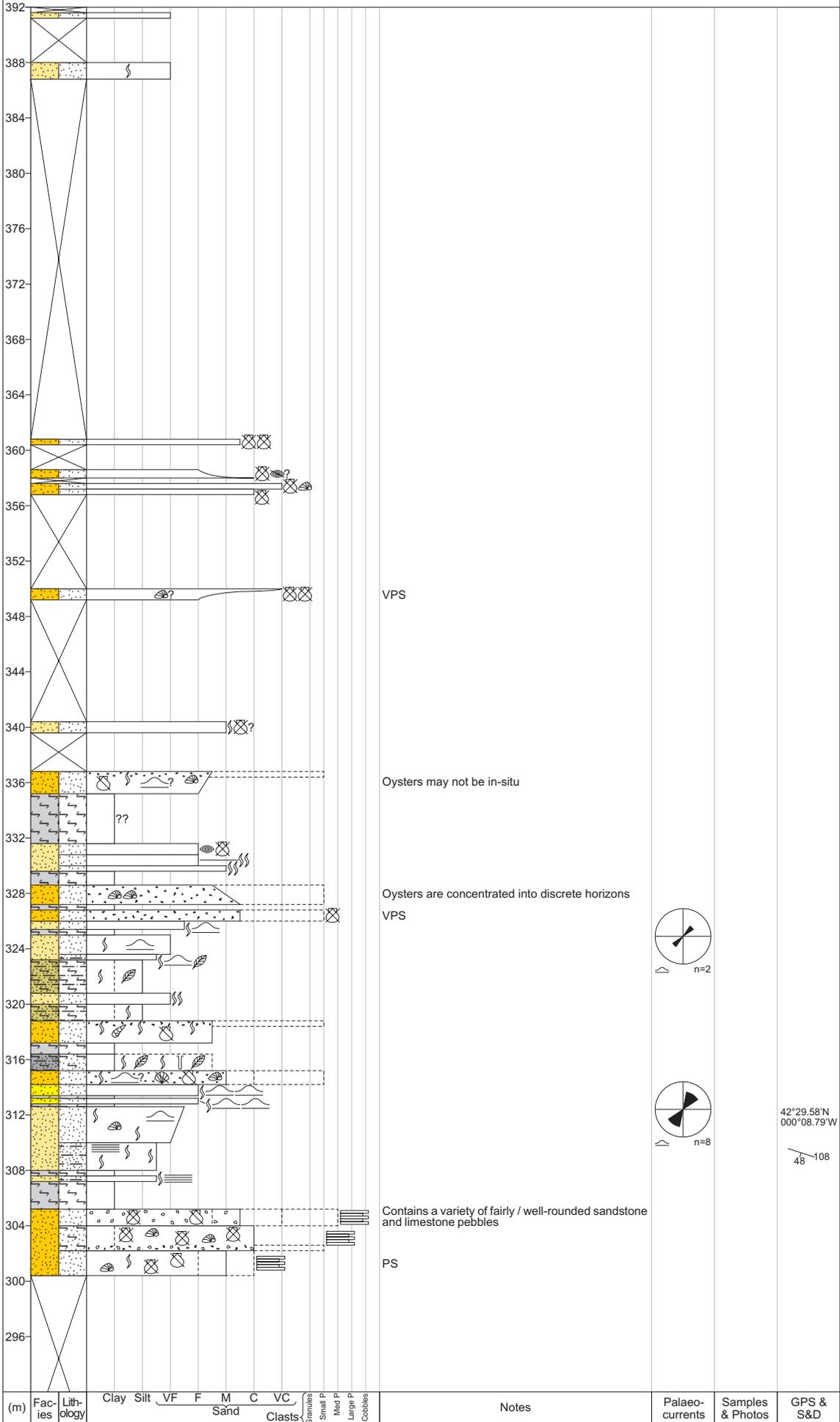


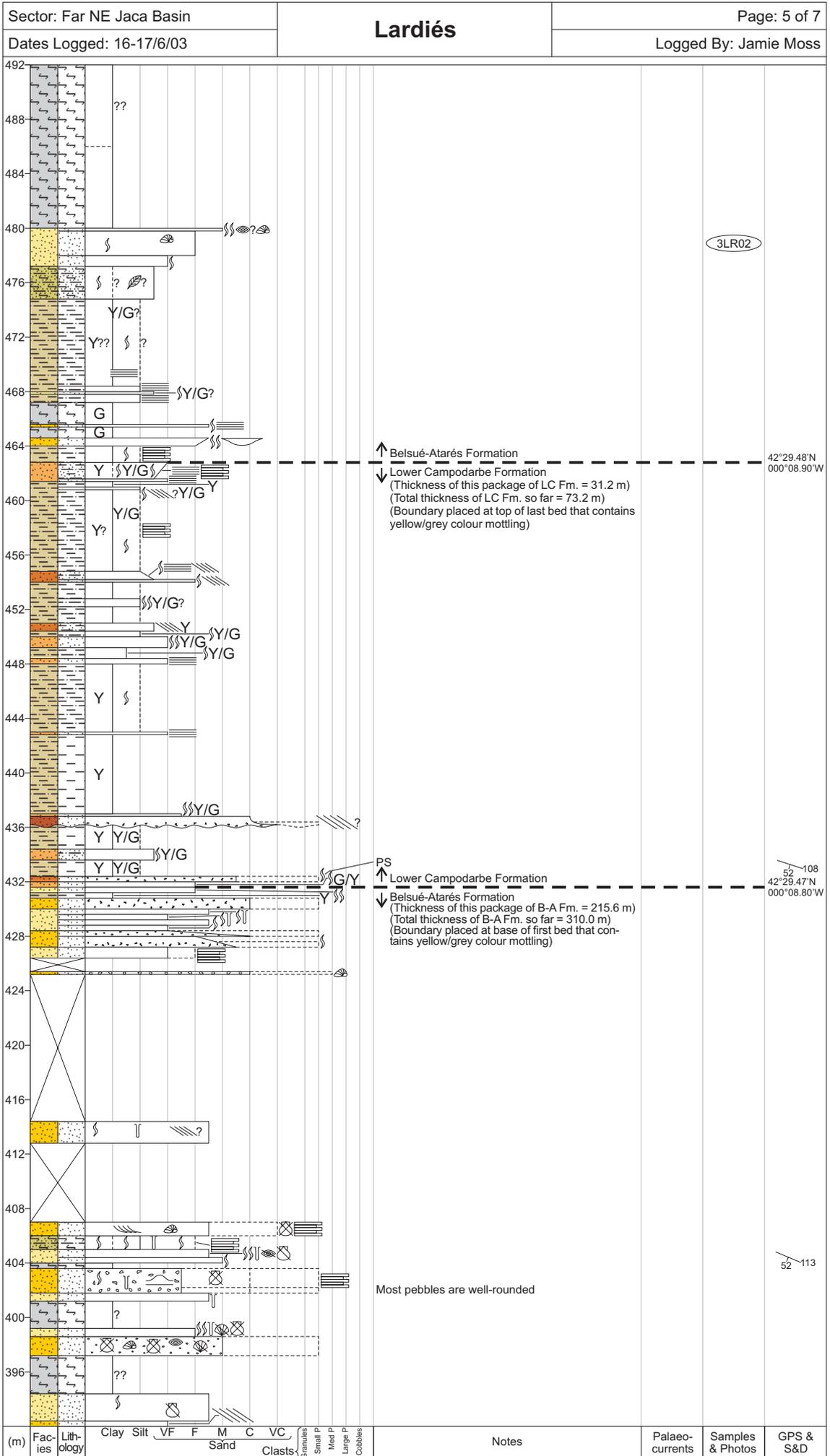


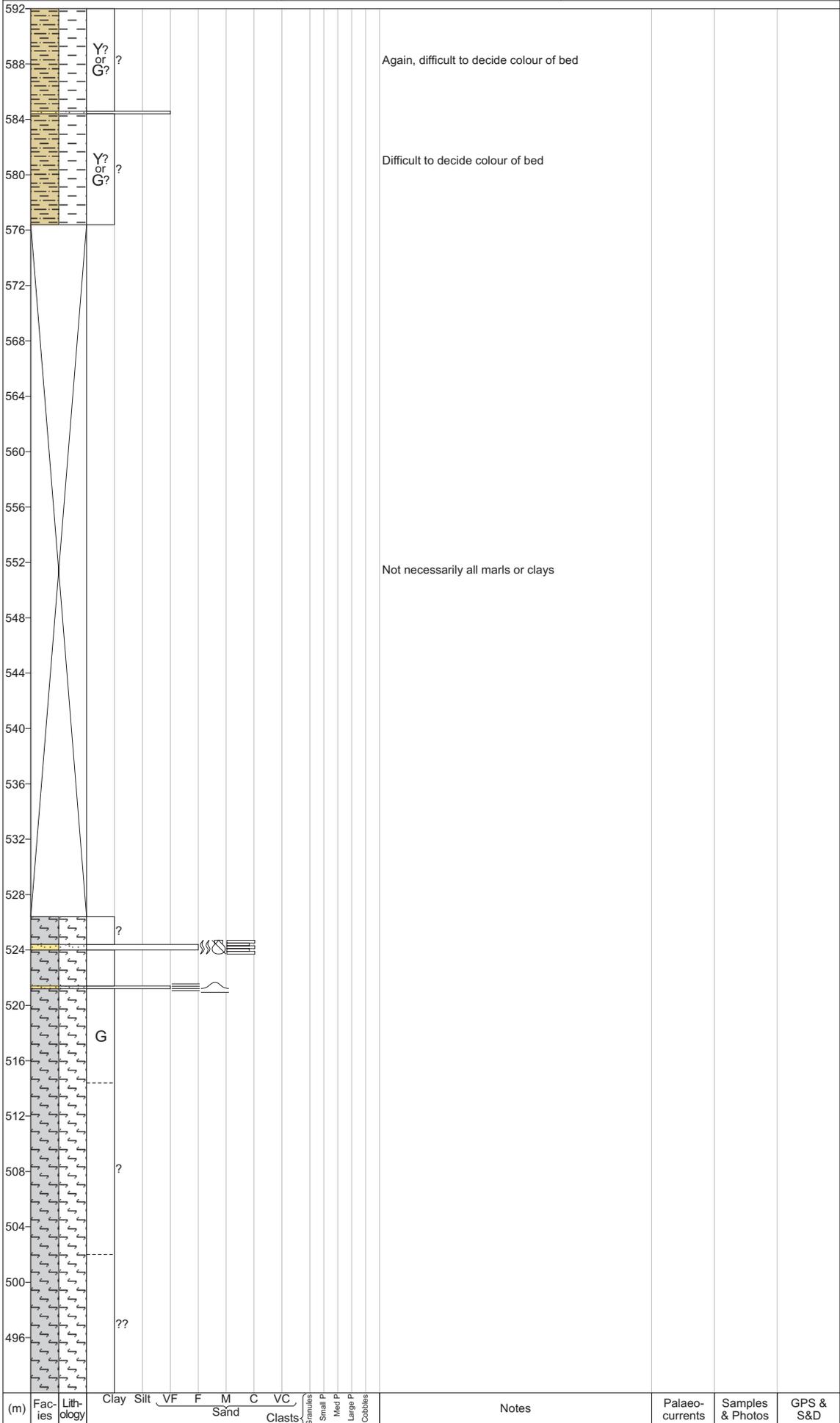


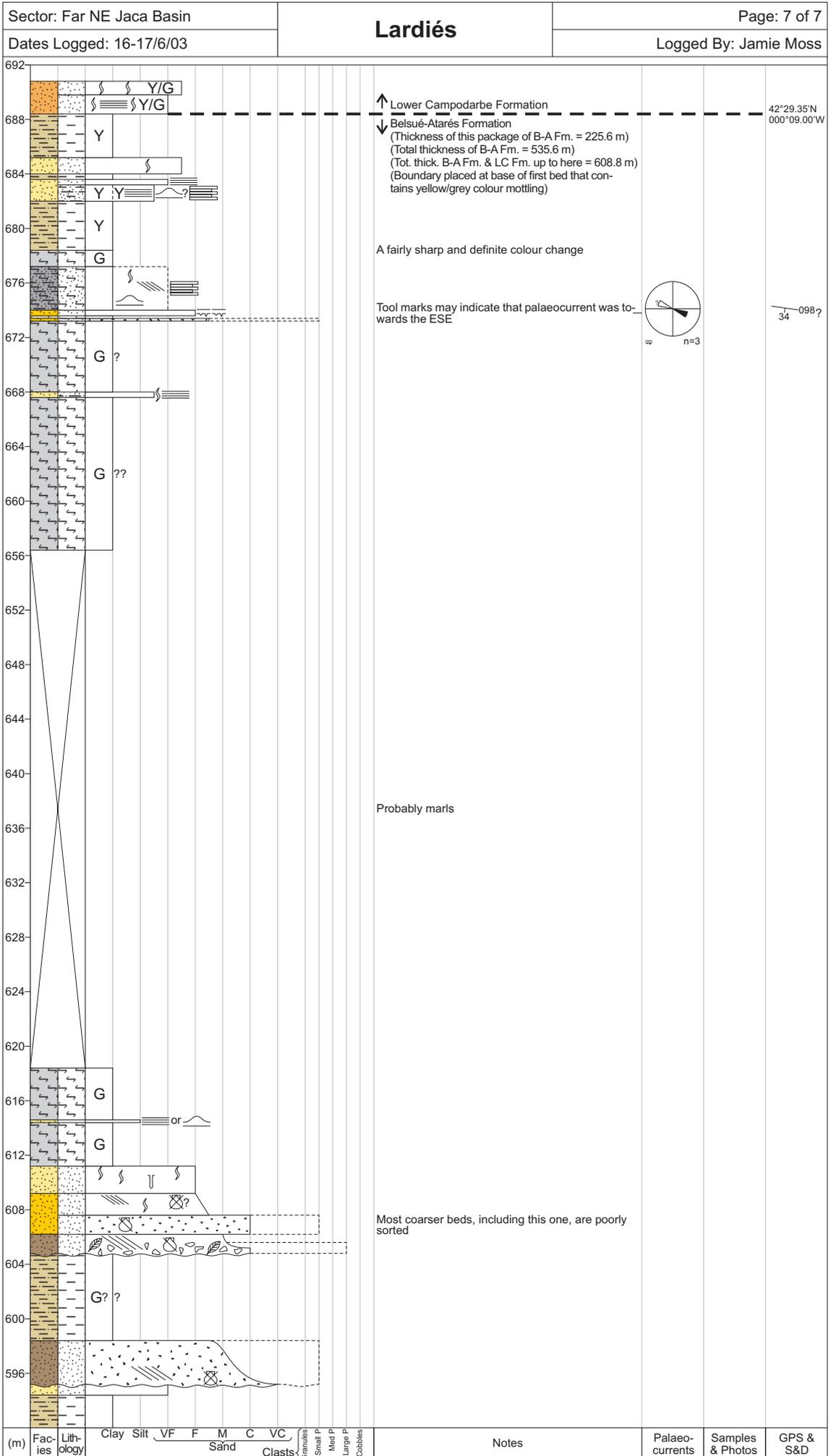


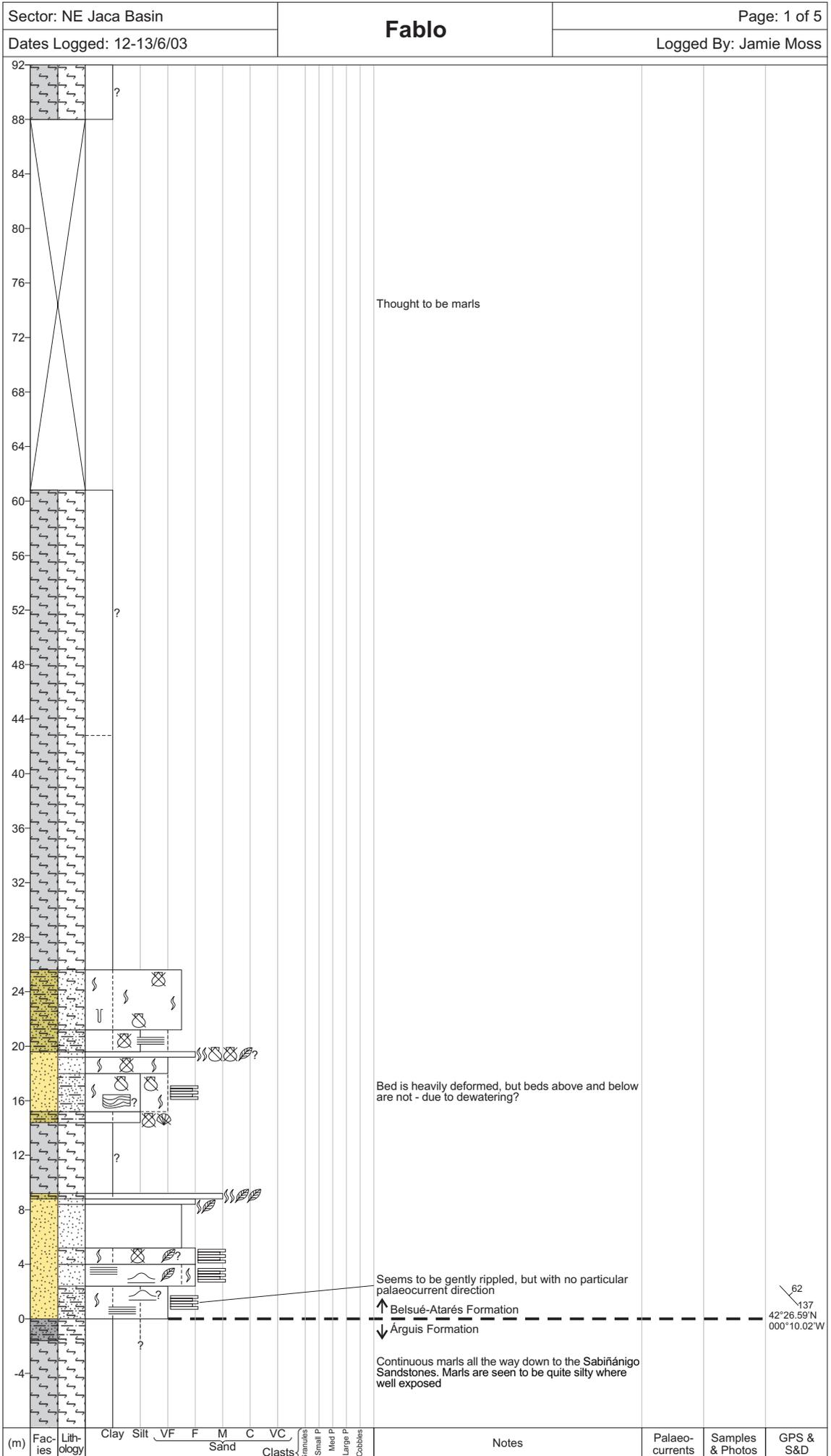


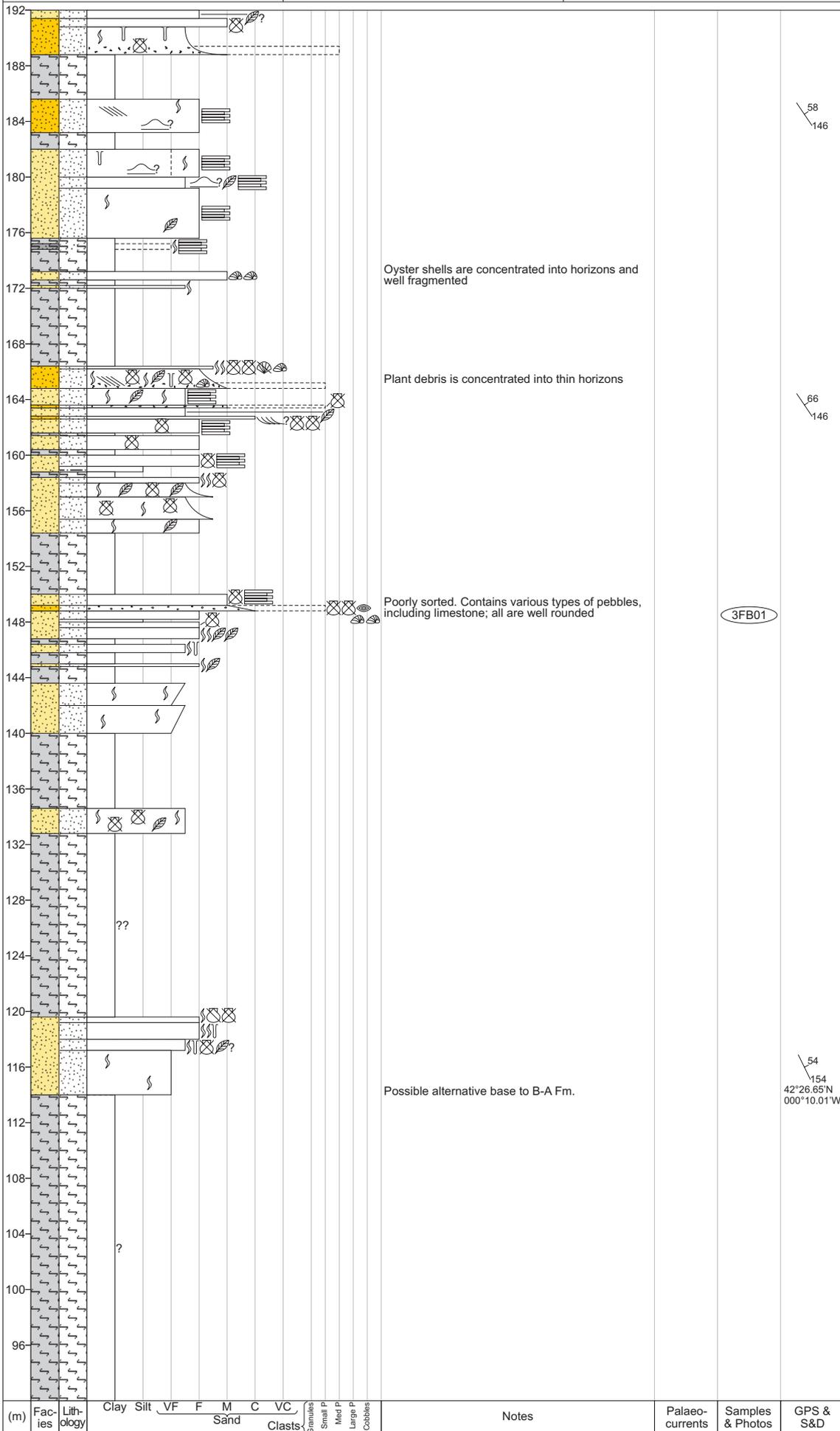












Oyster shells are concentrated into horizons and well fragmented

Plant debris is concentrated into thin horizons

Poorly sorted. Contains various types of pebbles, including limestone; all are well rounded

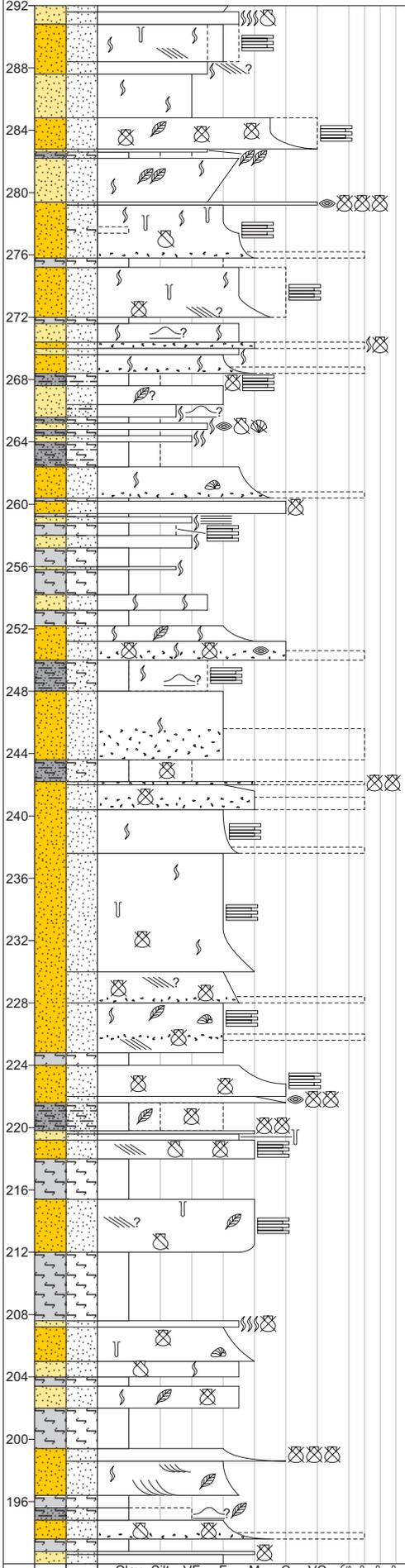
Possible alternative base to B-A Fm.

3FB01

58  
146

66  
146

54  
154  
42°26.65'N  
000°10.01'W



Plant debris is concentrated into discrete horizons

VPS

VPS  
 Bioturbation is concentrated on to bedding surfaces

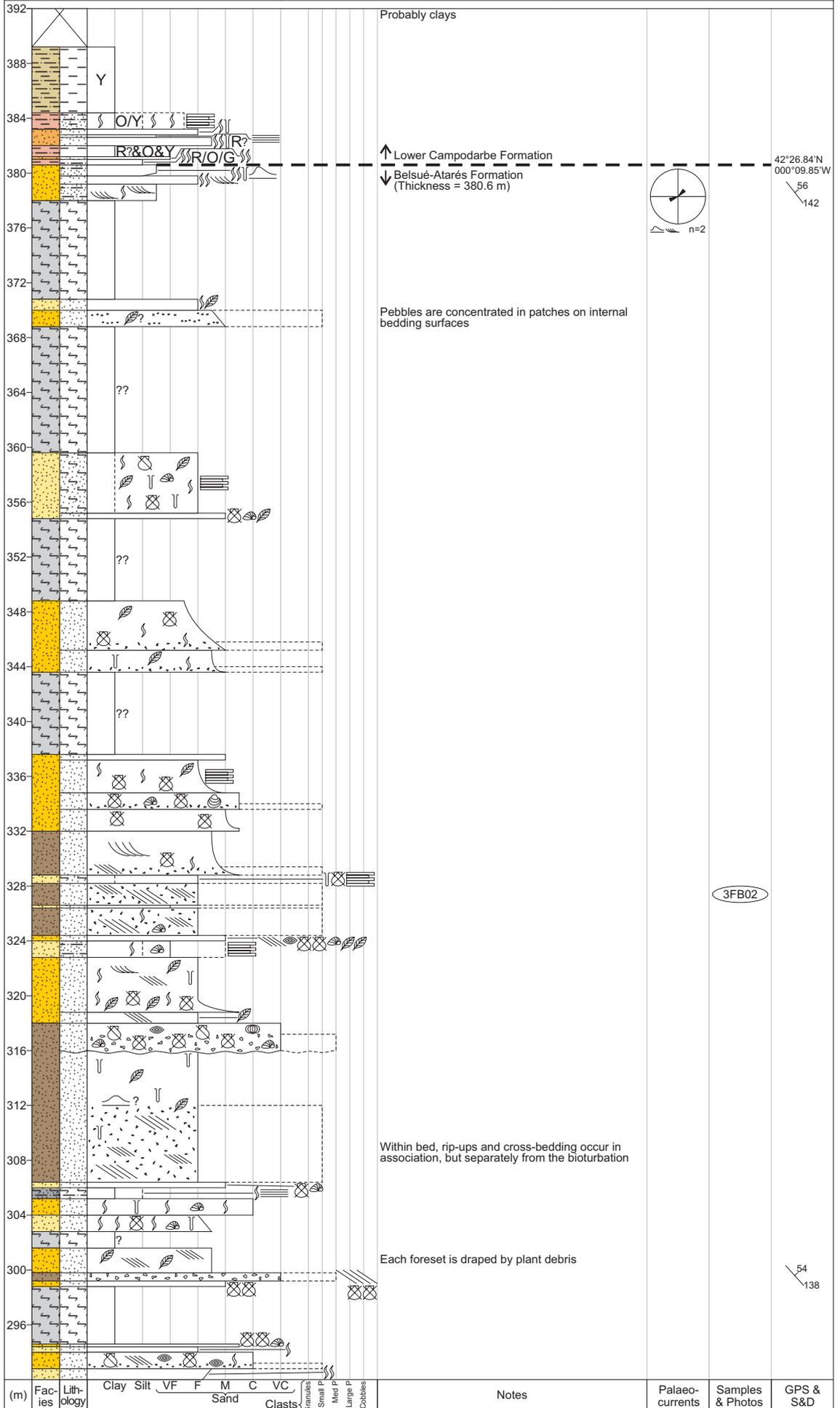
PS

VPS. Shell fragments extremely concentrated at base

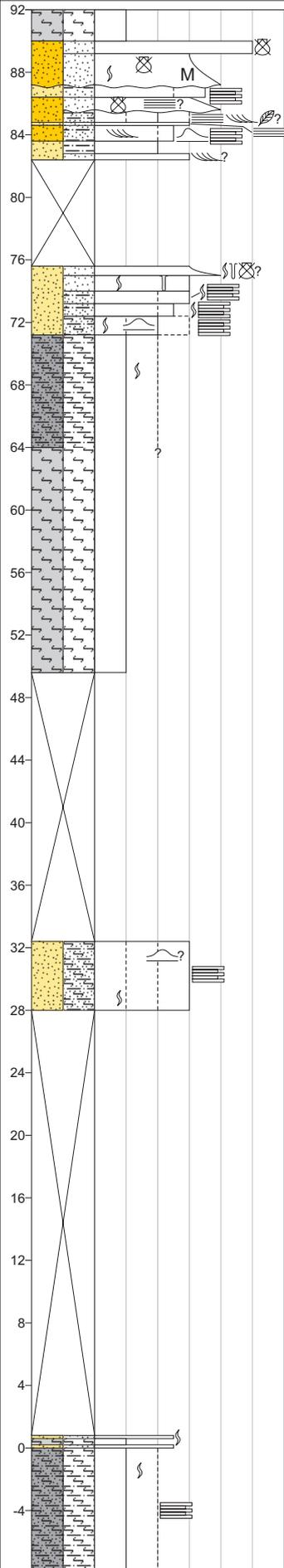


54  
 130

(m)	Facies	Lithology	Clay	Silt	VF	F	M	C	VC	Clasts	Granules	Small P	Med P	Large P	Cobbles	Notes	Palaeo-currents	Samples & Photos	GPS & S&D
-----	--------	-----------	------	------	----	---	---	---	----	--------	----------	---------	-------	---------	---------	-------	-----------------	------------------	-----------







VPS

PS

Possible swaley cross-stratification



3FL01

3FL1-2

56 / 111

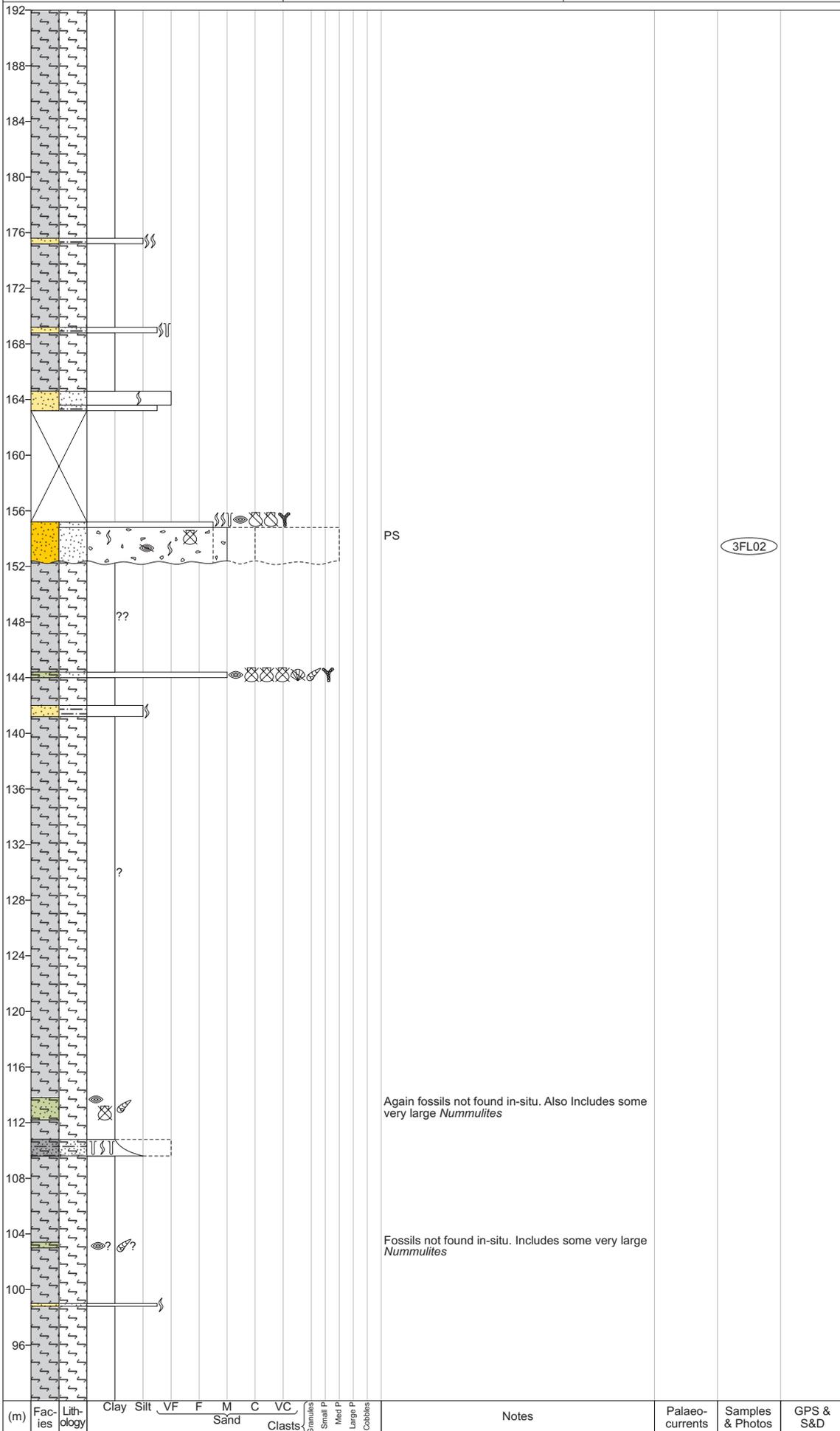
Where well exposed, marls are seen to be silty and bioturbated

Impossible to get a reliable dip reading - bed (and gap) thicknesses may be incorrect

Gap thought to be marls

42°28.66'N  
000°14.16'W

(m)	Fac-ies	Lith-ology	Clay	Silt	VF	F	M	C	VC	Clasts	Granules	Small P	Med P	Large P	Cobbles	Notes	Palaeo-currents	Samples & Photos	GPS & S&D
92																			
88																			
84																			
80																			
76																			
72																			
68																			
64																			
60																			
56																			
52																			
48																			
44																			
40																			
36																			
32																			
28																			
24																			
20																			
16																			
12																			
8																			
4																			
0																			
-4																			





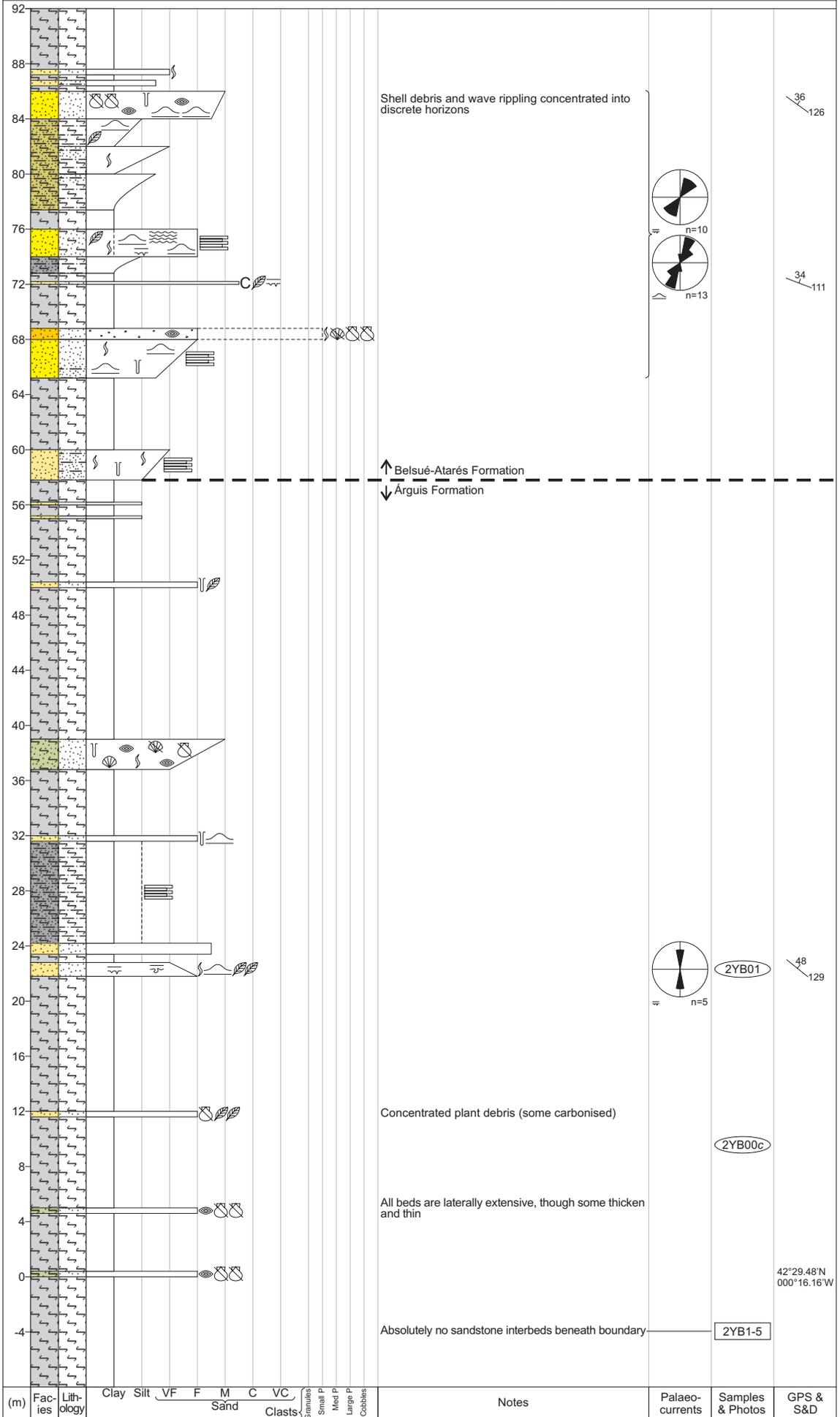
Sector: NE Jaca Basin		Fanlillo		Page: 4 of 5													
Dates Logged: 14 & 20-21/5/03				Logged By: Jamie Moss													
392				Huge burrow in base of bed													
388				Plant debris concentrated into horizons													
384																	
380																	
376				VPS													
372																	
368				Fines are becoming slightly yellowish													
364																	
360				VPS													
356																	
352																	
348																	
344																	
340																	
336																	
332																	
328				High content of limestone grains and plant debris	3FL3-4												
324																	
320																	
316				Thin conglomerate bed, consisting of matrix-supported, well-rounded sandstone and limestone pebbles VPS													
312																	
308																	
304				VPS	3FL04												
300																	
296				All beds of fine-medium sandstone and coarser are poorly sorted													
(m)	Facies Lithology	Clay	Silt	VF	F	M	C	VC	Granules	Small P	Med P	Large P	Cobbles	Notes	Palaeo-currents	Samples & Photos	GPS & S&D

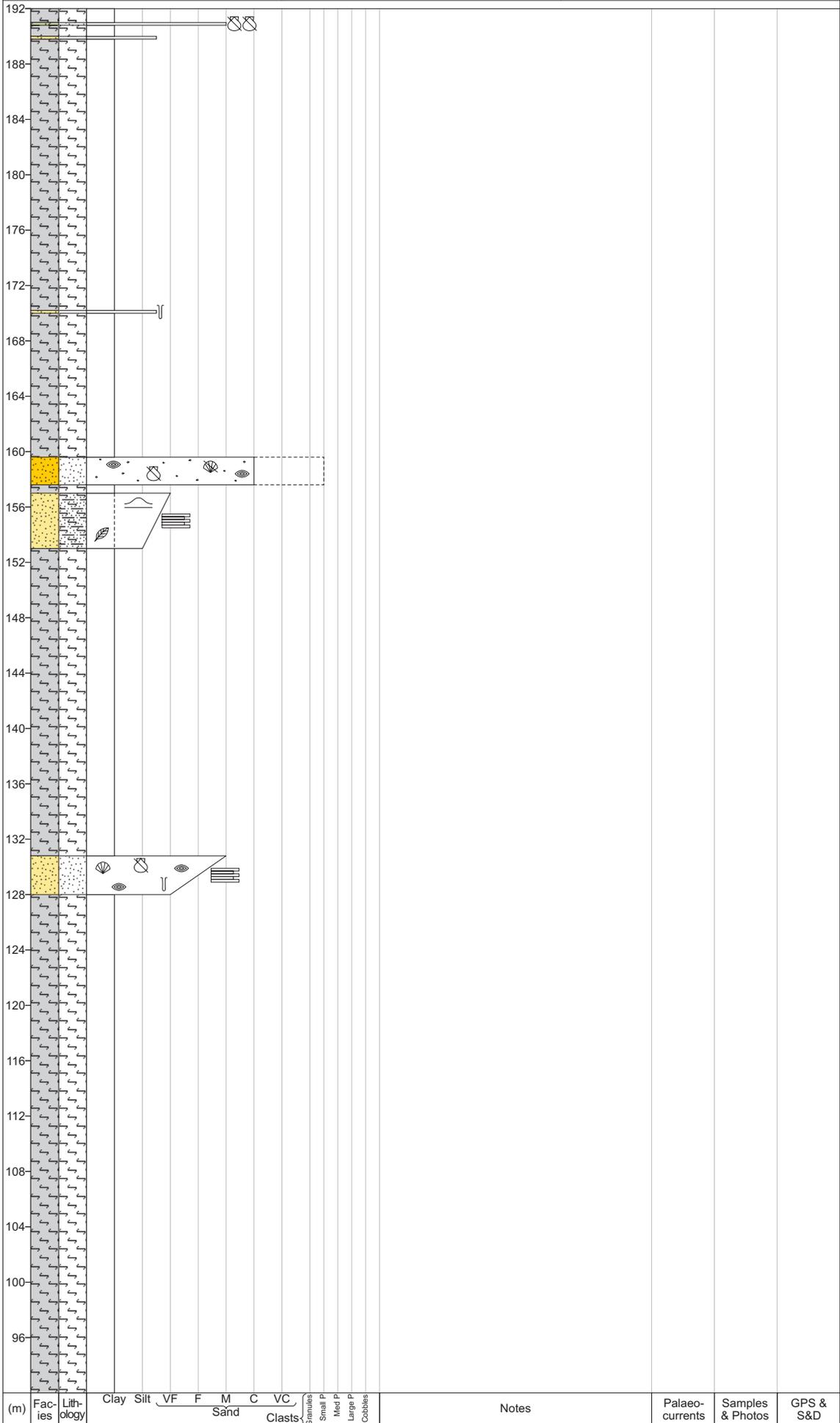


62  
109

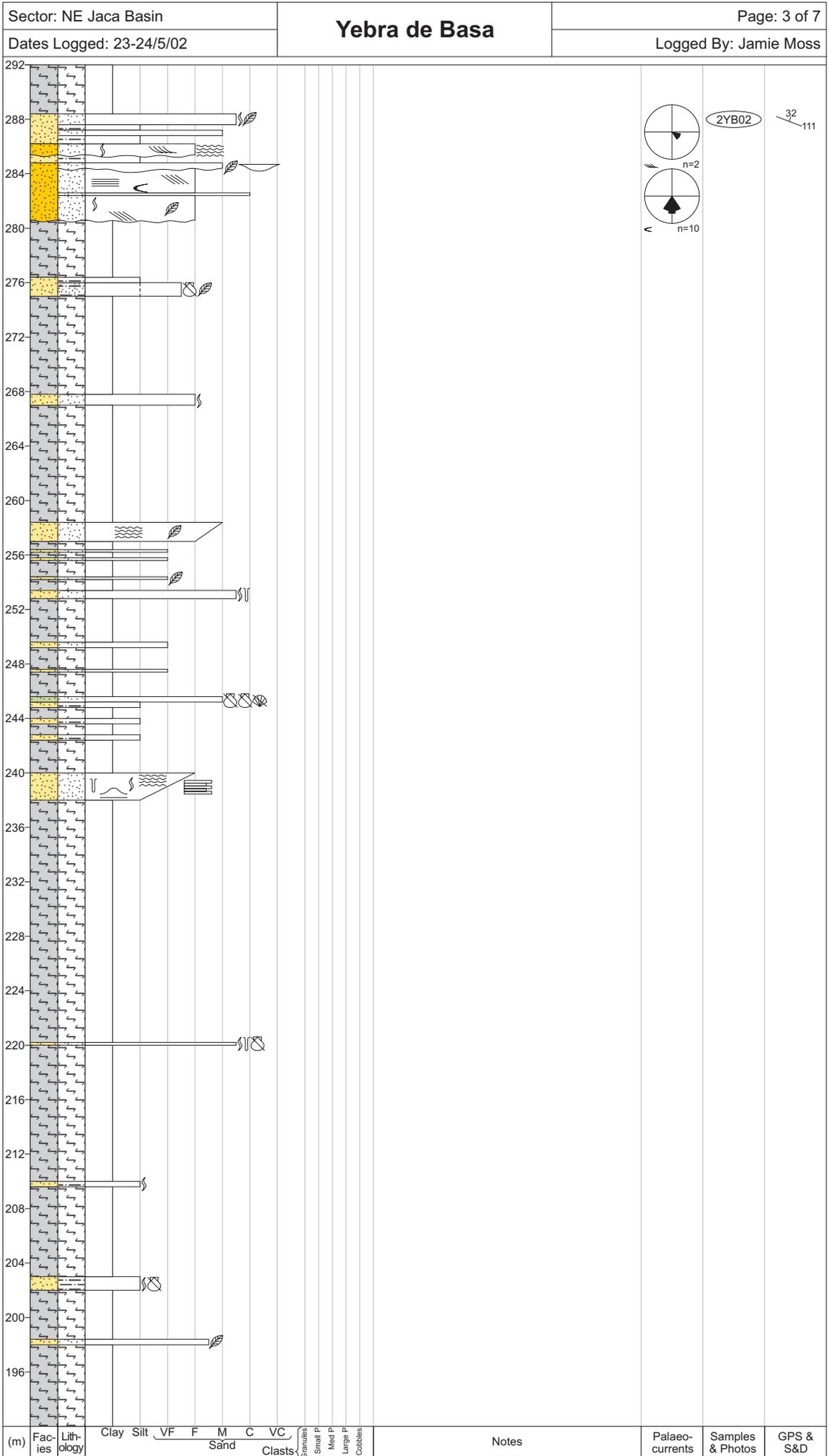
64  
102

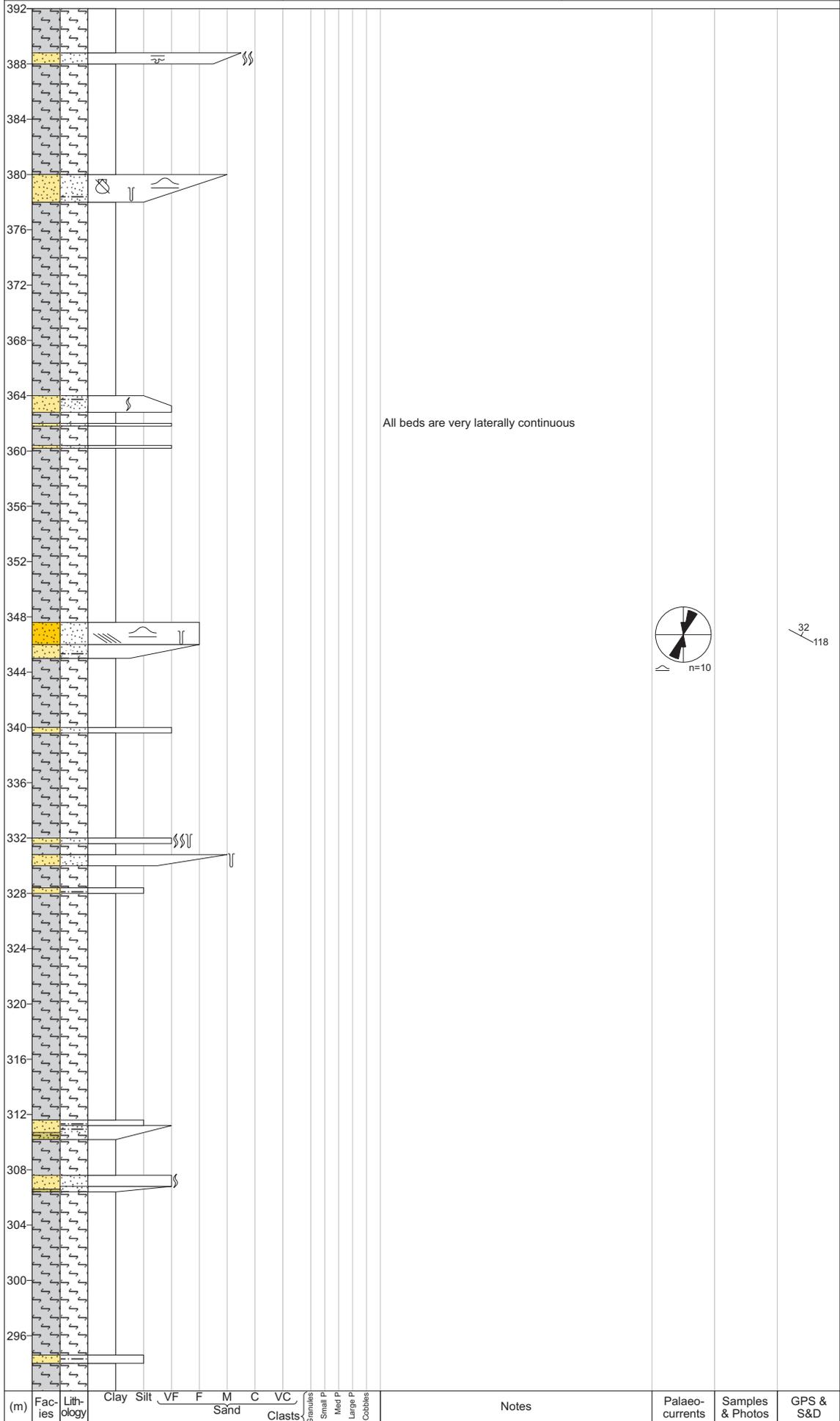




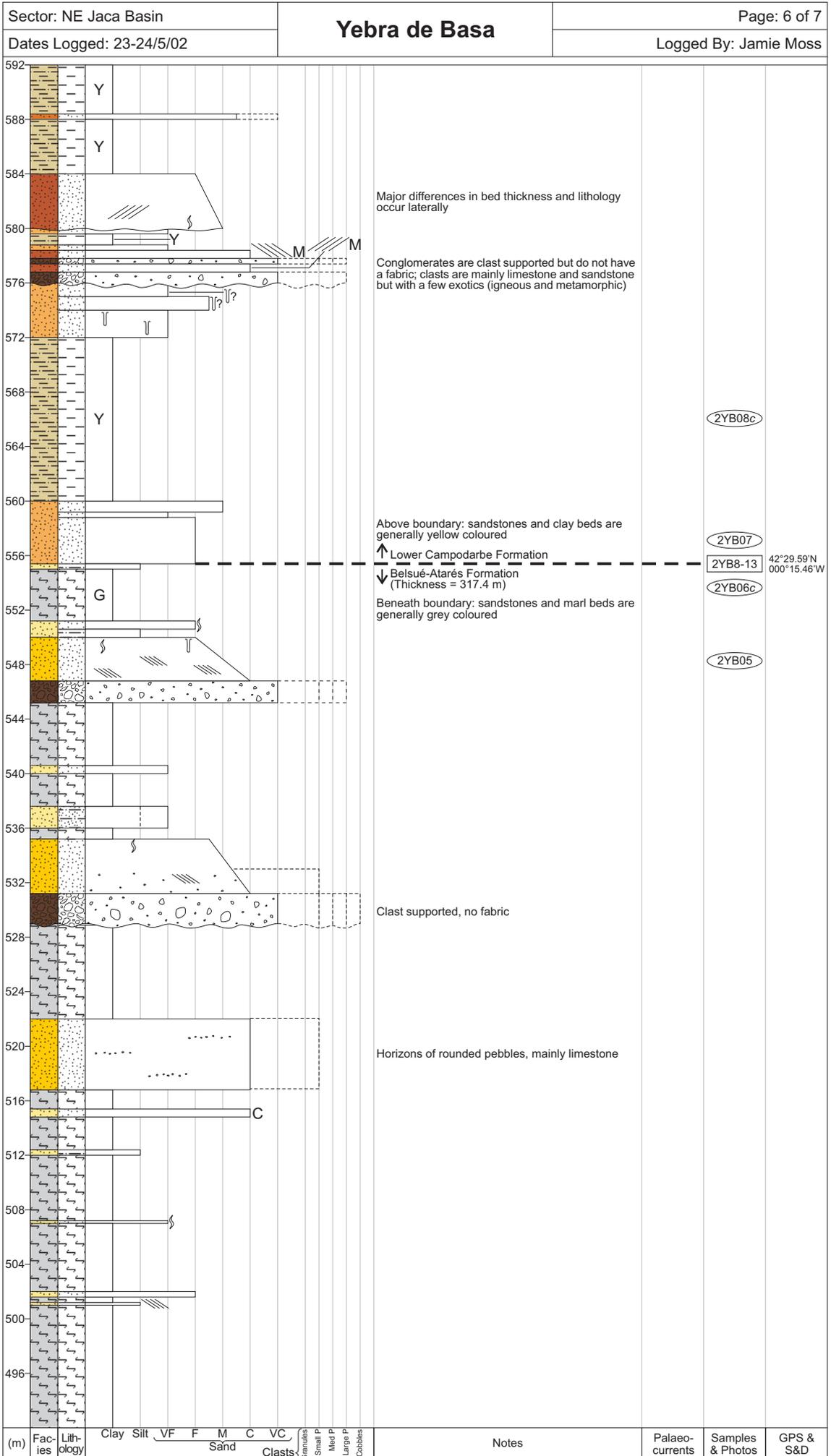


(m)	Facies	Lithology	Clay	Silt	VF	F	M	C	VC	Clasts	Granules	Small P.	Med P.	Large P.	Cobbles	Notes	Palaeo-currents	Samples & Photos	GPS & S&D	
192																				
188																				
184																				
180																				
176																				
172																				
168																				
164																				
160																				
156																				
152																				
148																				
144																				
140																				
136																				
132																				
128																				
124																				
120																				
116																				
112																				
108																				
104																				
100																				
96																				

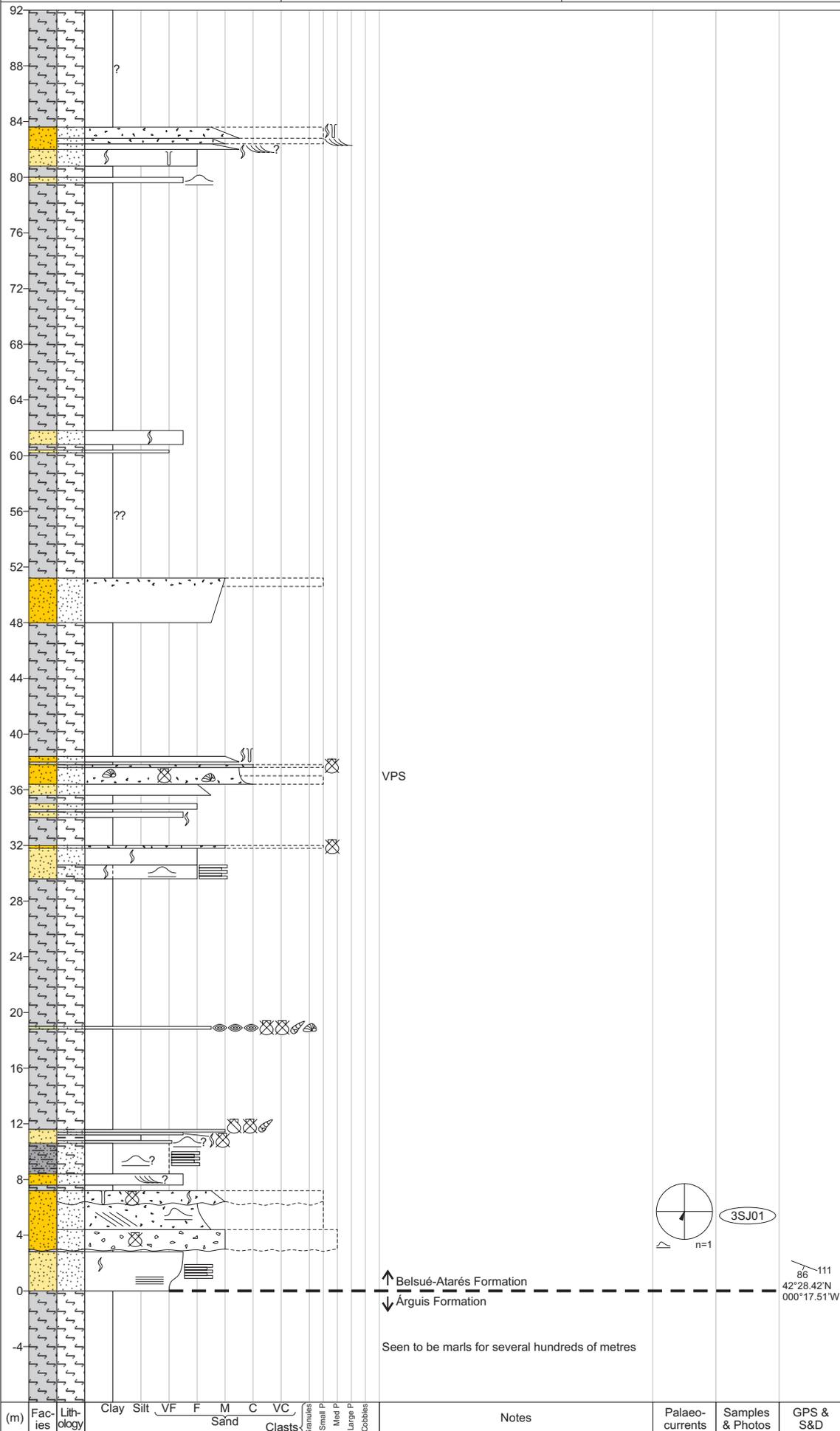


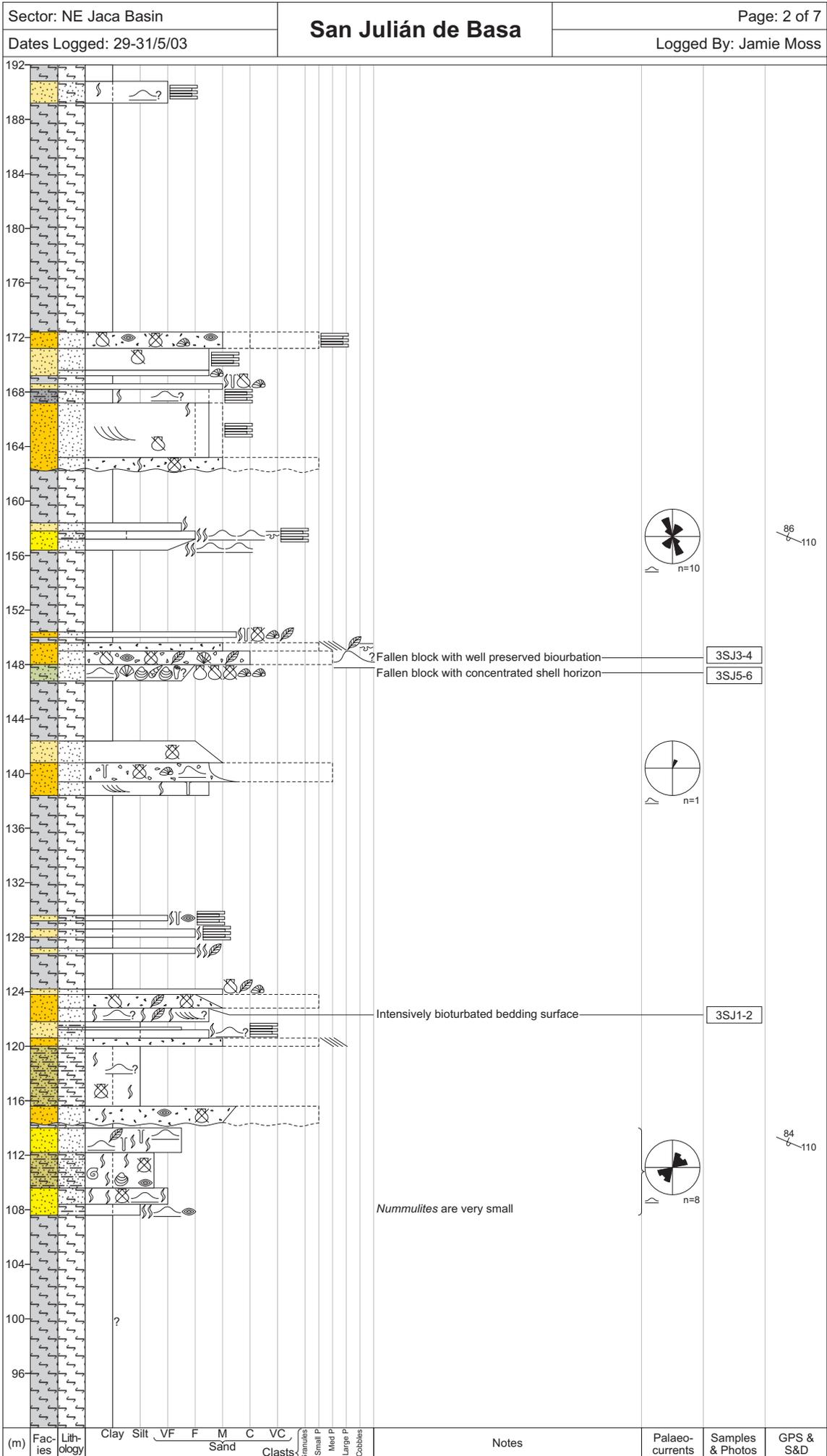


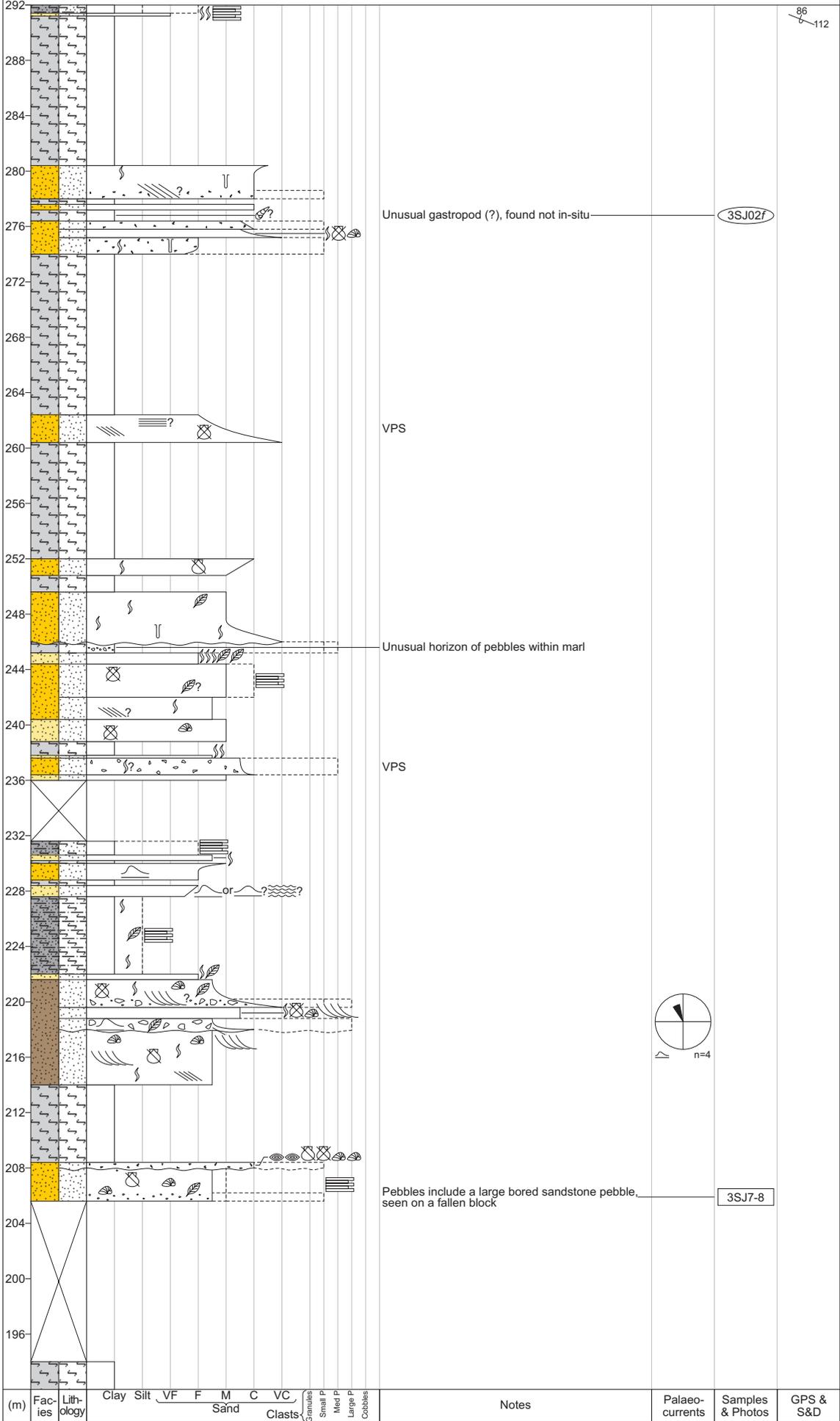
Sector: NE Jaca Basin		Yebra de Basa		Page: 5 of 7	
Dates Logged: 23-24/5/02				Logged By: Jamie Moss	
492					
488					
484					
480					
476					
472					
468					
464					
460					
456					
452					
448					
444					
440					
436					
432					
428					
424					
420					
416					
412					
408					
404					
400					
396					
(m)	Facies Lithology Clay Silt VF F M C VC Sand Clasts Granules Small P Med P Large P Cobbles				
				Notes	
					Palaeo-currents
					Samples & Photos
					GPS & S&D
					2YB04
					2YB6-7
					2YB03c
				Plant debris concentrated into discrete horizons	
				Shell debris concentrated into discrete horizons	
				Clast supported, no fabric, very poorly sorted, and contains a variety of well-rounded sandstone and limestone clasts	
				Contains very coarse horizons, with concentrated small pebbles and marl rip-up clasts	
				Considerable lateral variations in thickness and lithology first noted	
					n=5
					n=5
					n=9
					18
					135
					35
					135

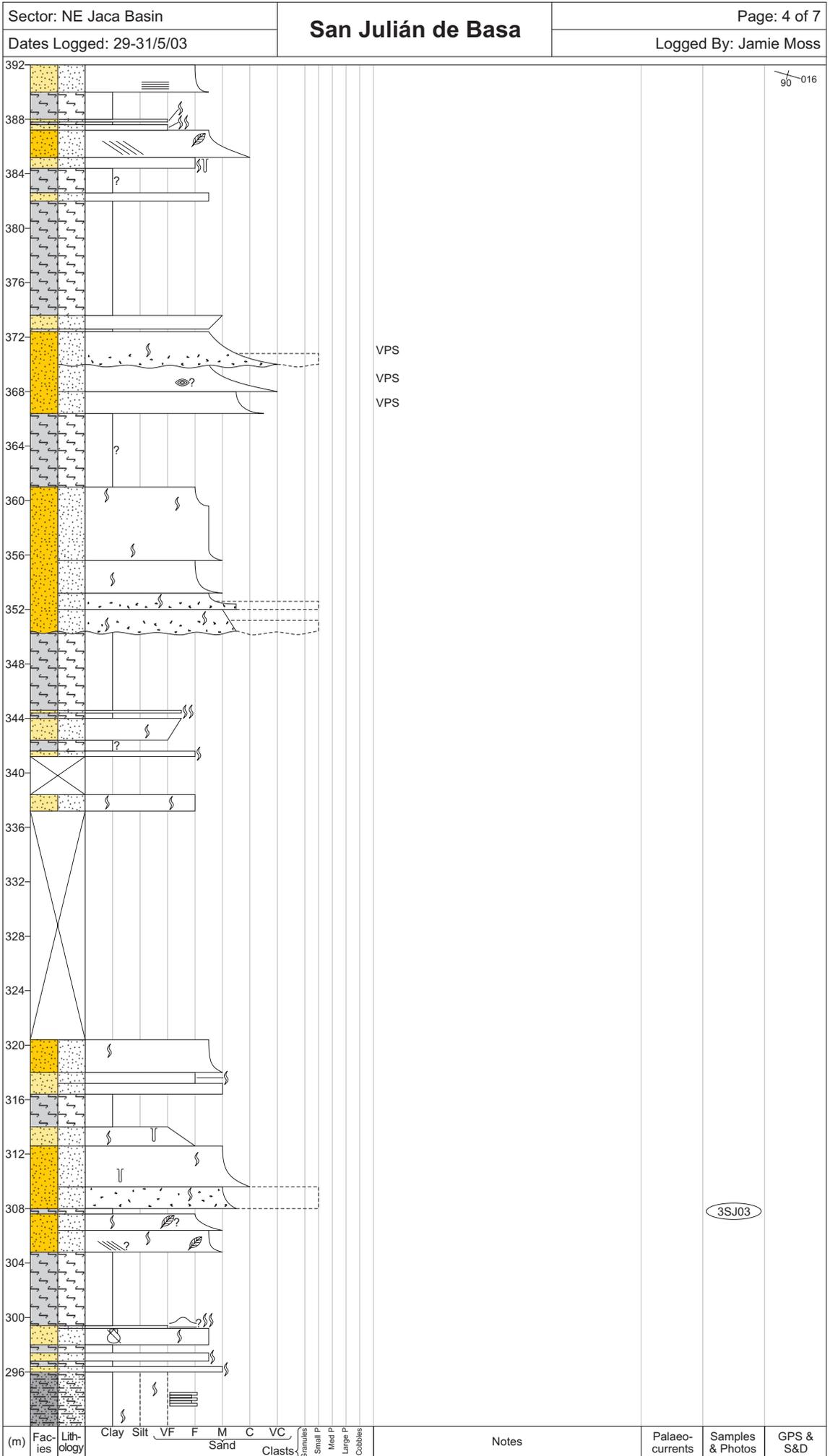


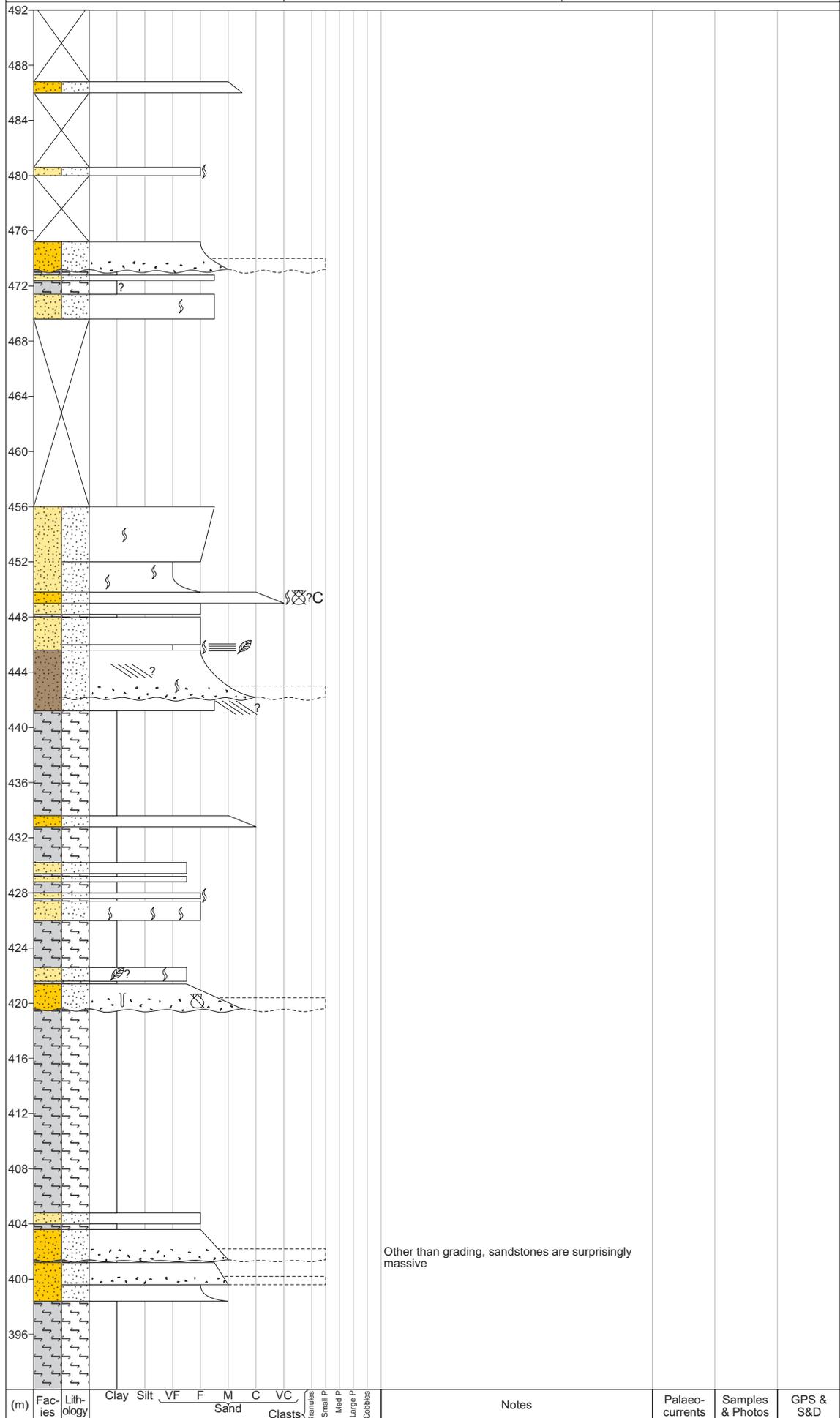








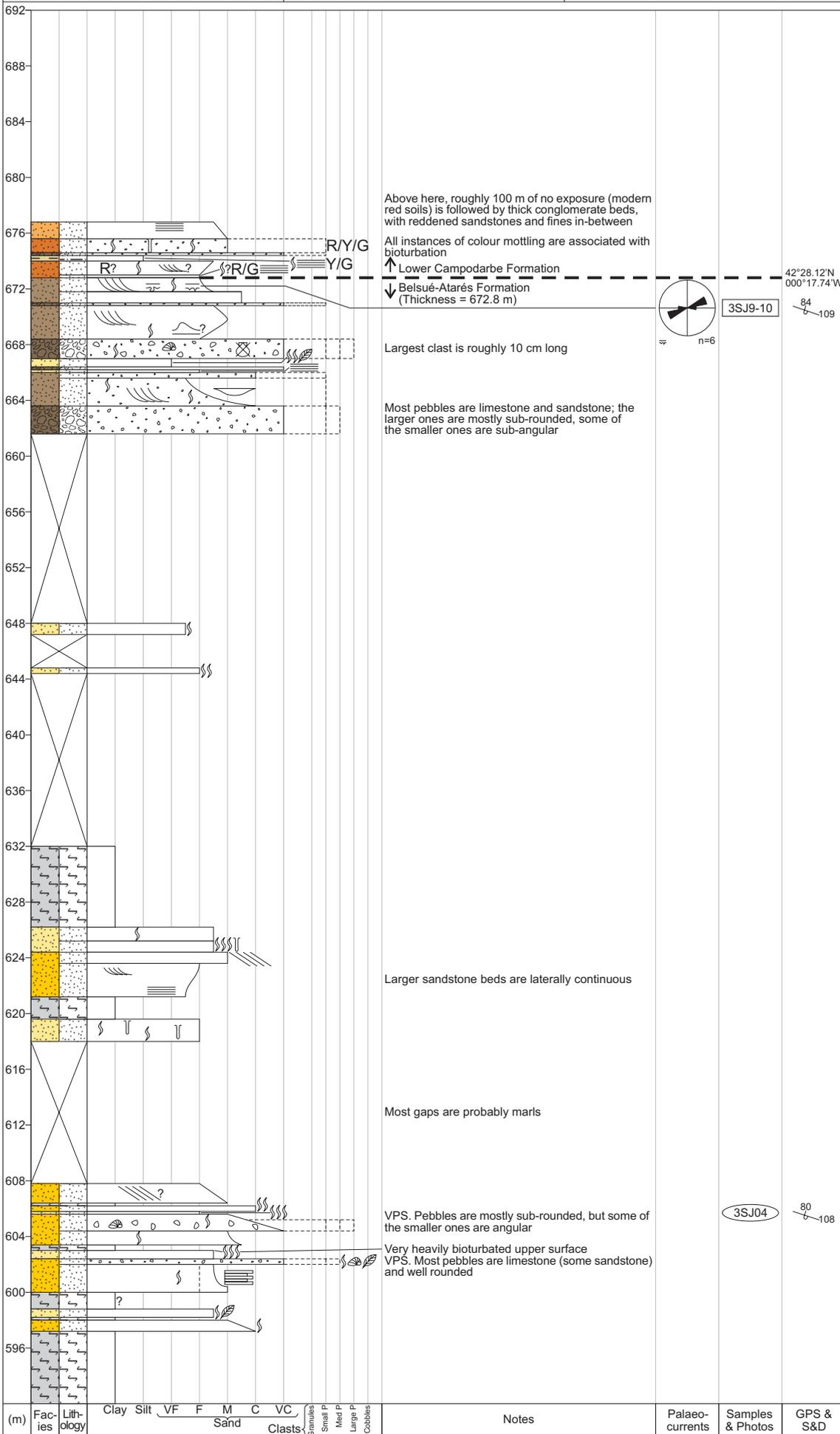


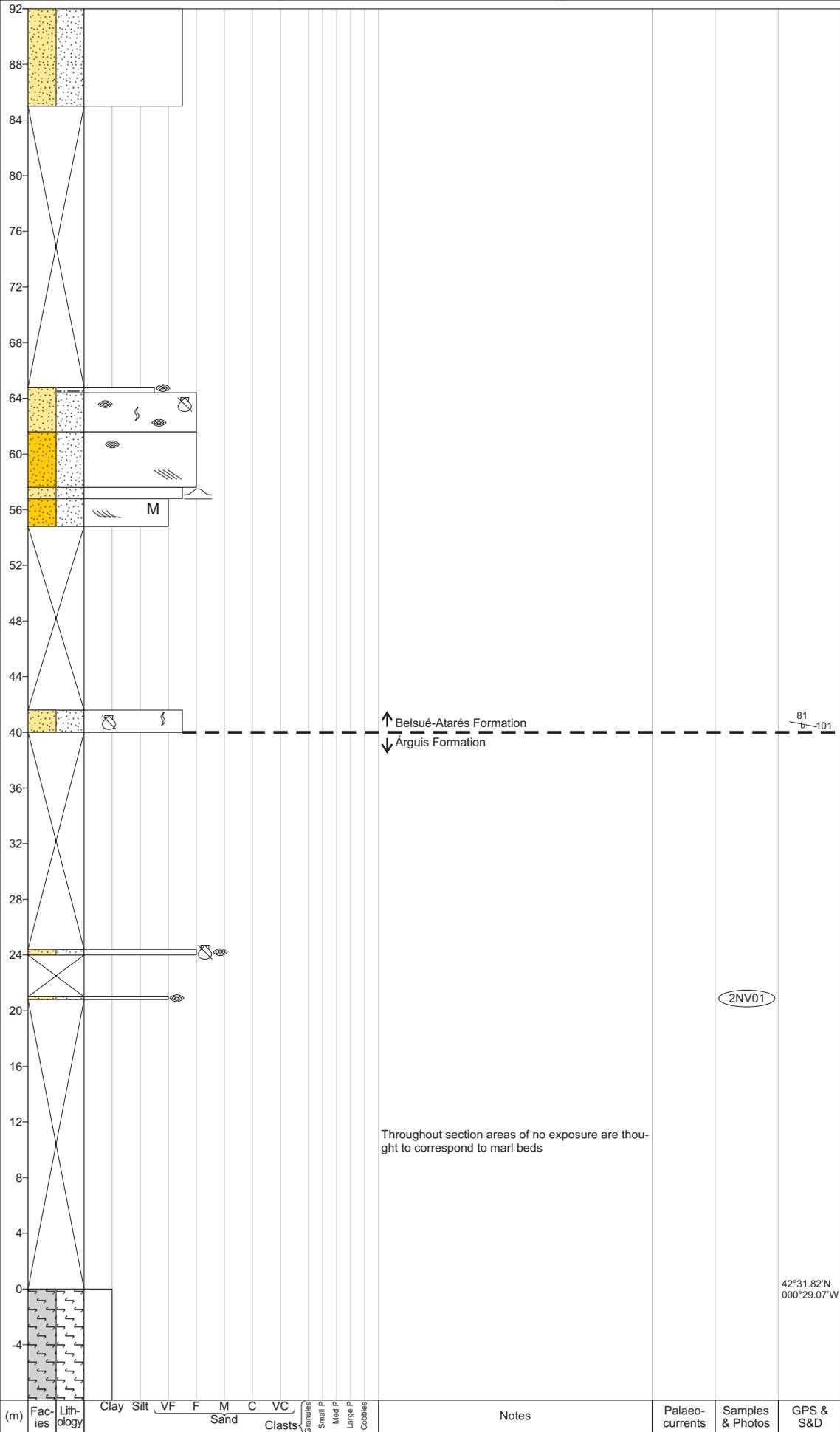


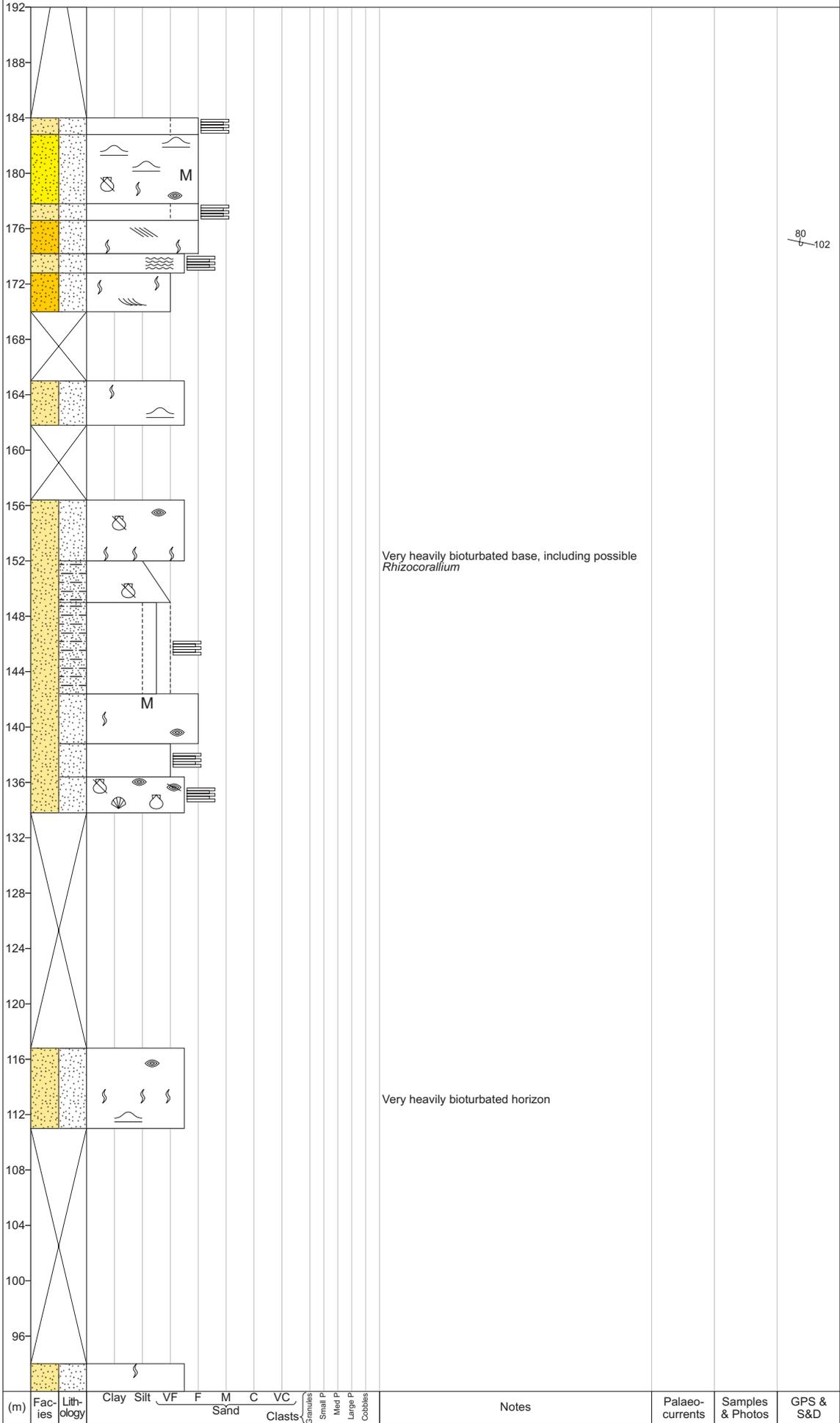
Other than grading, sandstones are surprisingly massive

(m)	Facies	Lithology	Clay	Silt	VF	F	M	C	VC	Clasts	Granules	Small P	Med P	Large P	Cobbles	Notes	Palaeo-currents	Samples & Photos	GPS & S&D
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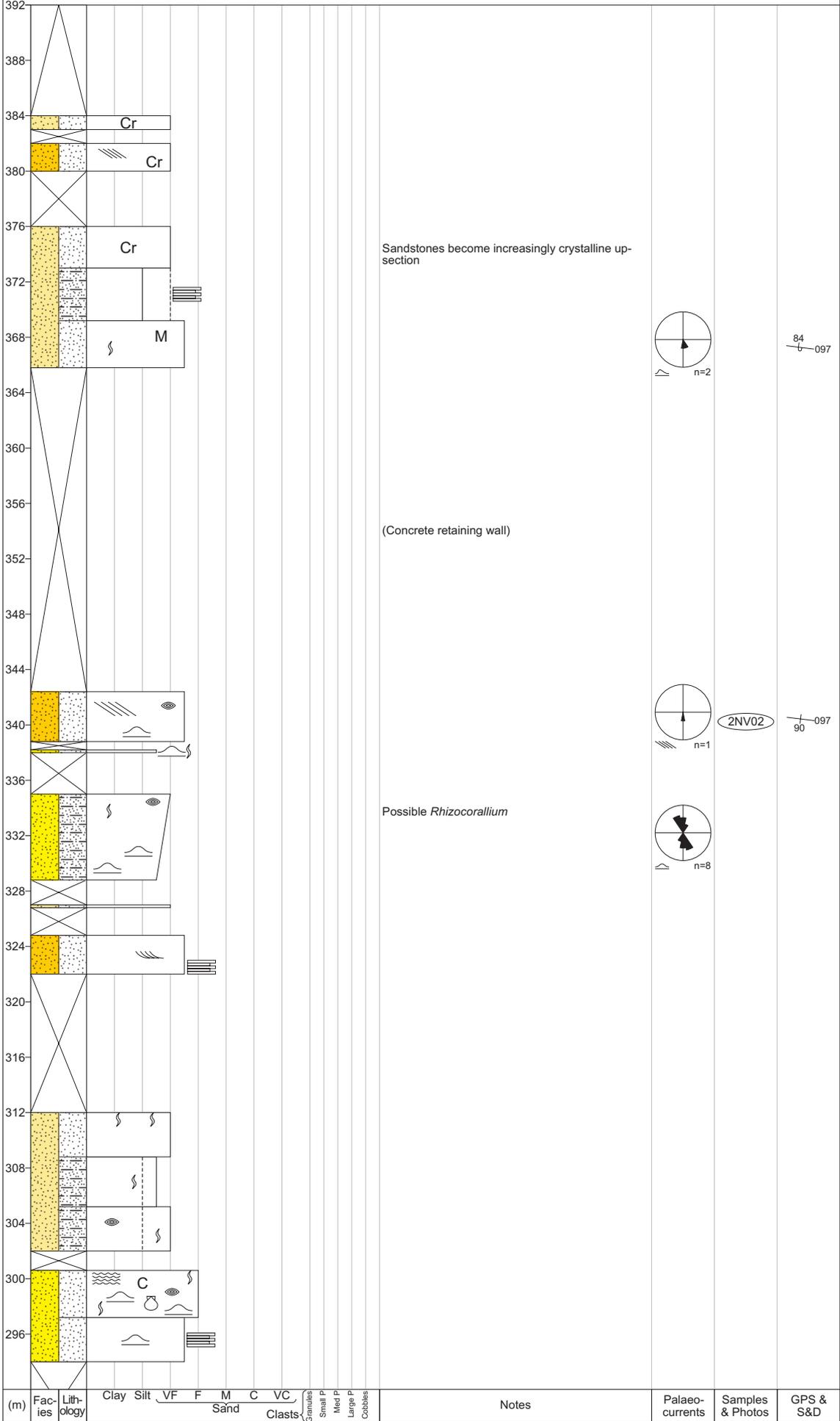
Sector: NE Jaca Basin		San Julián de Basa		Page: 6 of 7	
Dates Logged: 29-31/5/03				Logged By: Jamie Moss	
592		??			
588		??			
584					
580					
576					
572					
568					
564				VPS	
560					
556					
552					
548					
544					
540					
536					
532		??			
528				Large-scale planar cross-bedding is particularly low angle	
524					
520					
516					
512				Generally poorly sorted throughout	
508					
504				Nearly all thick sandstone beds are surprisingly structureless	
500		??			
496					
(m)	Fac-ies	Lith-ology	Clay Silt VF F M C VC	Notes	Palaeo-currents
			Sand Clasts		Samples & Photos
			Granules Small P Med P Large P Cobbles		GPS & S&D





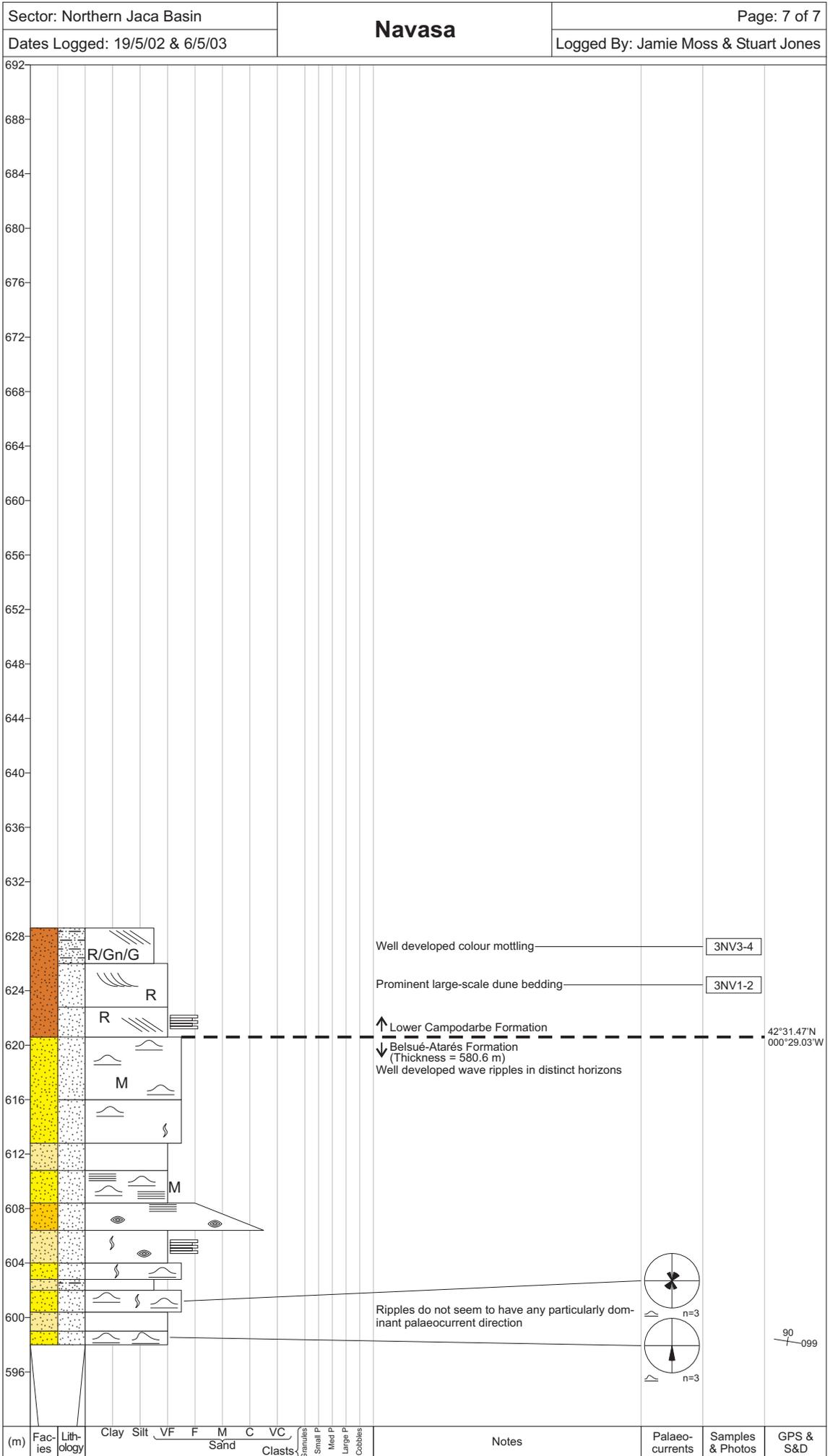


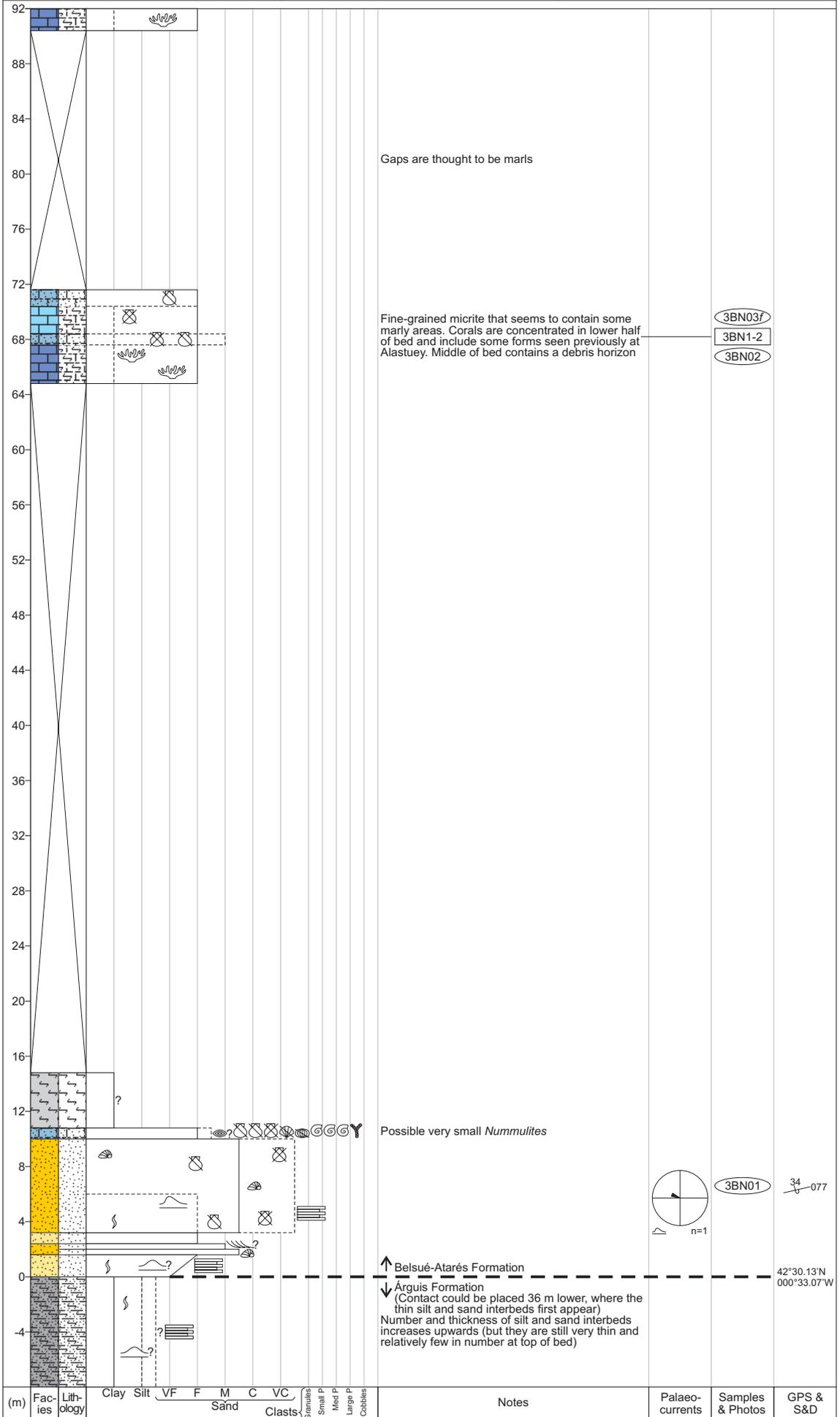


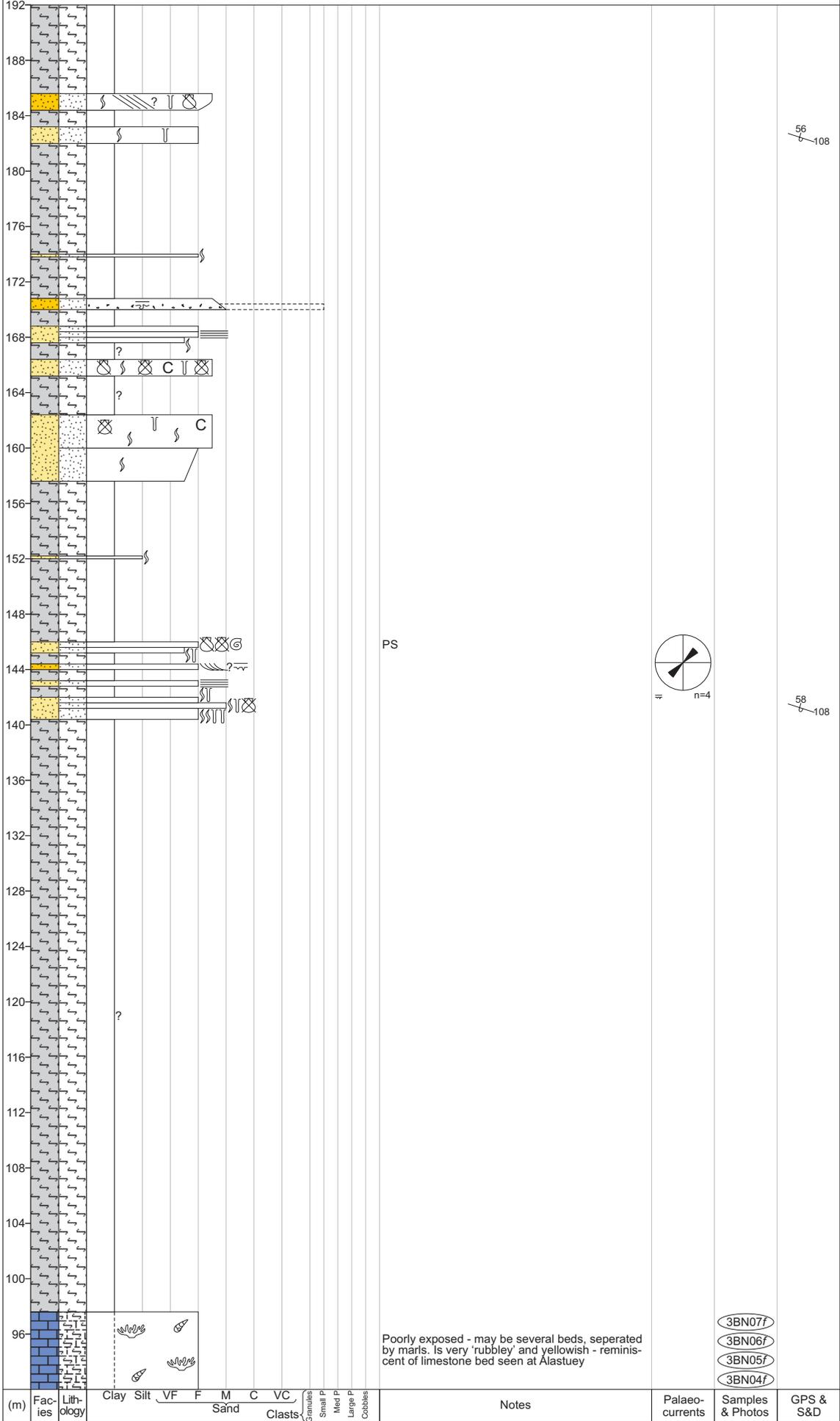


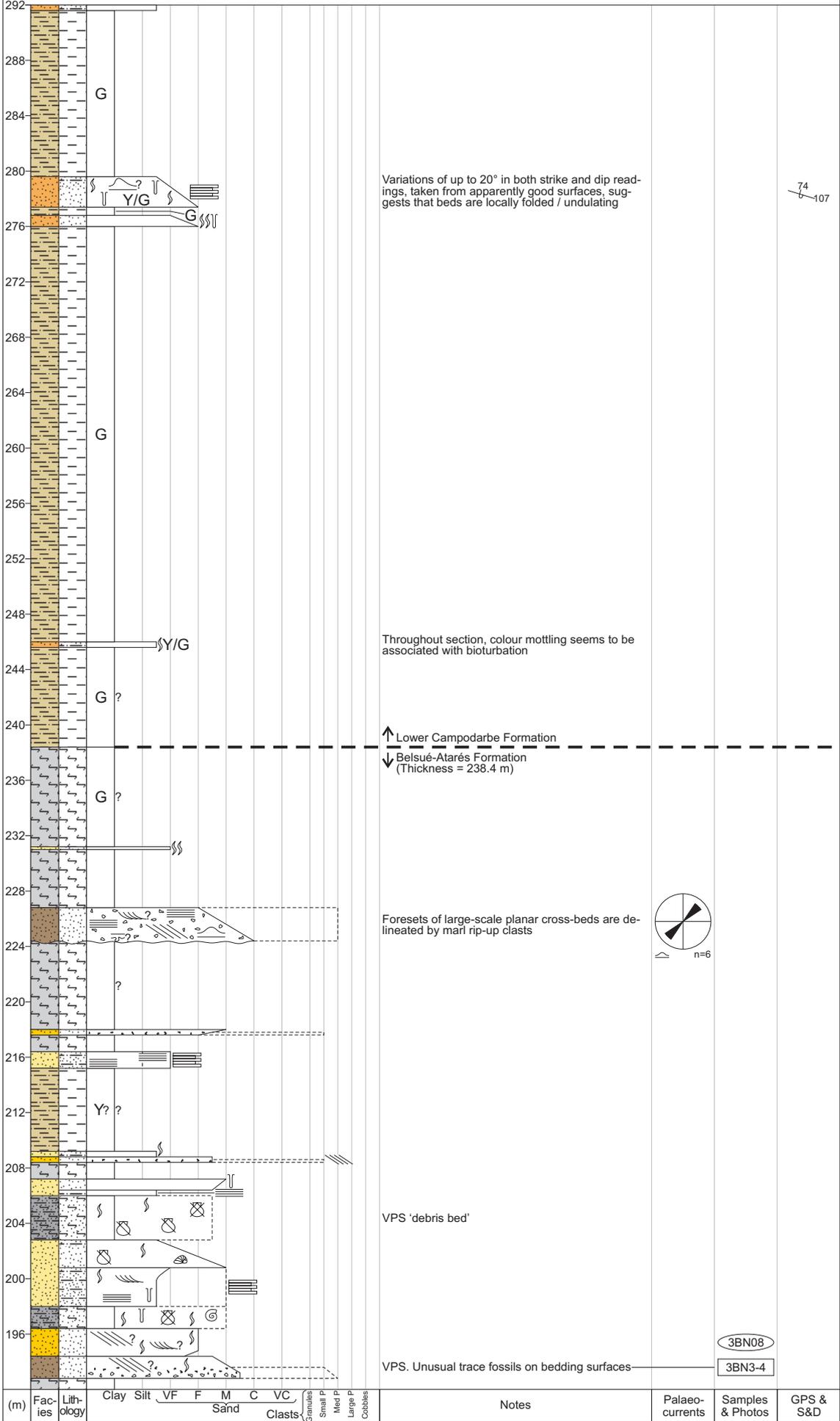






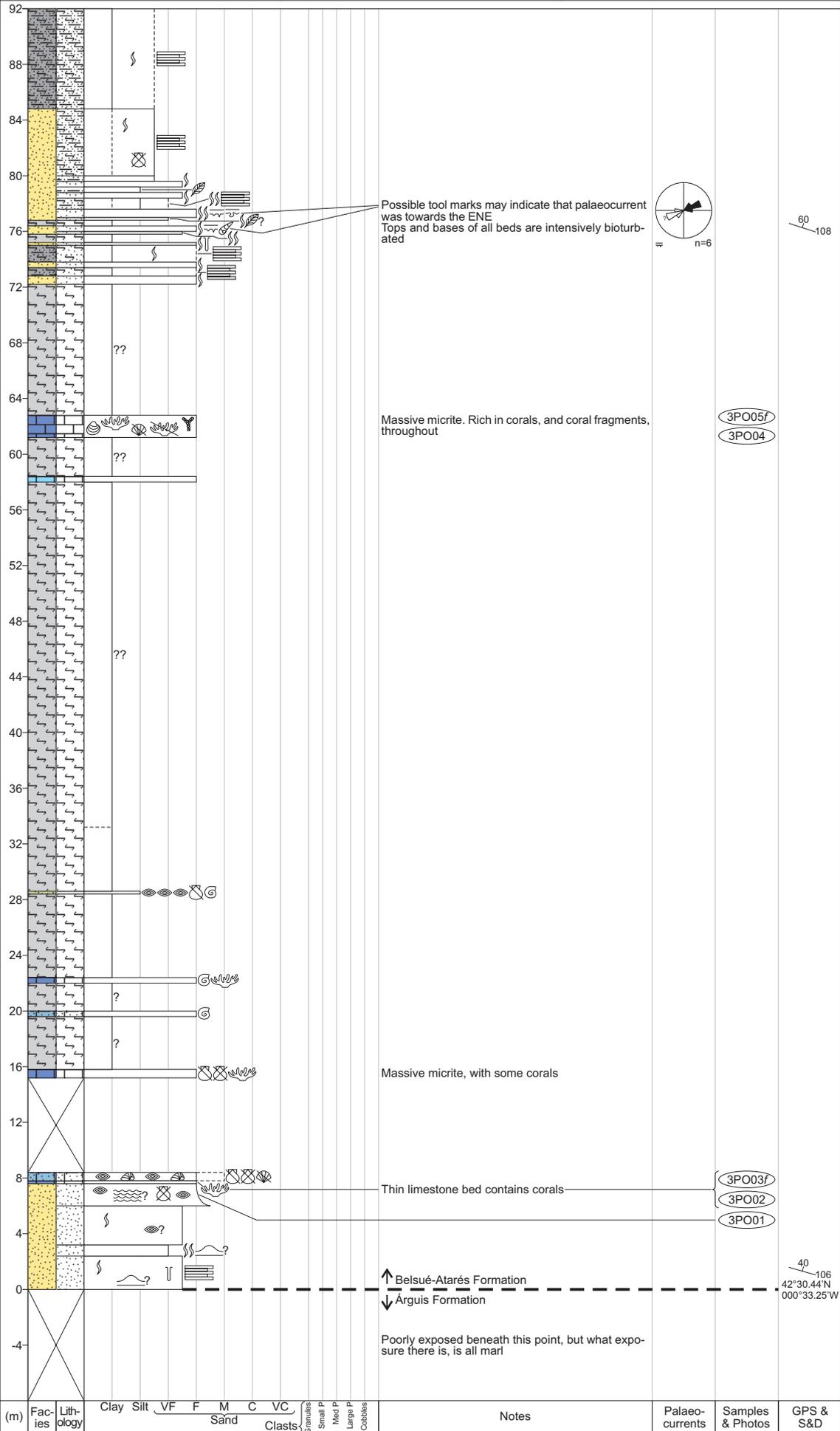


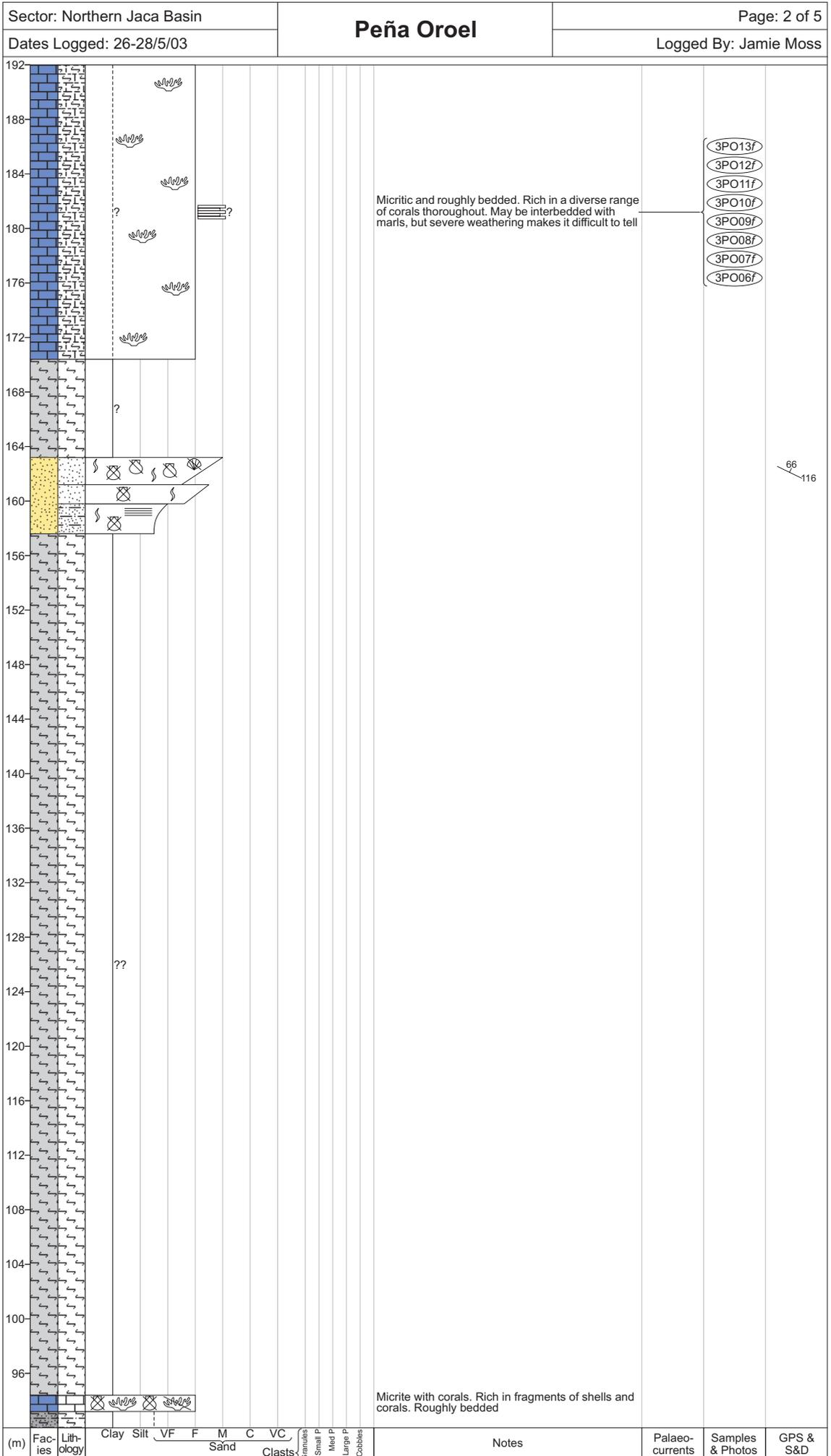


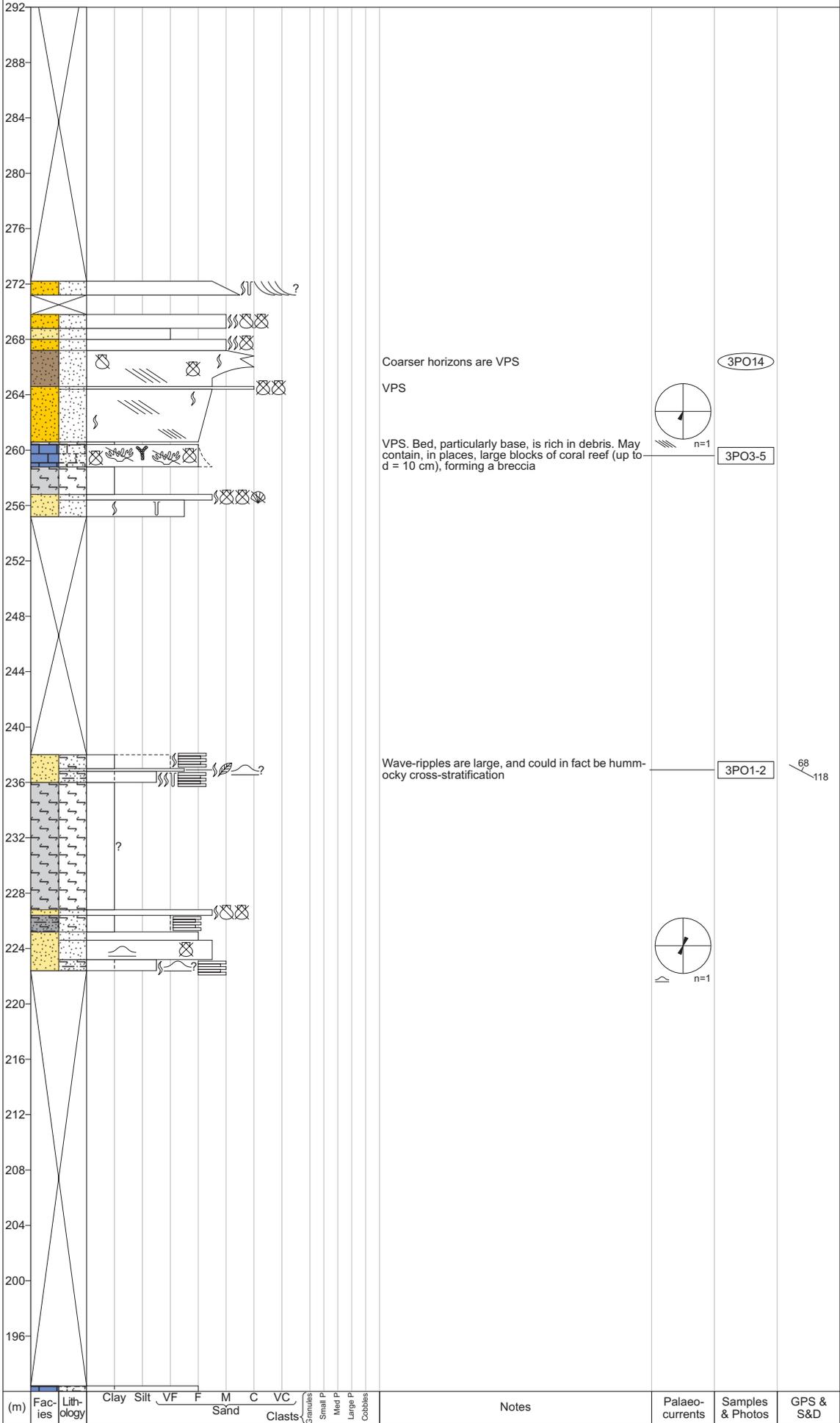


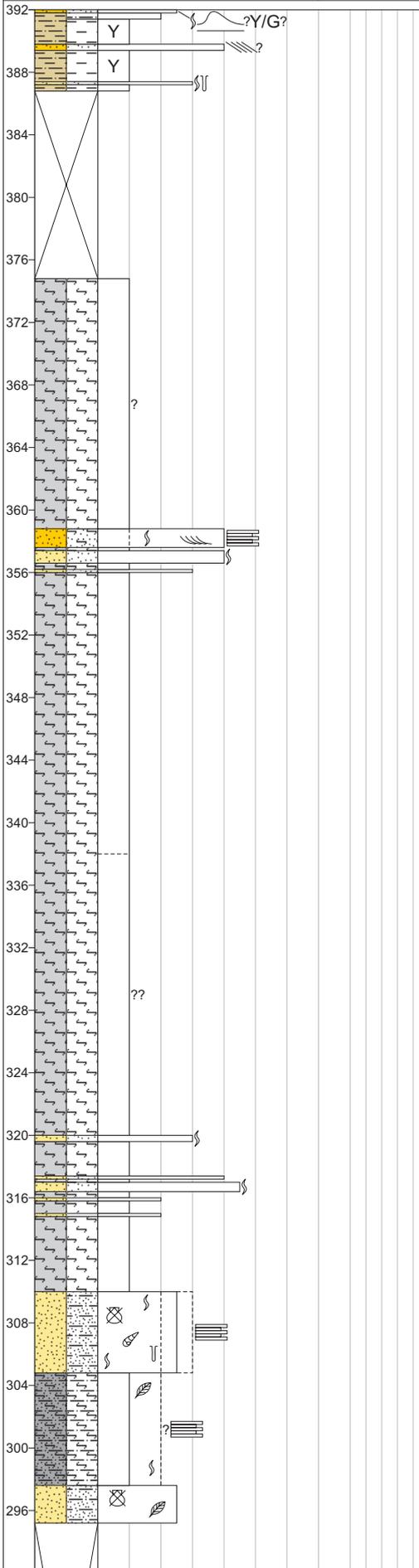








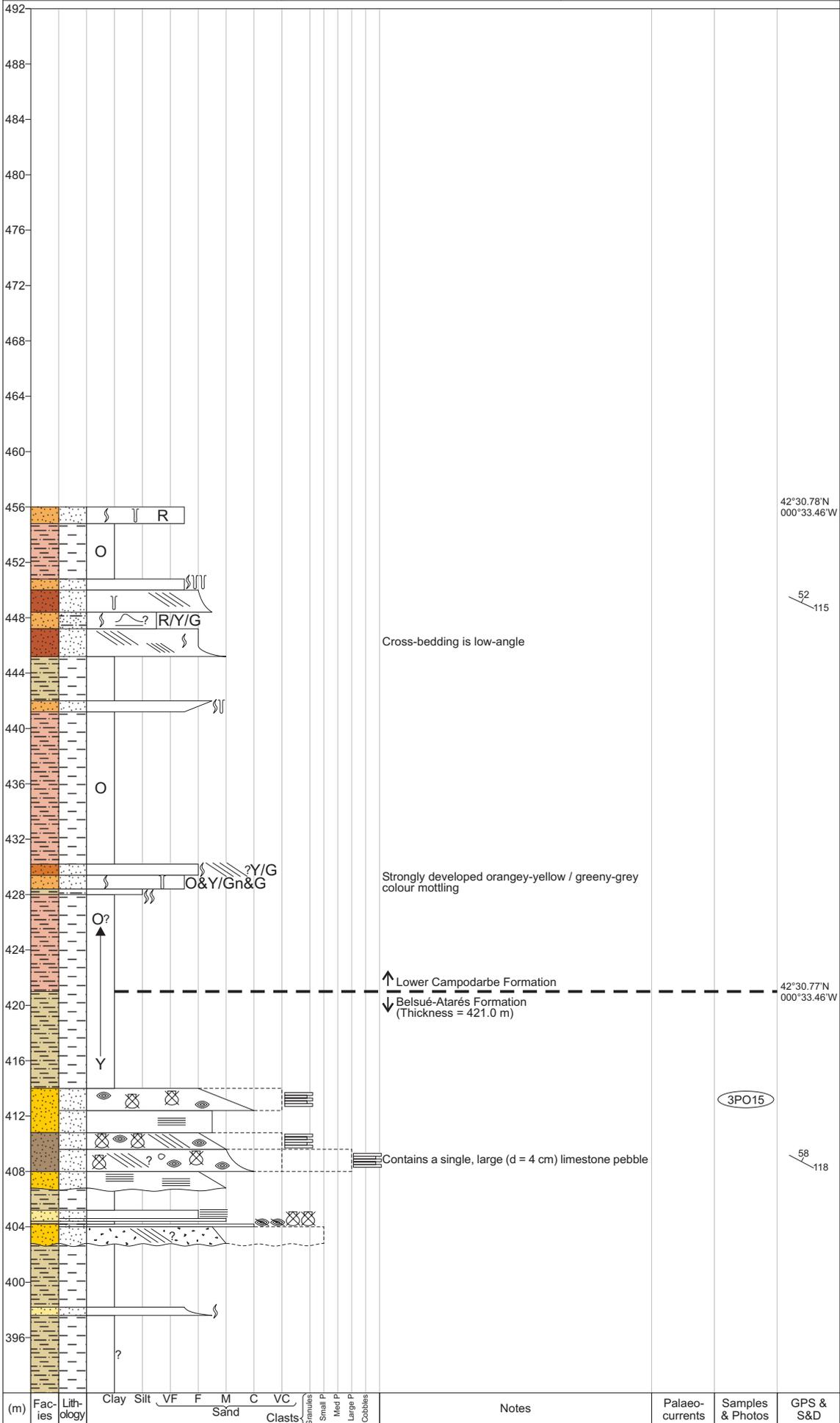


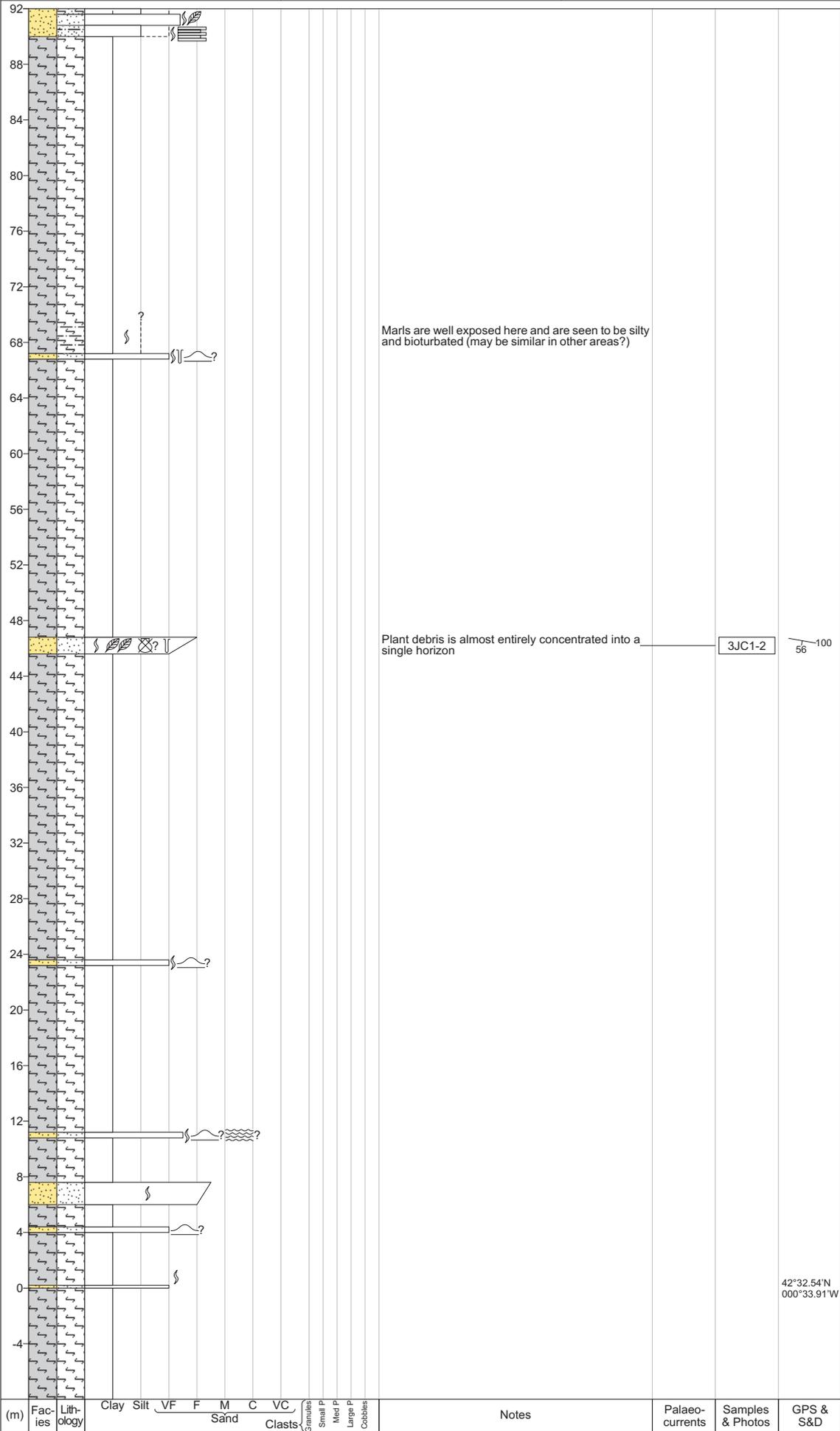


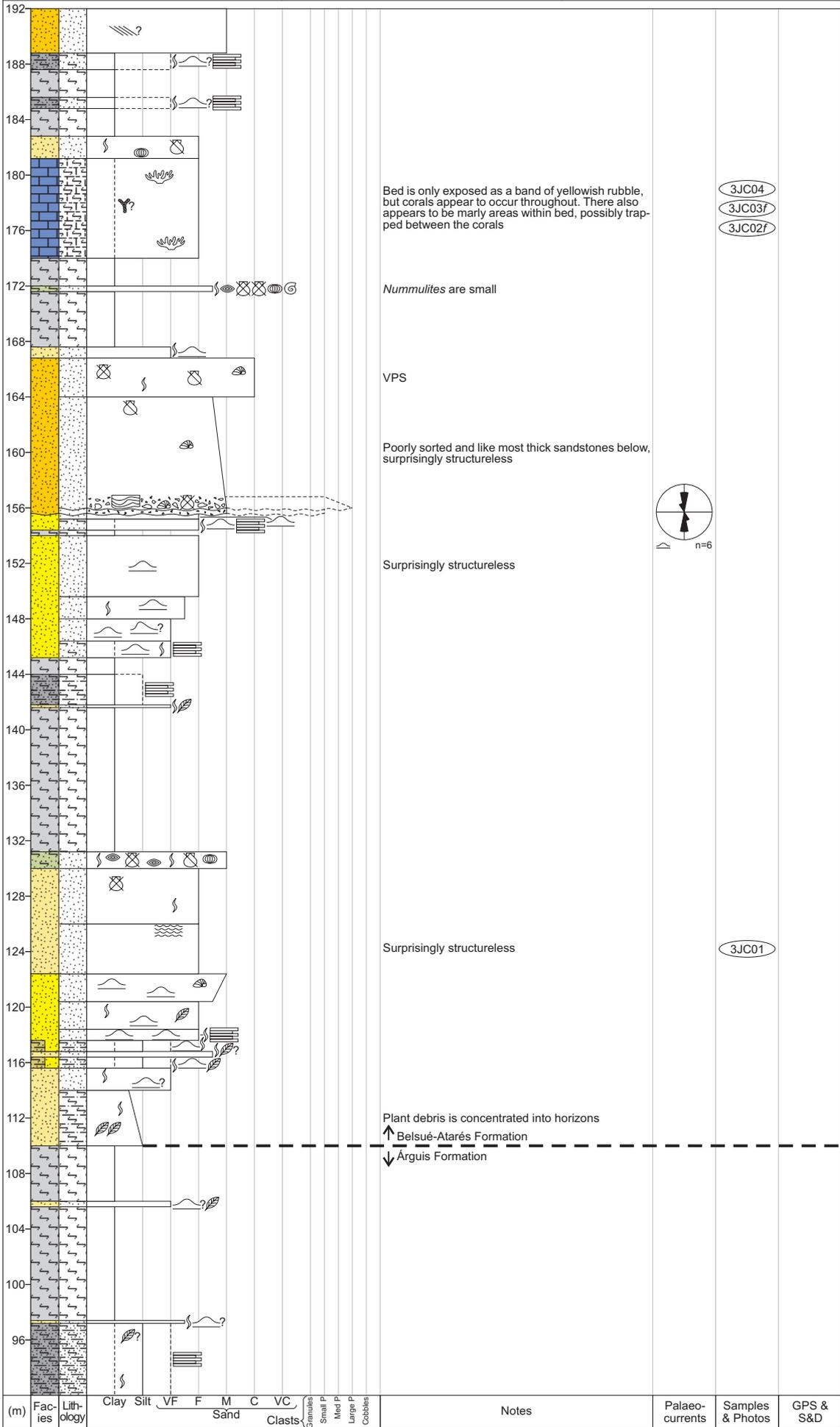
Dunes may in fact be hummocky cross-stratification.  
 Possible colour mottling associated with bioturbation

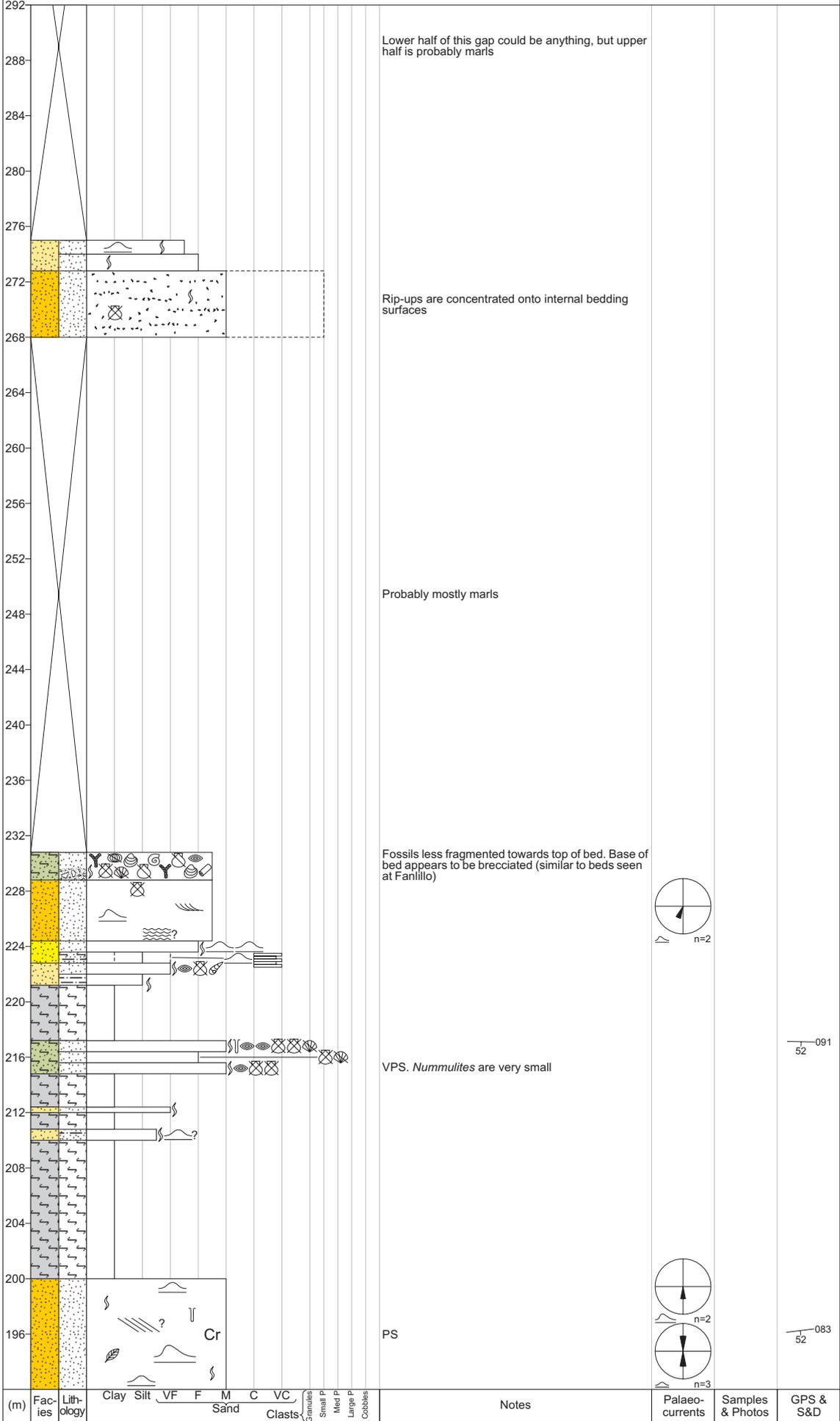
66  
 117

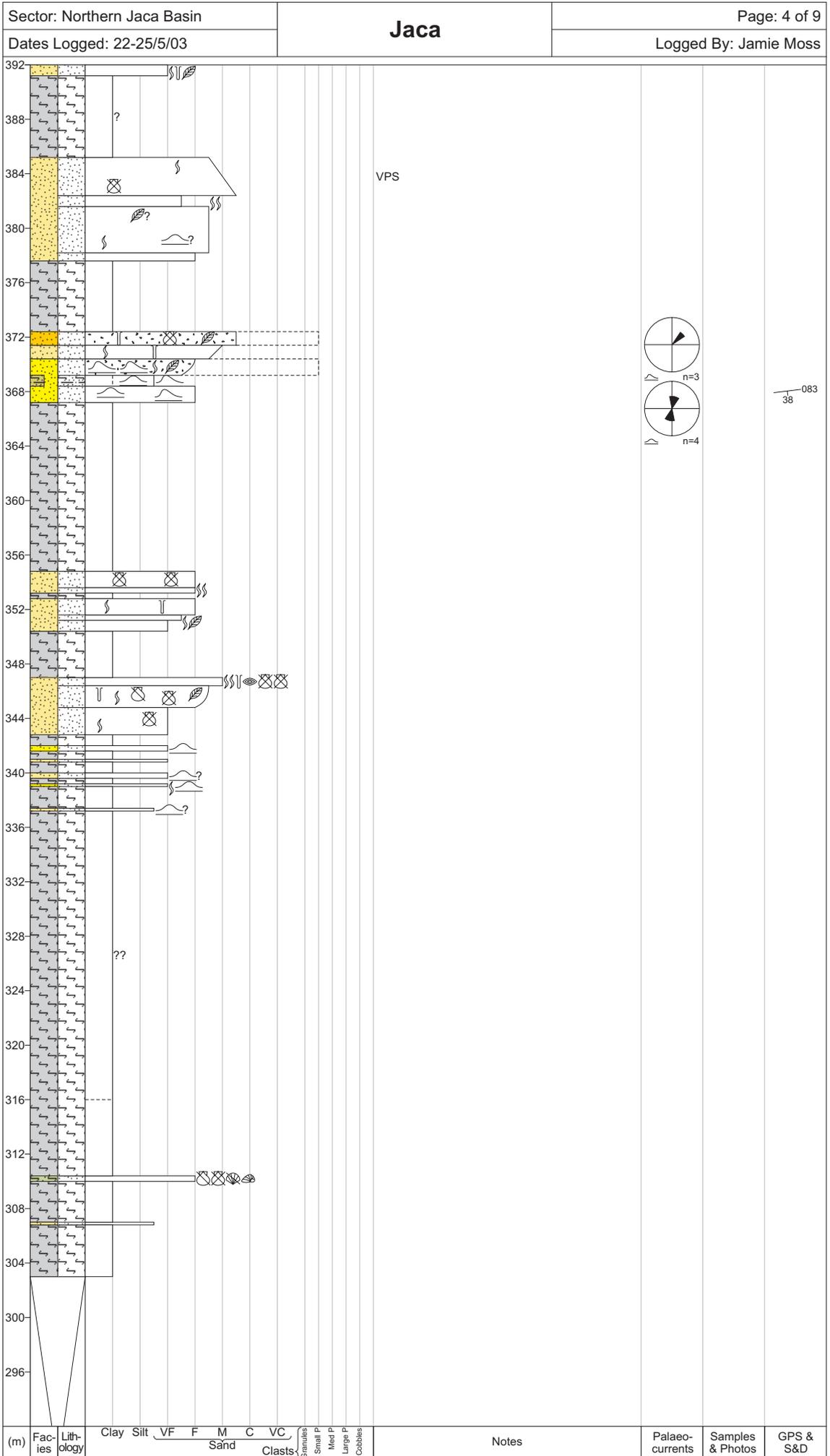
(m)	Facies	Lithology	Clay	Silt	VF	F	M	C	VC	Clasts	Notes	Palaeo-currents	Samples & Photos	GPS & S&D
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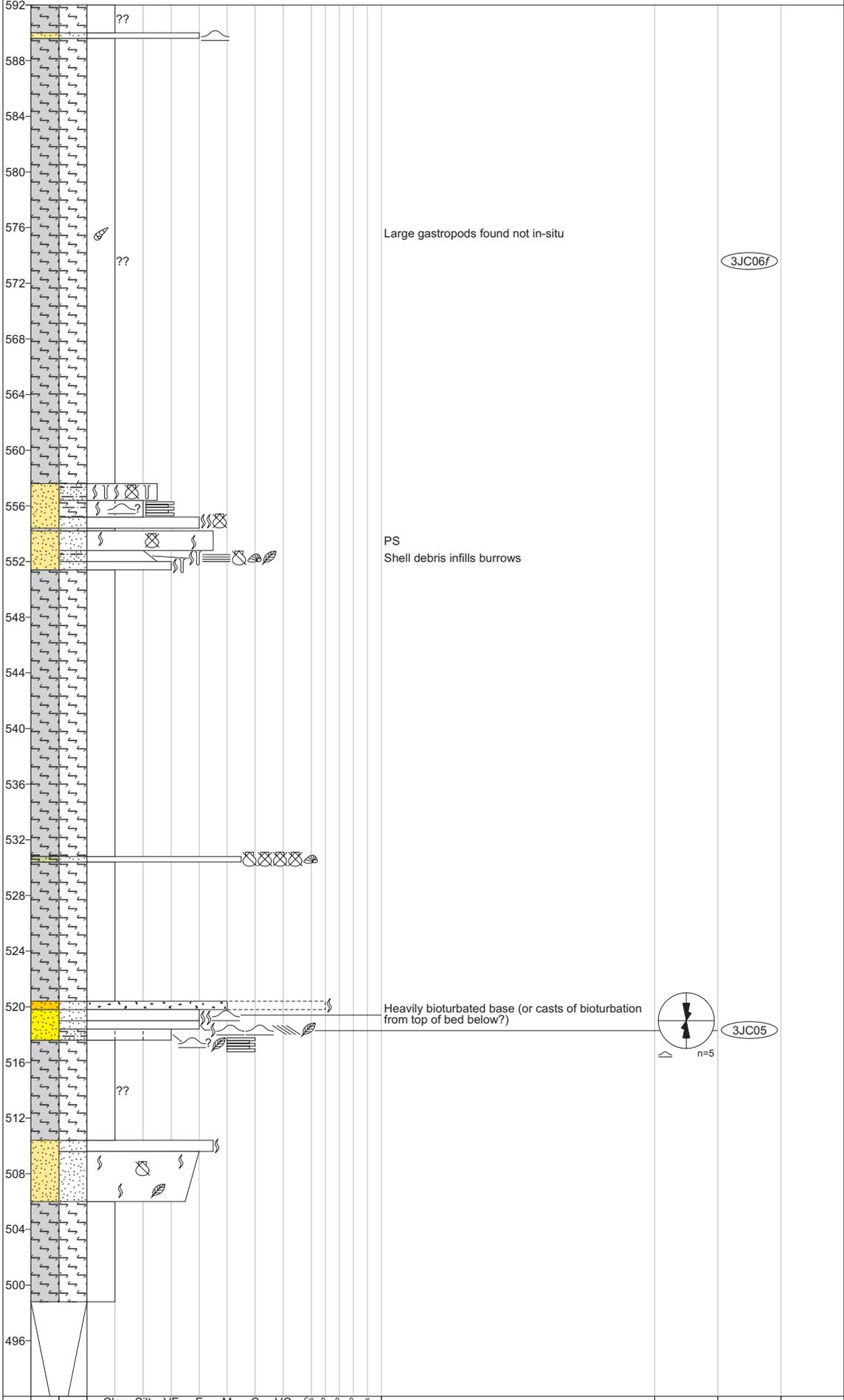




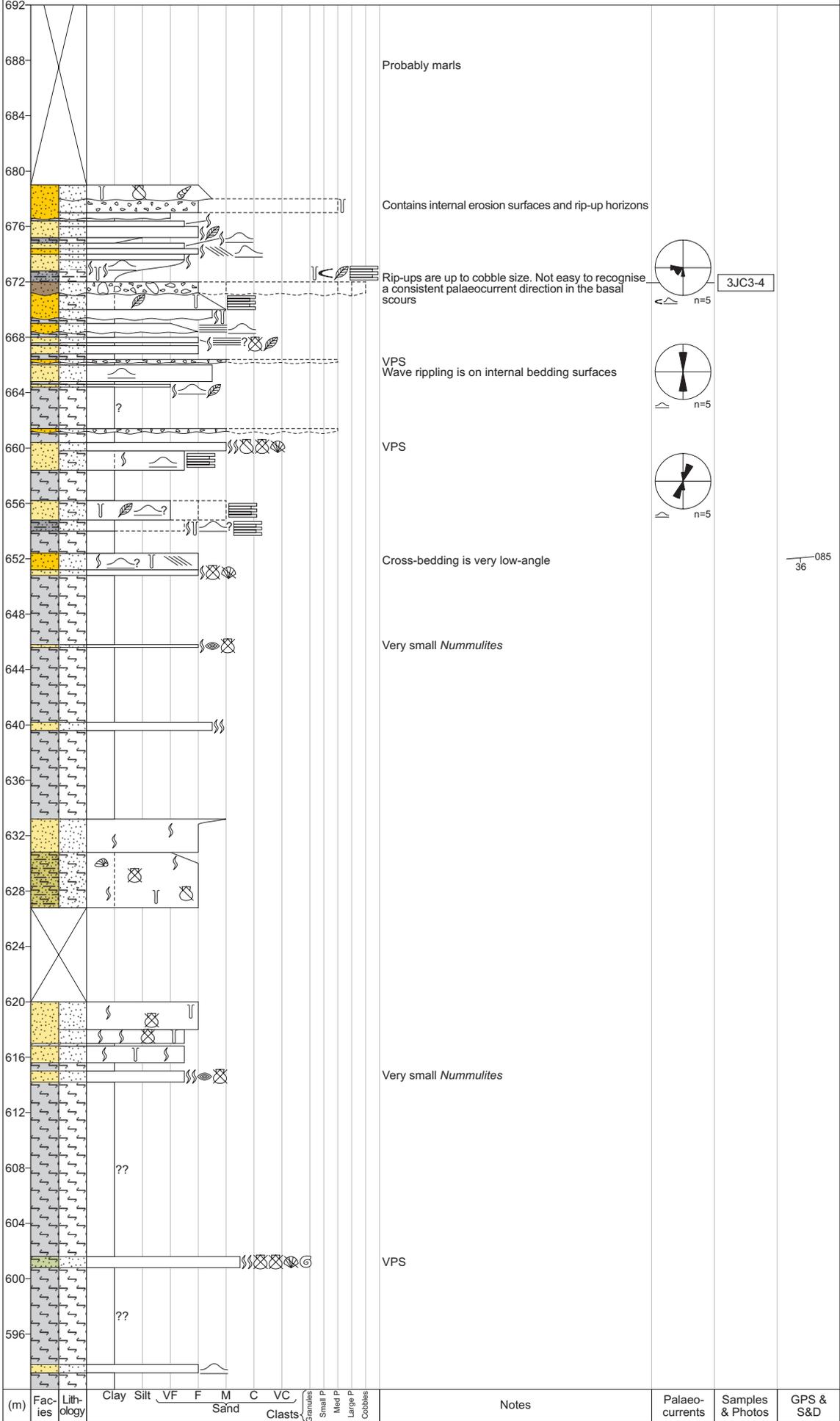




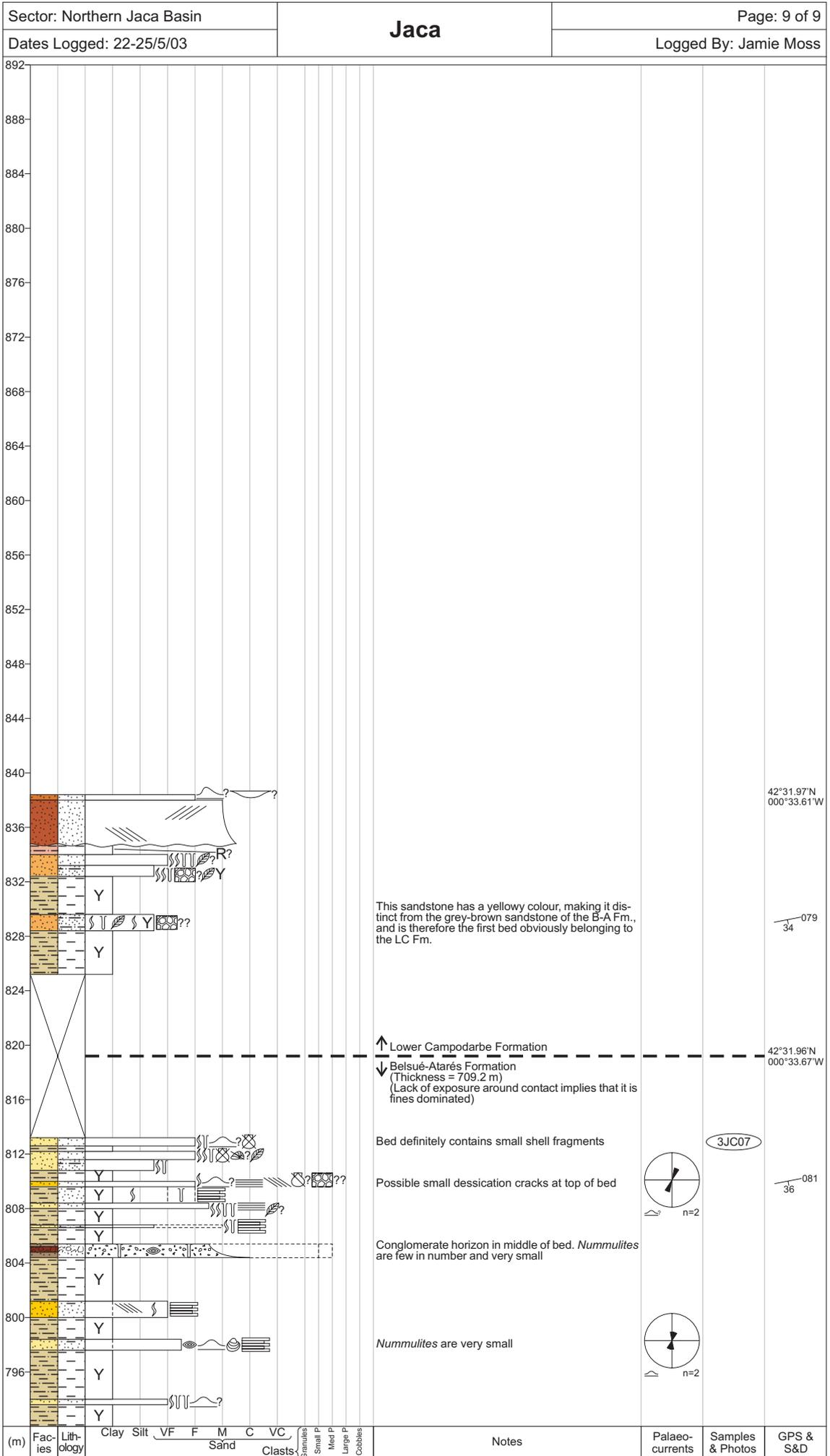




(m)	Fac-ies	Lith-ology	Clay	Silt	VF	F	M	C	VC	Clasts	Granules	Small P	Med P	Large P	Cobbles	Notes	Palaeo-currents	Samples & Photos	GPS & S&D
-----	---------	------------	------	------	----	---	---	---	----	--------	----------	---------	-------	---------	---------	-------	-----------------	------------------	-----------







This sandstone has a yellowy colour, making it distinct from the grey-brown sandstone of the B-A Fm., and is therefore the first bed obviously belonging to the LC Fm.

↑ Lower Campodarbe Formation  
↓ Belsué-Atarés Formation (Thickness = 709.2 m) (Lack of exposure around contact implies that it is fines dominated)

Bed definitely contains small shell fragments

Possible small dessication cracks at top of bed

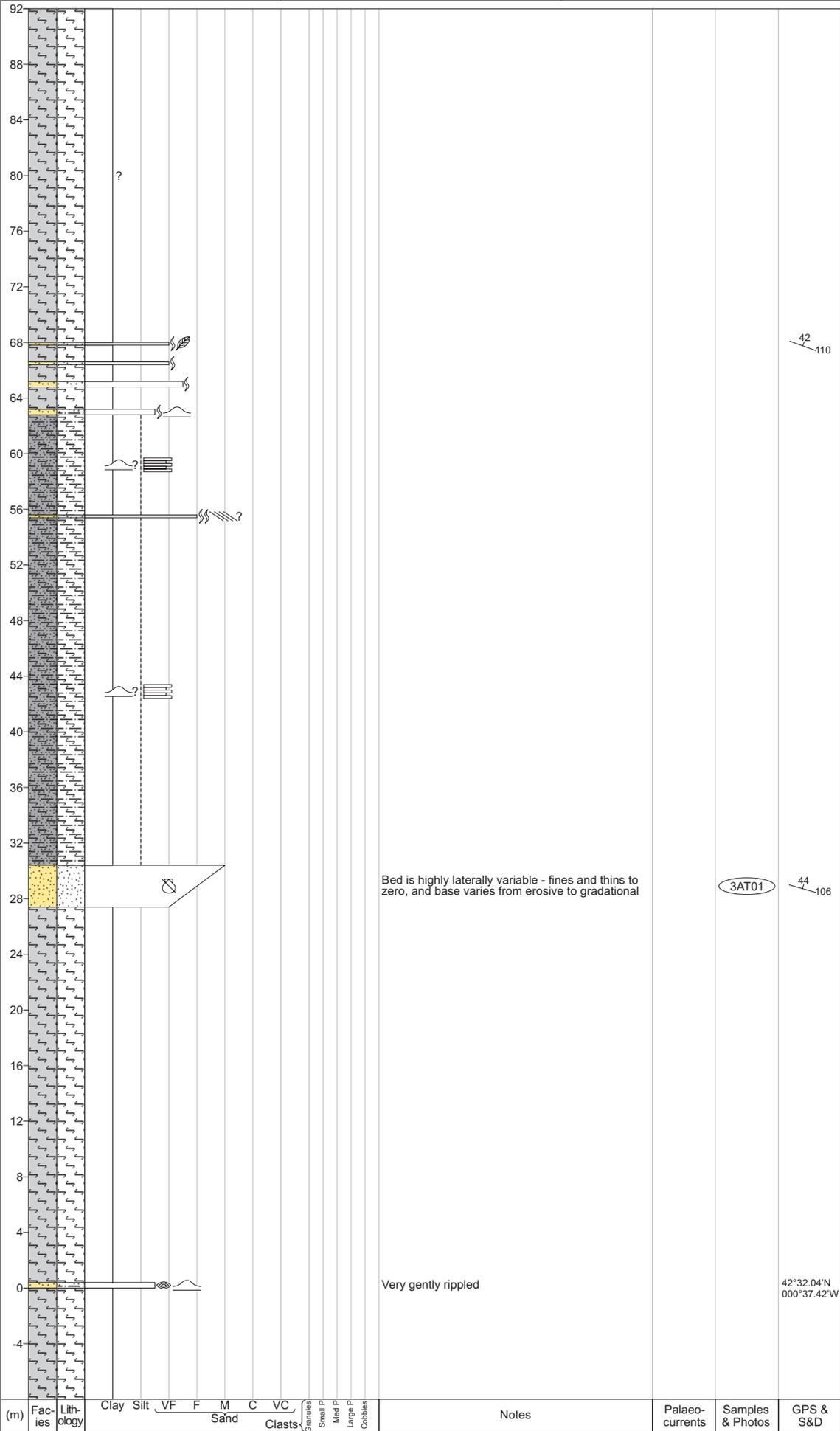
Conglomerate horizon in middle of bed. *Nummulites* are few in number and very small

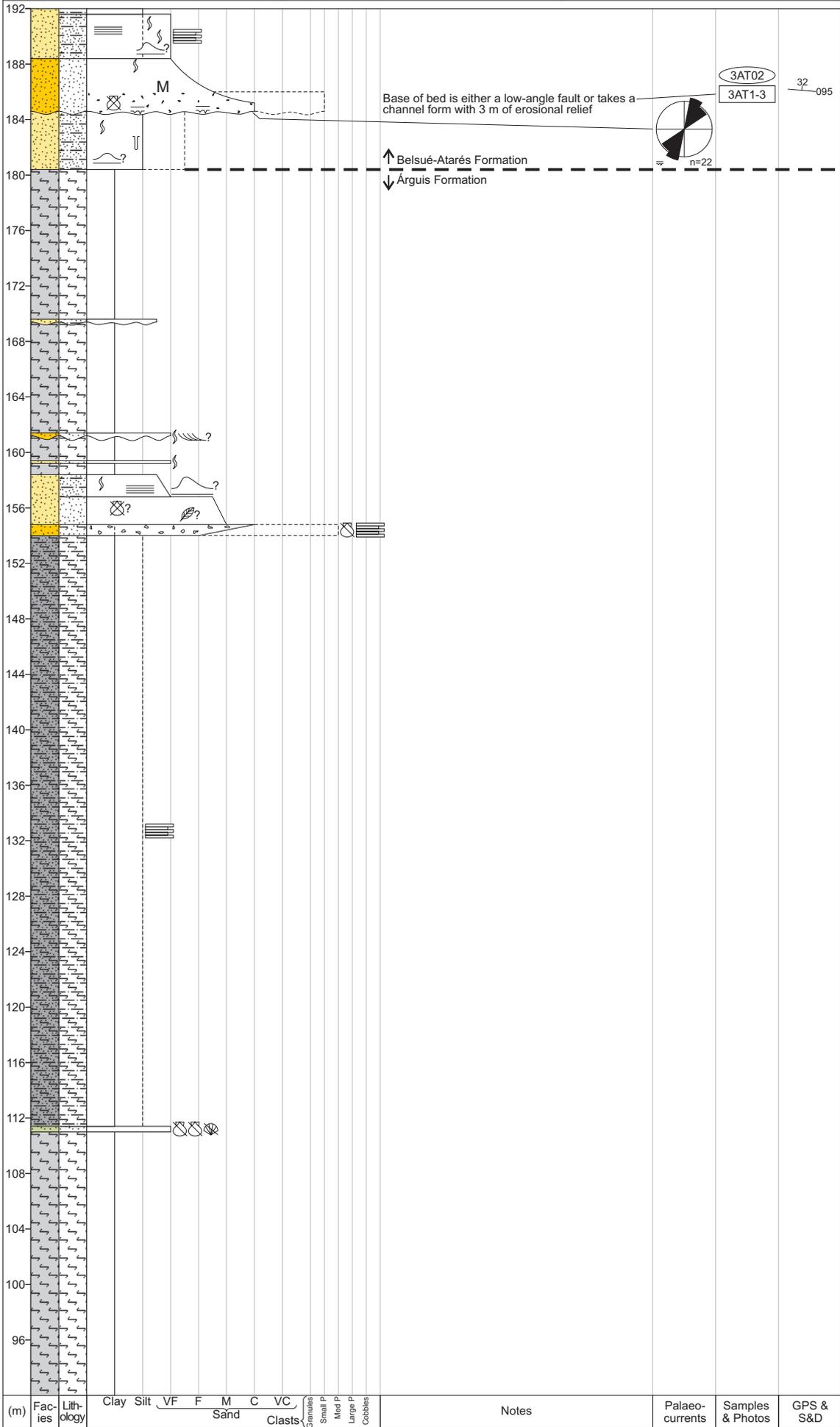
*Nummulites* are very small

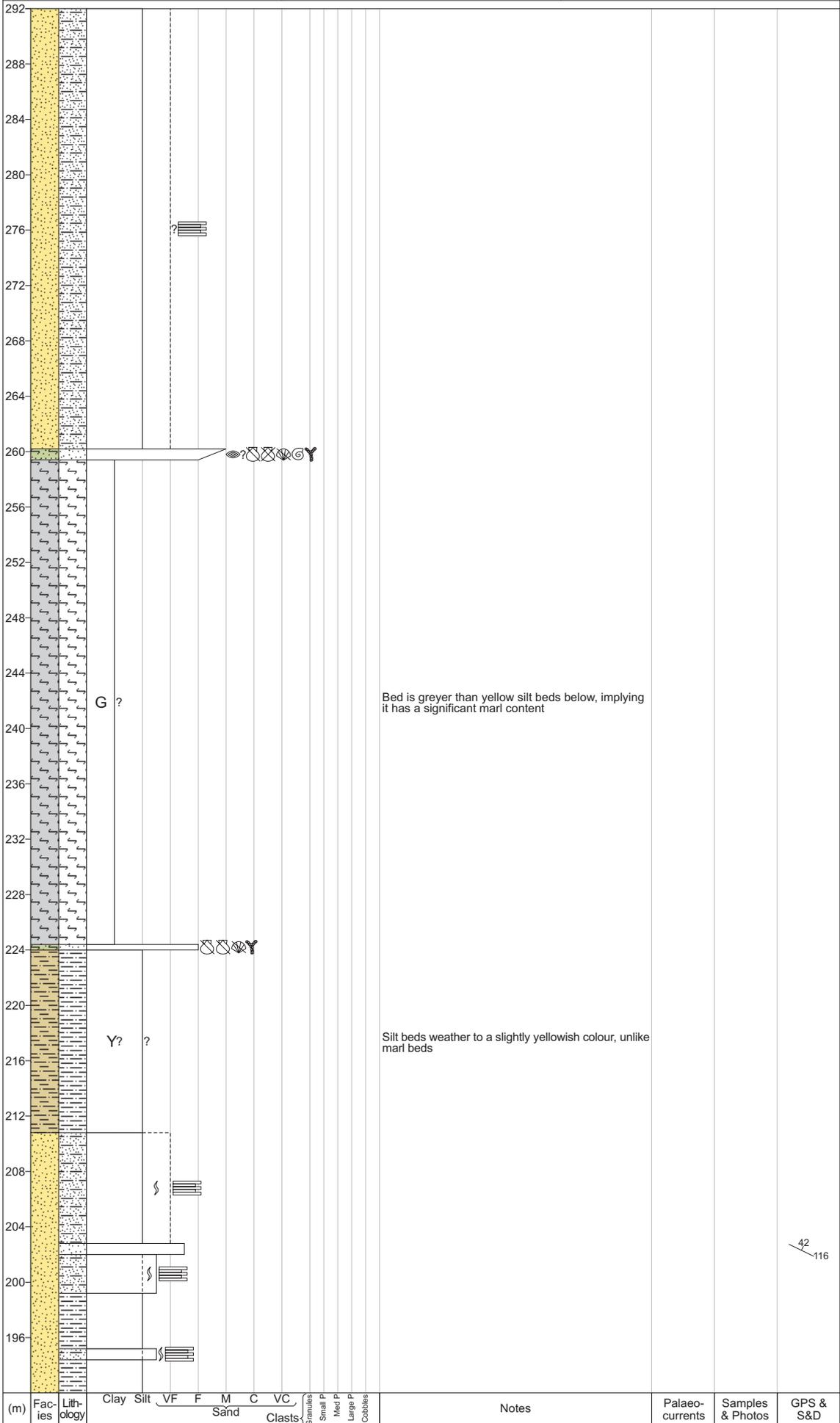


3JC07

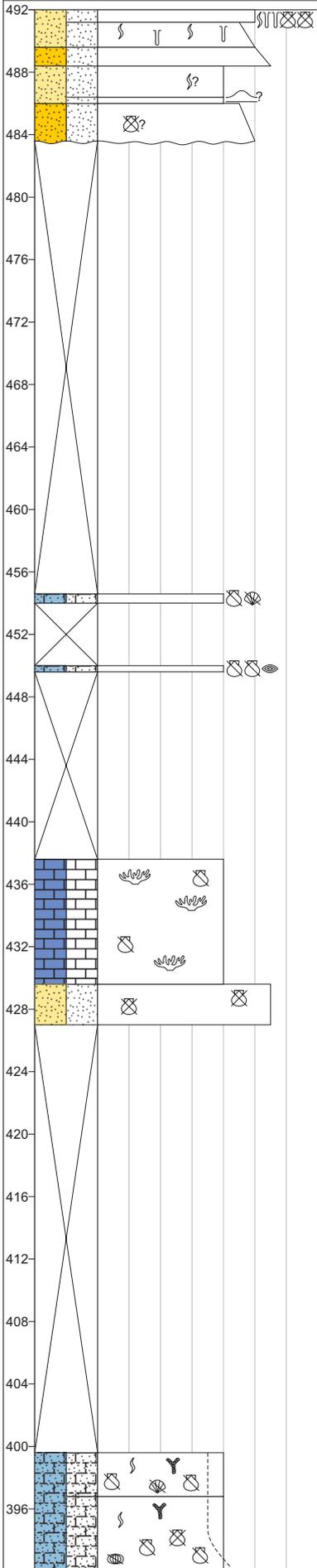
081  
36







Sector: Northern Jaca Basin		Atarés		Page: 4 of 7	
Dates Logged: 4-7/5/03				Logged By: Jamie Moss	
392					
388				Complex rippling, mainly concentrated at base of bed	3AT05
384					
380					
376					36 118
372					
368					
364					
360					
356					
352					
348					
344					
340					
336					
332					
328					
324					
320					
316					
312					
308					
304					
300				Again, <i>Nummulites</i> are very small	
296				Huge fossil oyster (d = 30 cm) found not in-situ	3AT04f
292				<i>Nummulites</i> are very small	3AT03
(m)	Fac-ies Lith-ology Clay Silt VF F M C VC Clasts Granules Small P Med P Large P Cobbles			Notes	Palaeo-currents Samples & Photos GPS & S&D



All beds are poorly sorted and without depositional structures

3AT12

A planar and laterally continuous bed, composed of fine-grained micrite and corals. Some layers are more coral-rich than others, and there seems to be a general increase in coral content towards top of bed

- 3AT11f
- 3AT10f
- 3AT09f
- 3AT4-7
- 3AT08f
- 3AT07f
- 3AT06

All gaps are thought to be made up of marls, silts and clays

Both beds are poorly sorted and have their shell content concentrated towards their bases

(m)	Fac-ies	Lith-ology	Clay	Silt	VF	F	M	C	VC	Clasts	Granules	Small P	Med P	Large P	Cobbles	Notes	Palaeo-currents	Samples & Photos	GPS & S&D
492																			
488																			
484																			
480																			
476																			
472																			
468																			
464																			
460																			
456																			
452																			
448																			
444																			
440																			
436																			
432																			
428																			
424																			
420																			
416																			
412																			
408																			
404																			
400																			
396																			

Sector: Northern Jaca Basin		Atarés		Page: 6 of 7															
Dates Logged: 4-7/5/03				Logged By: Jamie Moss															
592																			
588																			
584																			
580																			
576																			
572																			
568																			
564																			
560																			
556																			
552																			
548																			
544																			
540																			
536																			
532																			
528																			
524																			
520																			
516																			
512																			
508																			
504																			
500																			
496																			
(m)	Fac-ies	Lith-ology	Clay	Silt	VF	F	M	C	VC	Clasts	Granules	Small P	Med P	Large P	Cobbles	Notes	Palaeo-currents	Samples & Photos	GPS & S&D

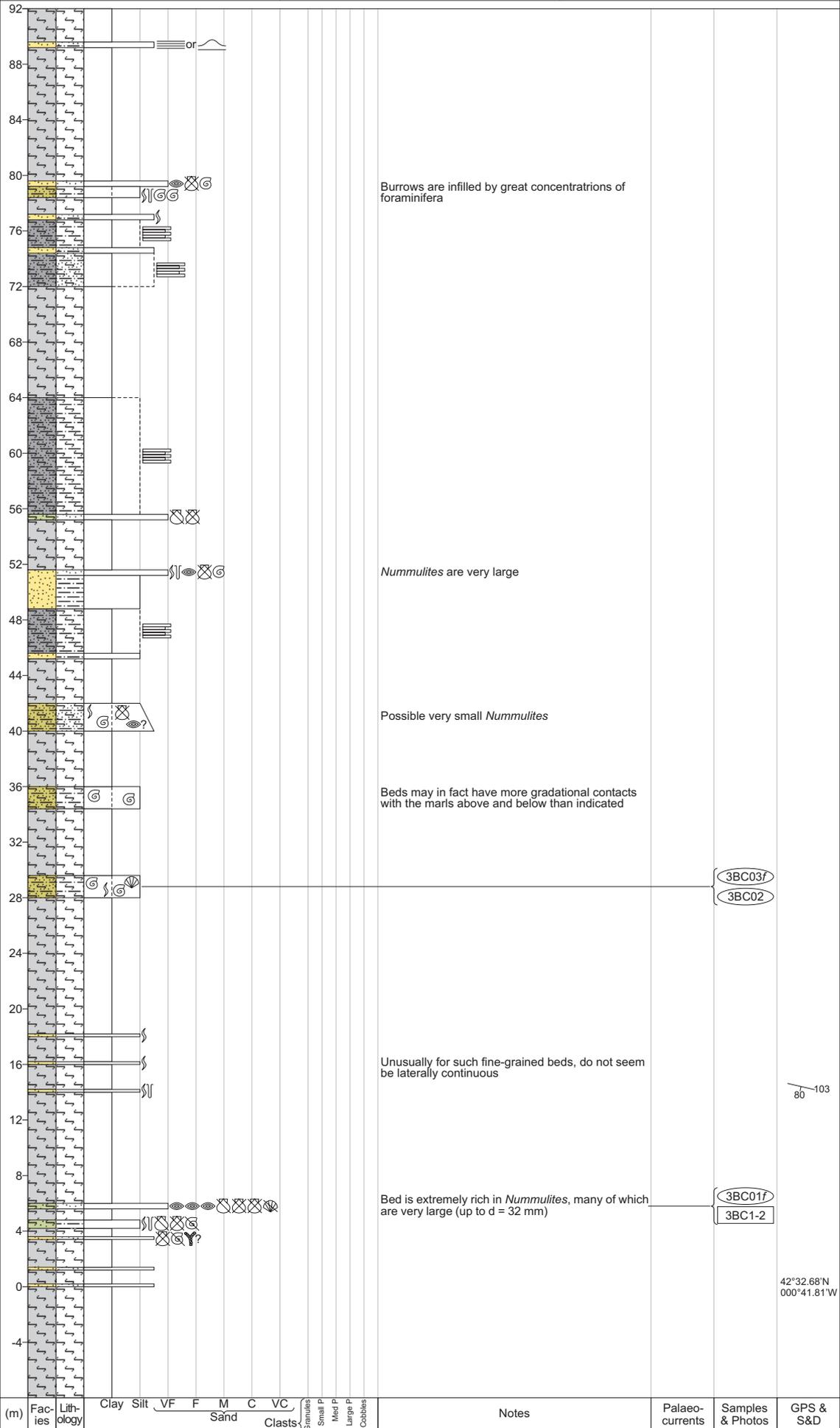
Majority of unexposed areas are probably made up of material similar to this clay and silt bed

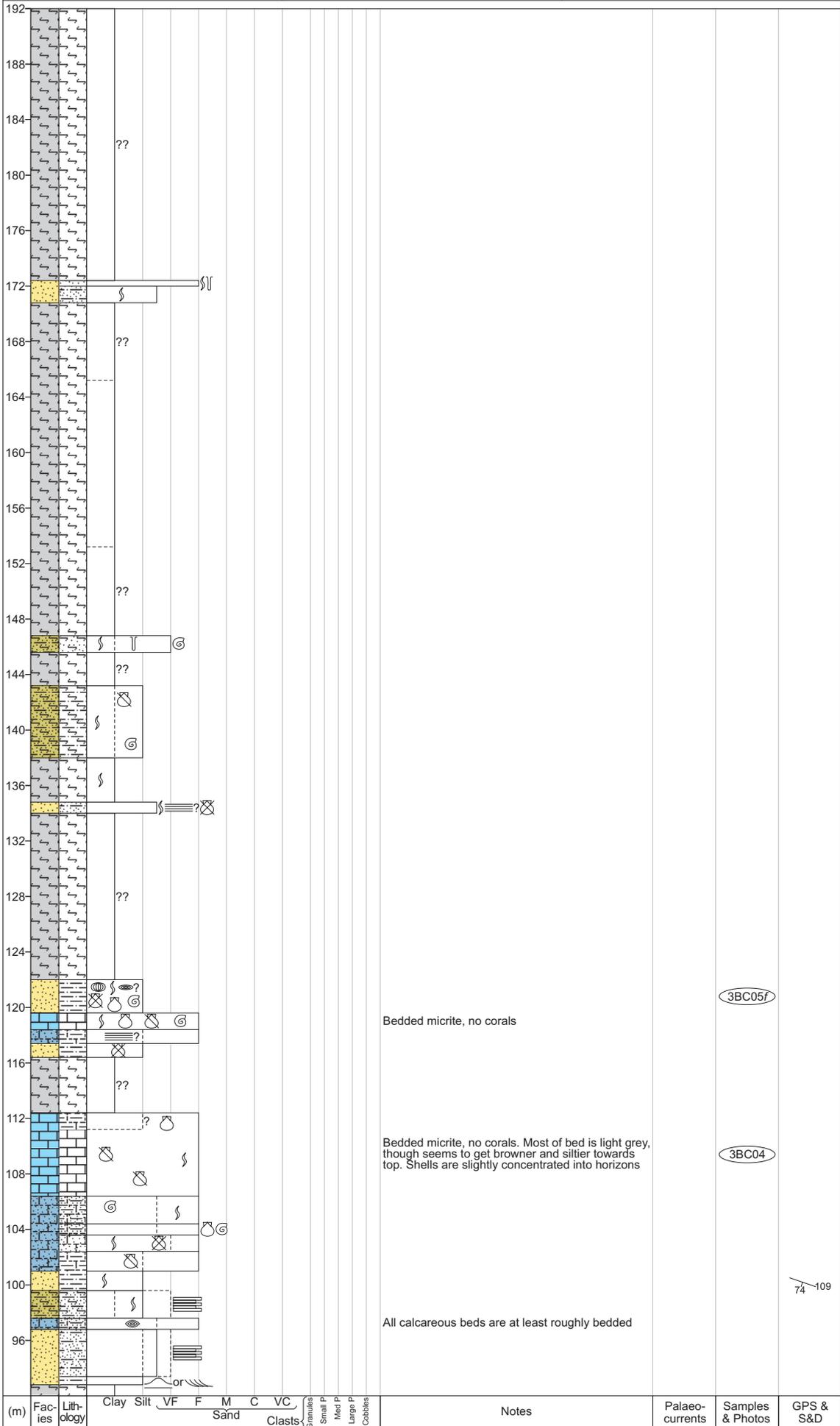
VPS

All beds are poorly sorted

30  
117

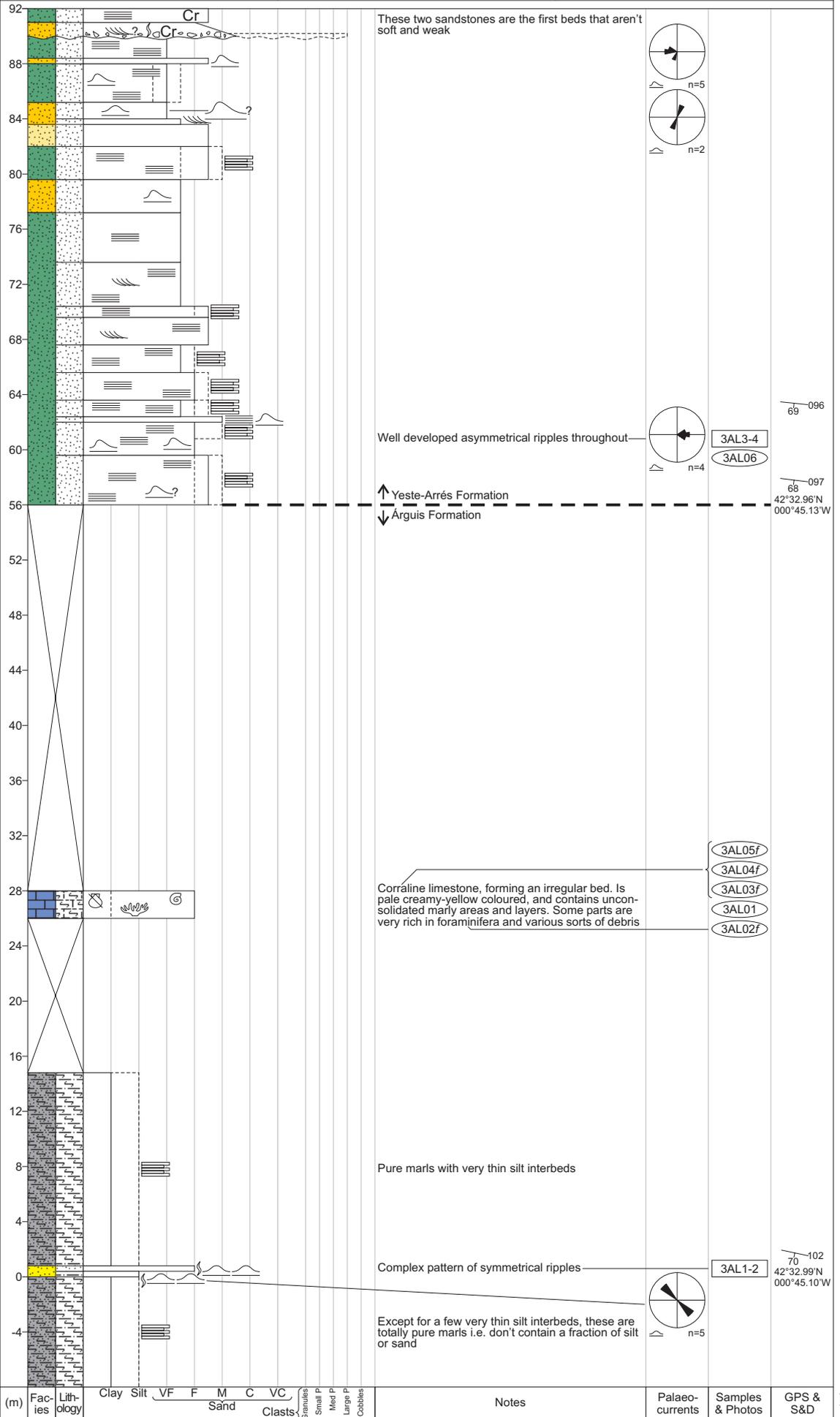
Sector: Northern Jaca Basin		<b>Atarés</b>				Page: 7 of 7													
Dates Logged: 4-7/5/03						Logged By: Jamie Moss													
692 688 684 680 676 672 668 664 660 656 652 648 644 640 636 632 628 624 620 616 612 608 604 600 596		<p>(Thickness recorded = 456.4 m)</p> <p>No more exposure up to top of hill and end of section i.e. contact with LC Fm. is not seen</p> <p>Complex 3D rippling, with no dominant palaeo-current direction</p> <p>Beds are less poorly-sorted than lower down in the section</p> <p>Bioturbation is concentrated onto internal bedding surfaces</p> <p>Shell and coral debris concentrated at base of bed</p> <p>Fine-grained micrite, with corals concentrated into discrete layers</p>				<p>42°32.34'N 000°37.10'W</p> <p>30 147</p> <p>34 112?</p>													
(m)	Facies	Lithology	Clay	Silt	VF	F	M	C	VC	Clasts	Granules	Small P	Med P	Large P	Cobbles	Notes	Palaeo-currents	Samples & Photos	GPS & S&D

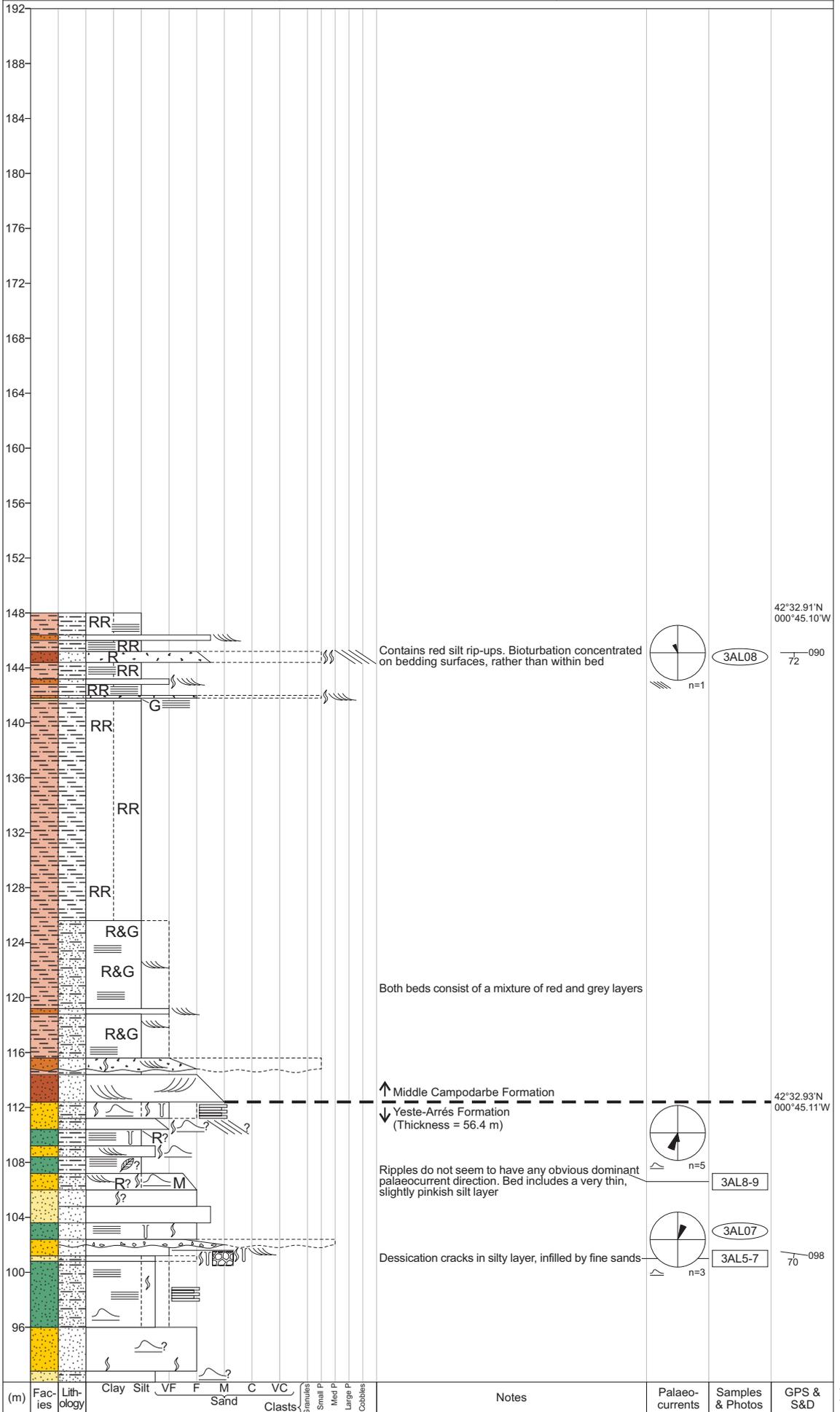












Contains red silt rip-ups. Bioturbation concentrated on bedding surfaces, rather than within bed

Both beds consist of a mixture of red and grey layers

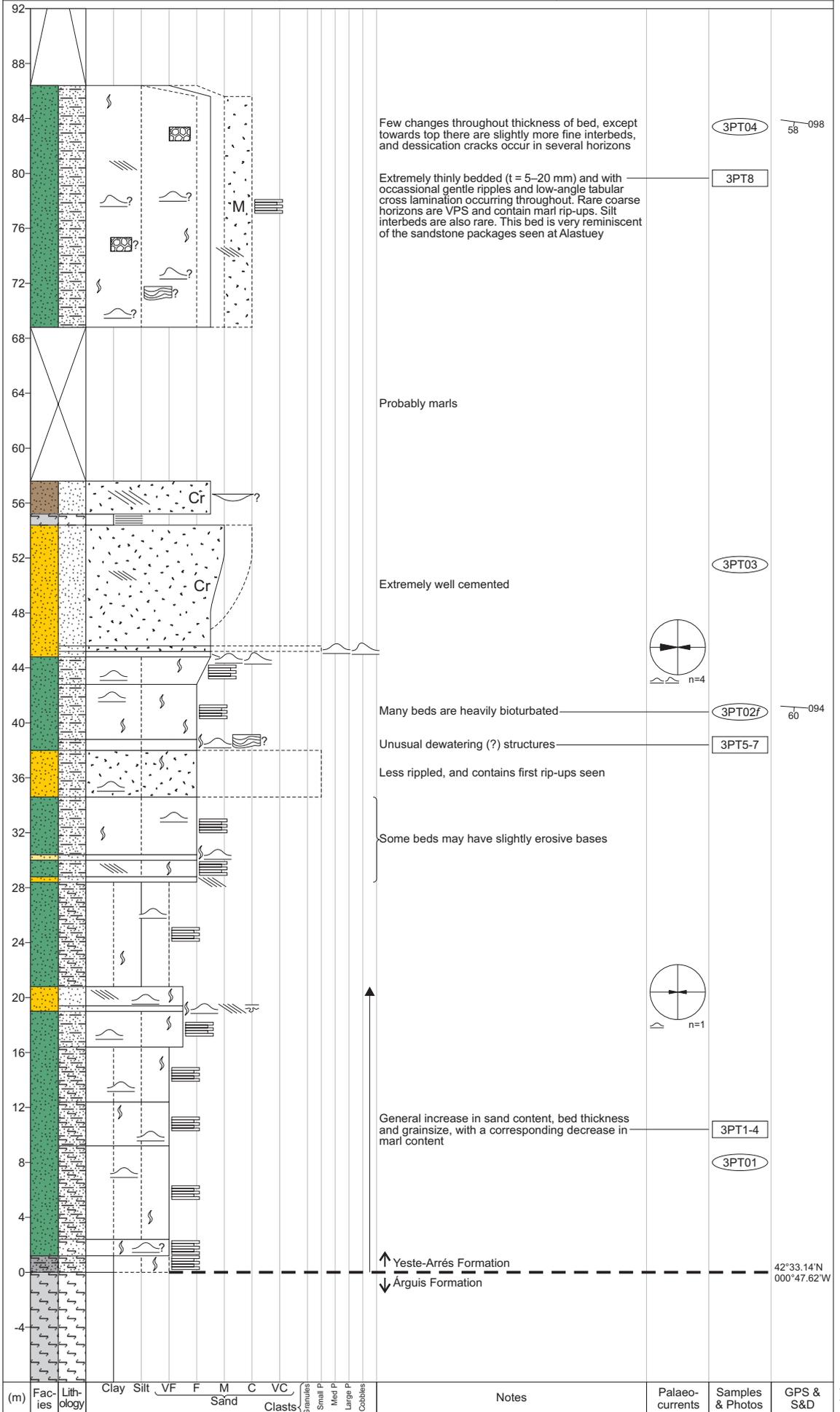
↑ Middle Campodarbe Formation

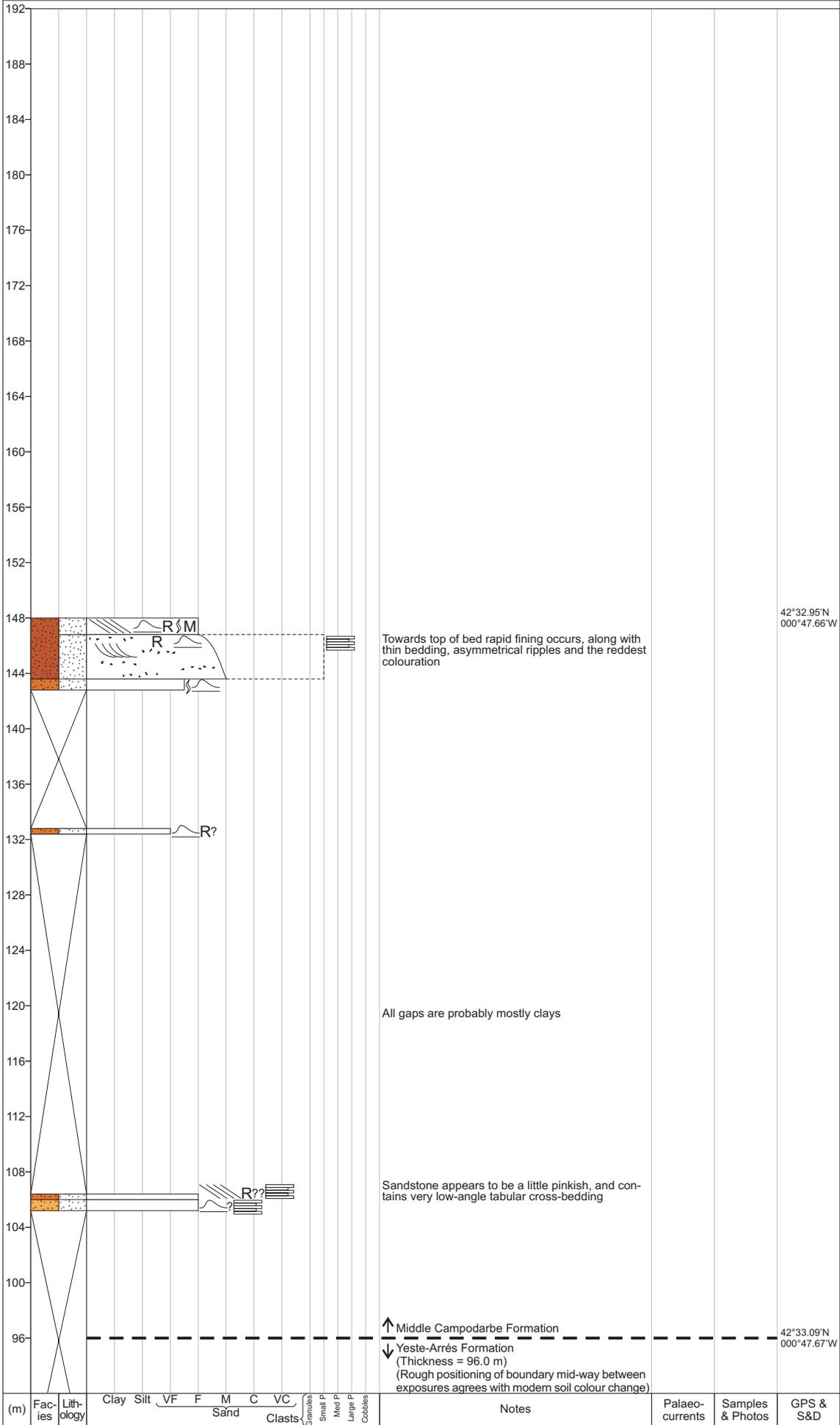
↓ Yeste-Arrés Formation (Thickness = 56.4 m)

Ripples do not seem to have any obvious dominant palaeocurrent direction. Bed includes a very thin, slightly pinkish silt layer

Dessication cracks in silty layer, infilled by fine sands

(m)	Facies	Lithology	Clay	Silt	VF	F	M	C	VC	Clasts	Granules	Small P	Med P	Large P	Cobbles	Notes	Palaeo-currents	Samples & Photos	GPS & S&D
148																	3AL08		42°32.91'N 000°45.10'W
112																	3AL8-9		42°32.93'N 000°45.11'W
100																	3AL07 3AL5-7		70°08'





42°32.95'N  
 000°47.66'W

Towards top of bed rapid fining occurs, along with thin bedding, asymmetrical ripples and the reddest colouration

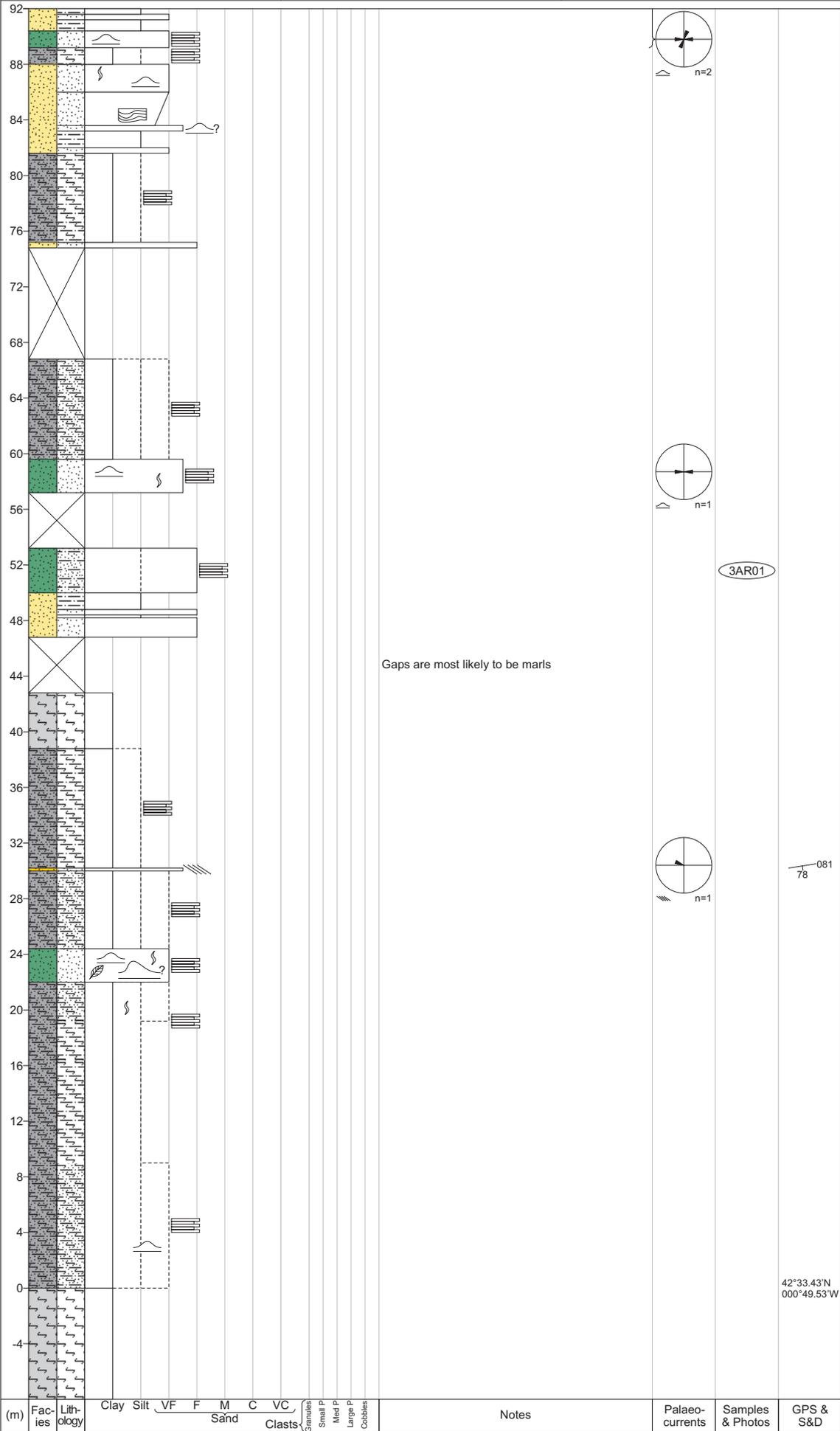
All gaps are probably mostly clays

Sandstone appears to be a little pinkish, and contains very low-angle tabular cross-bedding

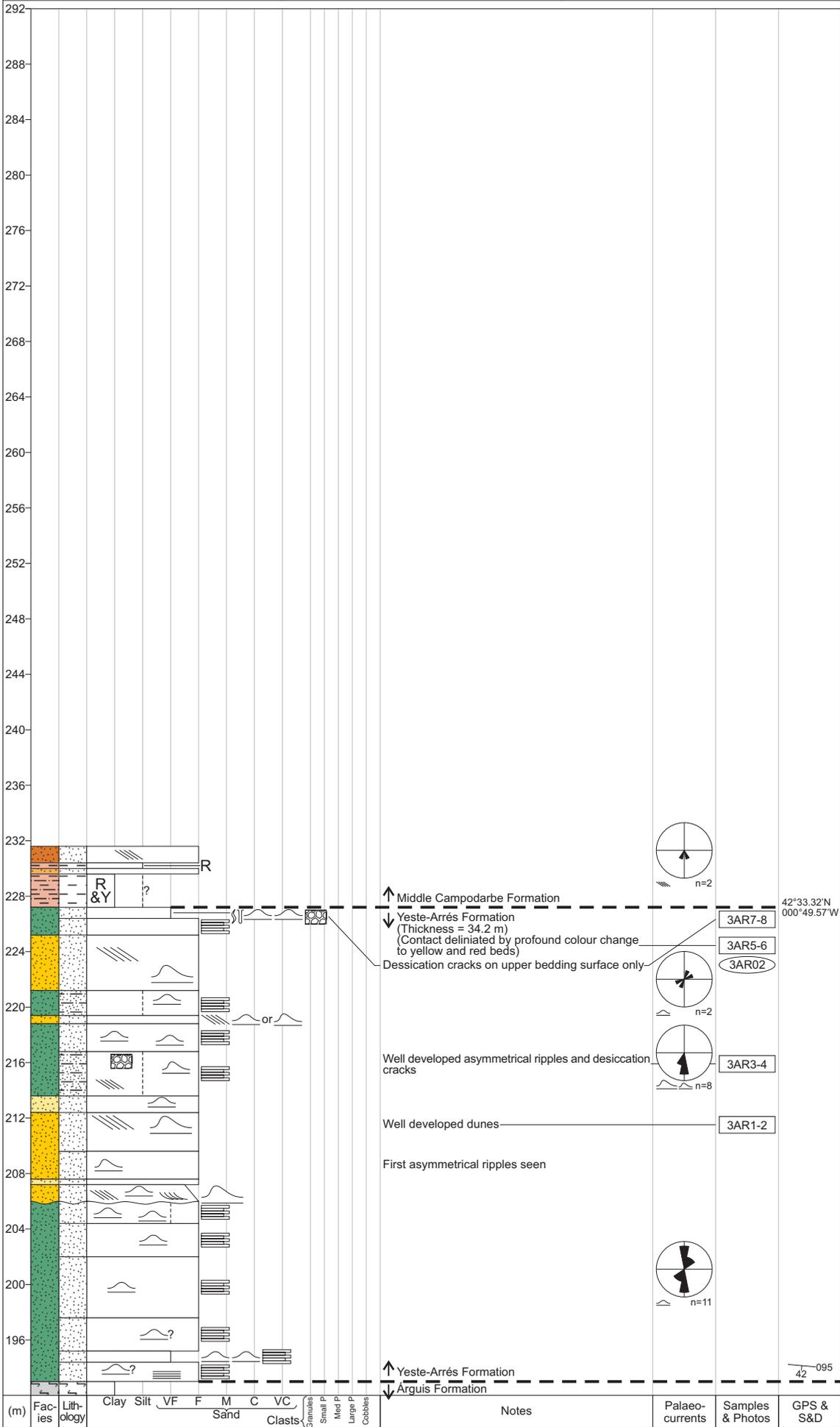
↑ Middle Campodarbe Formation  
 ↓ Yeste-Arrés Formation (Thickness = 96.0 m)  
 (Rough positioning of boundary mid-way between exposures agrees with modern soil colour change)

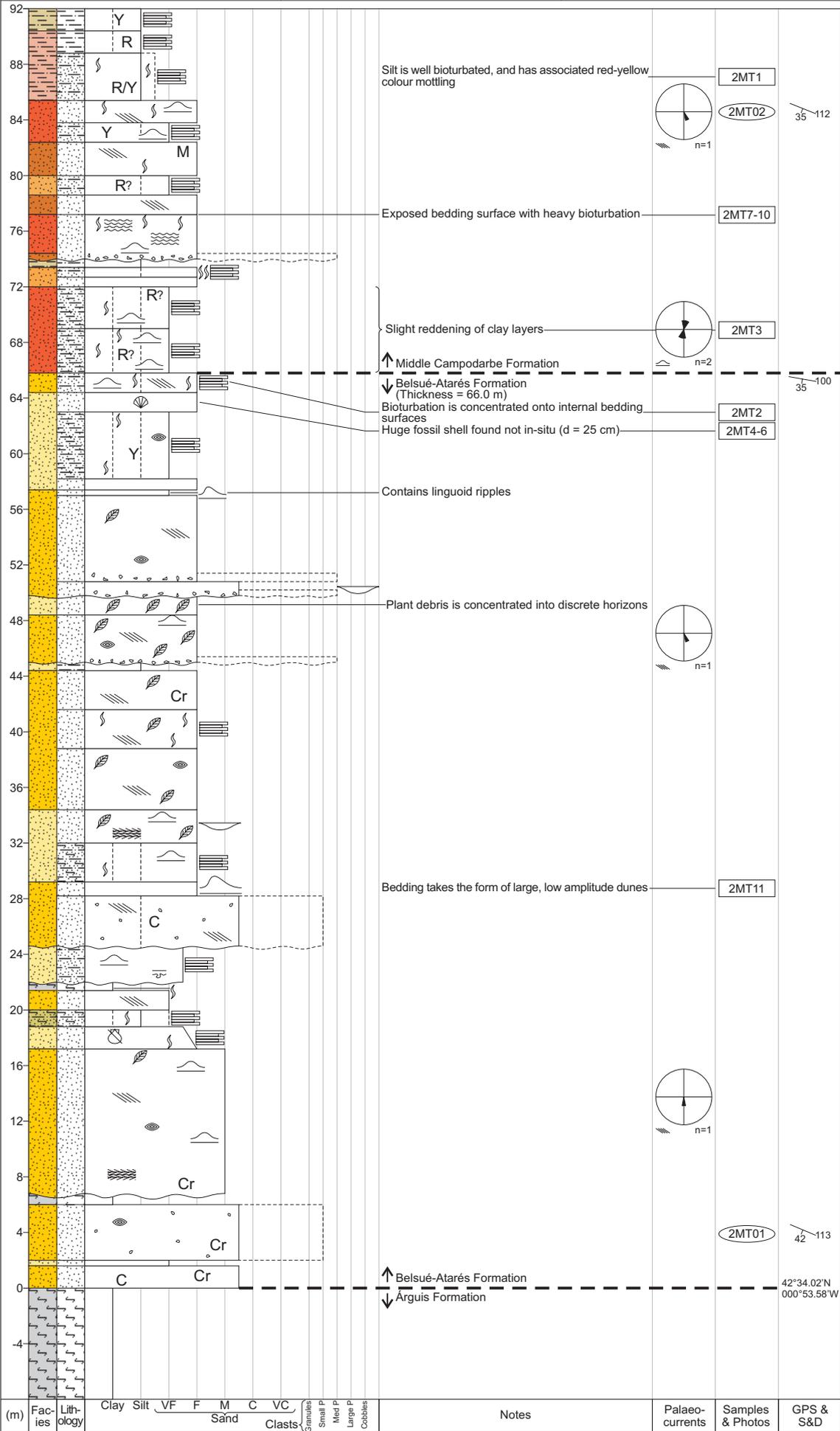
42°33.09'N  
 000°47.67'W

(m)	Facies	Lithology	Clay	Silt	VF	F	M	C	VC	Clasts	Granules	Small P	Med P	Large P	Cobbles	Notes	Palaeo-currents	Samples & Photos	GPS & S&D
-----	--------	-----------	------	------	----	---	---	---	----	--------	----------	---------	-------	---------	---------	-------	-----------------	------------------	-----------

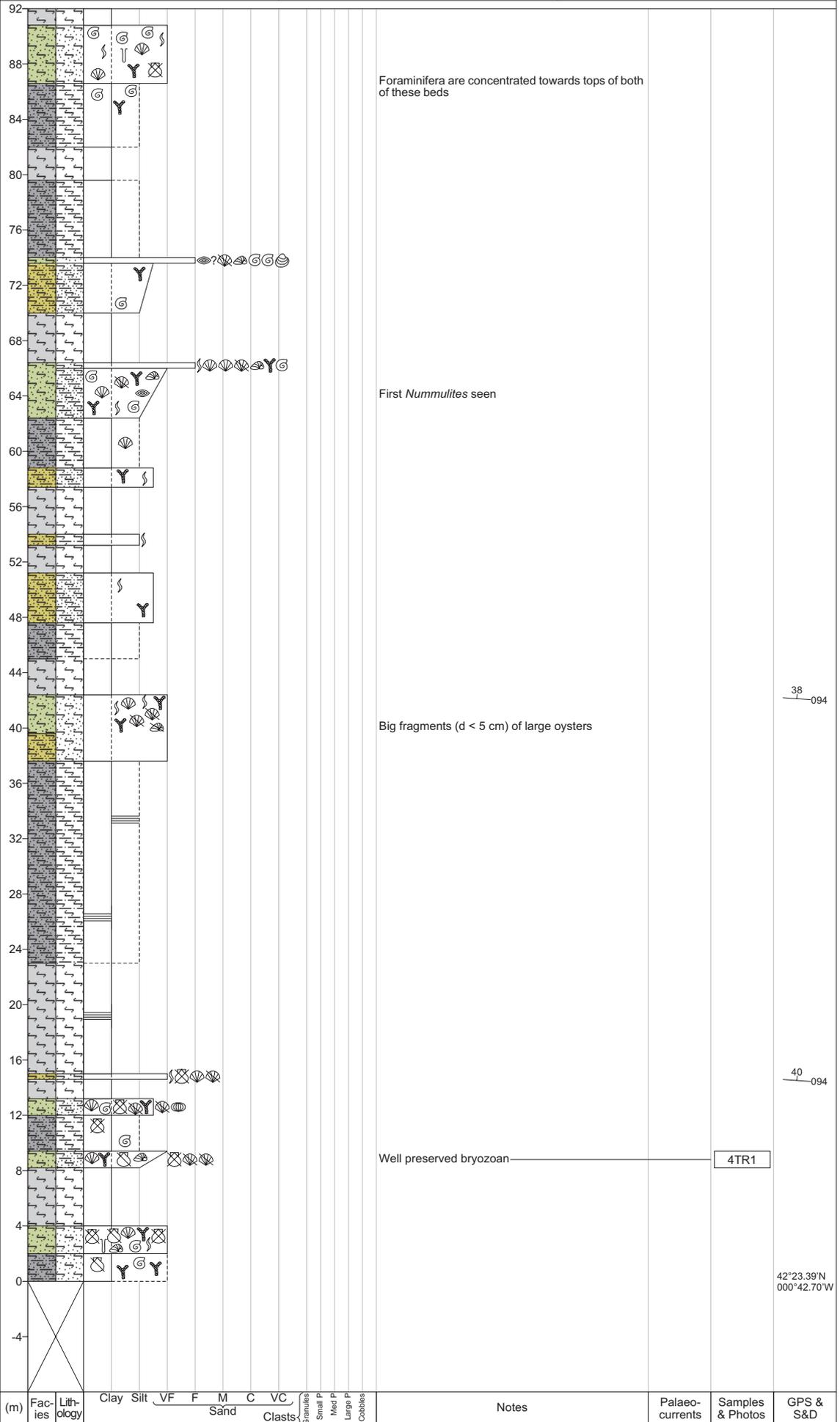


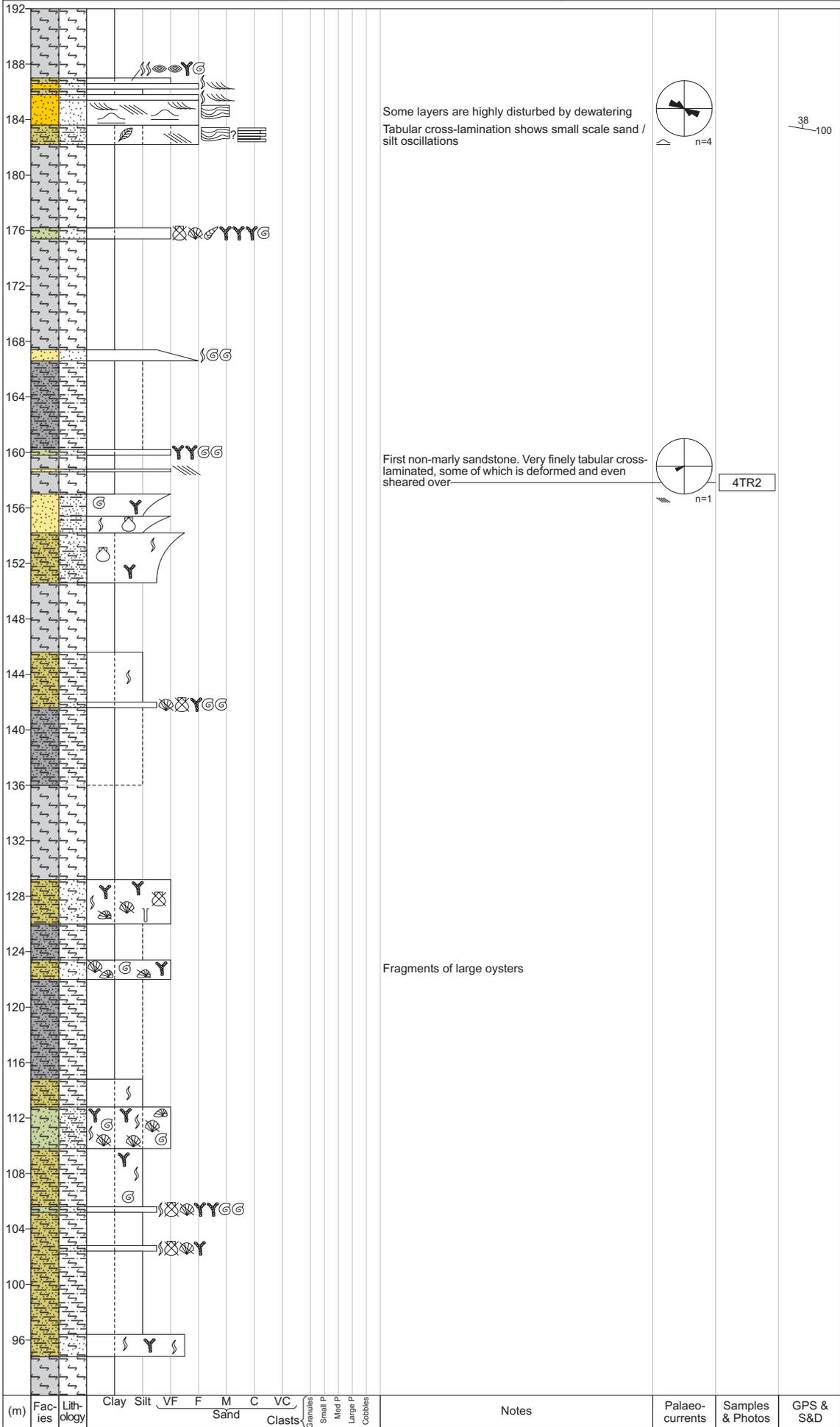
Sector: Western Jaca Basin		<b>Arrés</b>			Page: 2 of 3			
Date Logged: 16/5/03					Logged By: Jamie Moss & Stuart Jones			
192 188 184 180 176 172 168 164 160 156 152 148 144 140 136 132 128 124 120 116 112 108 104 100 96	Lithology Clay Silt VF F M C VC Clasts Granules Small P Med P Large P Cobbles	?	Well exposed - pure marls with no interbeds present	Notes	Palaeo-currents	Samples & Photos	GPS & S&D	101 46
(m) Fac-ies								

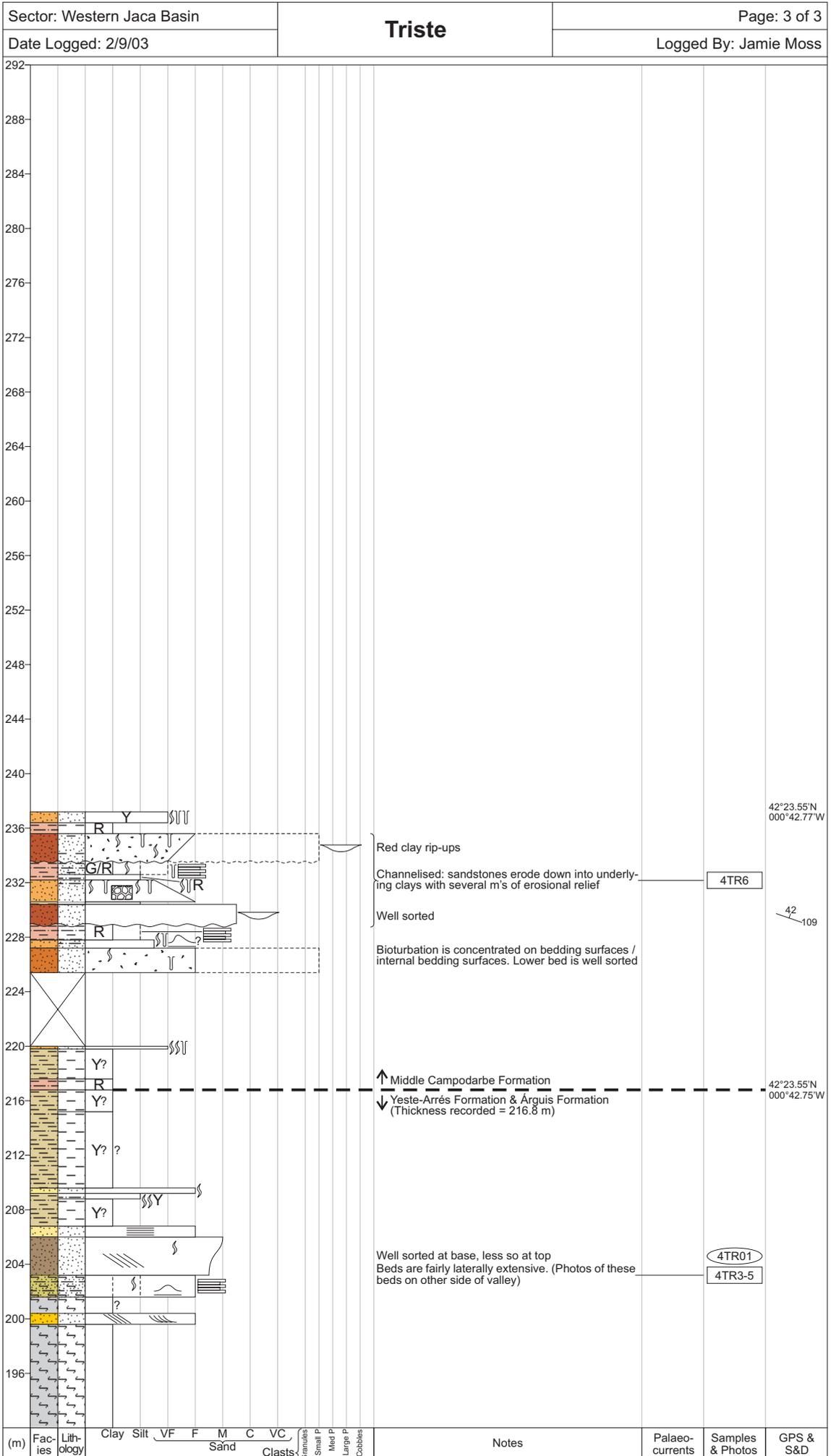


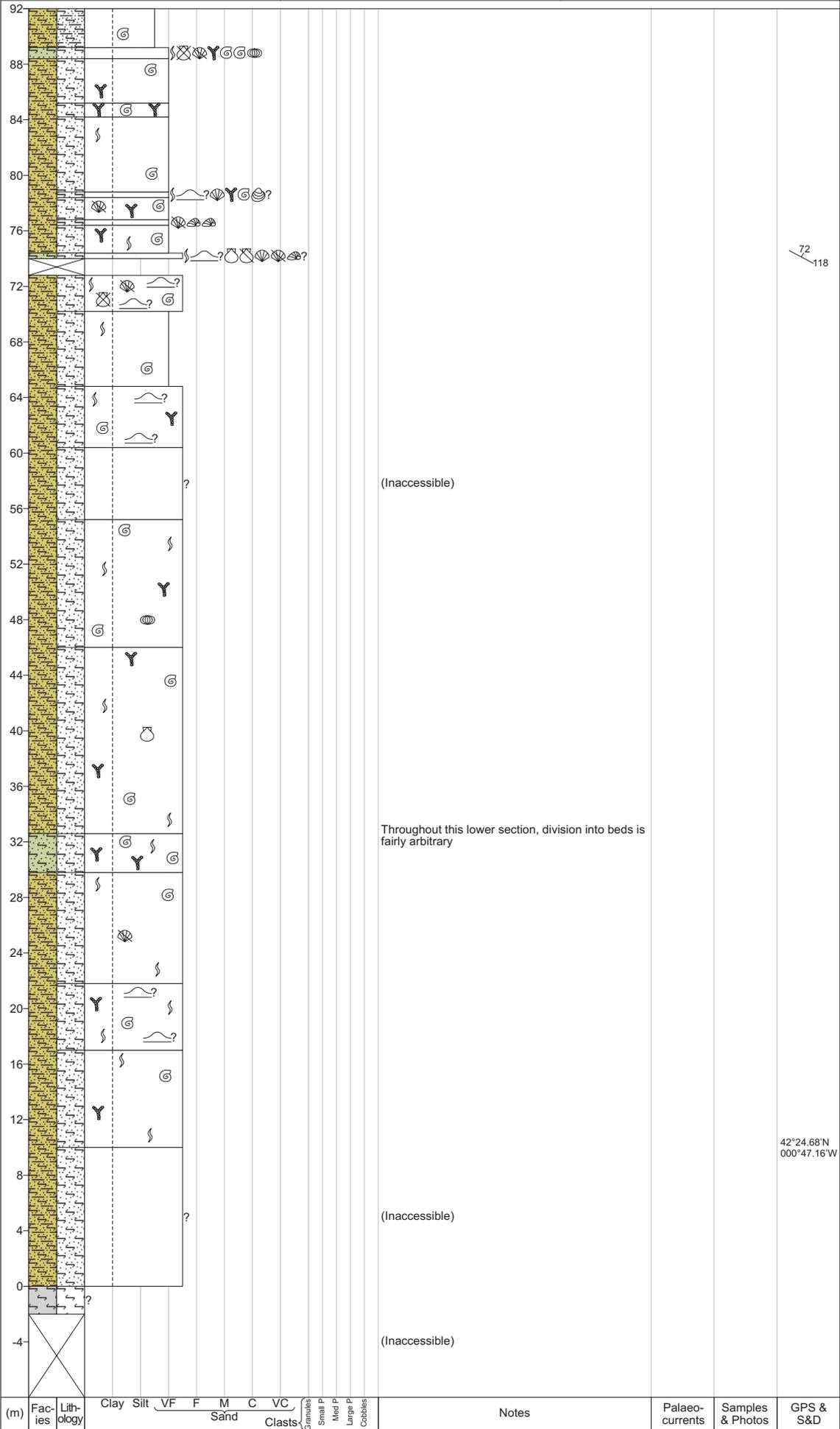




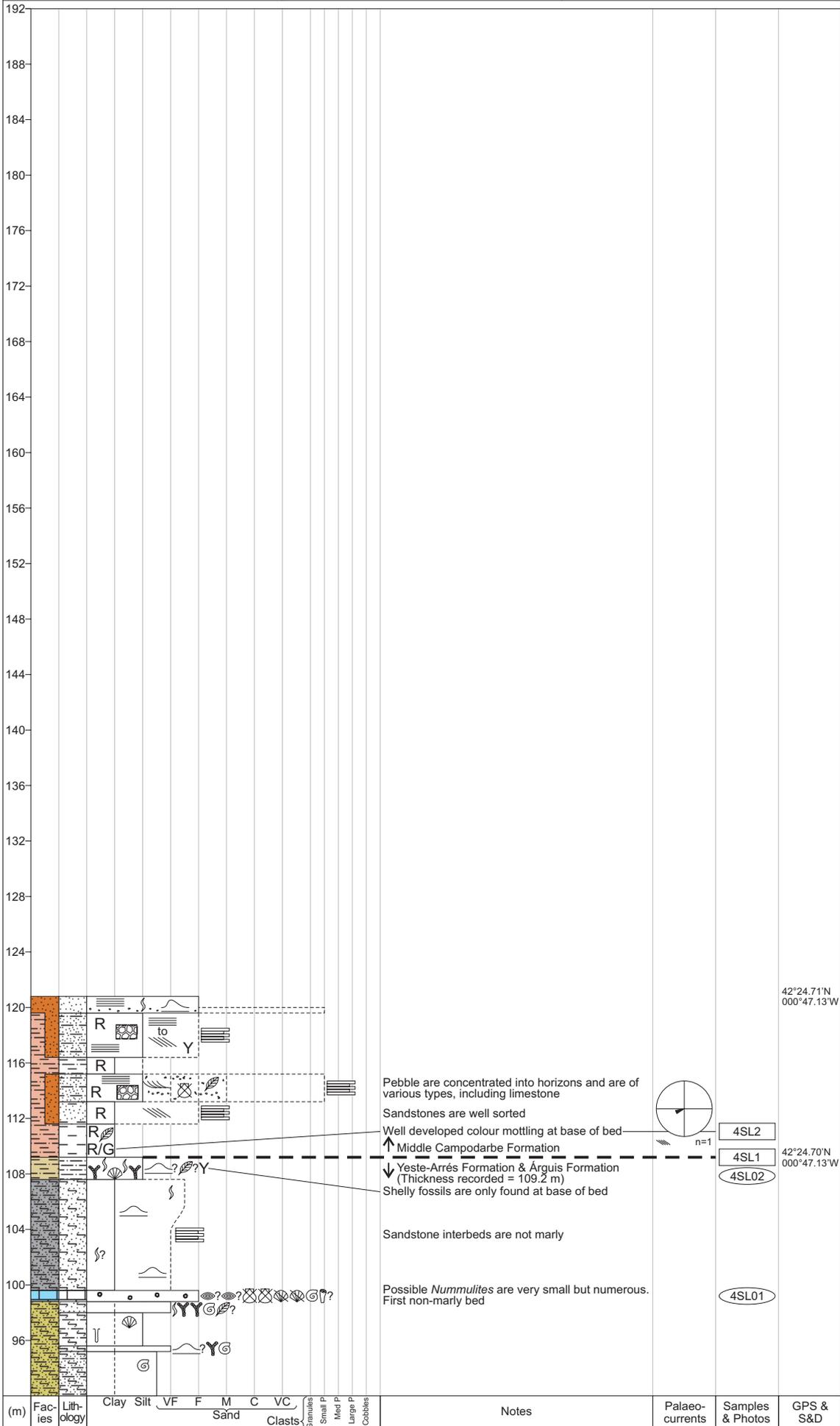




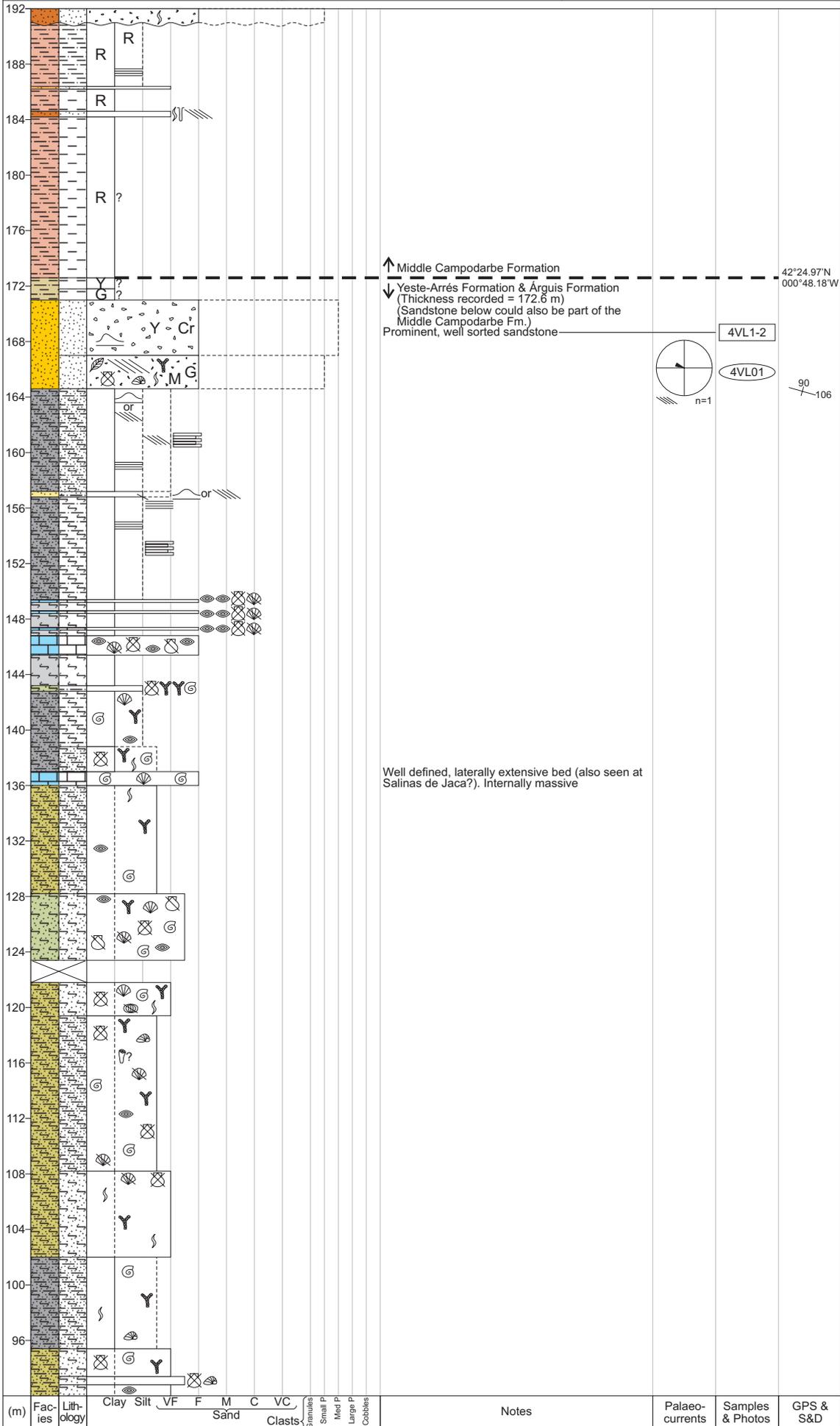




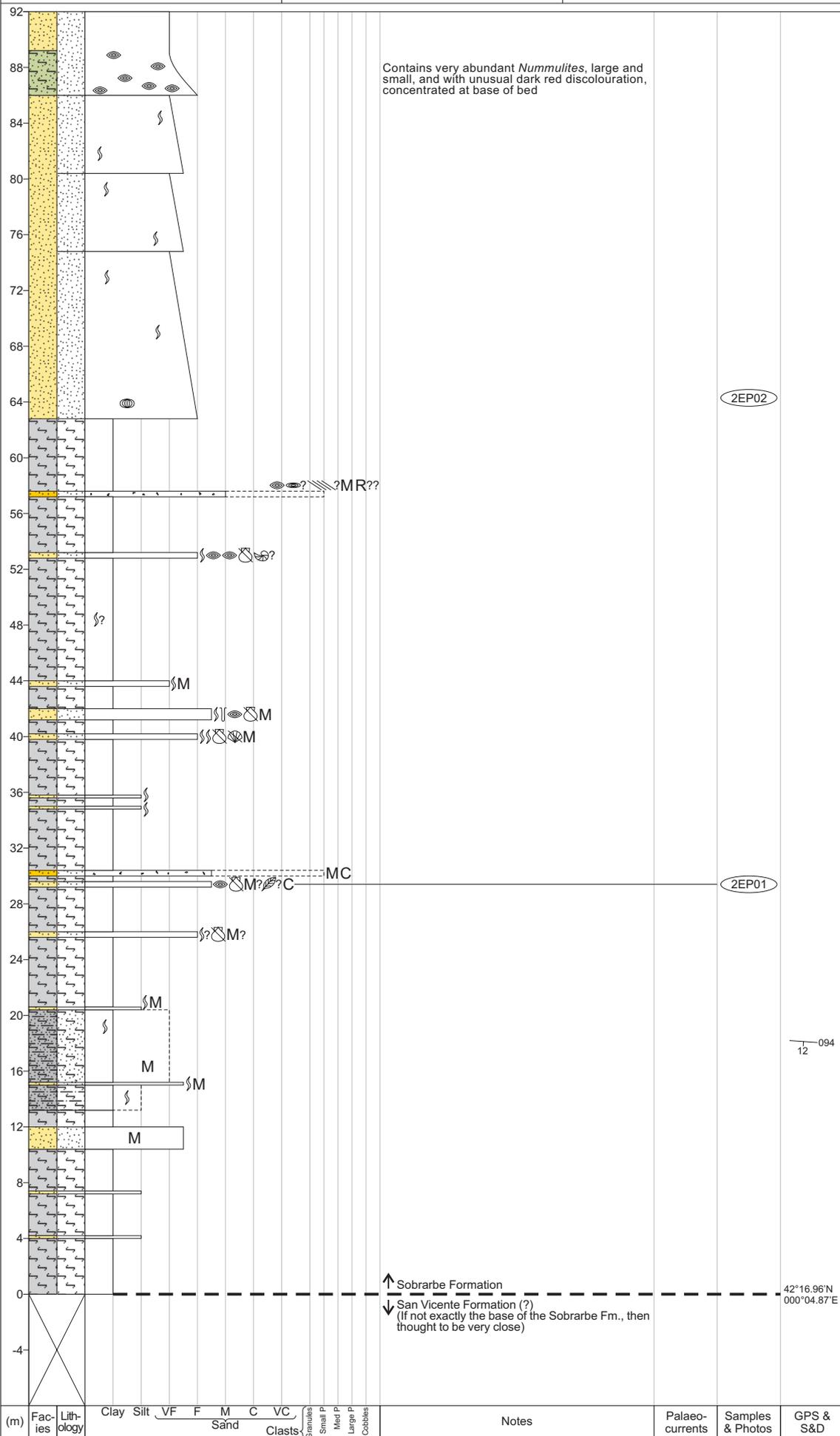
(m)	Facies	Lithology	Clay	Silt	VF	F	M	C	VC	Sand	Clasts	Granules	Small P.	Med P.	Large P.	Cobbles	Notes	Palaeo-currents	Samples & Photos	GPS & S&D
92																				
88																				
84																				
80																				
76																				
72																				
68																				
64																				
60																				
56																				
52																				
48																				
44																				
40																				
36																				
32																				
28																				
24																				
20																				
16																				
12																				
8																				
4																				
0																				
-4																				

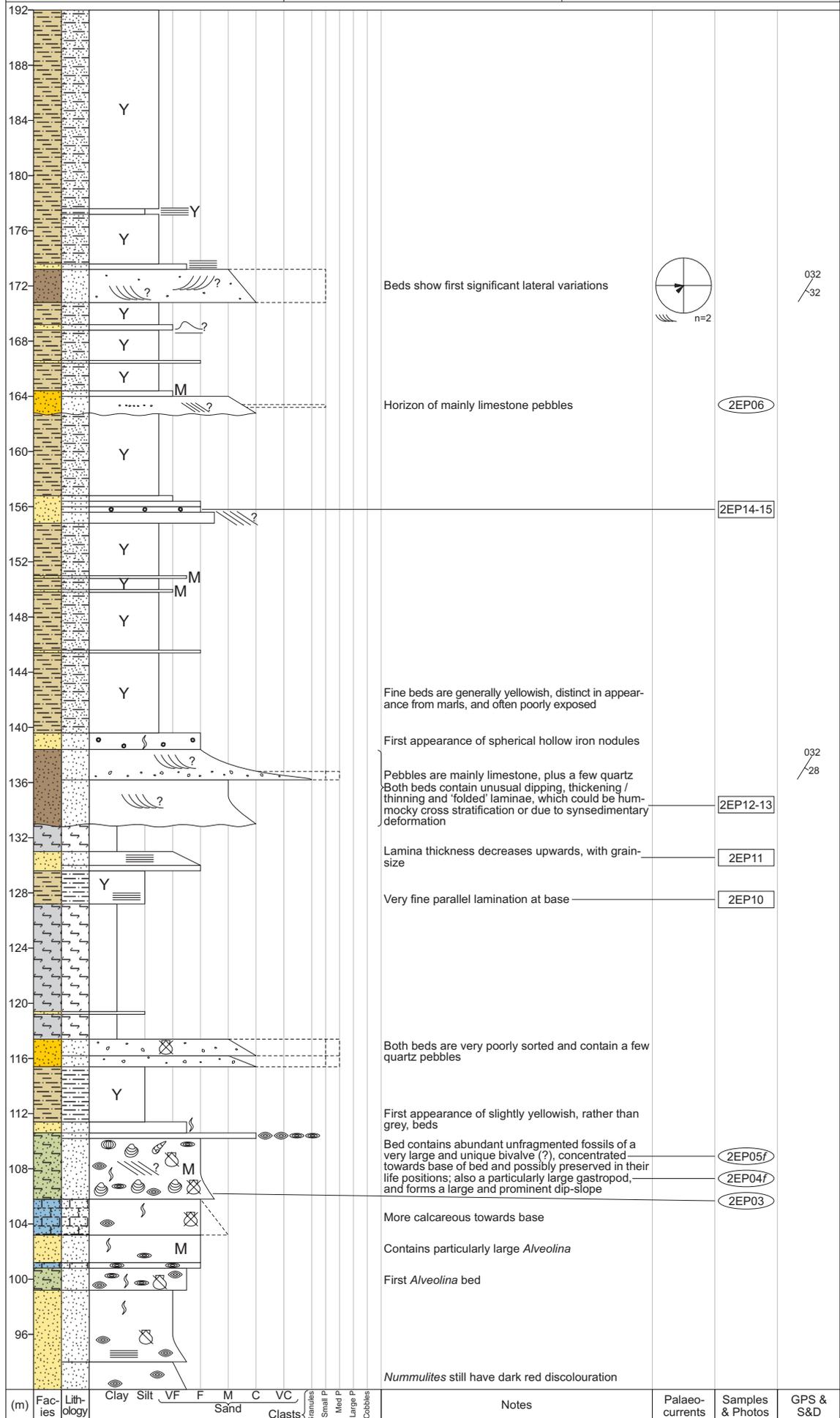




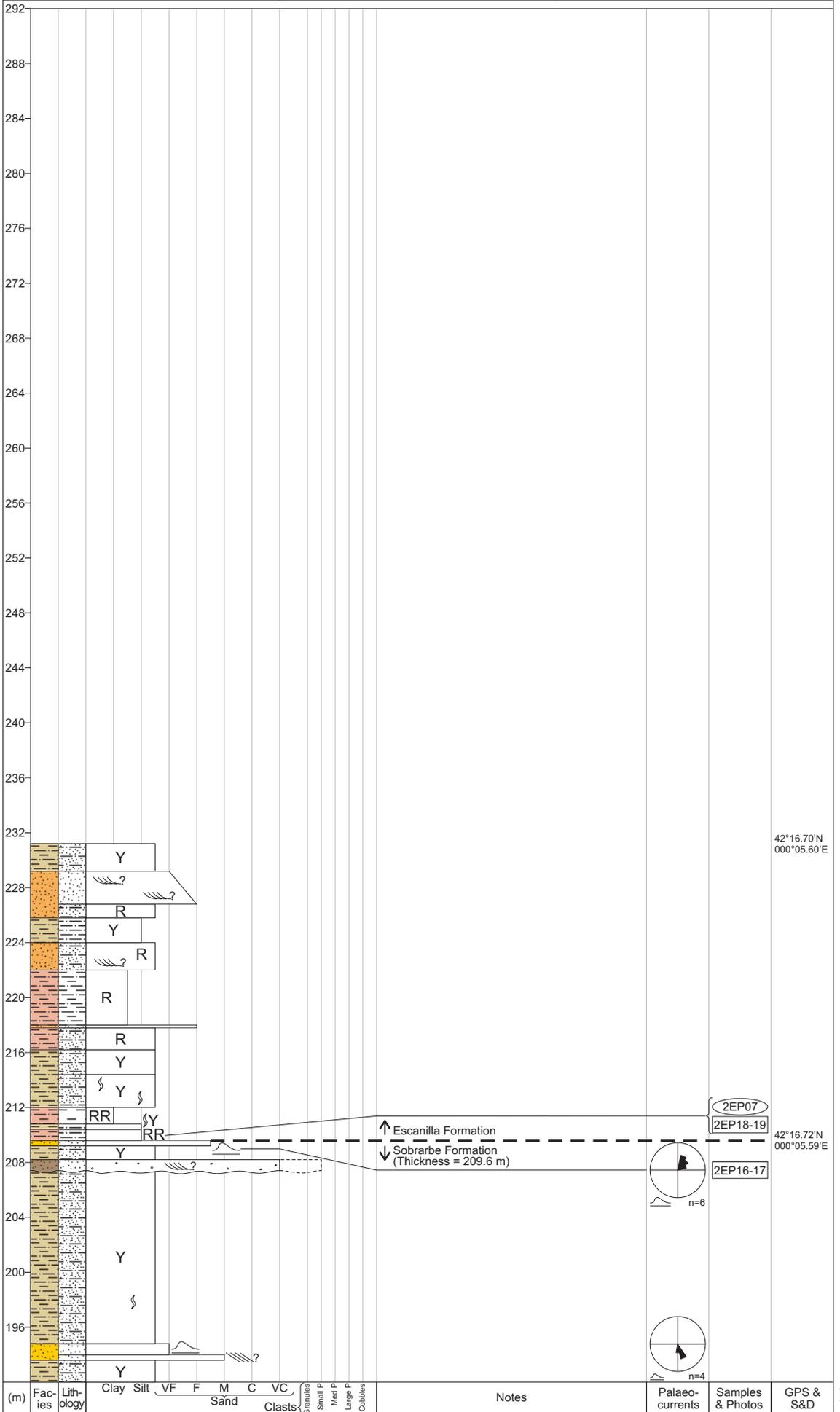


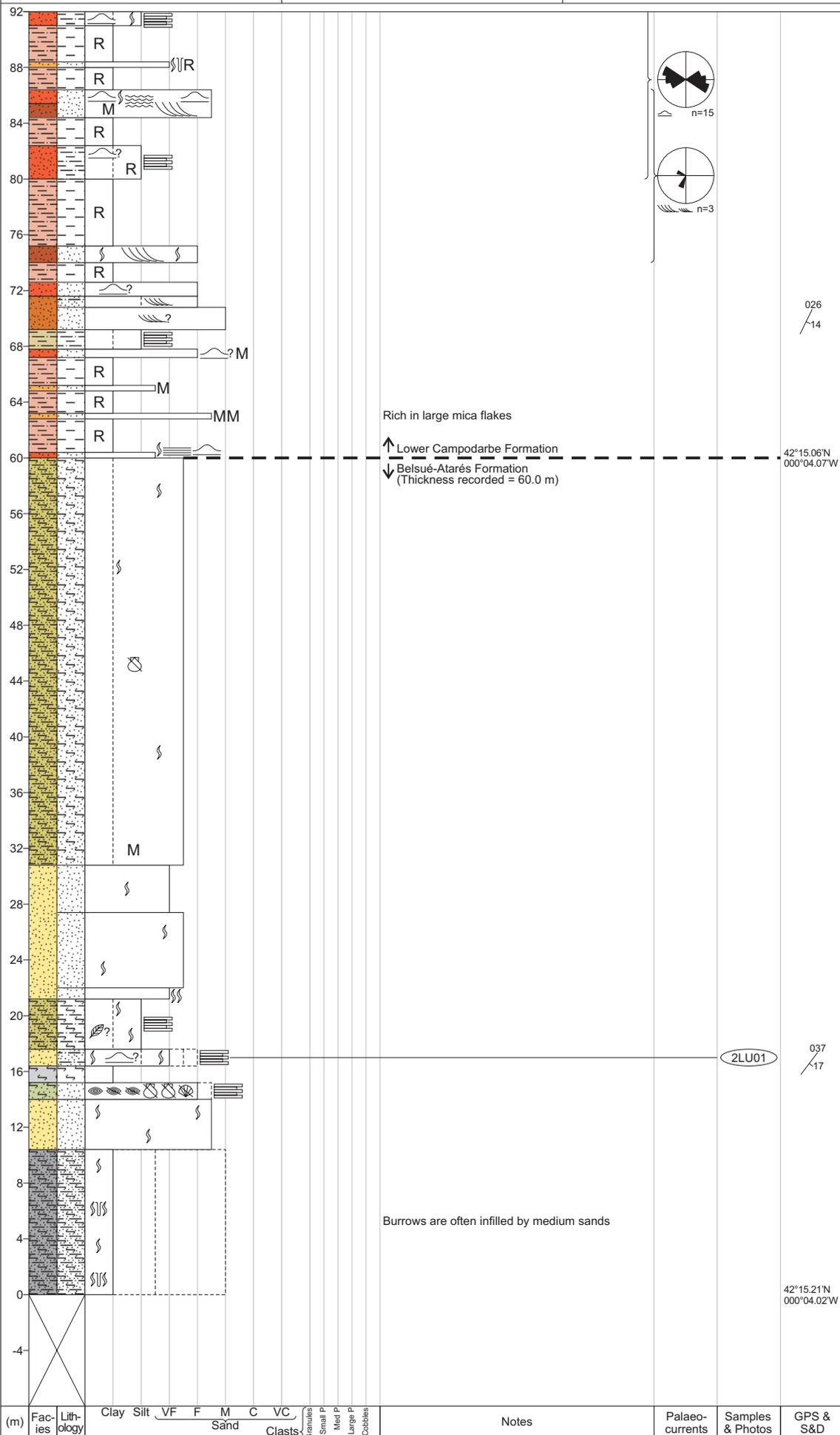


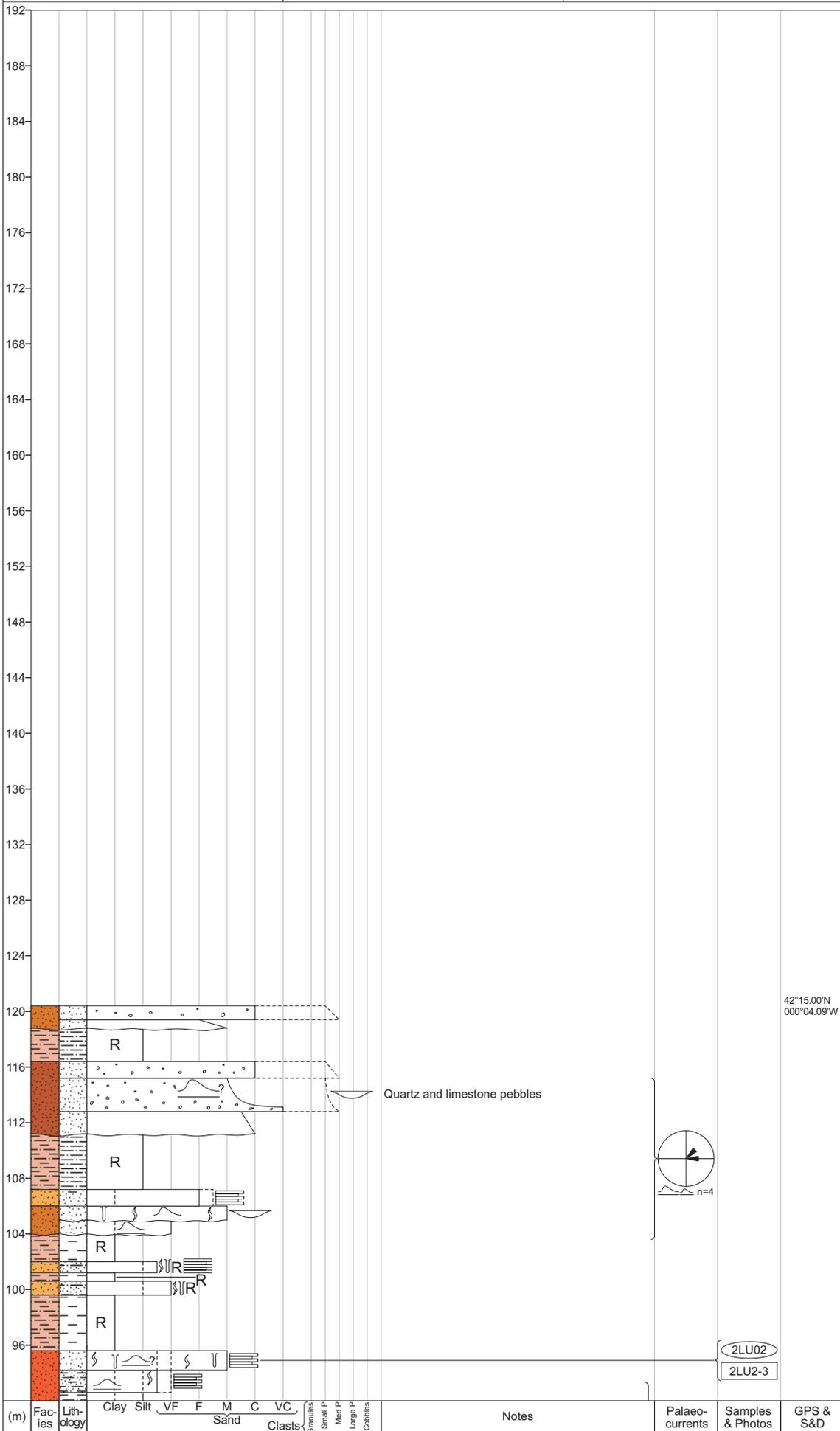




(m)	Facies	Lithology	Clay	Silt	VF	F	M	C	VC	Clasts	Granules	Small P	Med P	Large P	Cobbles	Notes	Palaeo-currents	Samples & Photos	GPS & S&D
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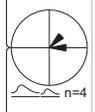




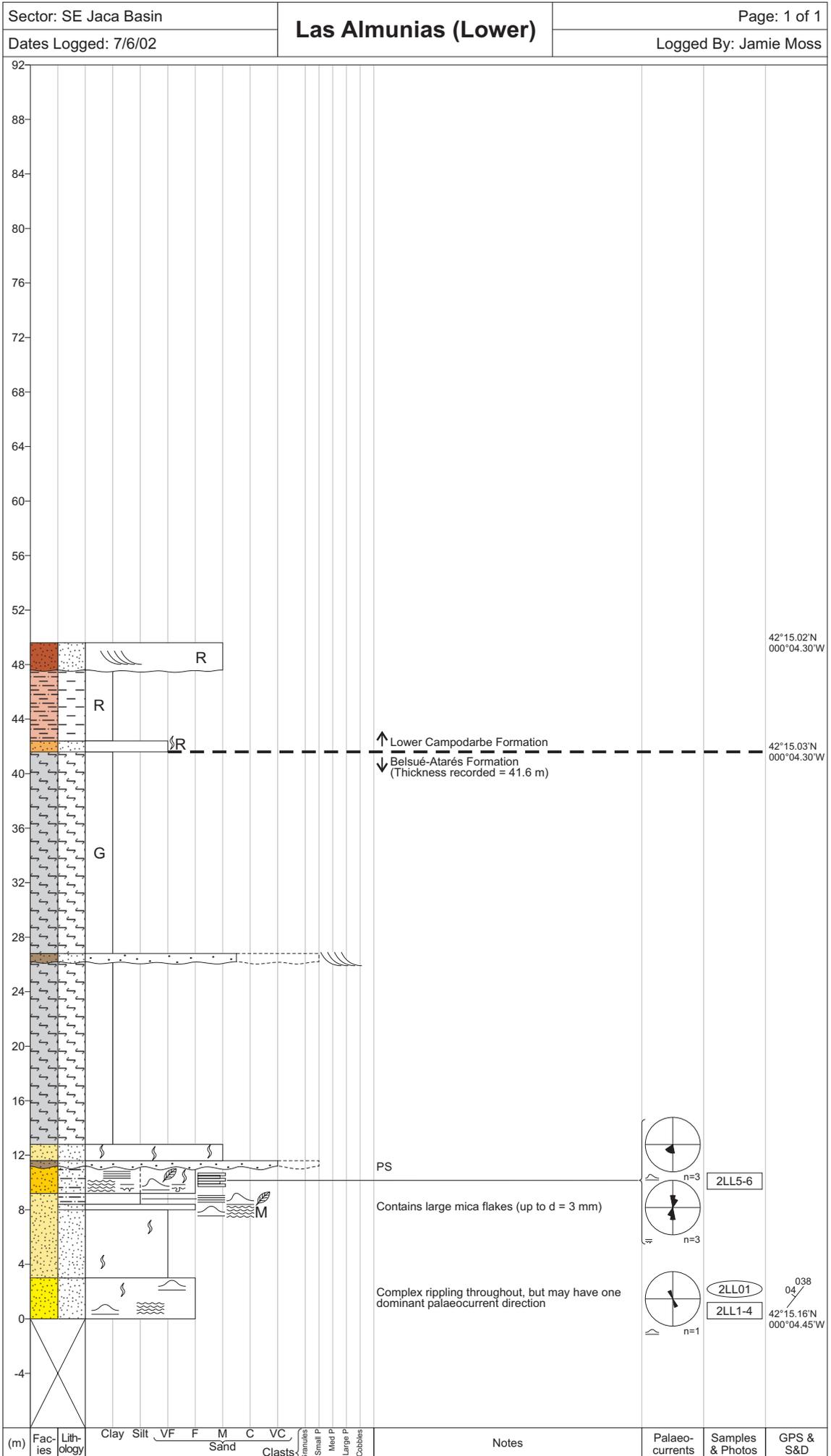


42°15.00N  
000°04.09W

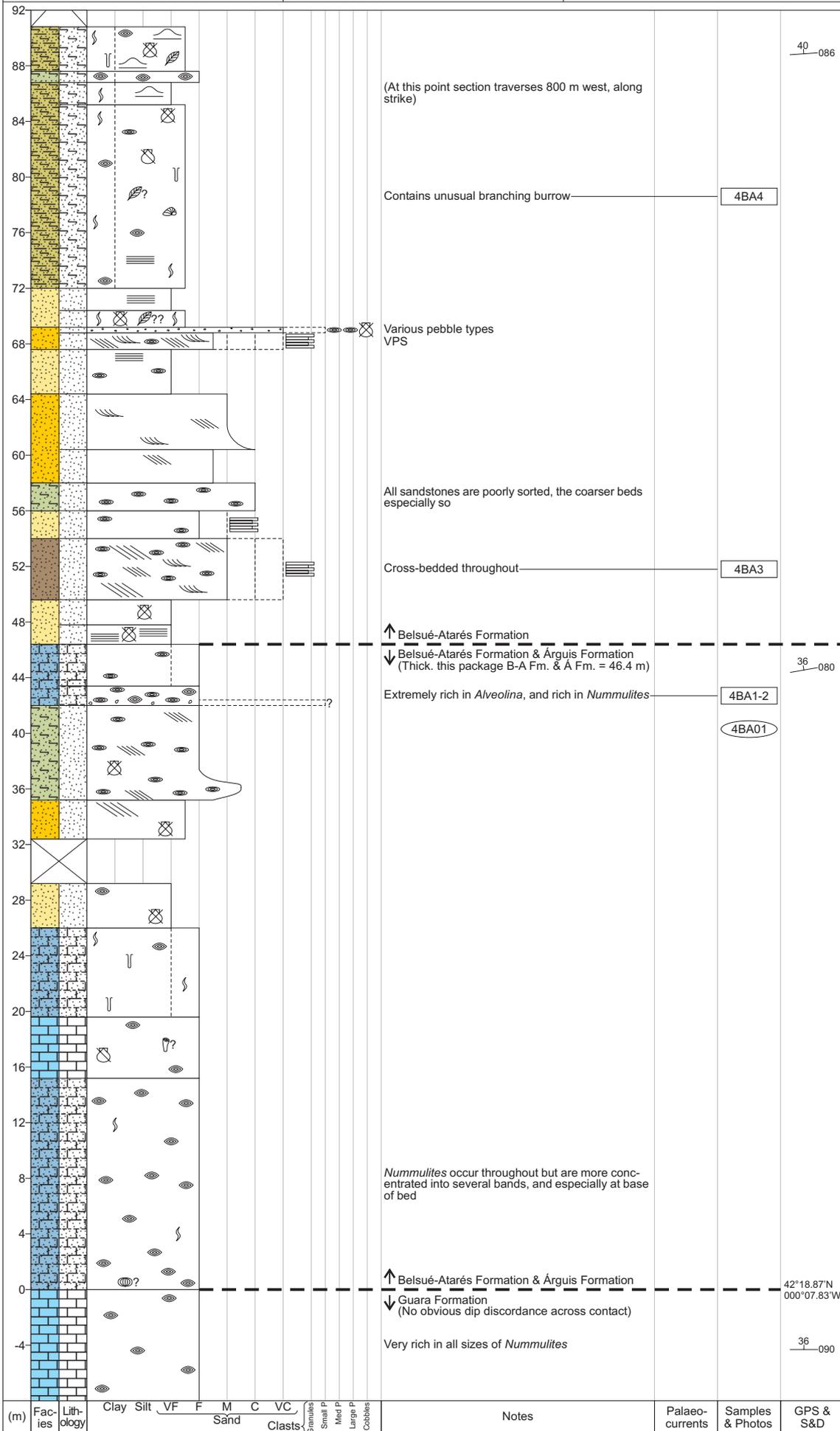
Quartz and limestone pebbles

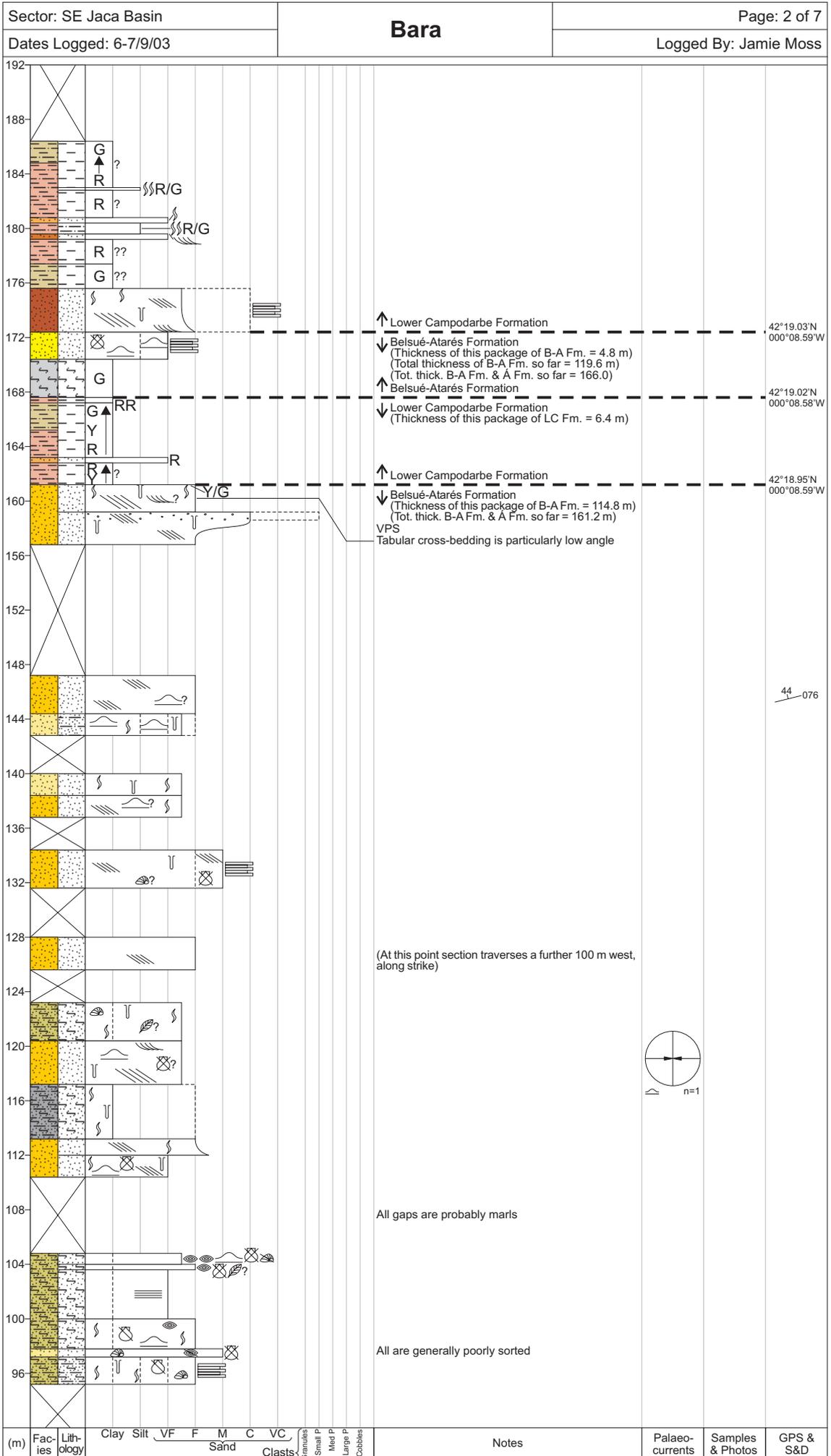


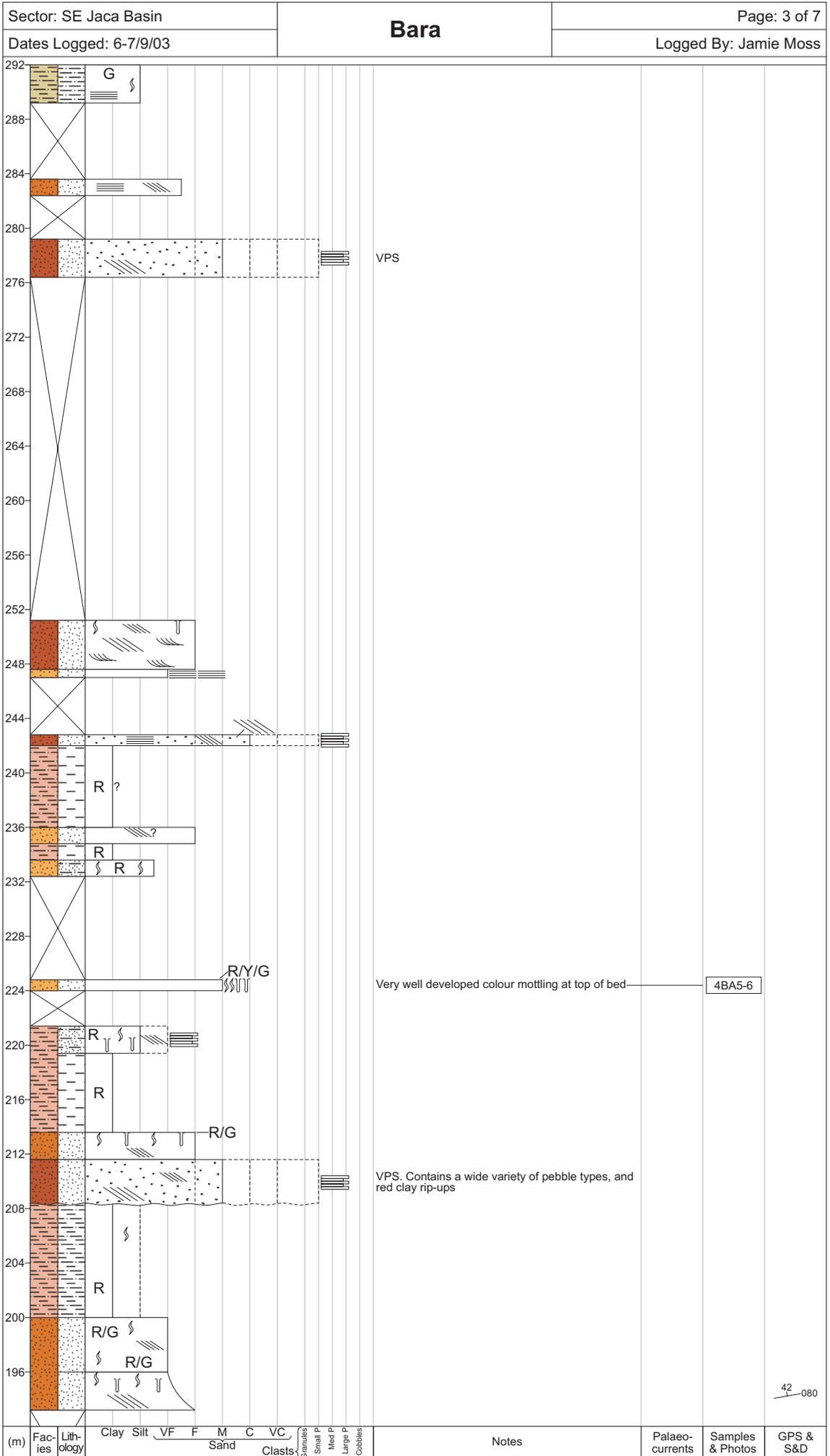
2LU02  
2LU2-3



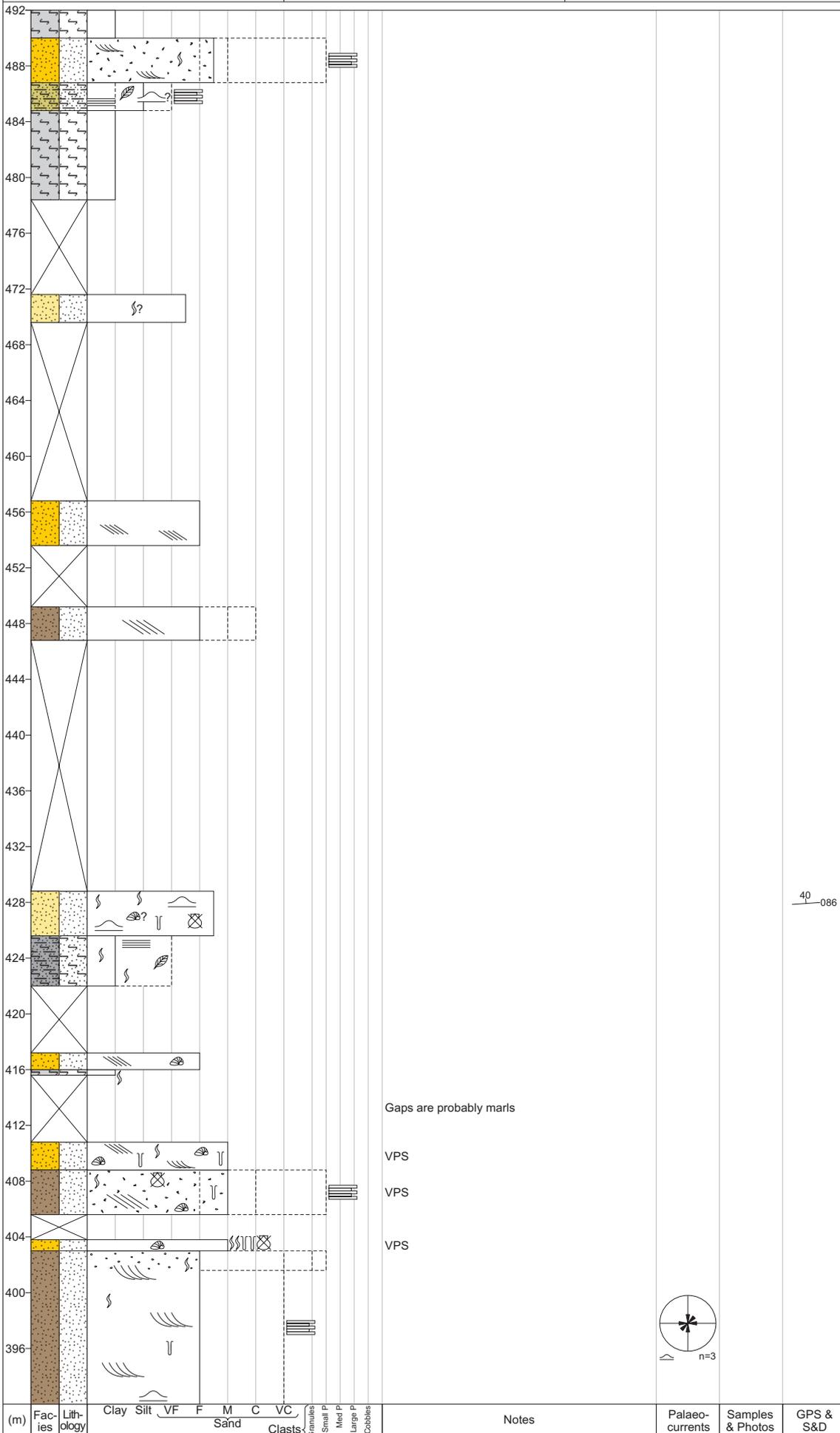


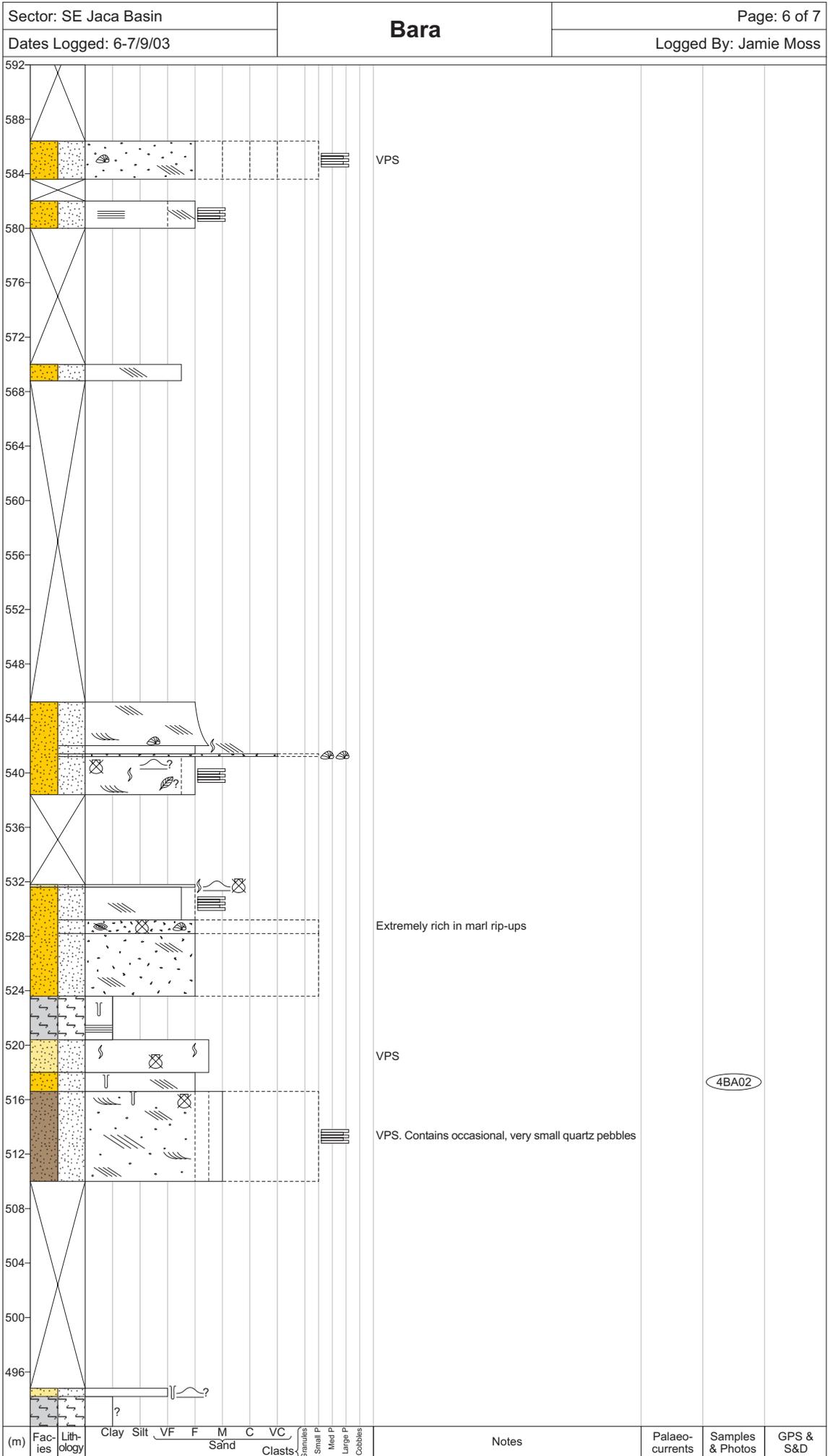


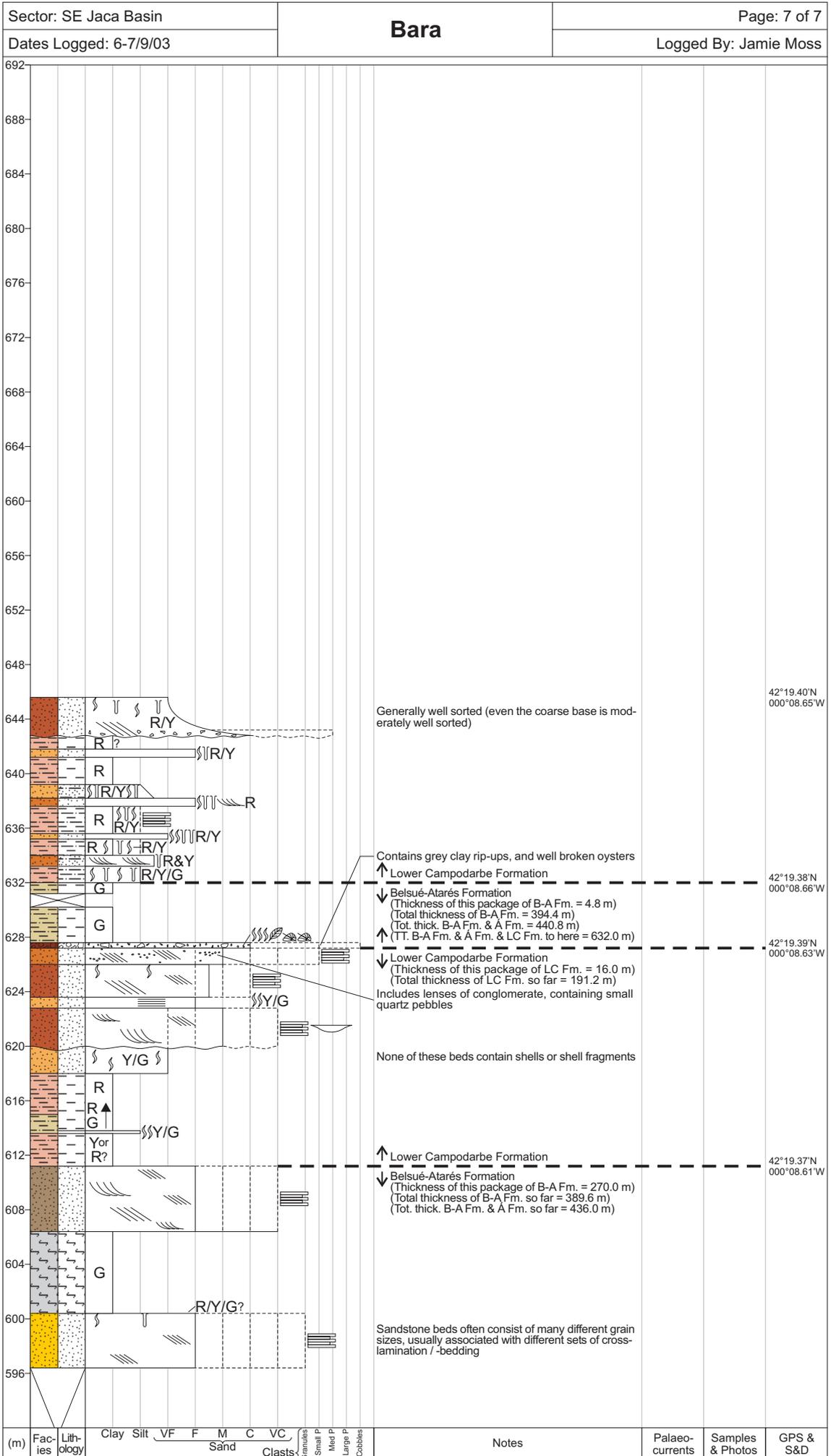


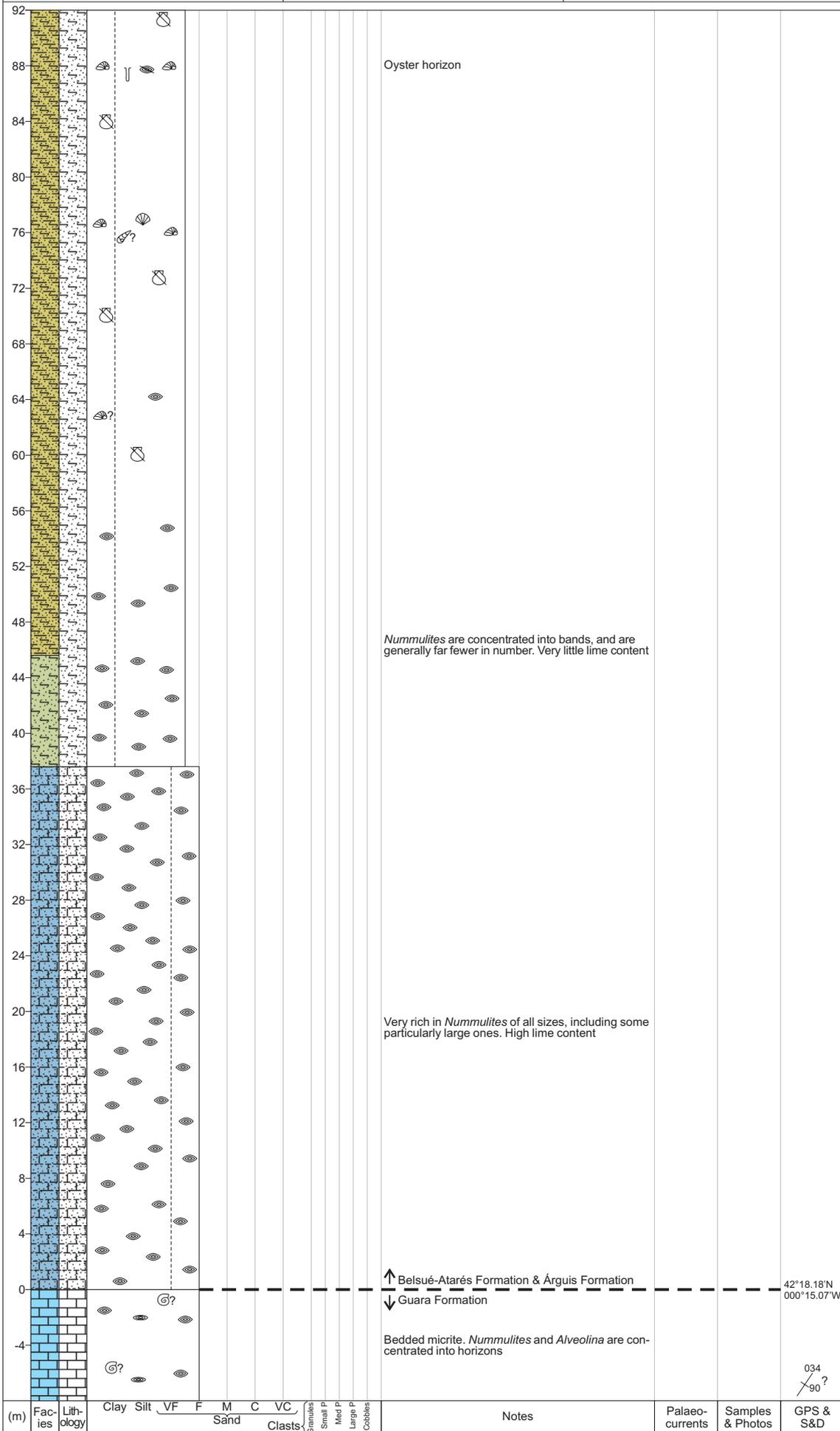


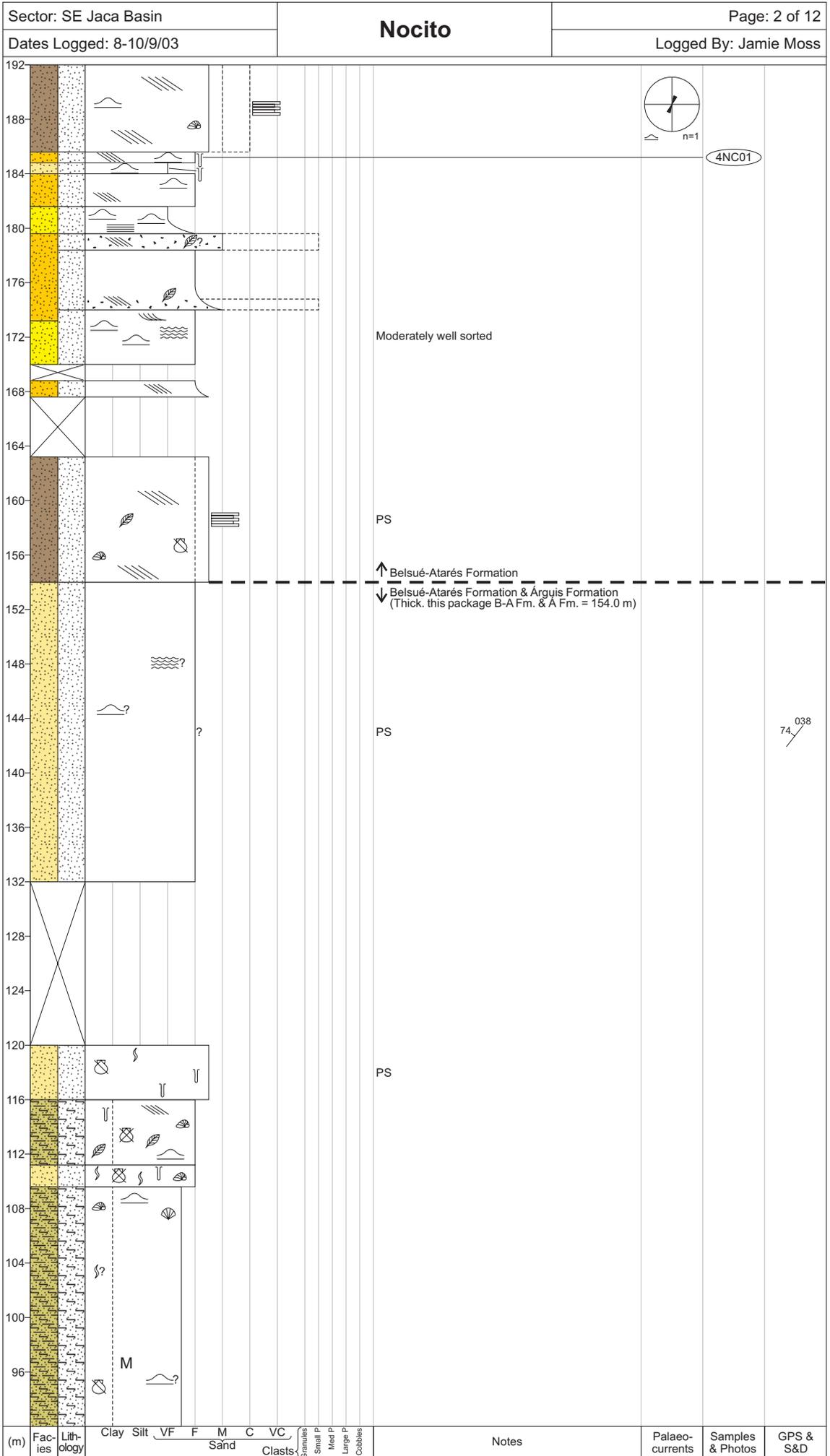


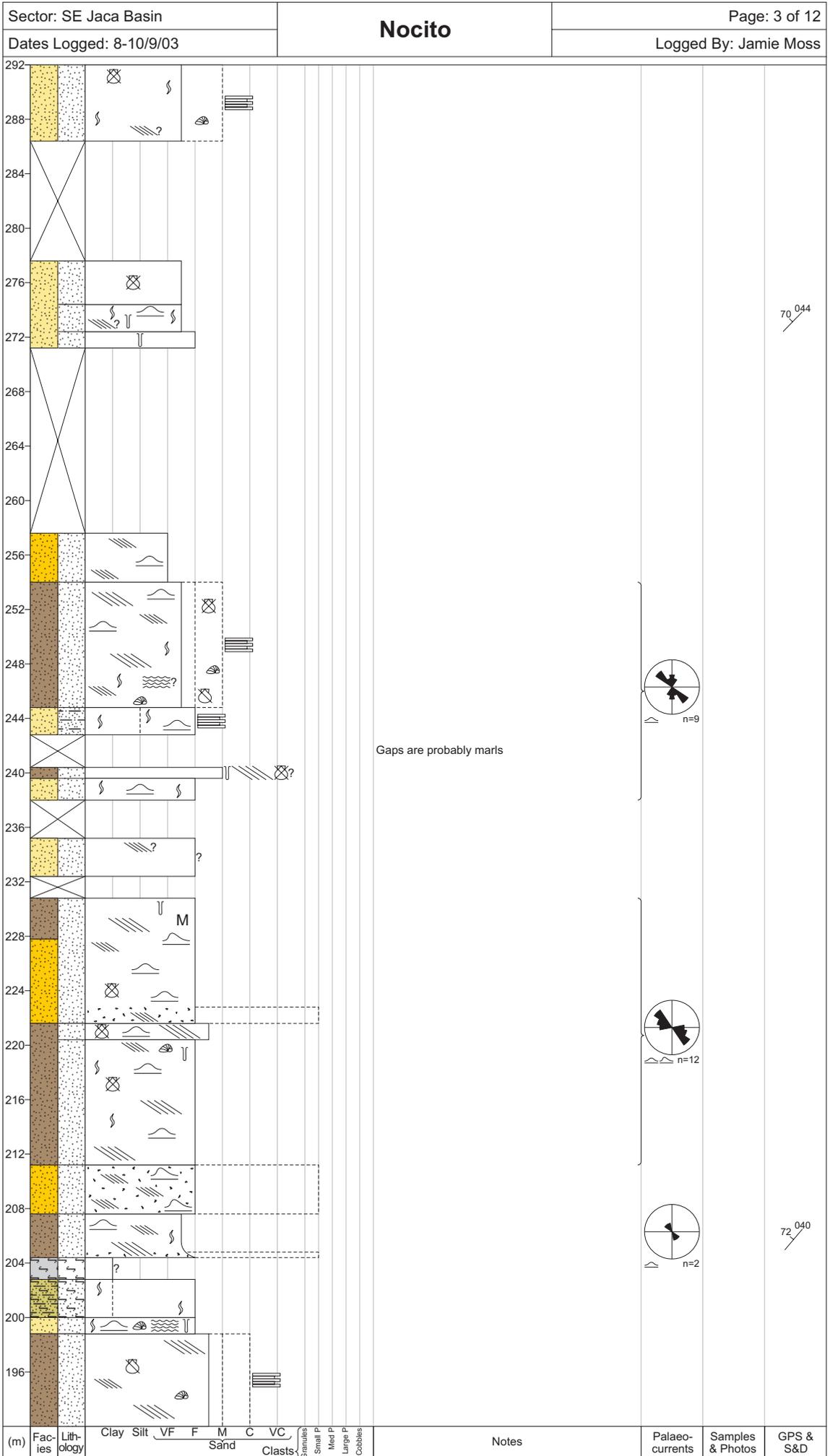










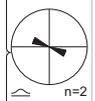


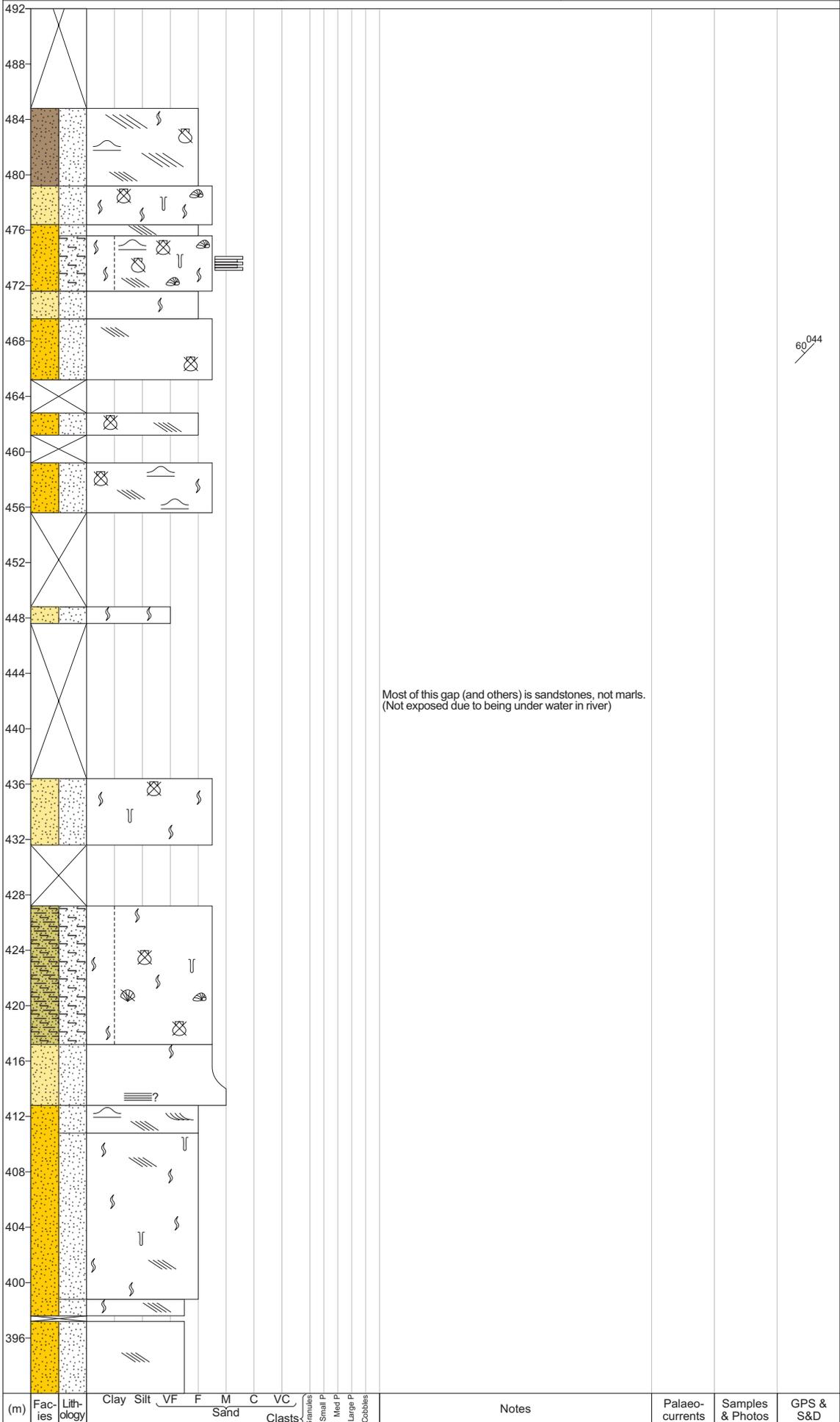
Sector: SE Jaca Basin		Nocito										Page: 4 of 12							
Dates Logged: 8-10/9/03												Logged By: Jamie Moss							
392																			
388																			
384																			
380																			
376																			
372																			
368																			
364																			
360																			
356																			
352																			
348																			
344																			
340																			
336																			
332																			
328																			
324																			
320																			
316																			
312																			
308																			
304																			
300																			
296																			
(m)	Fac-ies	Lith-ology	Clay	Silt	VF	F	M	C	VC	Clasts	Granules	Small P	Med P	Large P	Cobbles	Notes	Palaeo-currents	Samples & Photos	GPS & S&D

Gaps are probably still marls

All sandstones are very 'clean'

PS



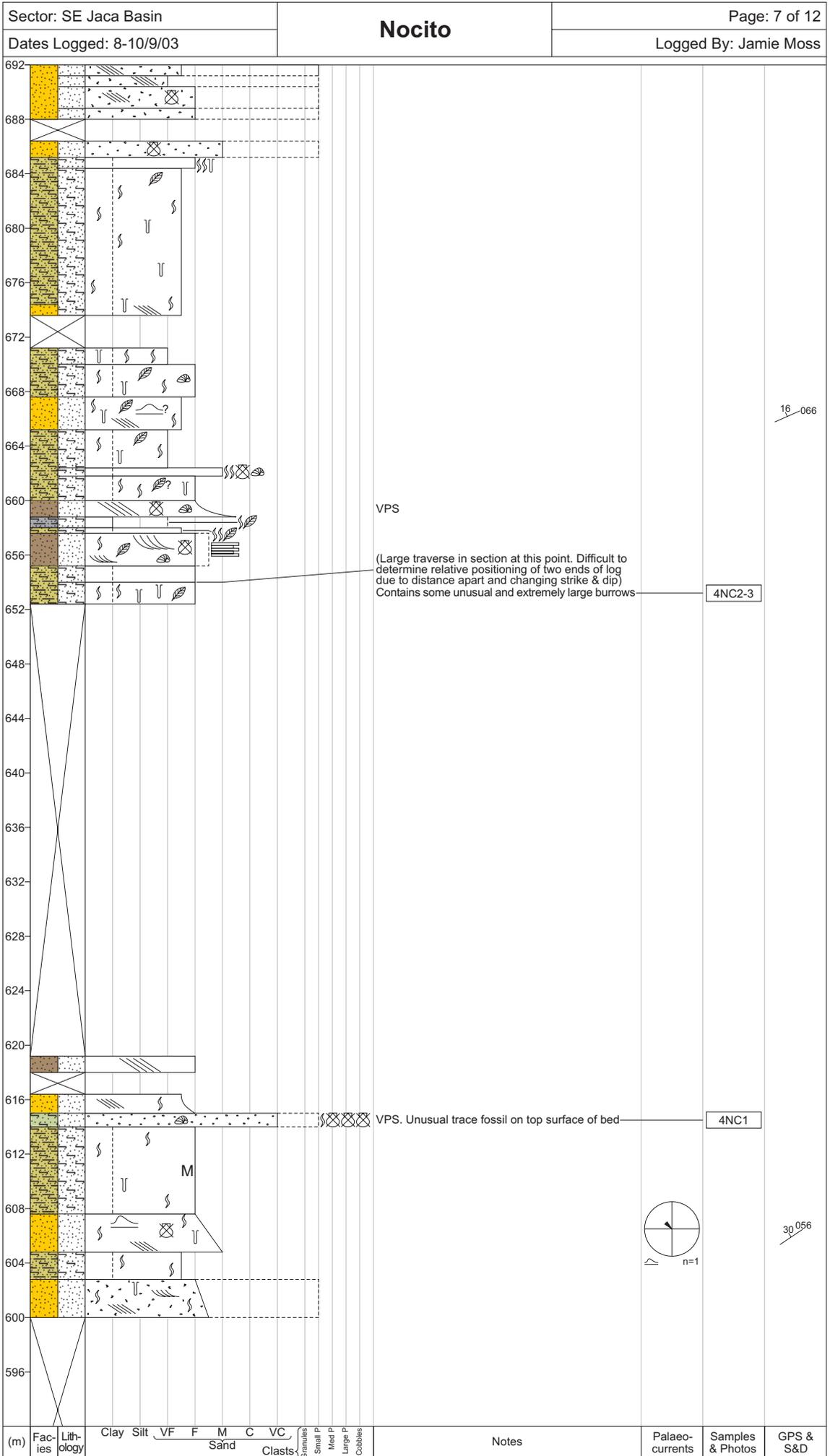


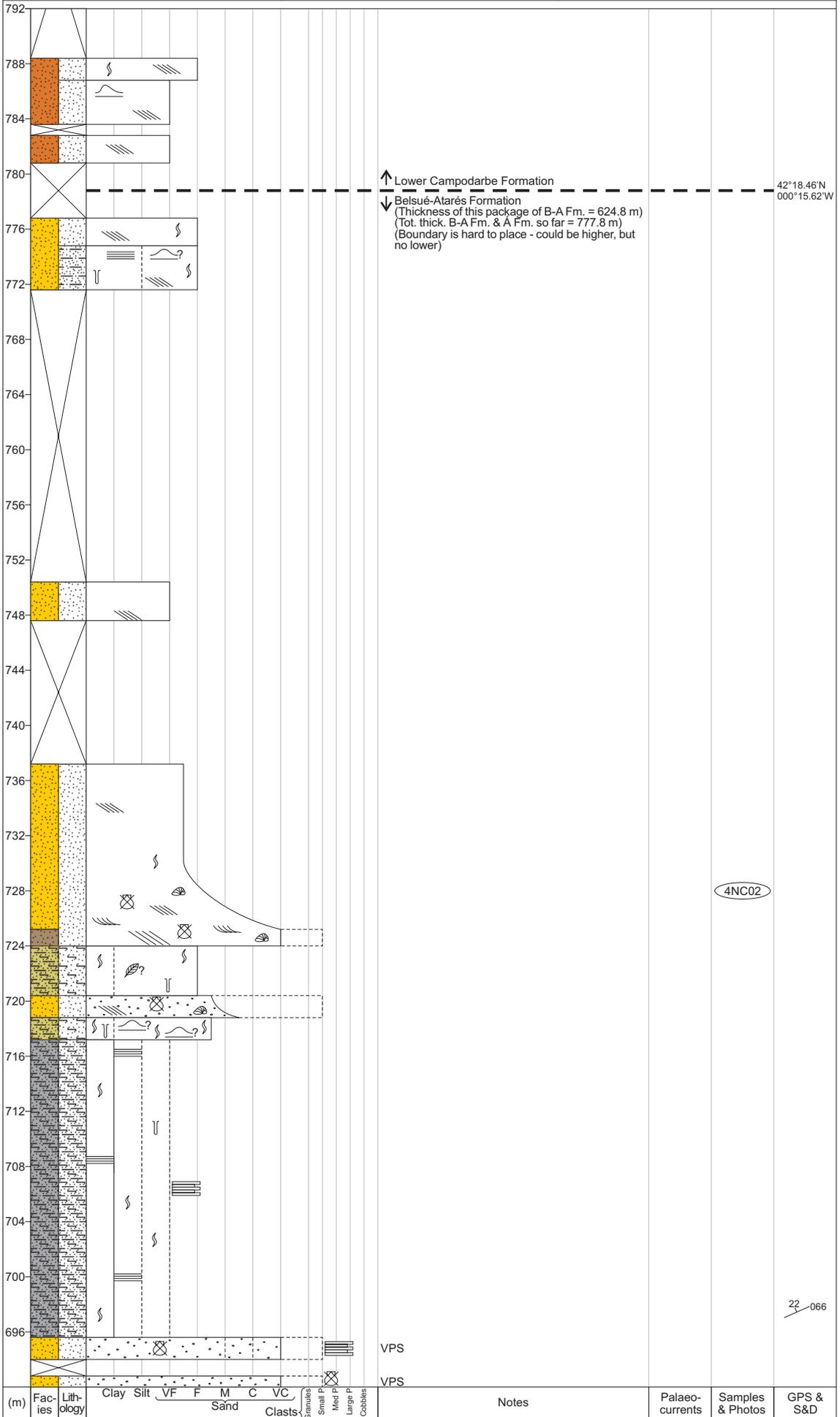
Most of this gap (and others) is sandstones, not marls. (Not exposed due to being under water in river)

60<sup>044</sup>

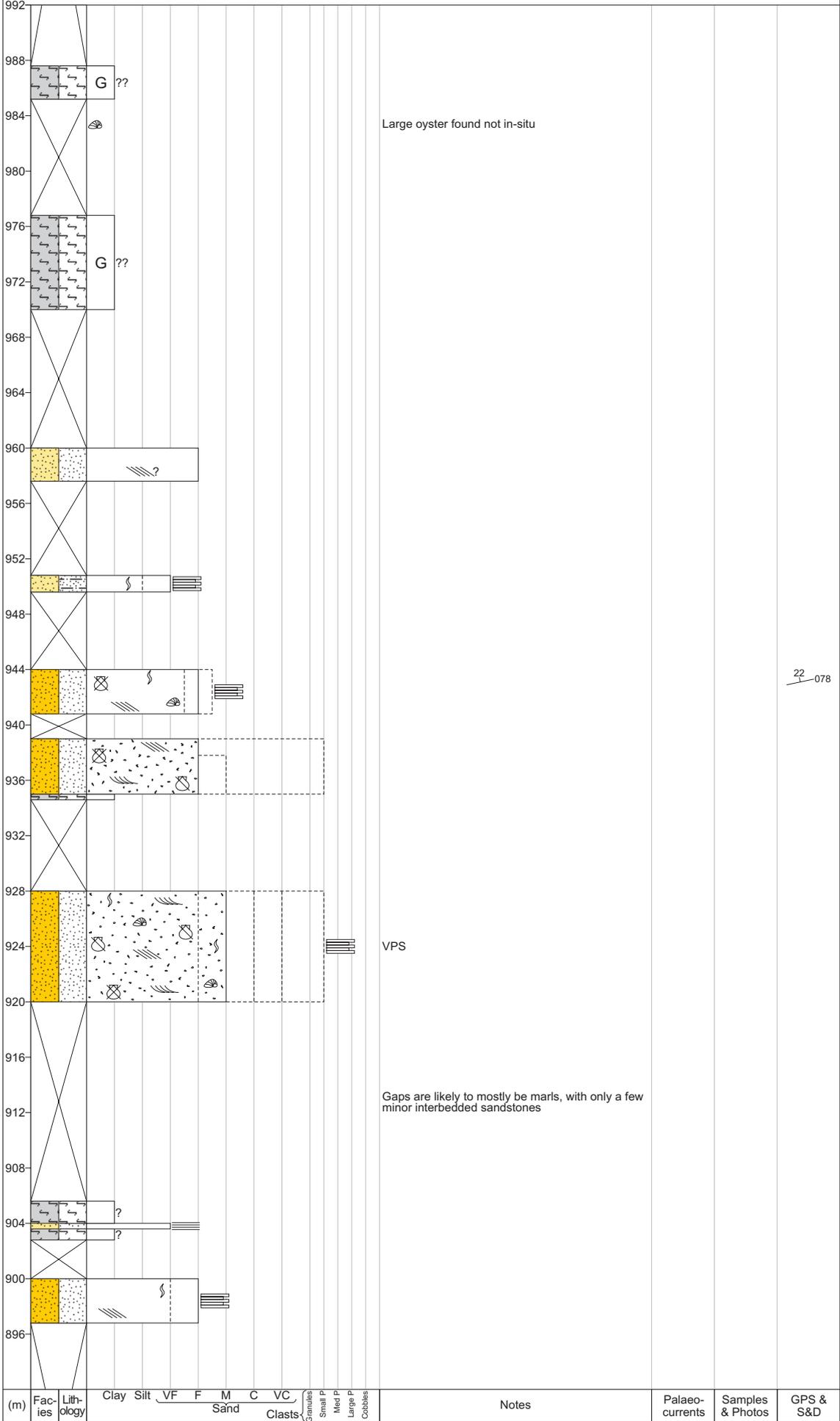
(m)	Fac-ies	Lith-ology	Clay	Silt	VF	F	M	C	VC	Granules	Small P.	Med P.	Large P.	Cobbles	Notes	Palaeo-currents	Samples & Photos	GPS & S&D
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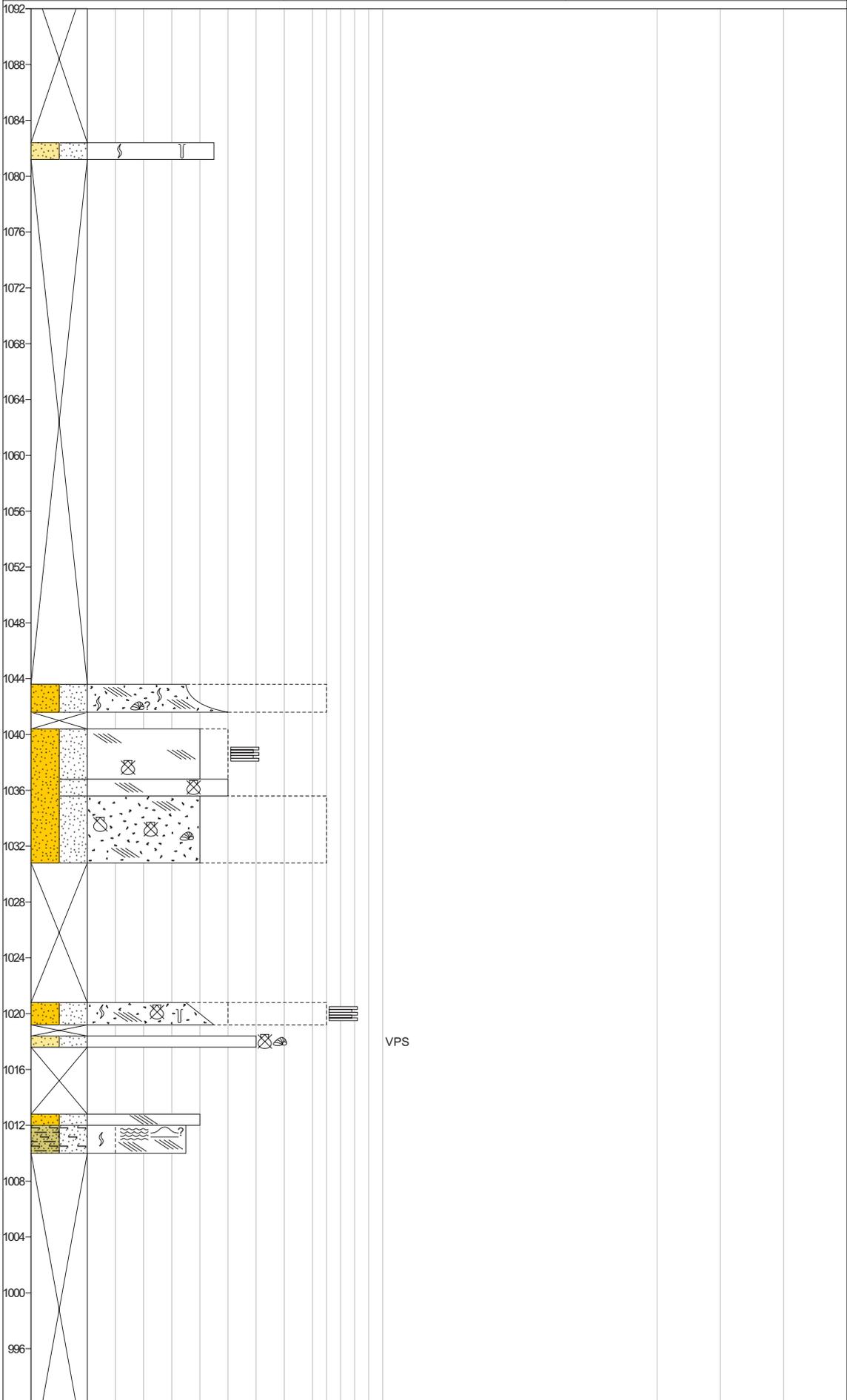




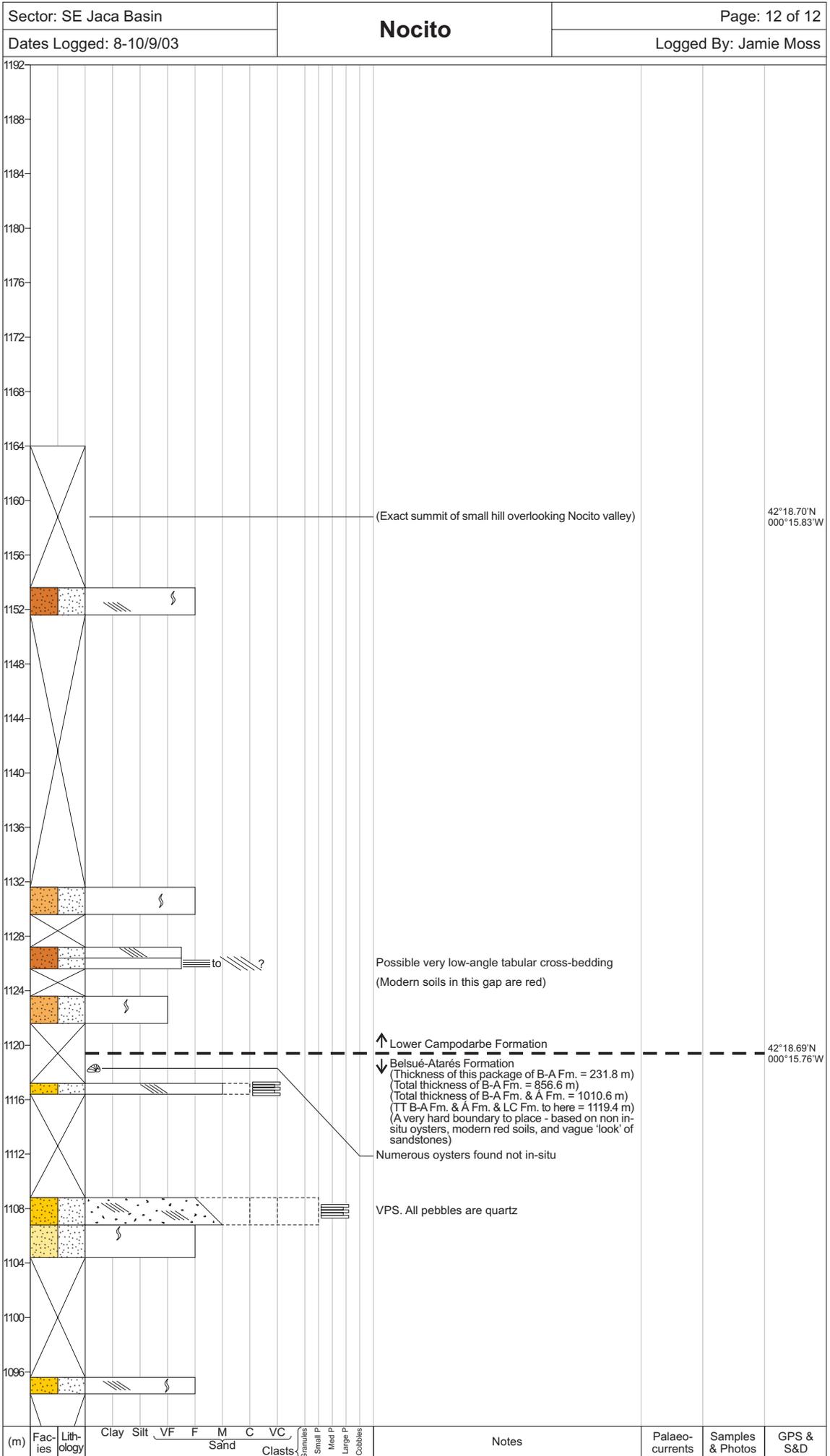


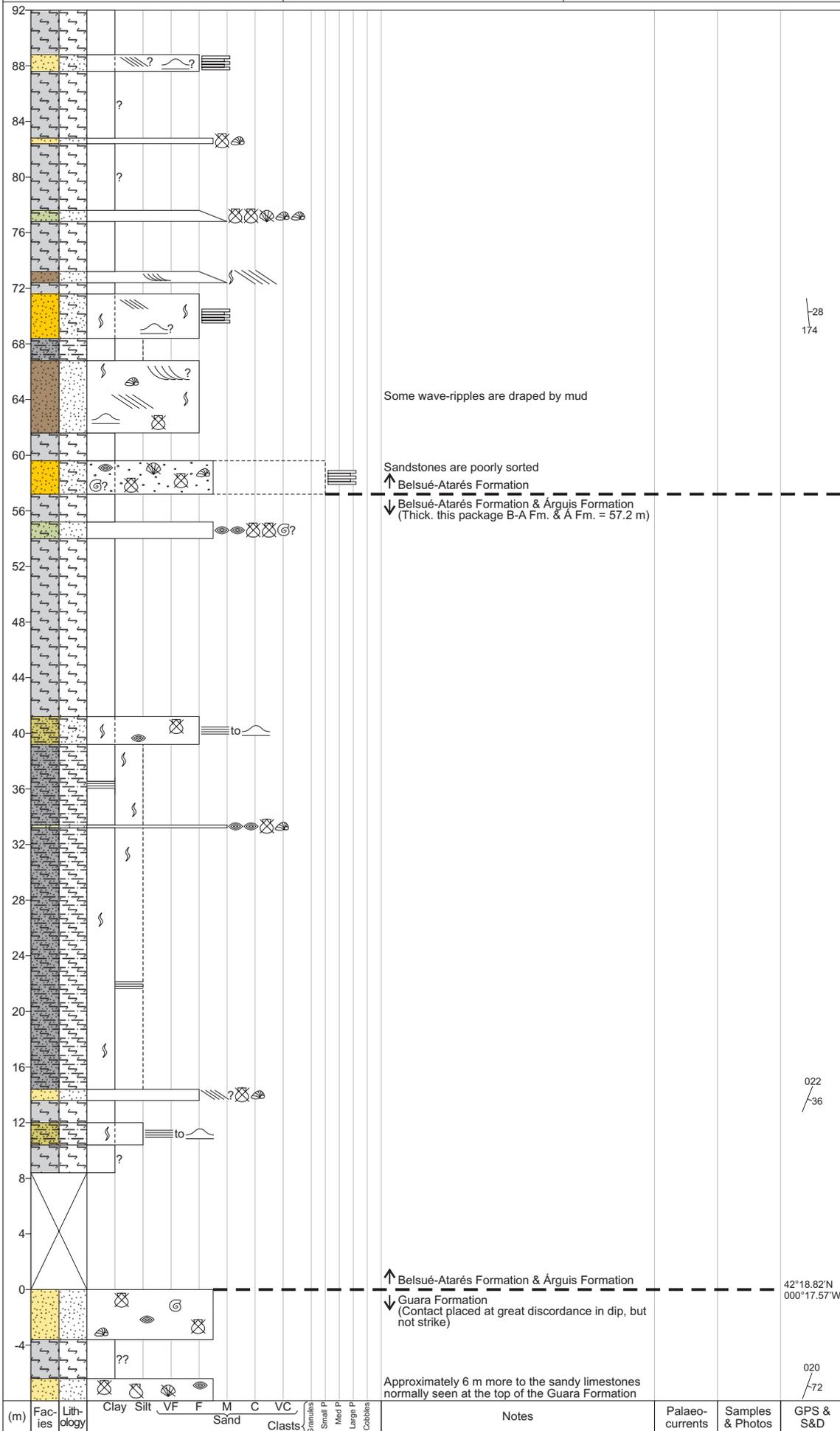






(m)	Fac-ies	Lith-ology	Clay	Silt	VF	F	M	C	VC	Granules	Small P	Med P	Large P	Cobbles	Notes	Palaeo-currents	Samples & Photos	GPS & S&D
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Some wave-ripples are draped by mud

Sandstones are poorly sorted  
 ↑ Belsué-Atarés Formation  
 ↓ Belsué-Atarés Formation & Árguis Formation  
 (Thick. this package B-A Fm. & Á Fm. = 57.2 m)

↑ Belsué-Atarés Formation & Árguis Formation  
 ↓ Guara Formation  
 (Contact placed at great discordance in dip, but not strike)

Approximately 6 m more to the sandy limestones normally seen at the top of the Guara Formation

28  
174

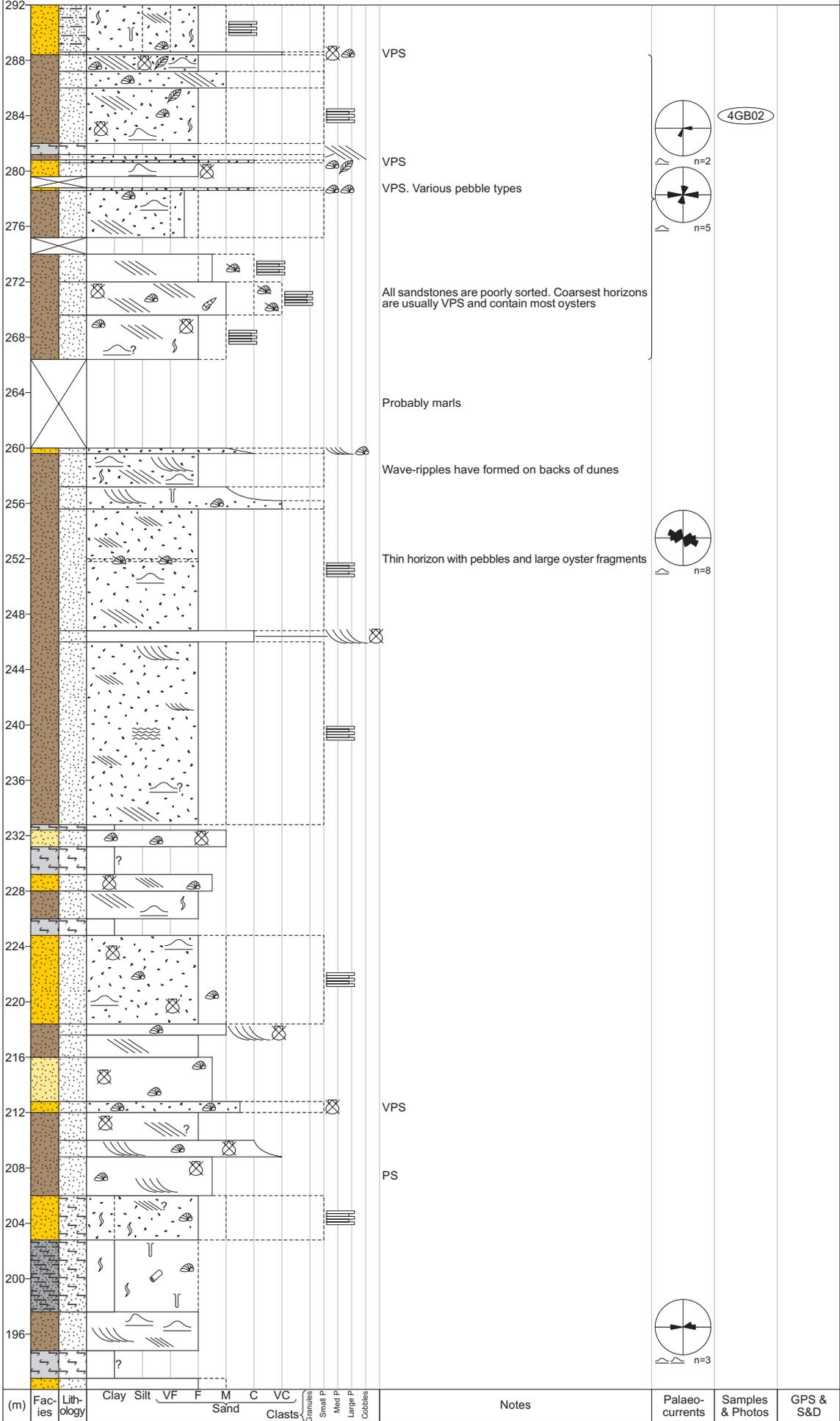
022  
36

42°18.82'N  
000°17.57'W

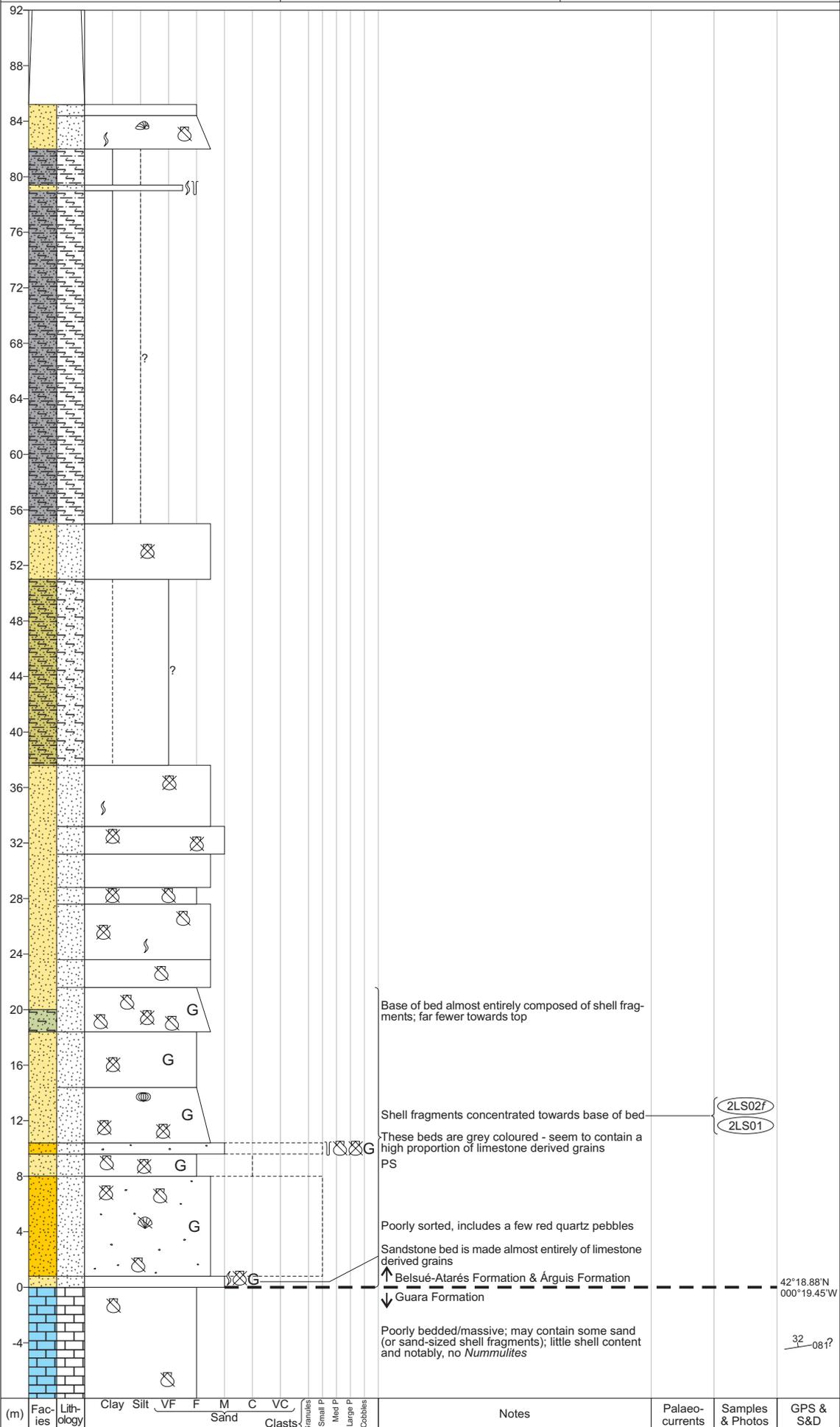
020  
72

(m)	Facies	Lithology	Clay	Silt	VF	F	M	C	VC	Clasts	Granules	Small P.	Med P.	Large P.	Cobbles	Notes	Palaeo-currents	Samples & Photos	GPS & S&D
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Sector: SE Jaca Basin		Gabardiella		Page: 2 of 4															
Dates Logged: 4-5/9/03				Logged By: Jamie Moss															
192														PS					
188														VPS					
184														Includes fragments of large oysters					
180																			
176														VPS					
172																			
168														All sandstones are poorly sorted				32 163	
164																			
160																			
156																			
152																			
148																			
144																			
140																			
136																			
132																			
128																			
124																			
120																			
116																			
112																			
108														VPS					
104														VPS. All pebbles are quartz					
100																		4GB01	
96																			
(m)	Fac-ies	Lith-ology	Clay	Silt	VF	F	M	C	VC	Clasts	Granules	Small P	Med P	Large P	Cobbles	Notes	Palaeo-currents	Samples & Photos	GPS & S&D

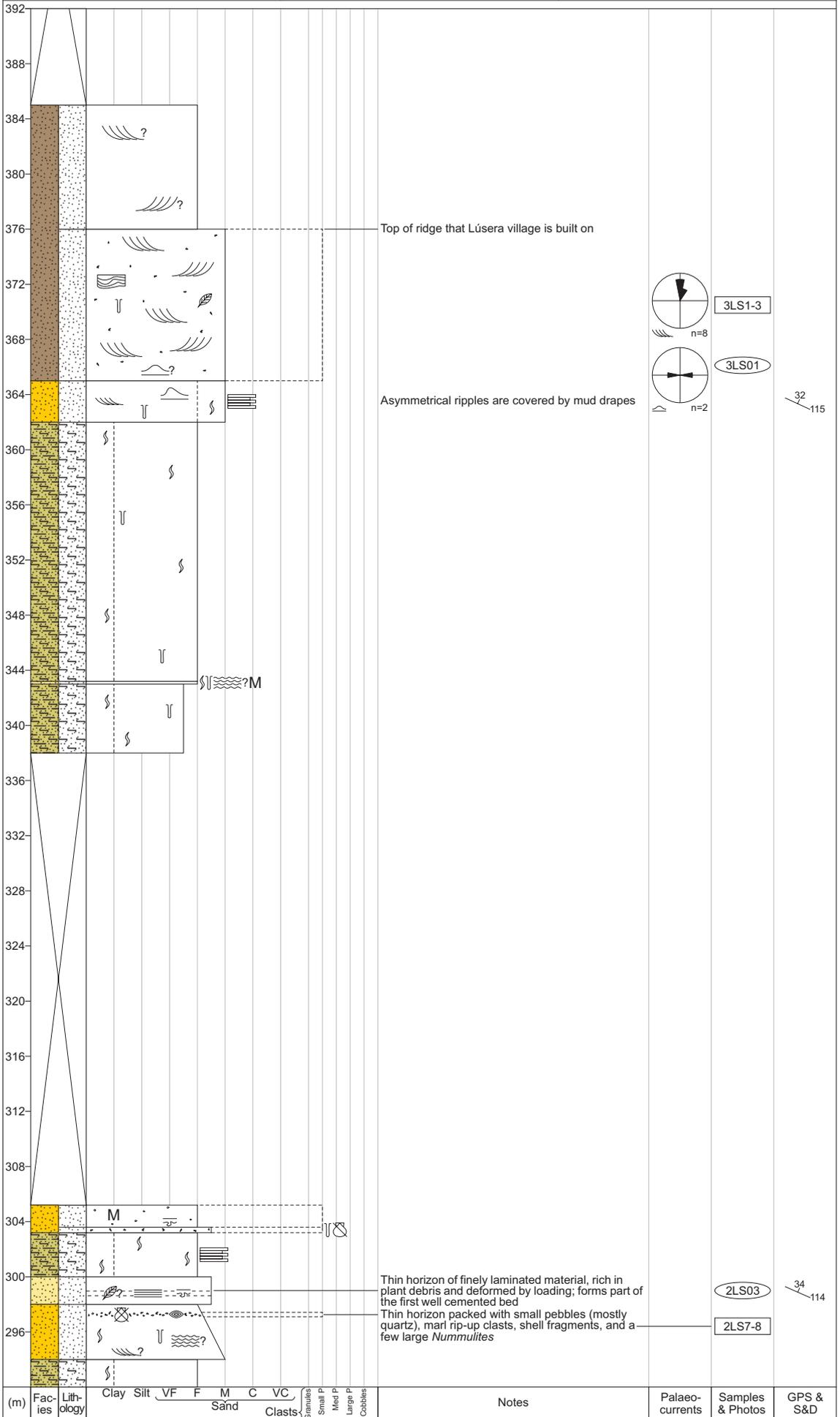


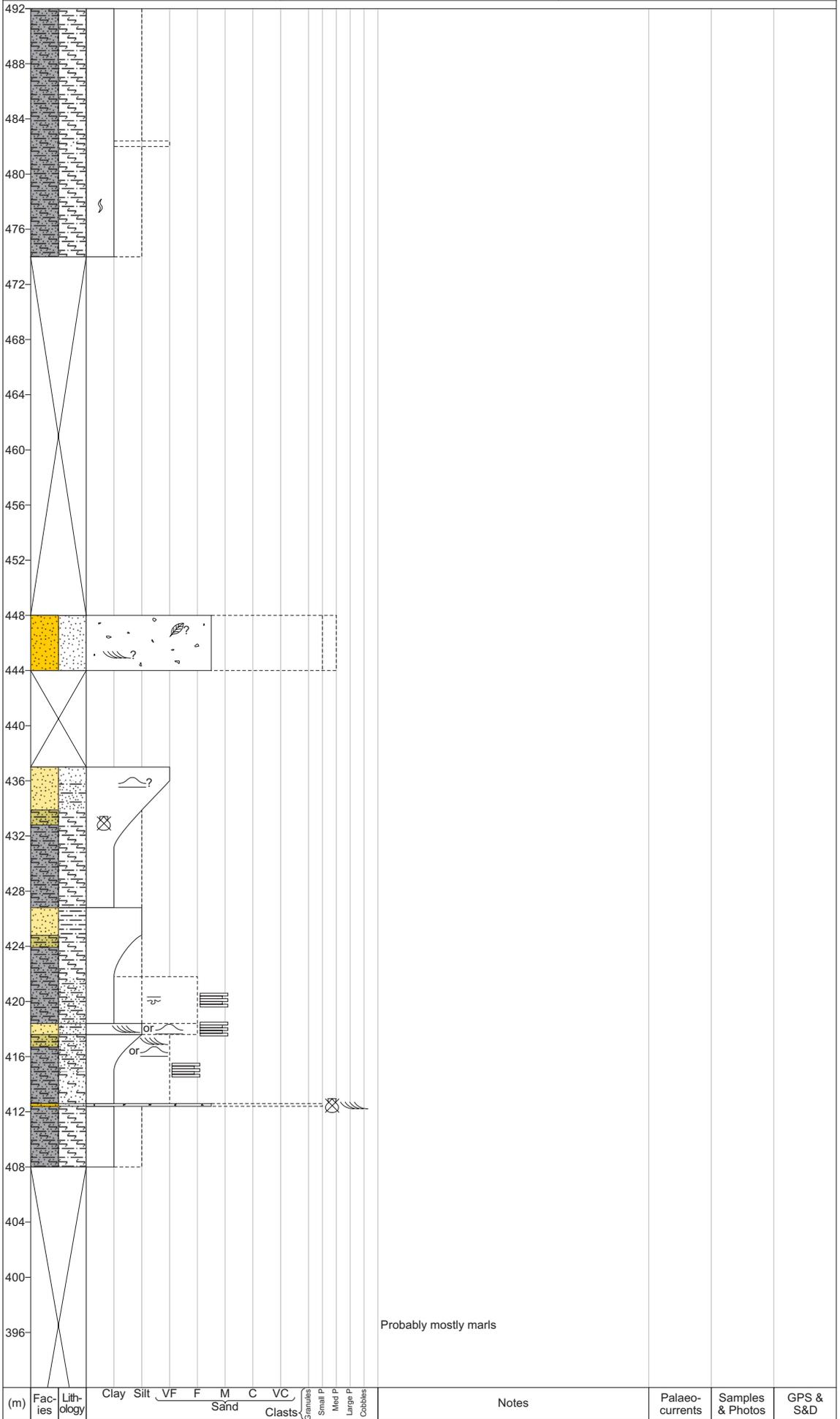




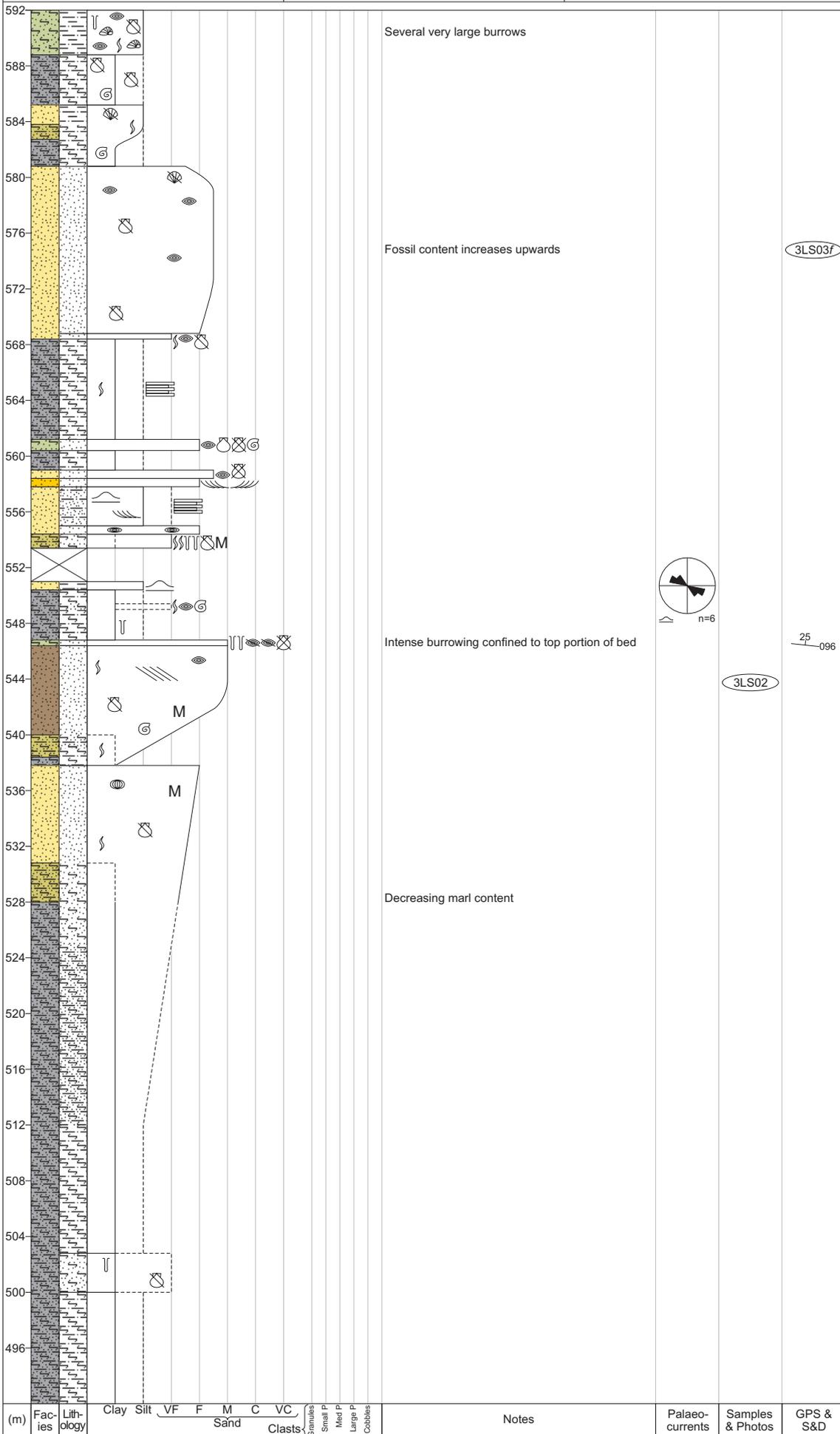


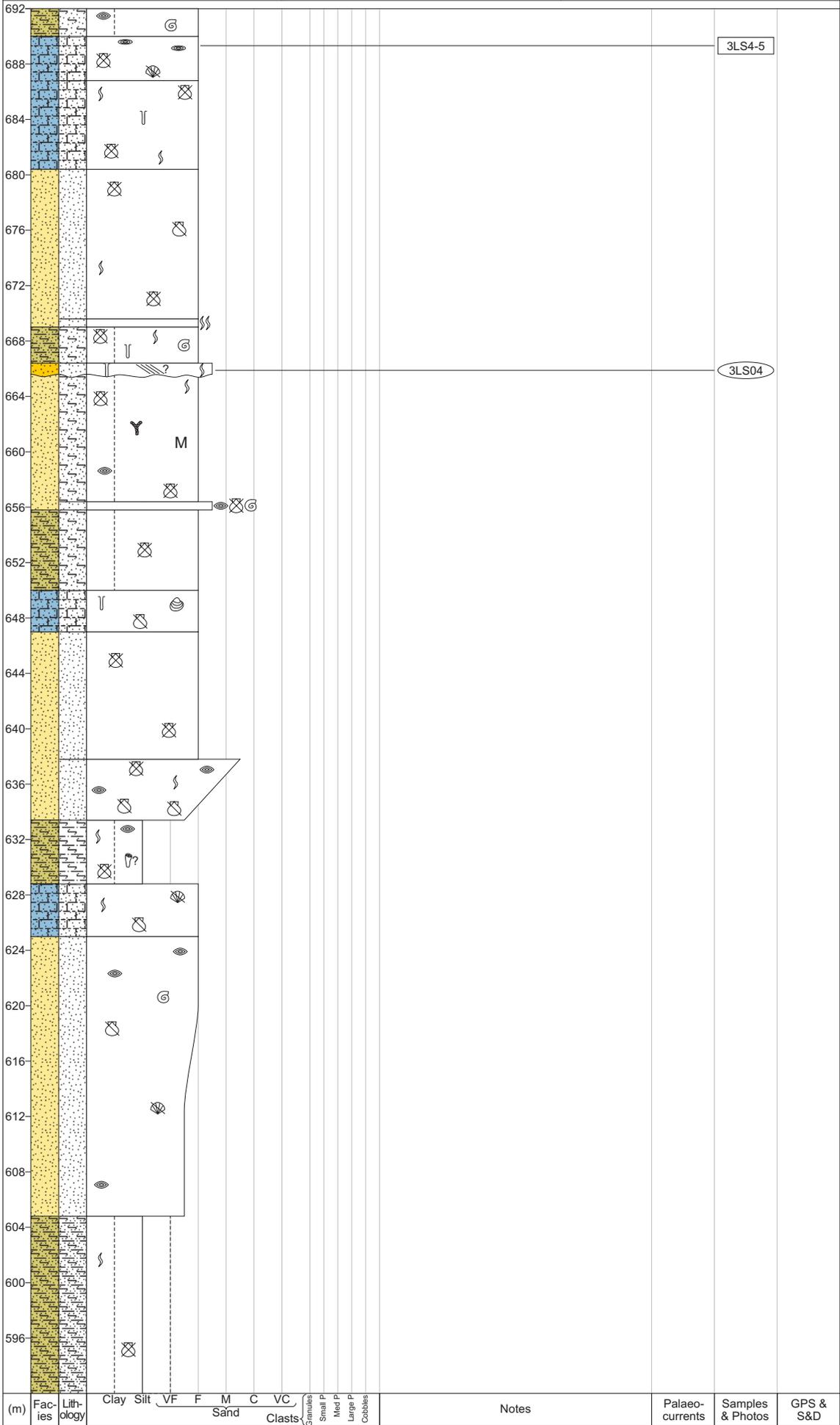




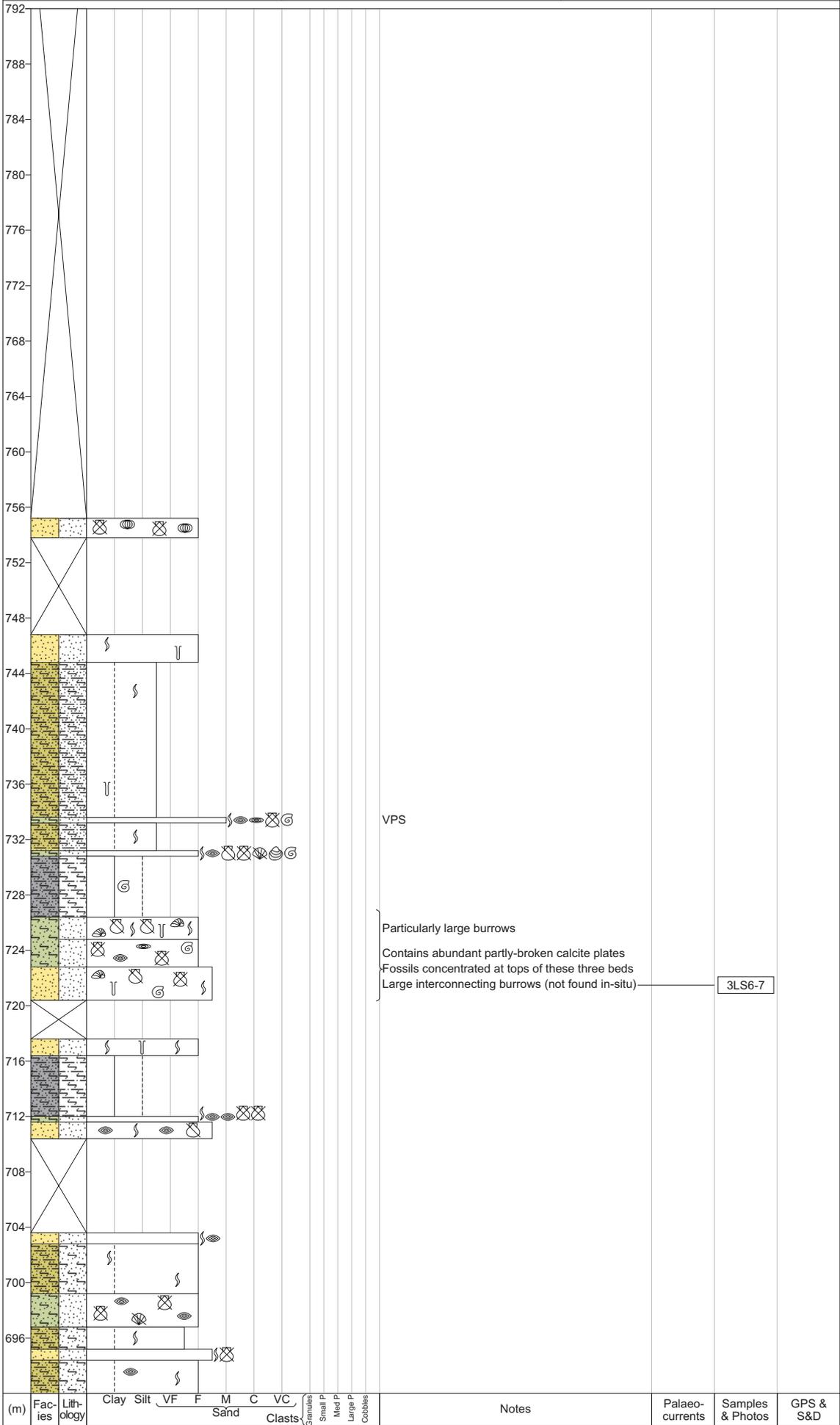


(m)	Fac-ies	Lith-ology	Clay	Silt	VF	F	M	C	VC	Clasts	Granules	Small P.	Med P.	Large P.	Cobbles	Notes	Palaeo-currents	Samples & Photos	GPS & S&D
492																			
488																			
484																			
480																			
476																			
472																			
468																			
464																			
460																			
456																			
452																			
448																			
444																			
440																			
436																			
432																			
428																			
424																			
420																			
416																			
412																			
408																			
404																			
400																			
396																			





(m)	Facies	Lithology	Clay	Silt	VF	F	M	C	VC	Clasts	Granules	Small P.	Med P.	Large P.	Cobbles	Notes	Palaeo-currents	Samples & Photos	GPS & S&D
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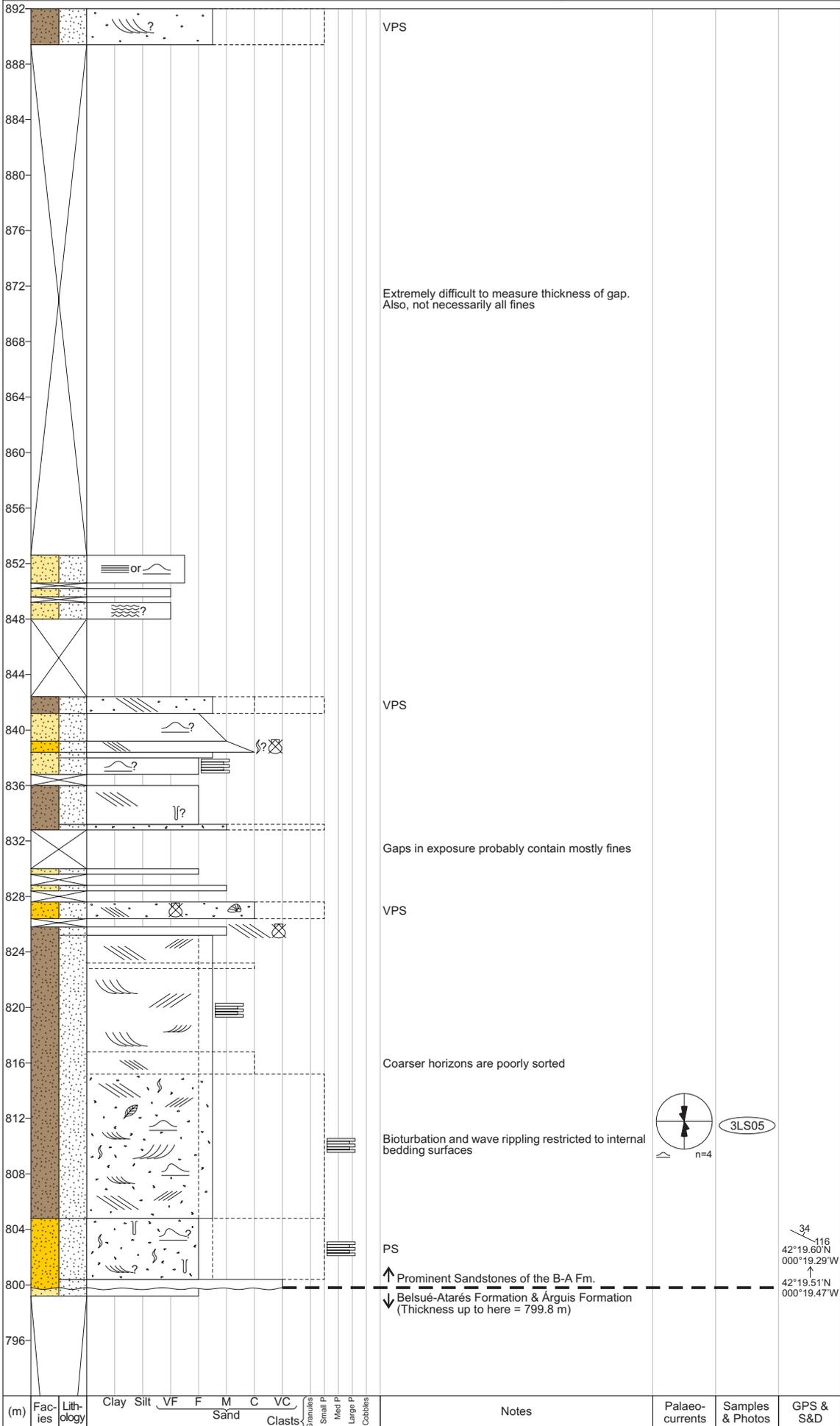


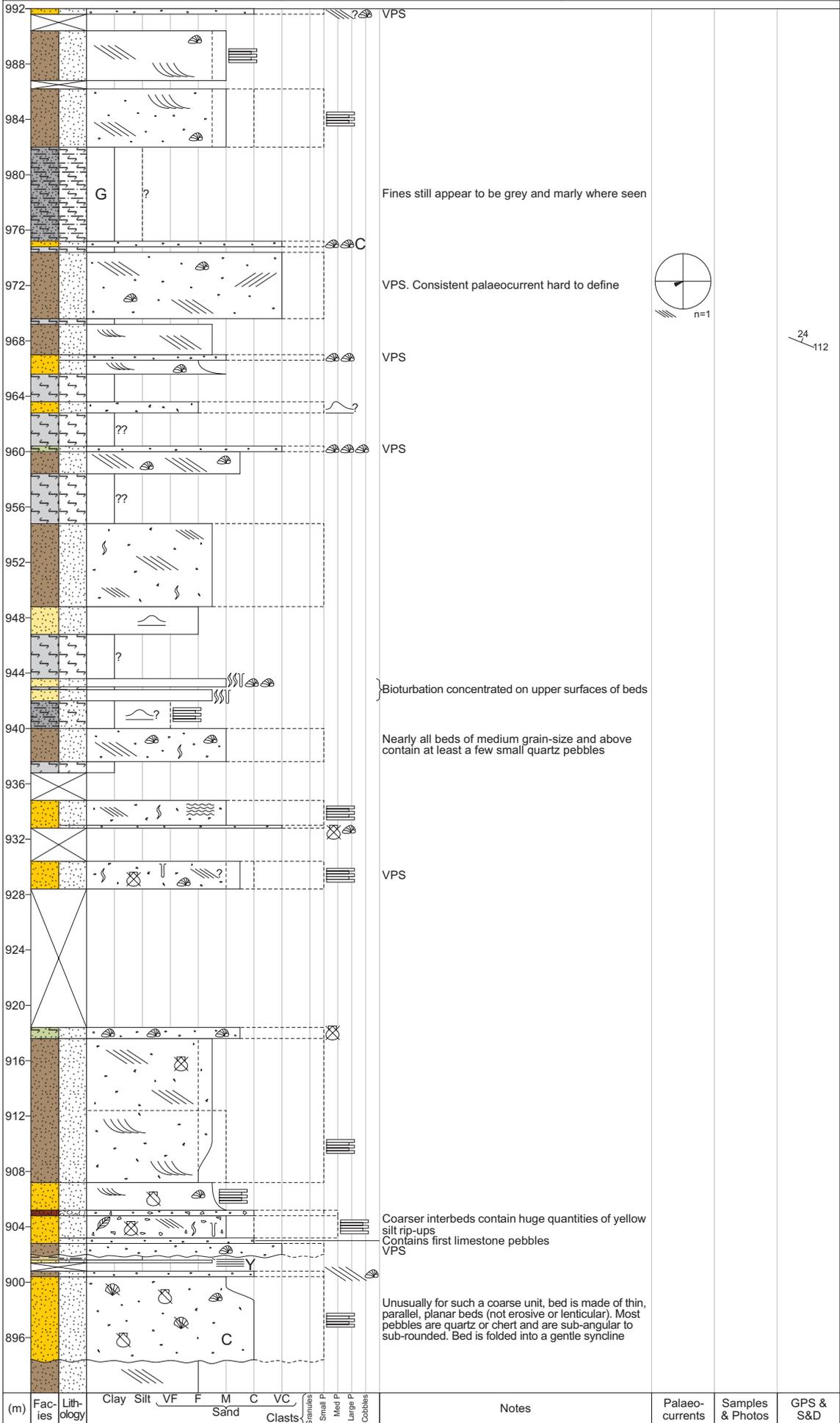
VPS

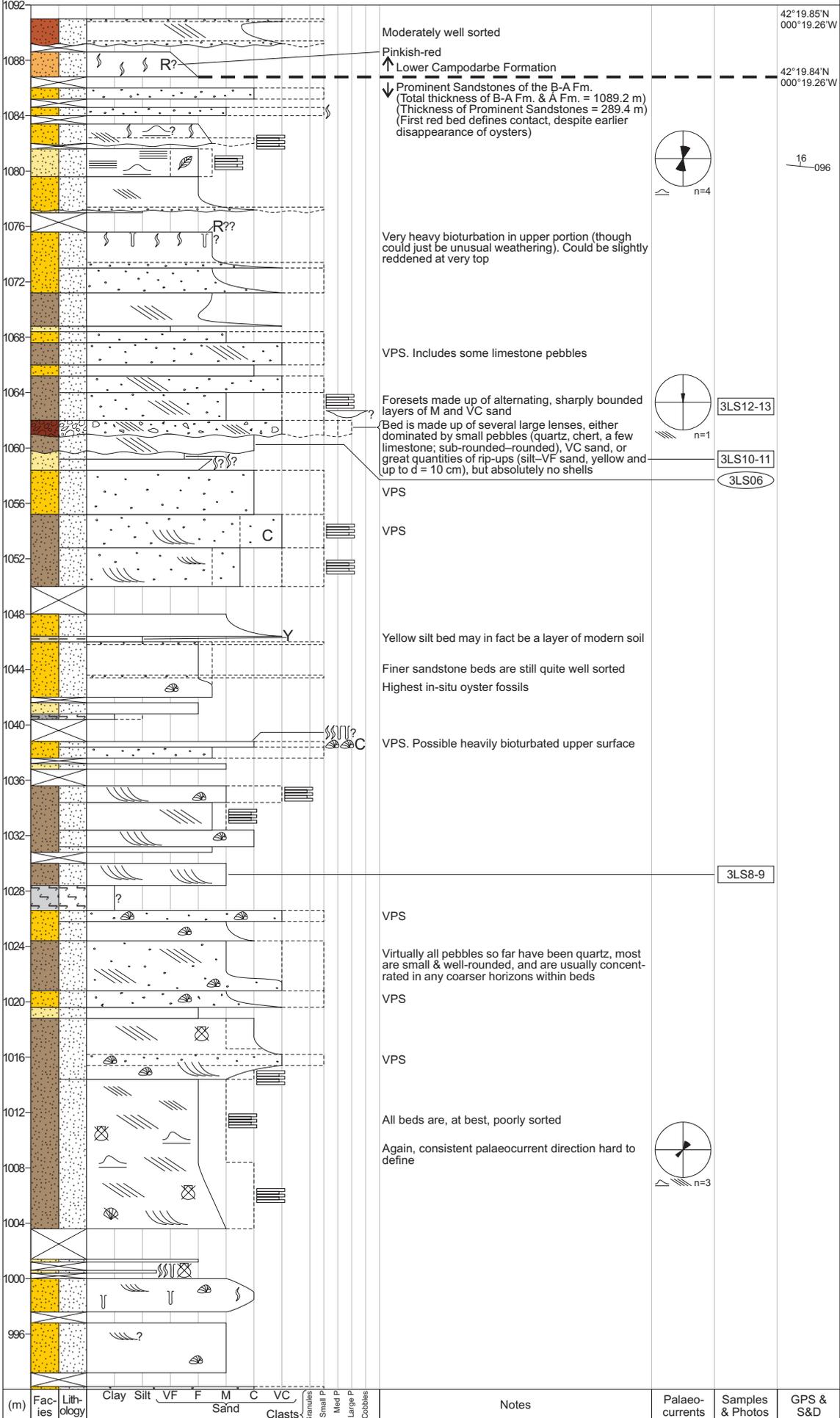
Particularly large burrows  
 Contains abundant partly-broken calcite plates  
 Fossils concentrated at tops of these three beds  
 Large interconnecting burrows (not found in-situ)

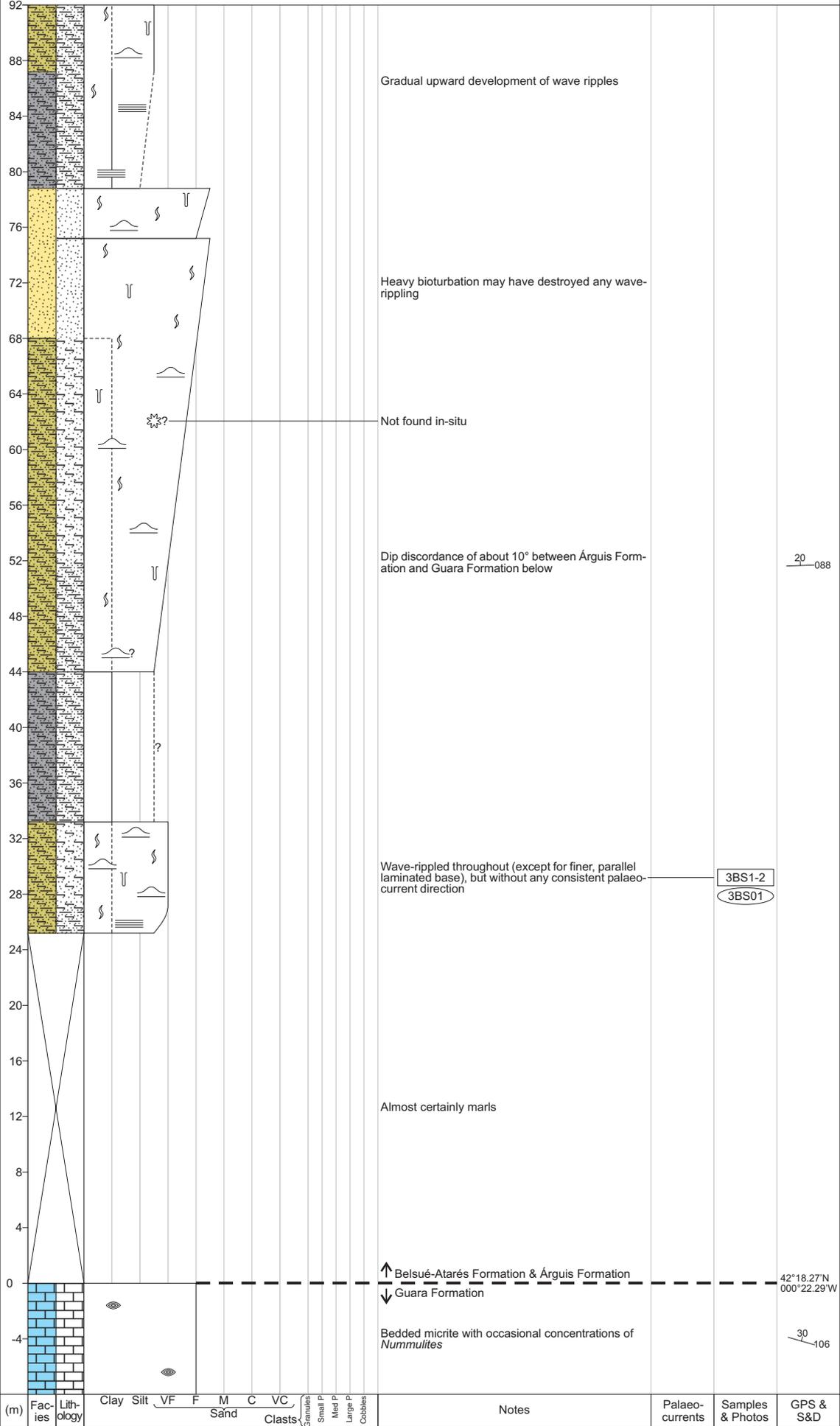
3LS6-7

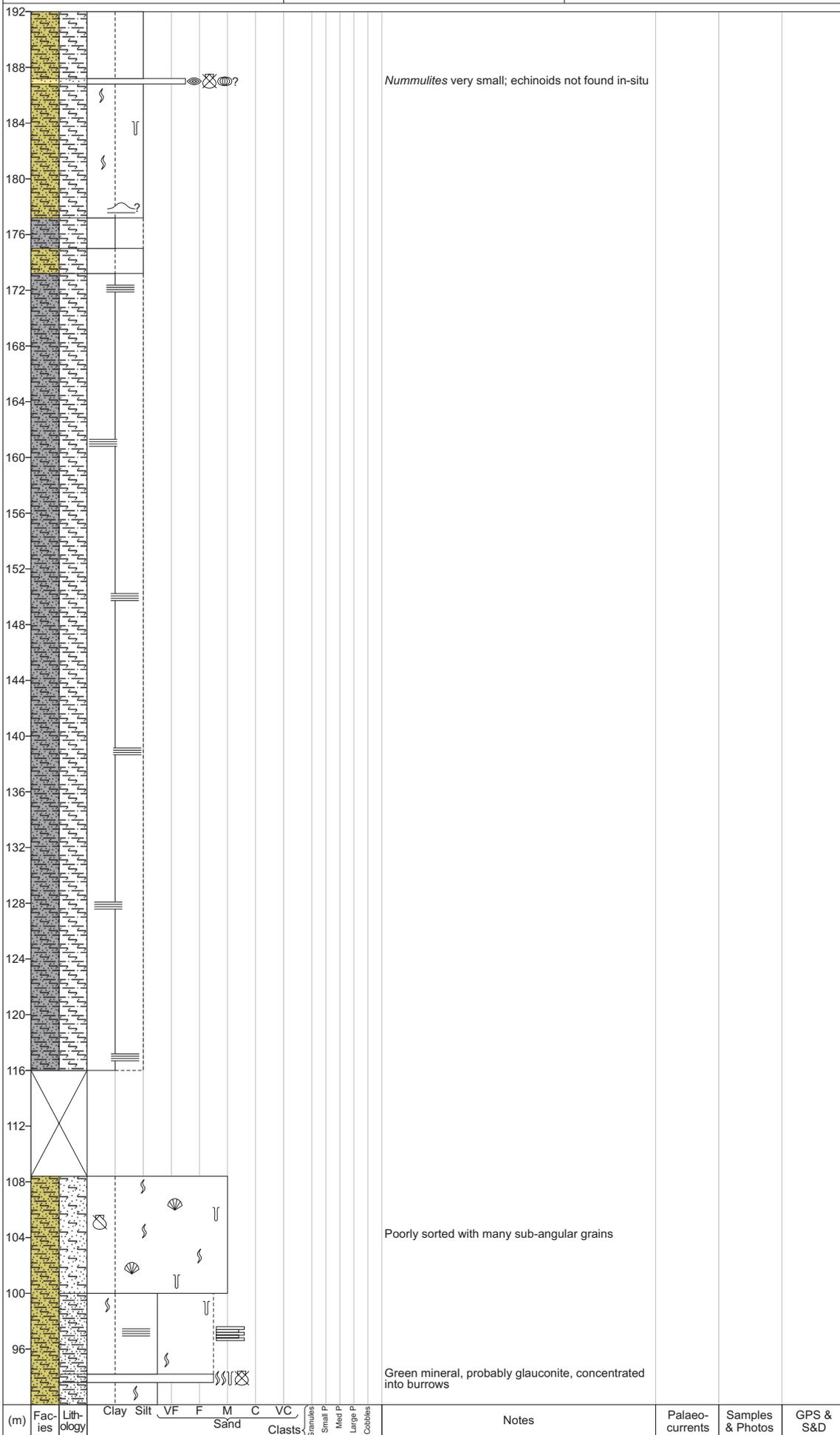
(m)	Facies	Lithology	Clay	Silt	VF	F	M	C	VC	Clasts	Granules	Small P	Med P	Large P	Cobbles	Notes	Palaeo-currents	Samples & Photos	GPS & S&D
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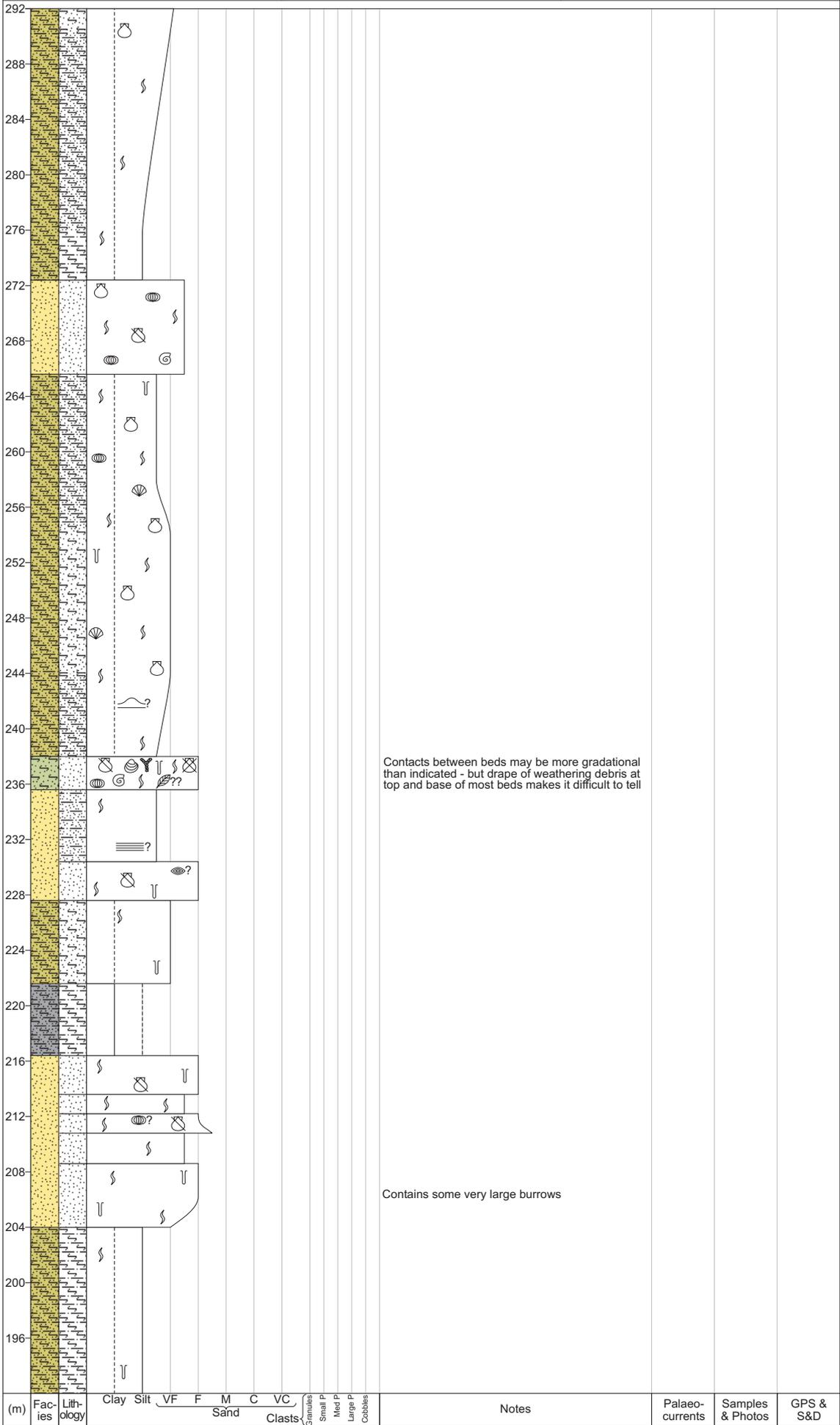








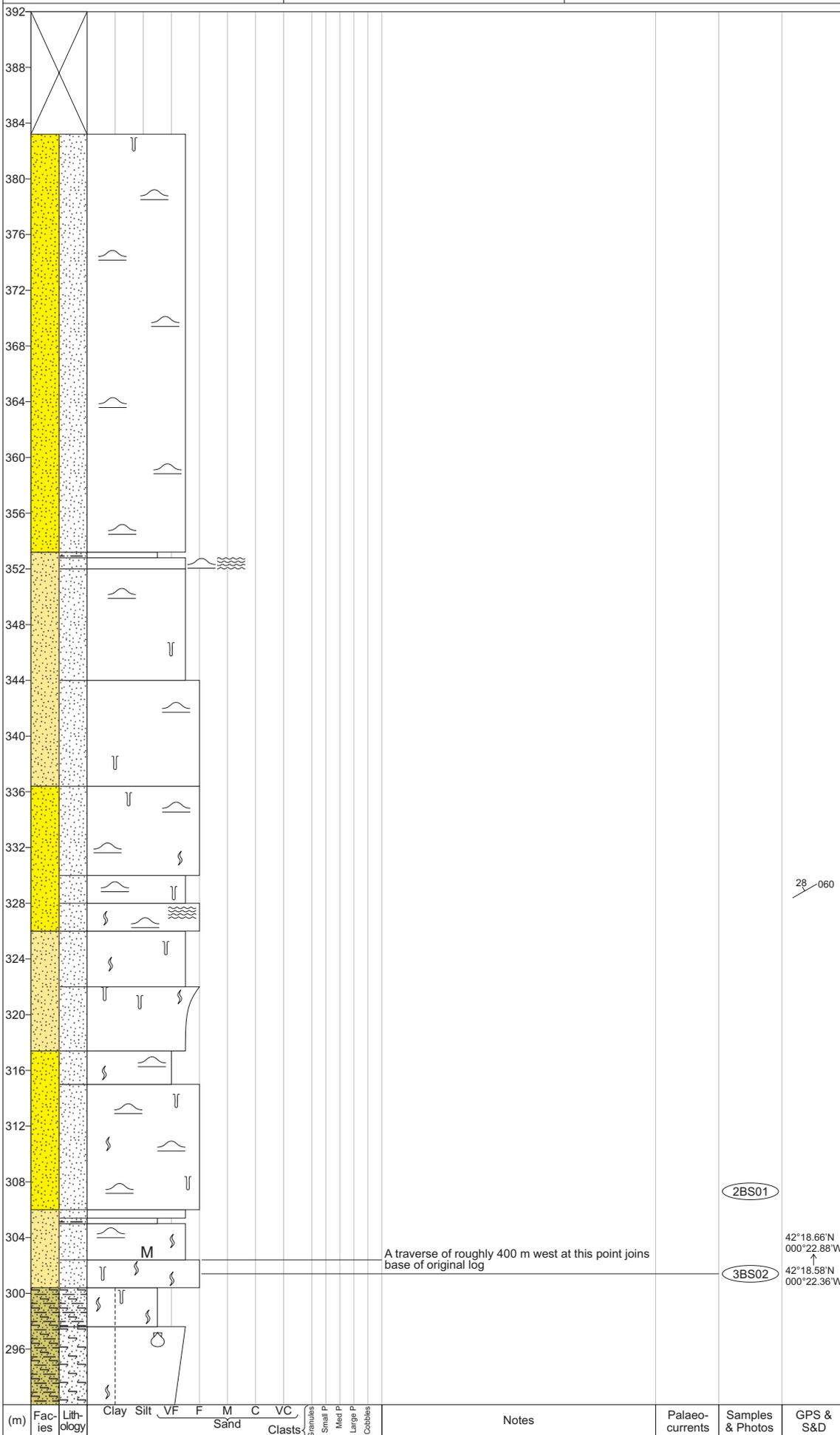


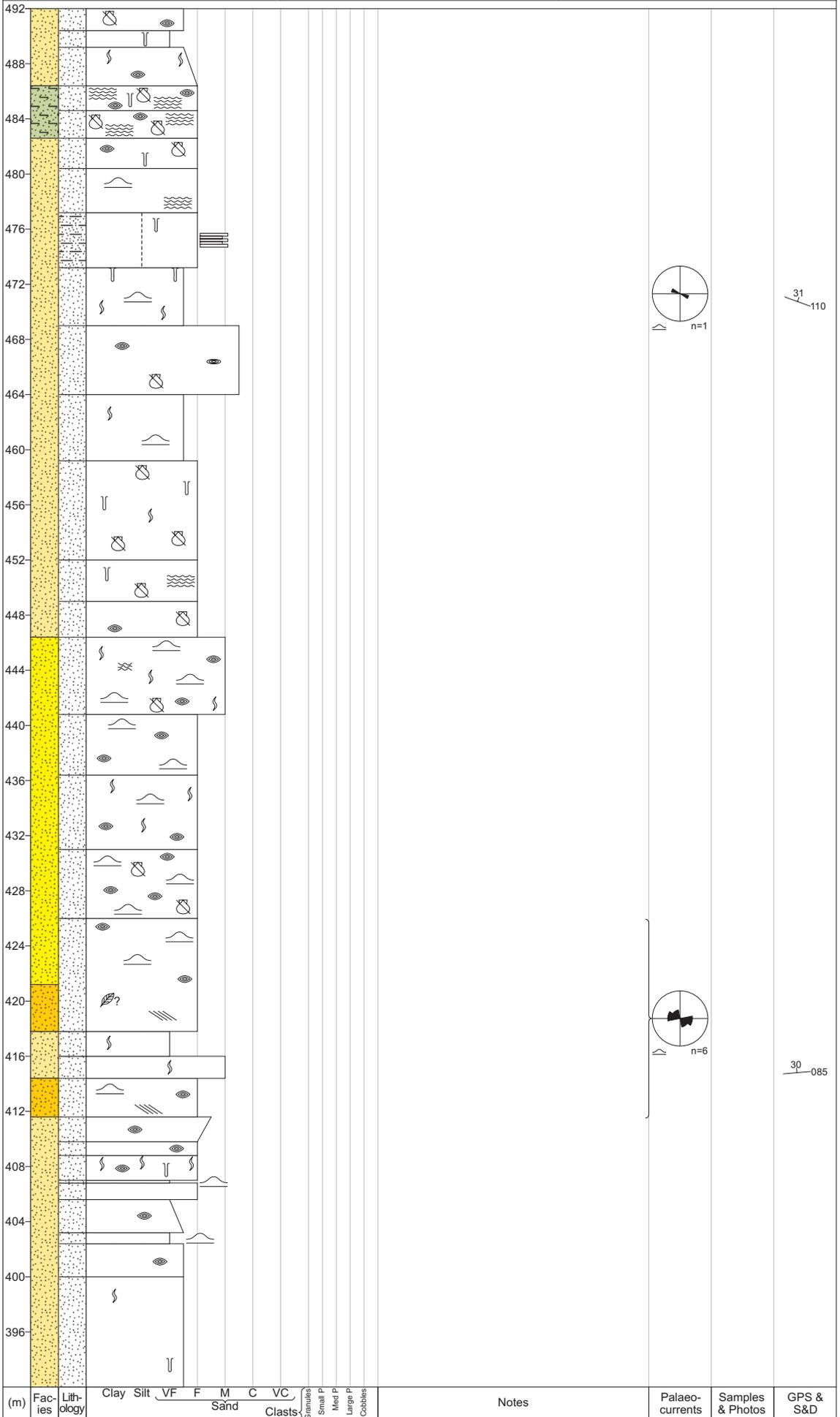


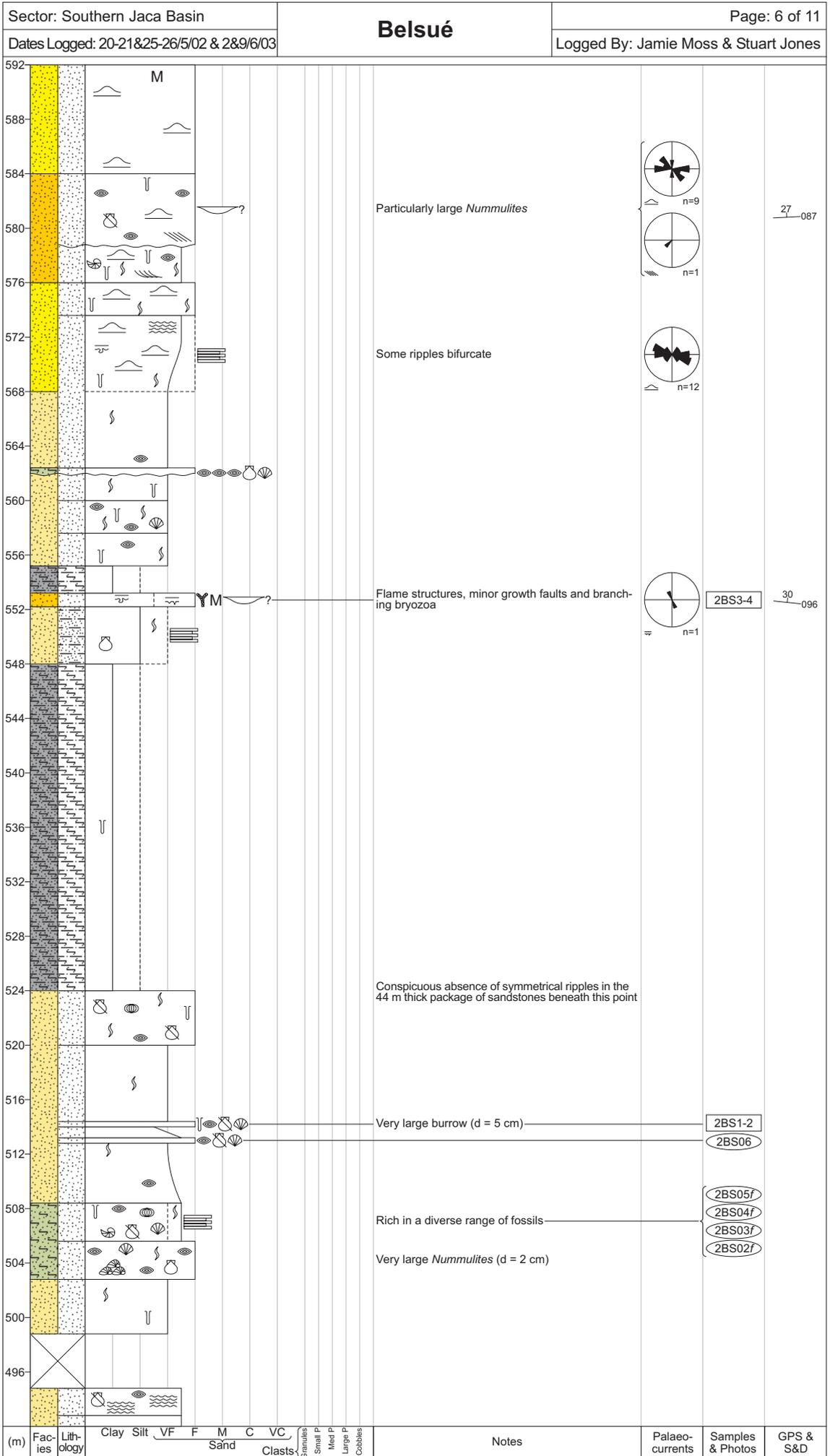
Contacts between beds may be more gradational than indicated - but drape of weathering debris at top and base of most beds makes it difficult to tell

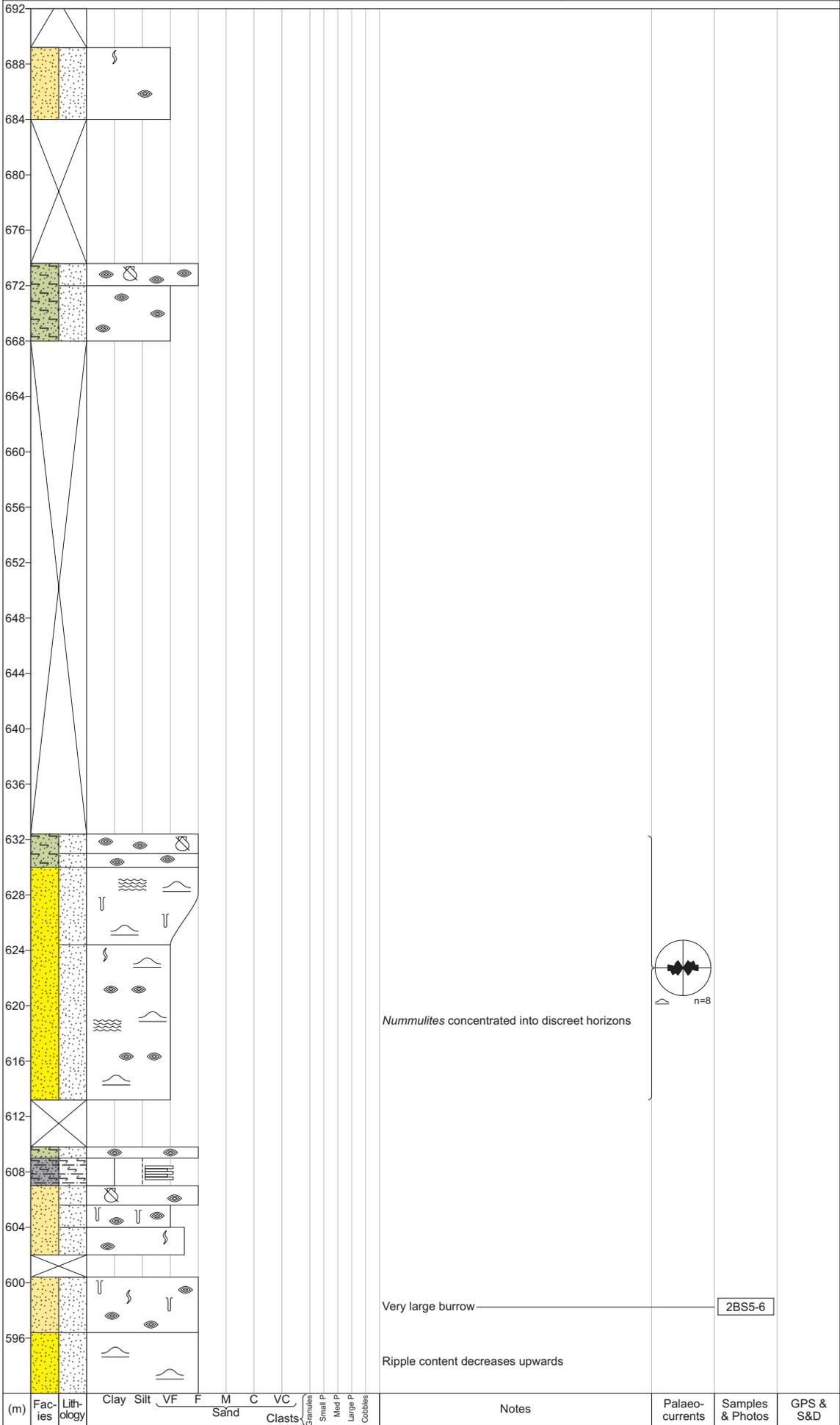
Contains some very large burrows

(m)	Facies	Lithology	Clay	Silt	VF	F	M	C	VC	Clasts	Notes	Palaeo-currents	Samples & Photos	GPS & S&D
292														
288														
284														
280														
276														
272														
268														
264														
260														
256														
252														
248														
244														
240														
236														
232														
228														
224														
220														
216														
212														
208														
204														
200														
196														

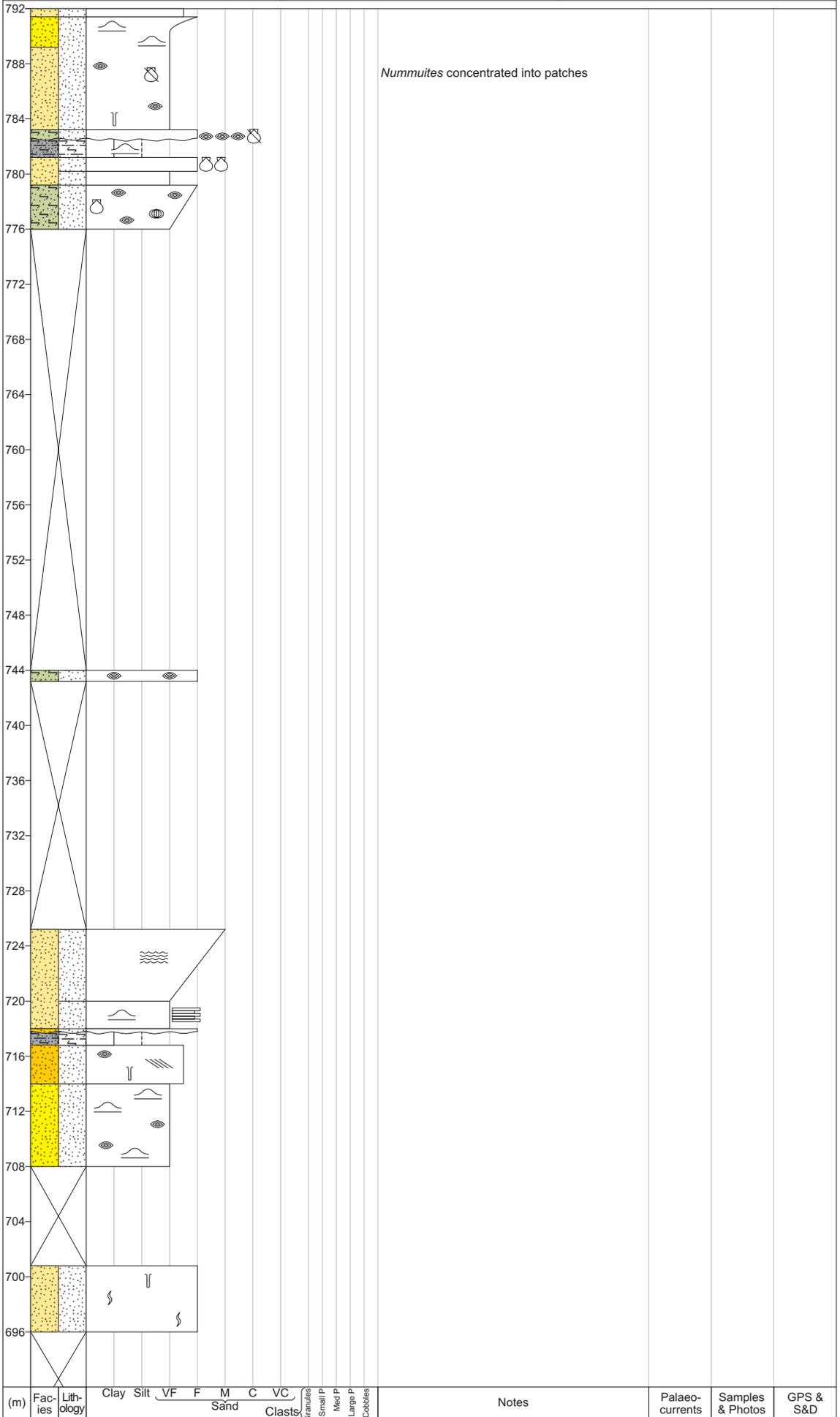




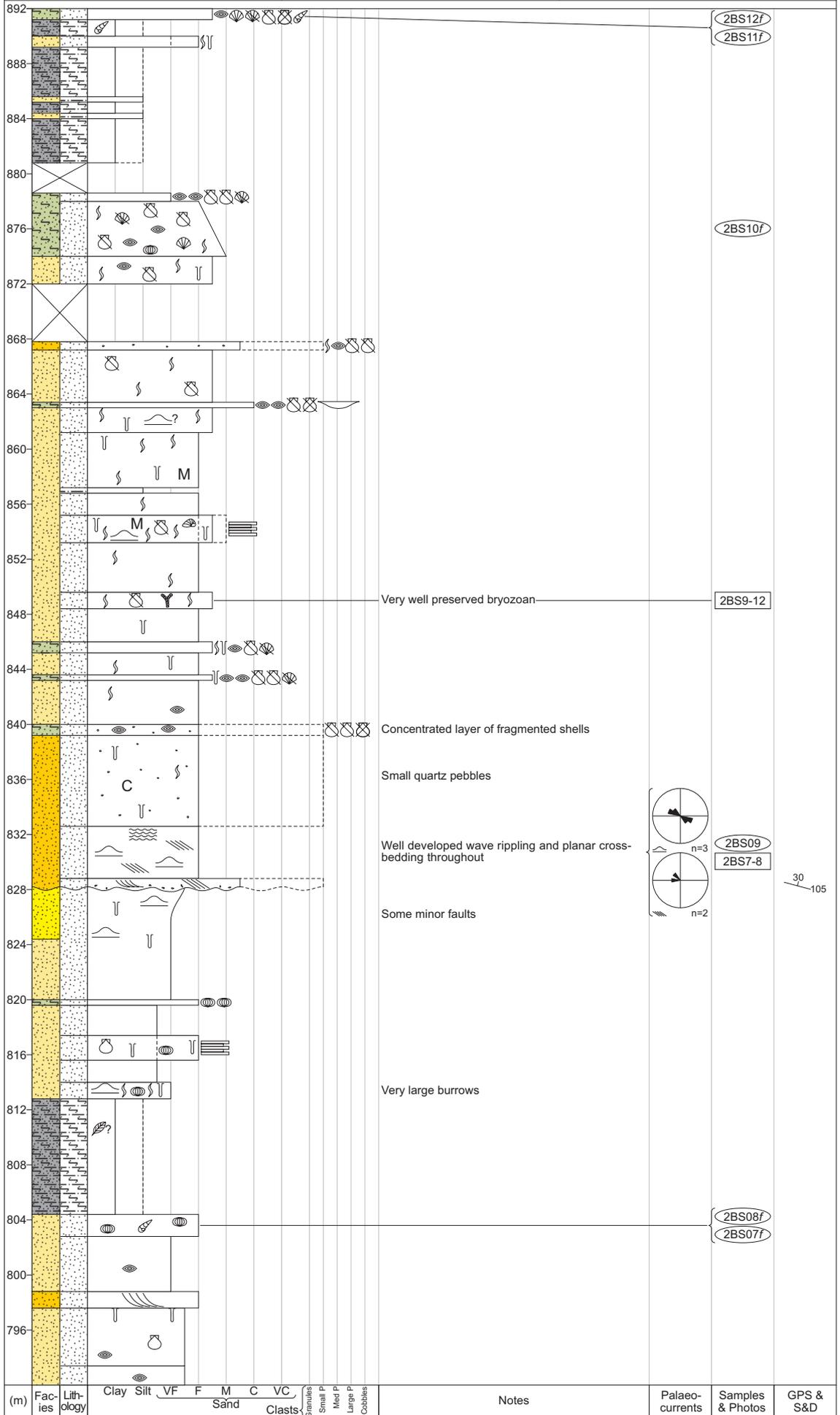


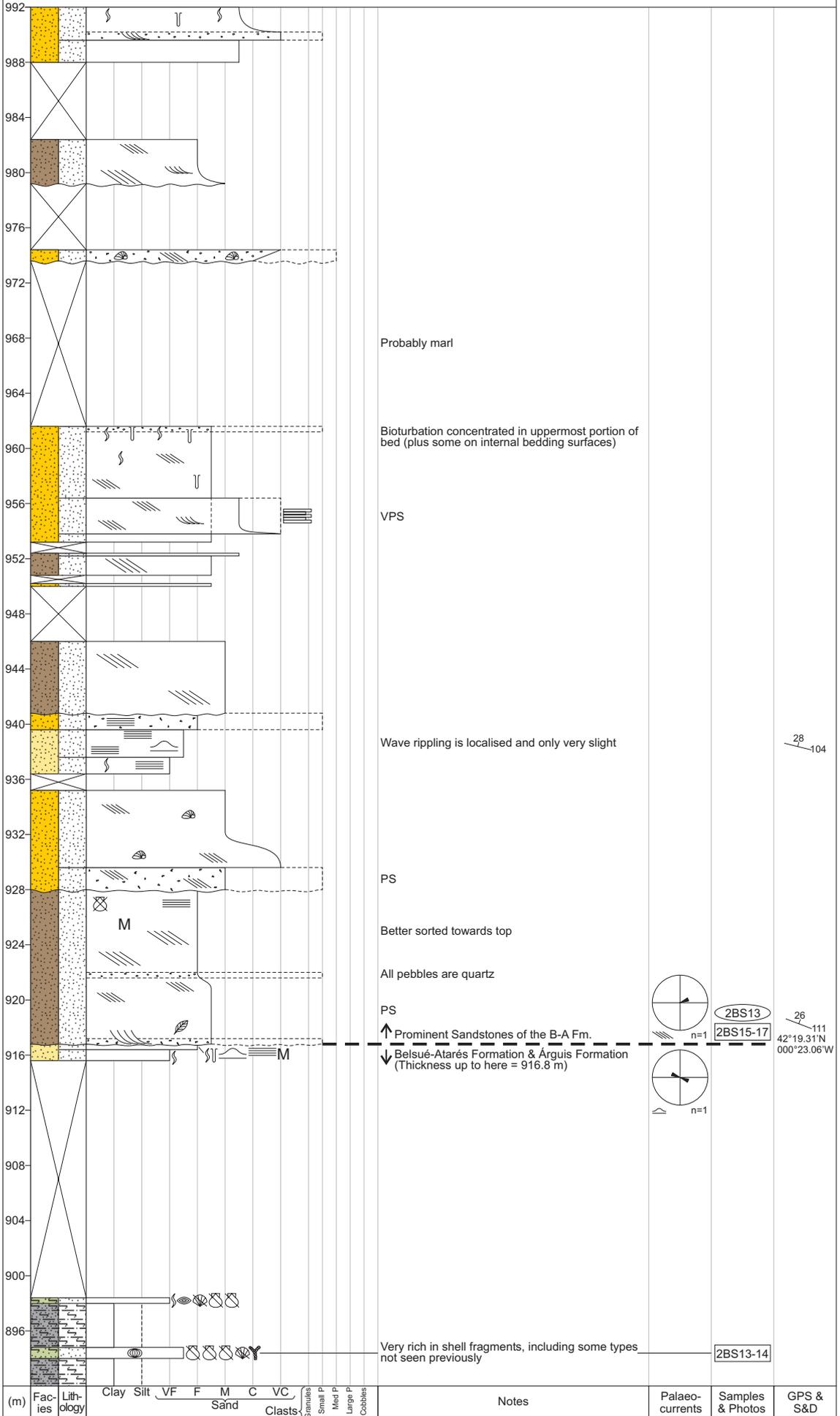


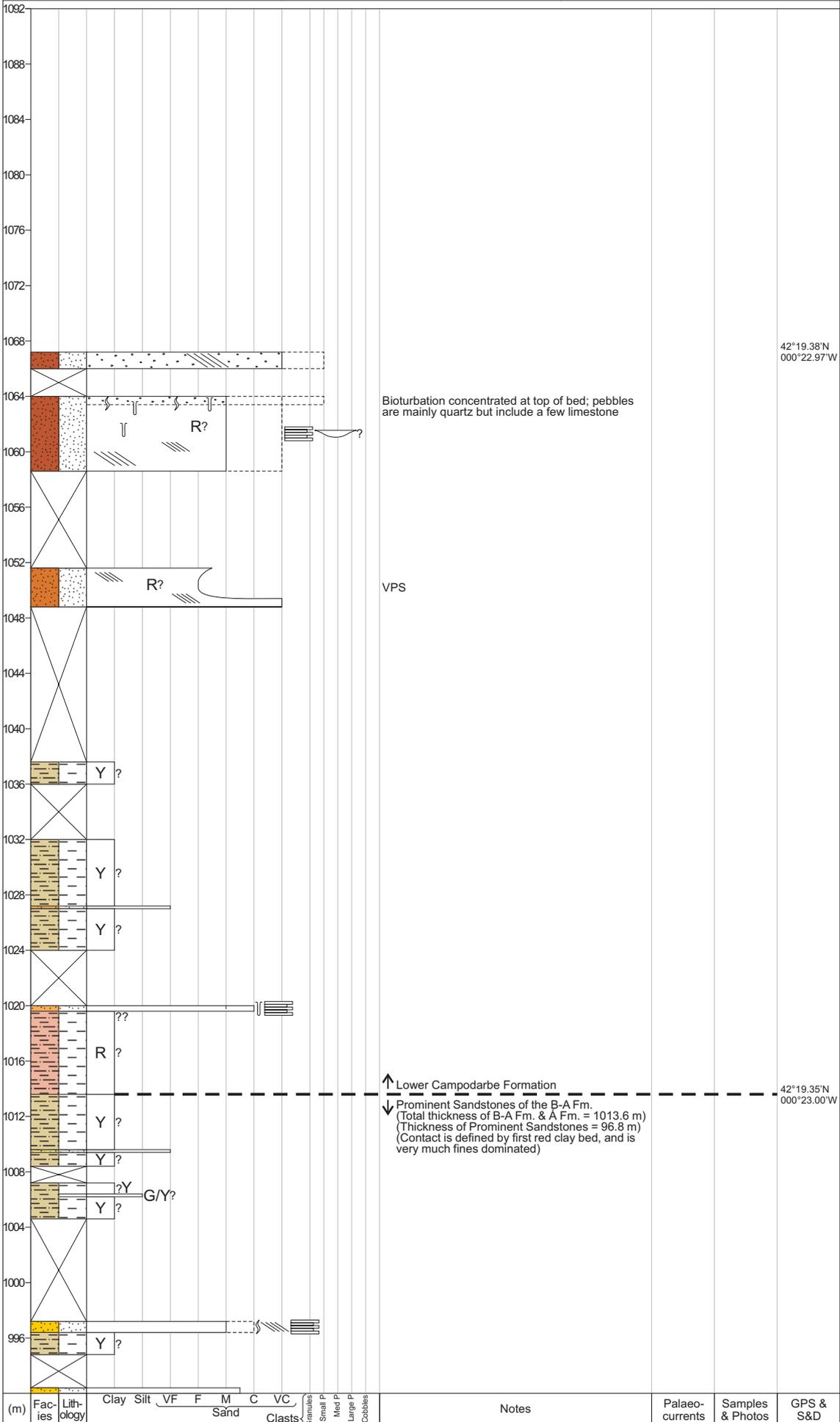
(m)	Facies	Lithology	Clay	Silt	VF	F	M	C	VC	Clasts	Granules	Small P.	Med P.	Large P.	Cobbles	Notes	Palaeo-currents	Samples & Photos	GPS & S&D
692																			
688																			
684																			
680																			
676																			
672																			
668																			
664																			
660																			
656																			
652																			
648																			
644																			
640																			
636																			
632																			
628																			
624																			
620																			
616																			
612																			
608																			
604																			
600																			
596																			

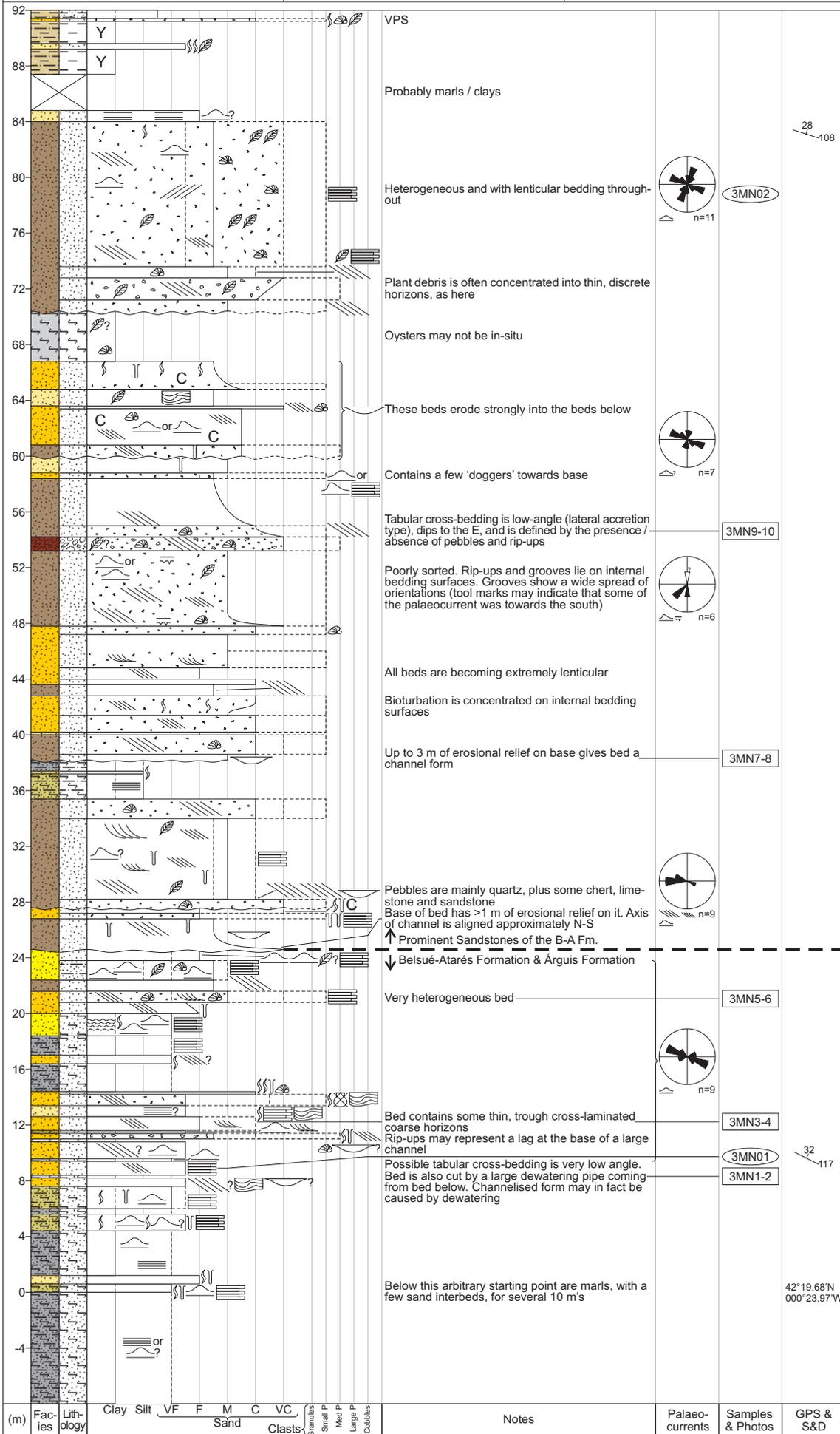


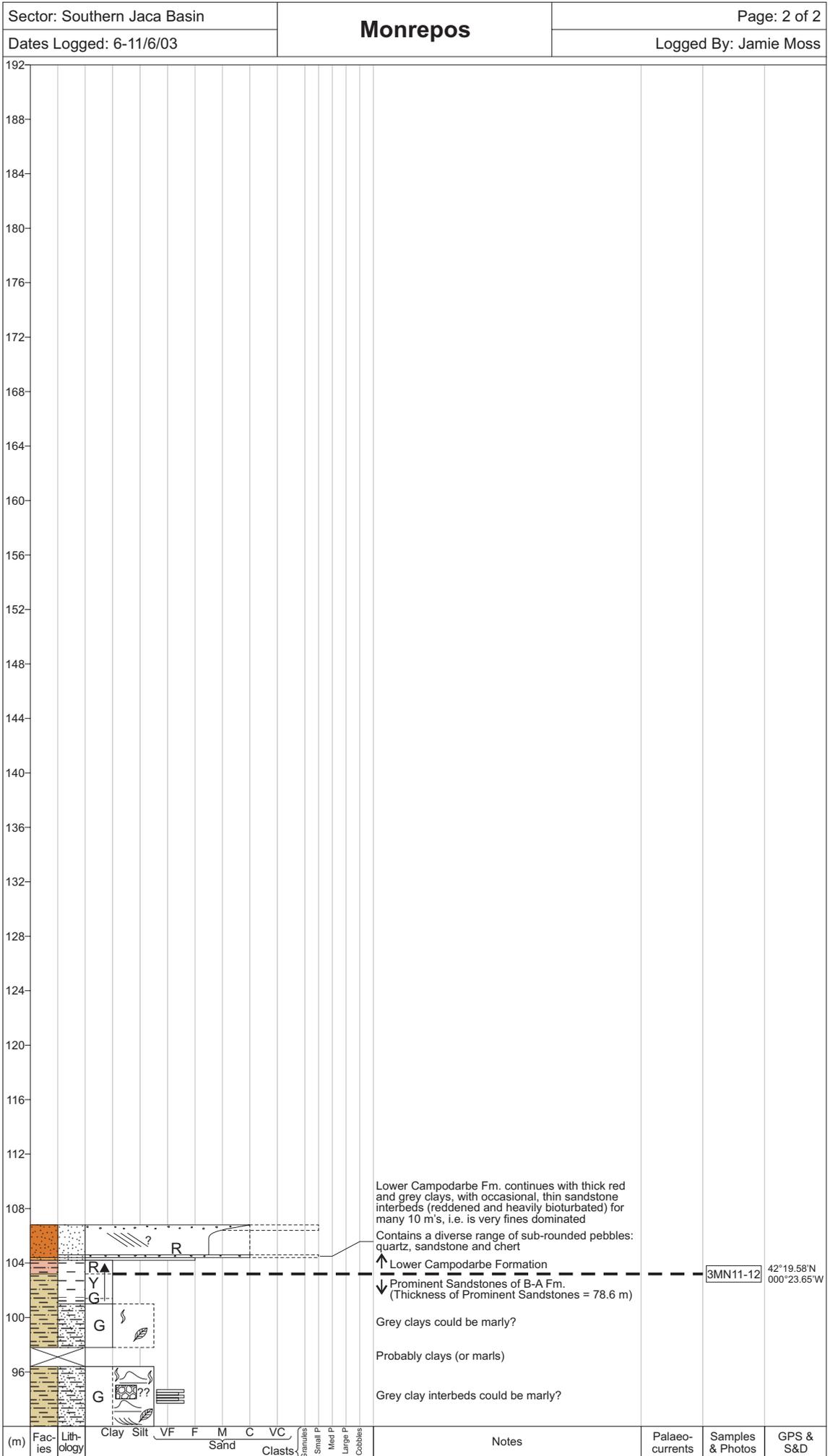
Nummuites concentrated into patches



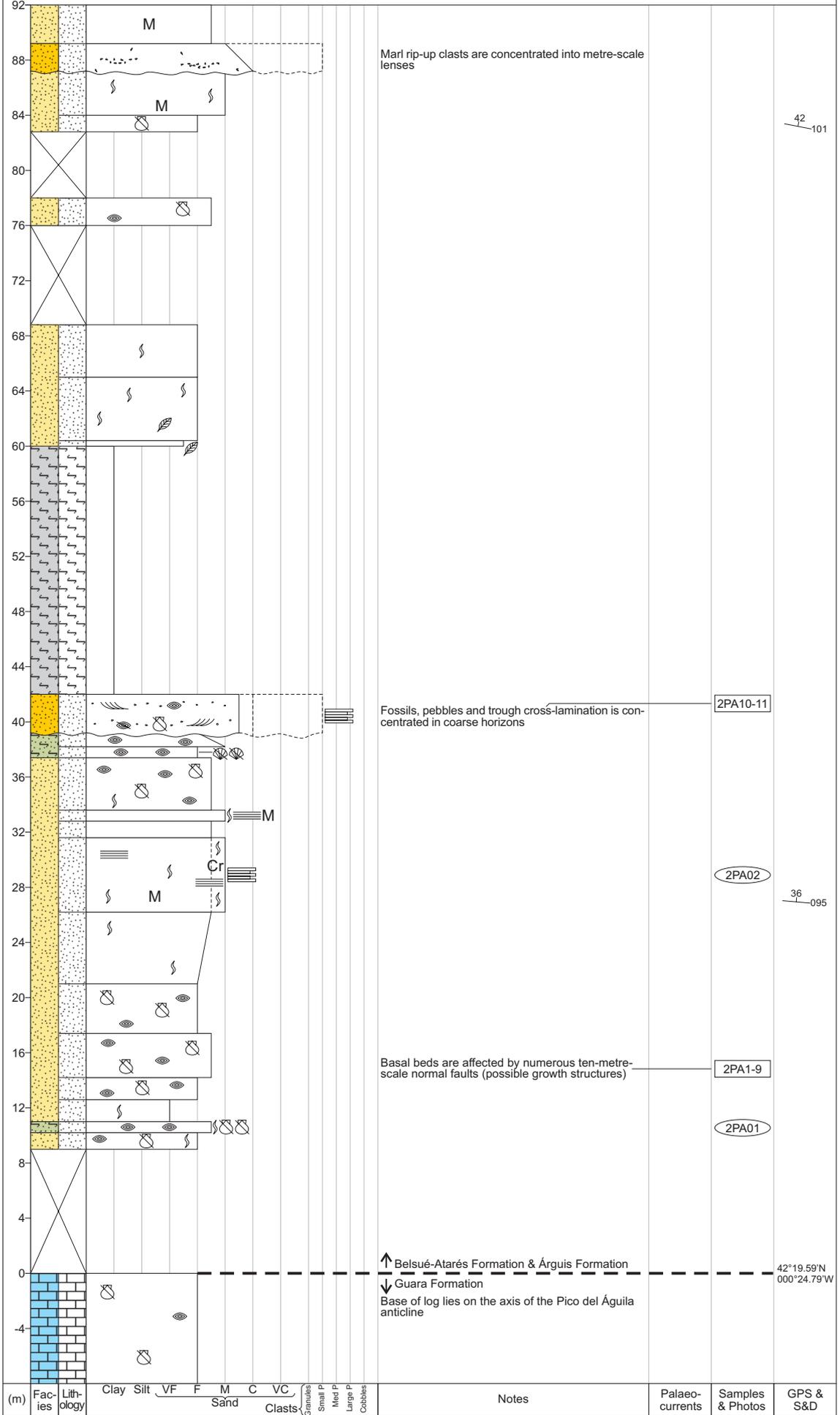




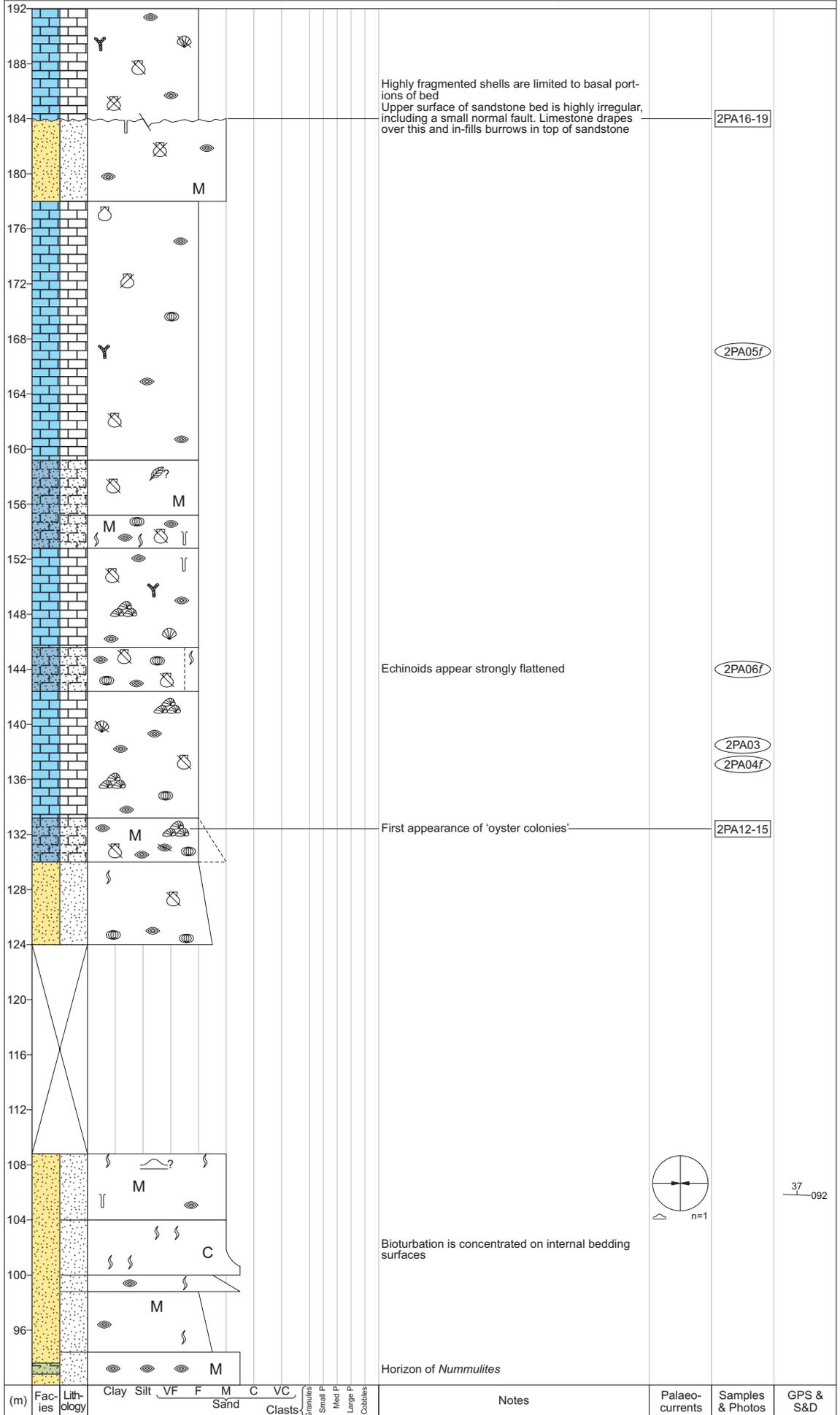




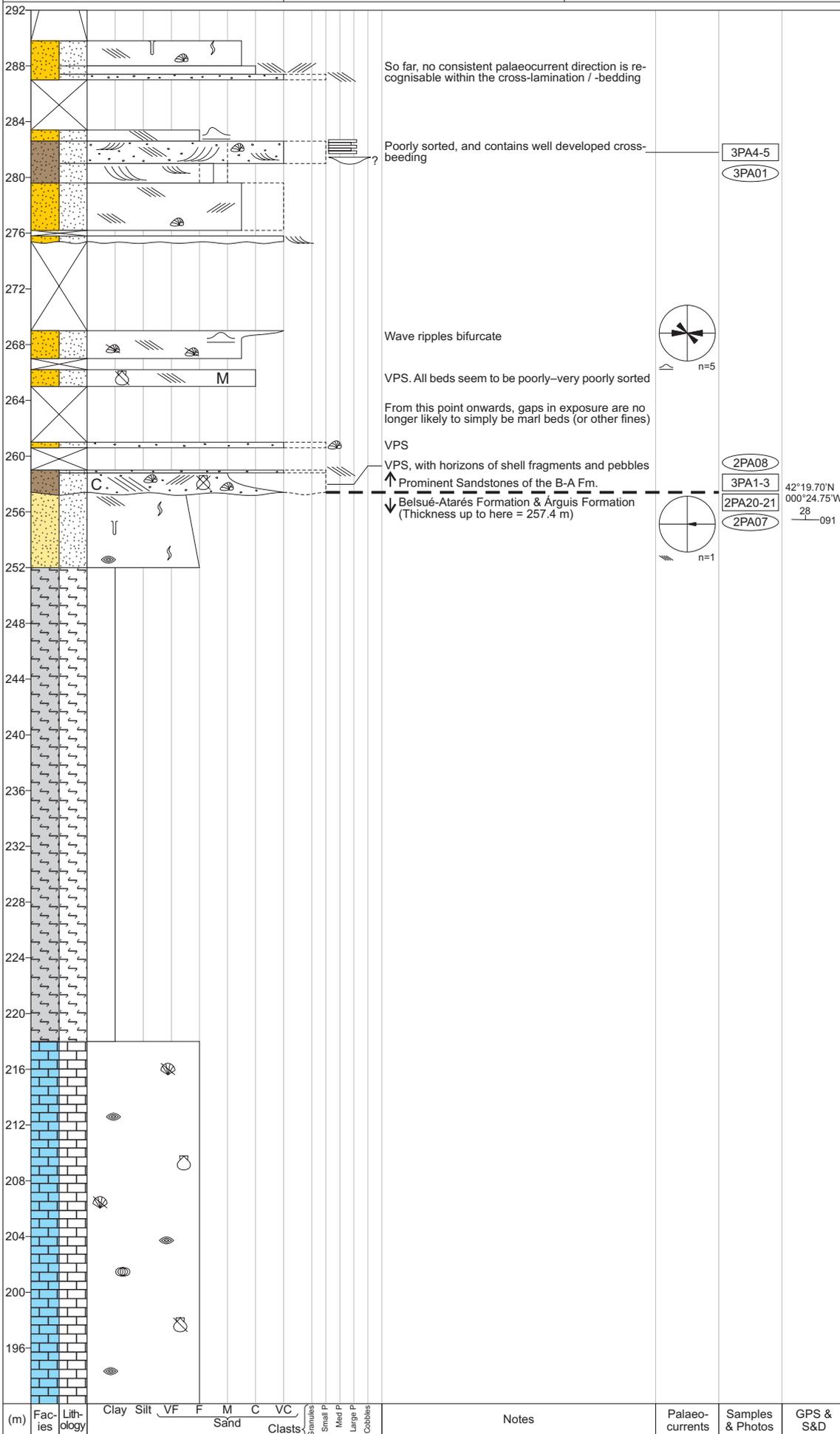
# Pico del Águila

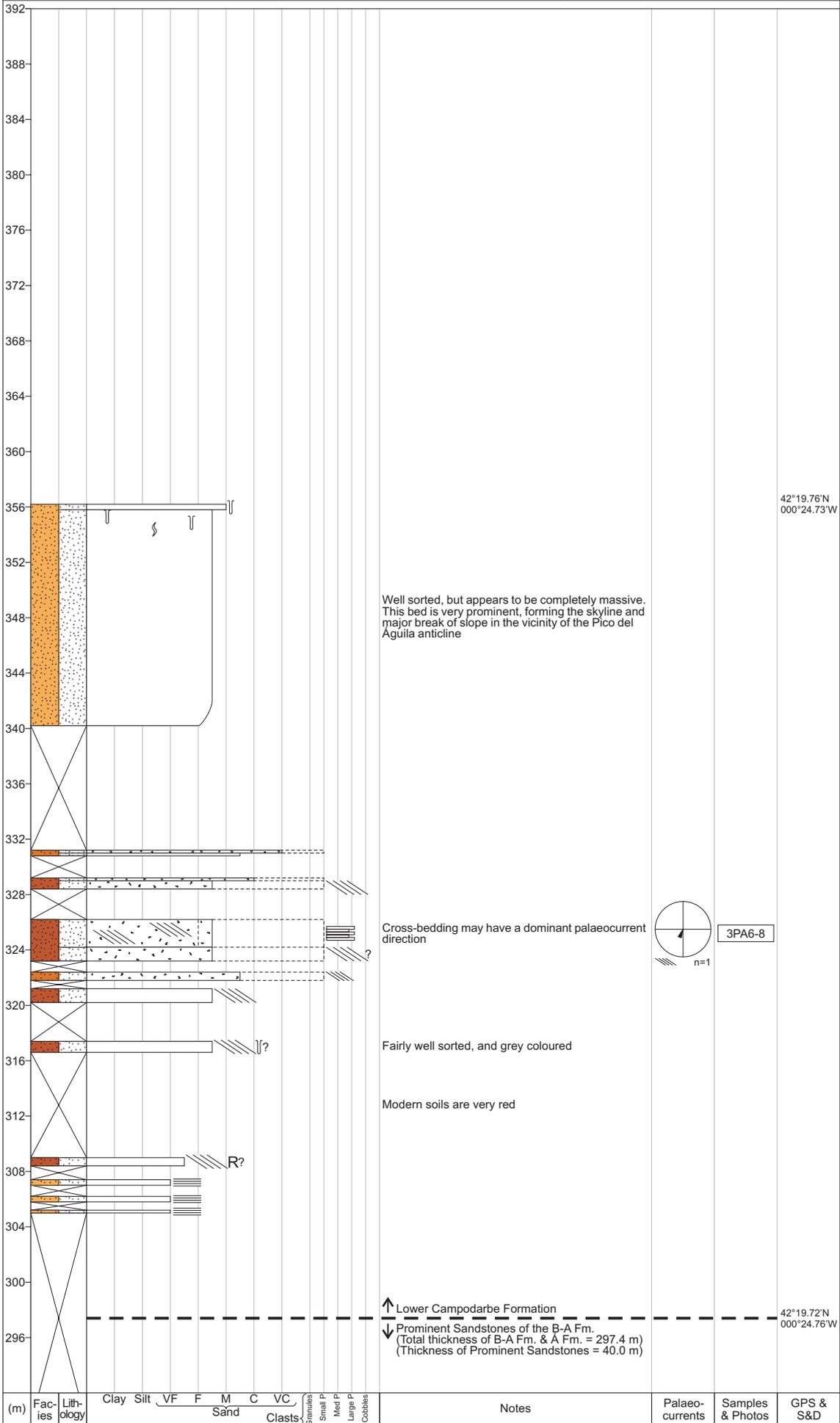


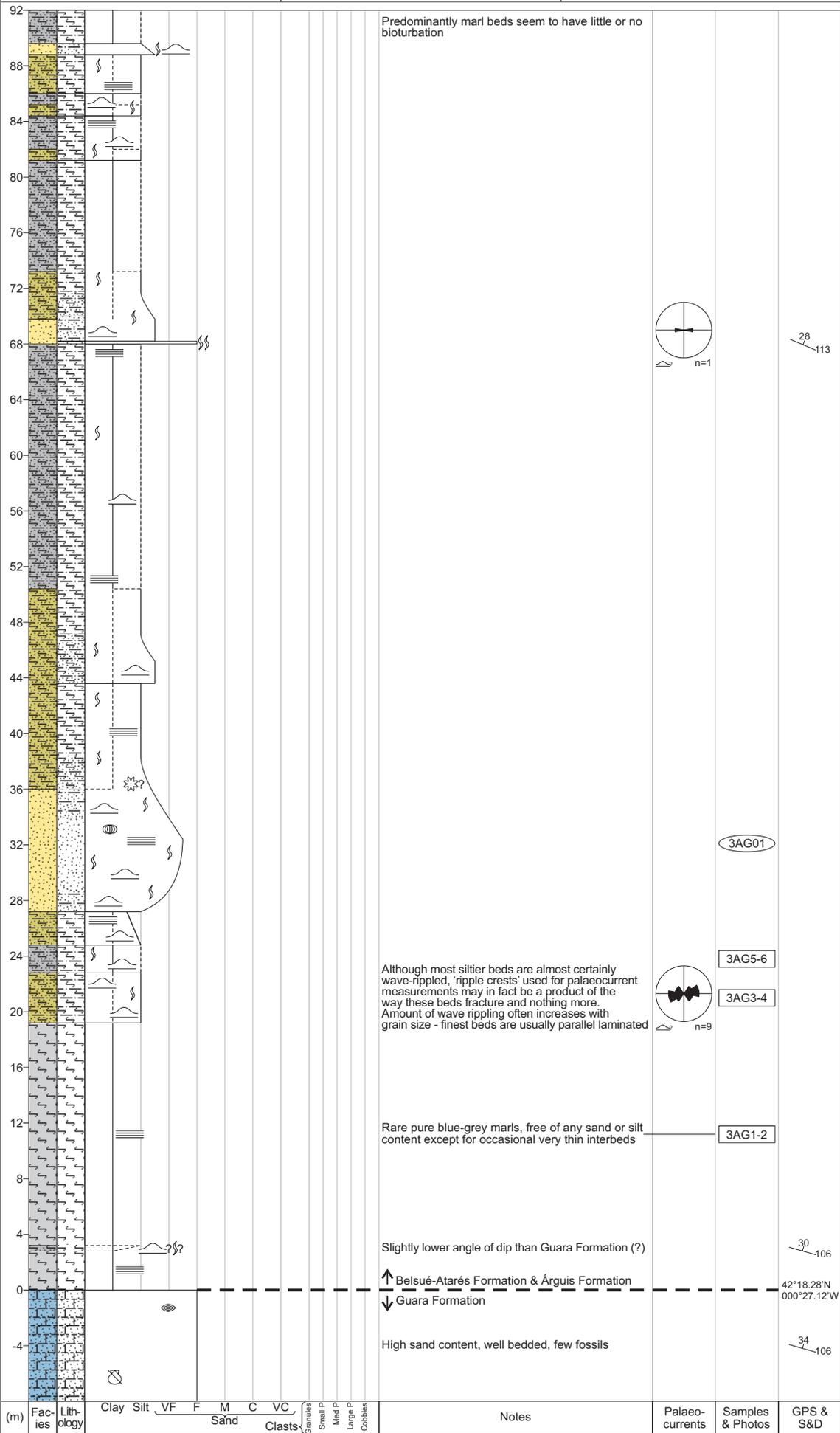
# Pico del Águila

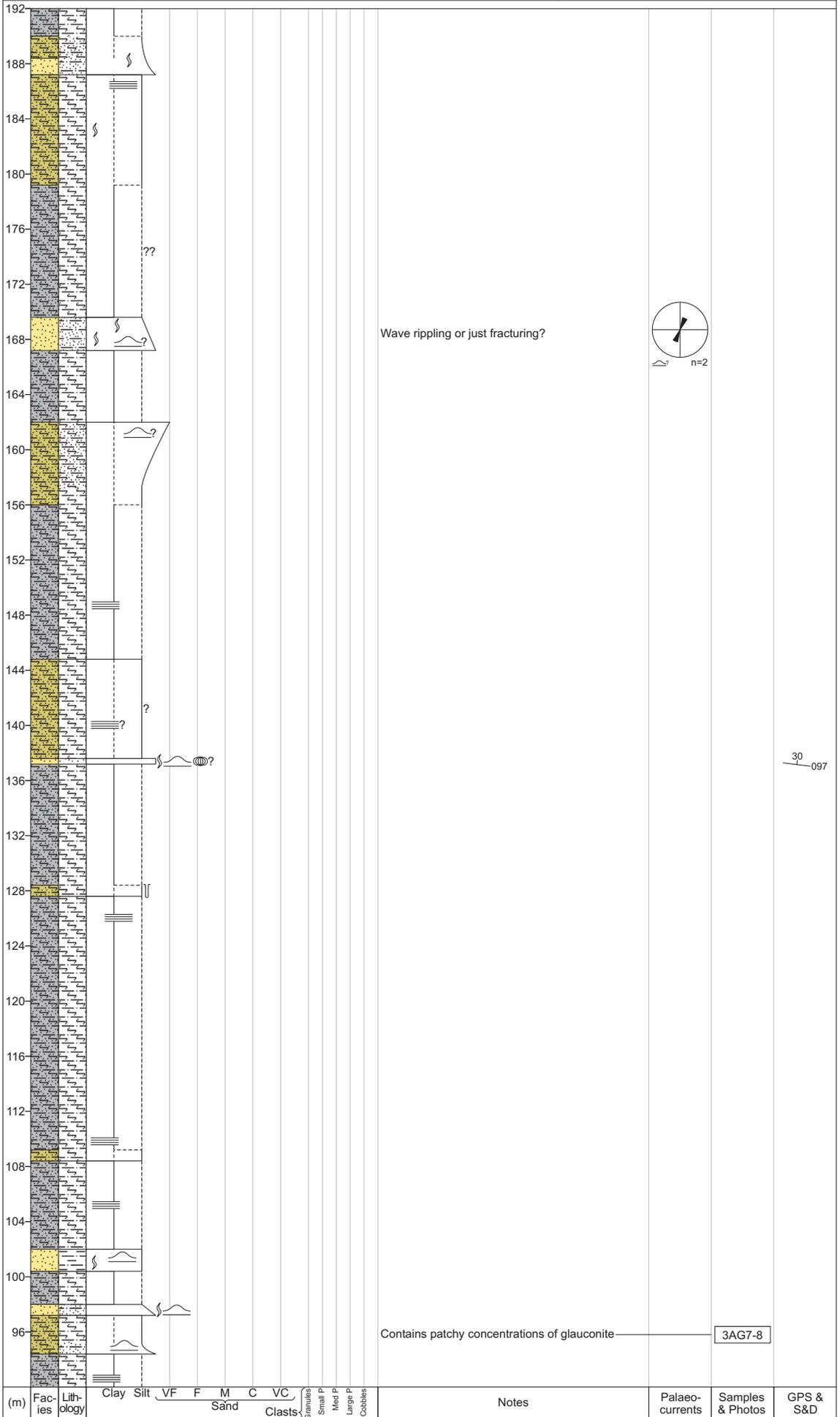


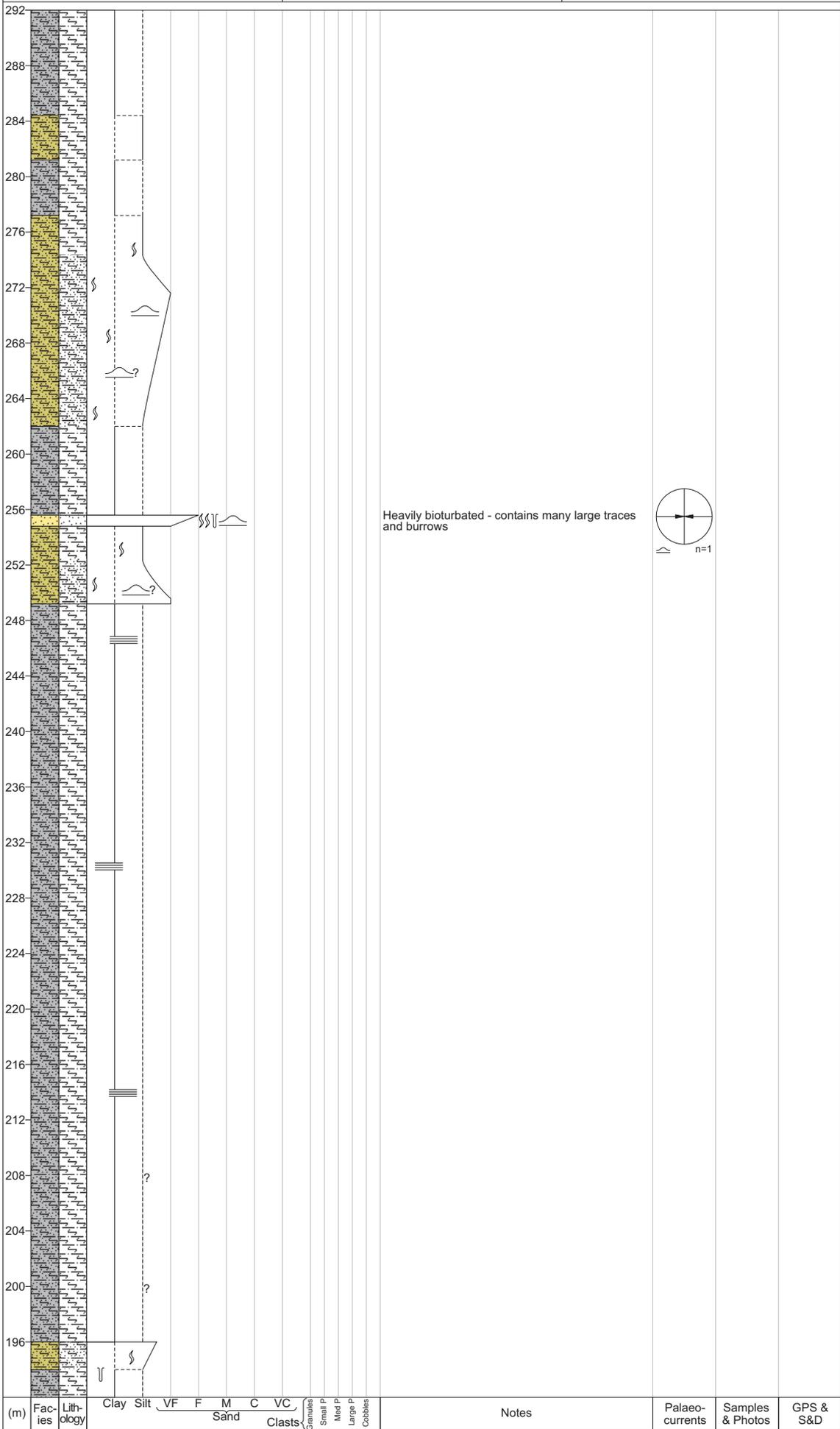
# Pico del Águila

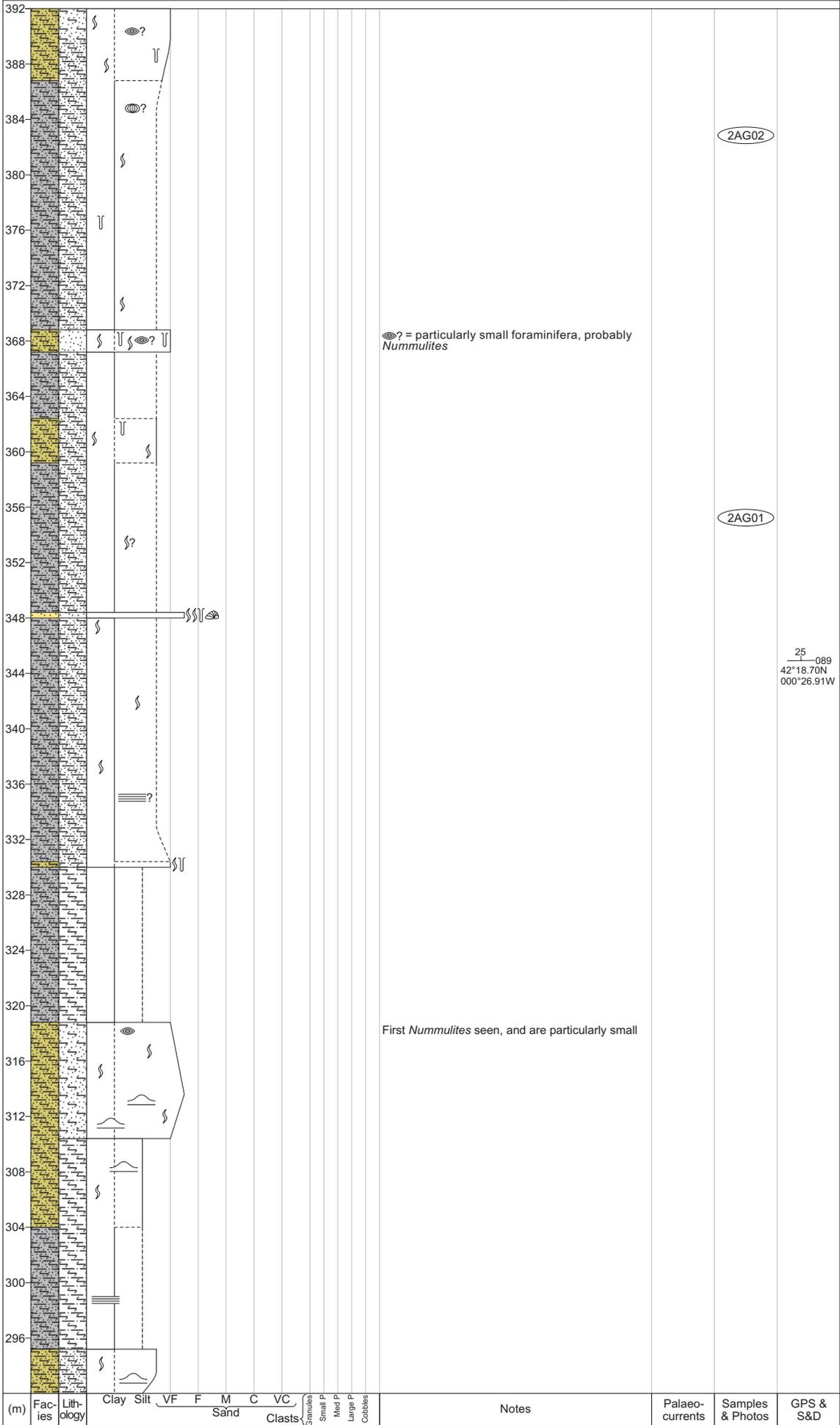


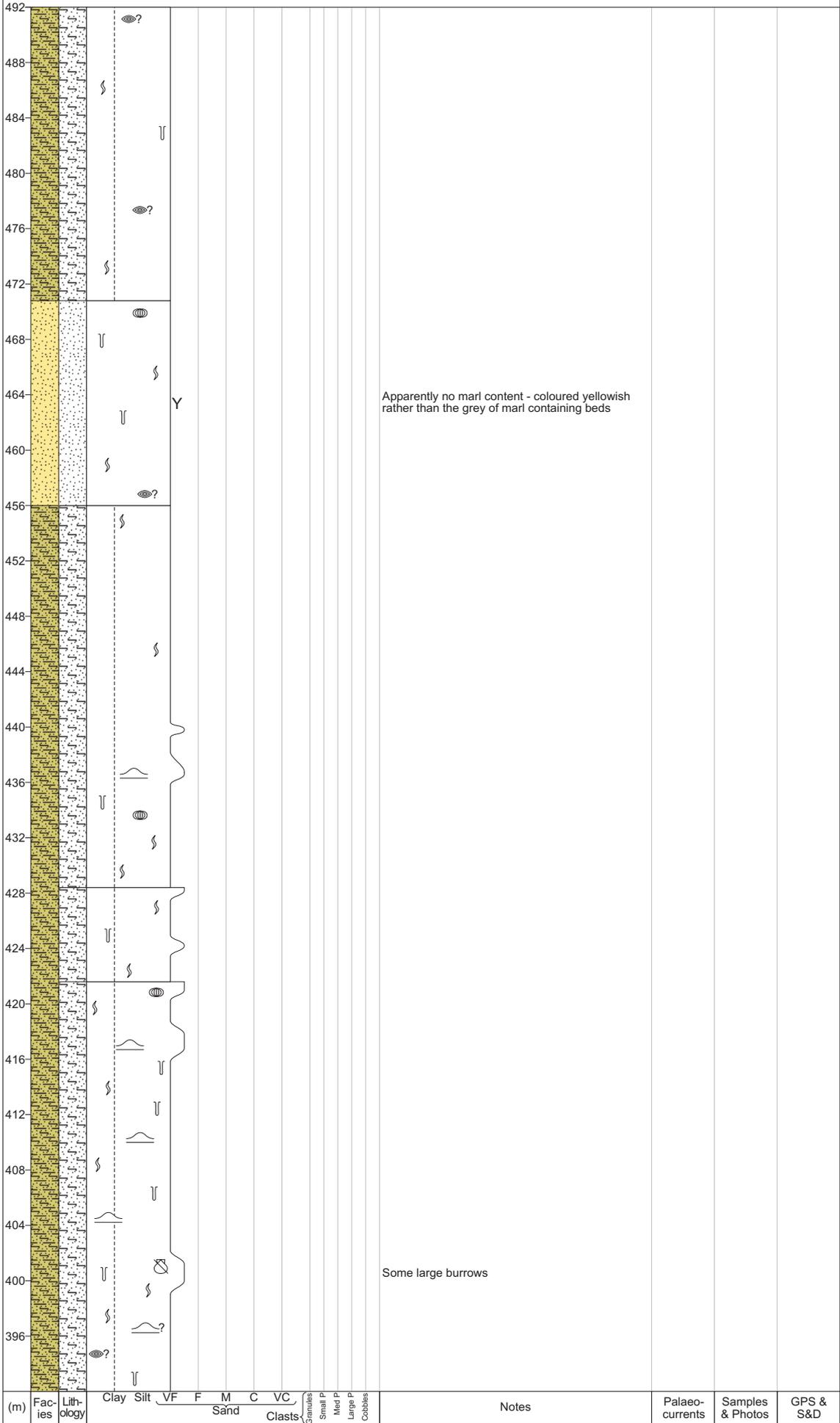






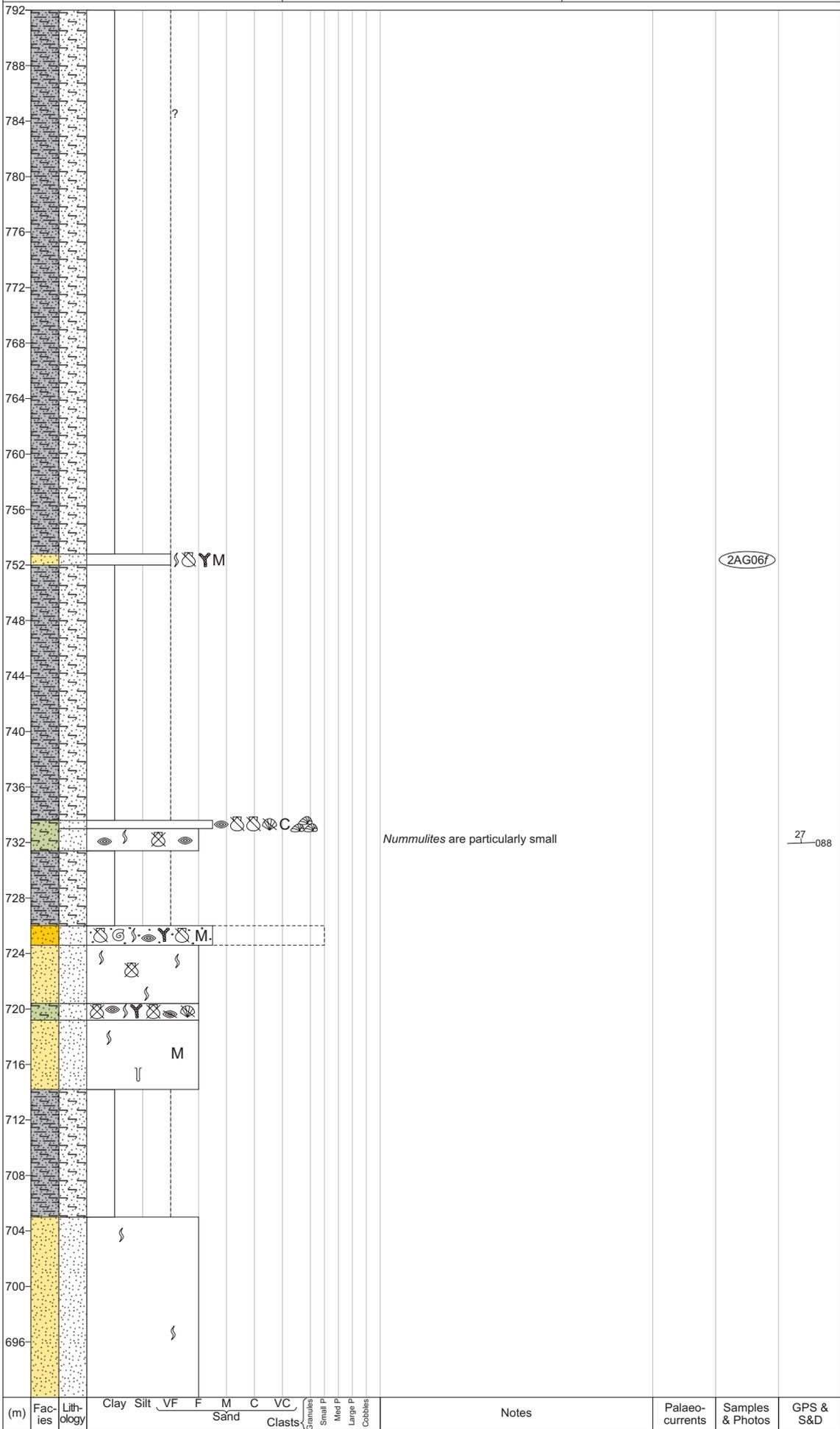


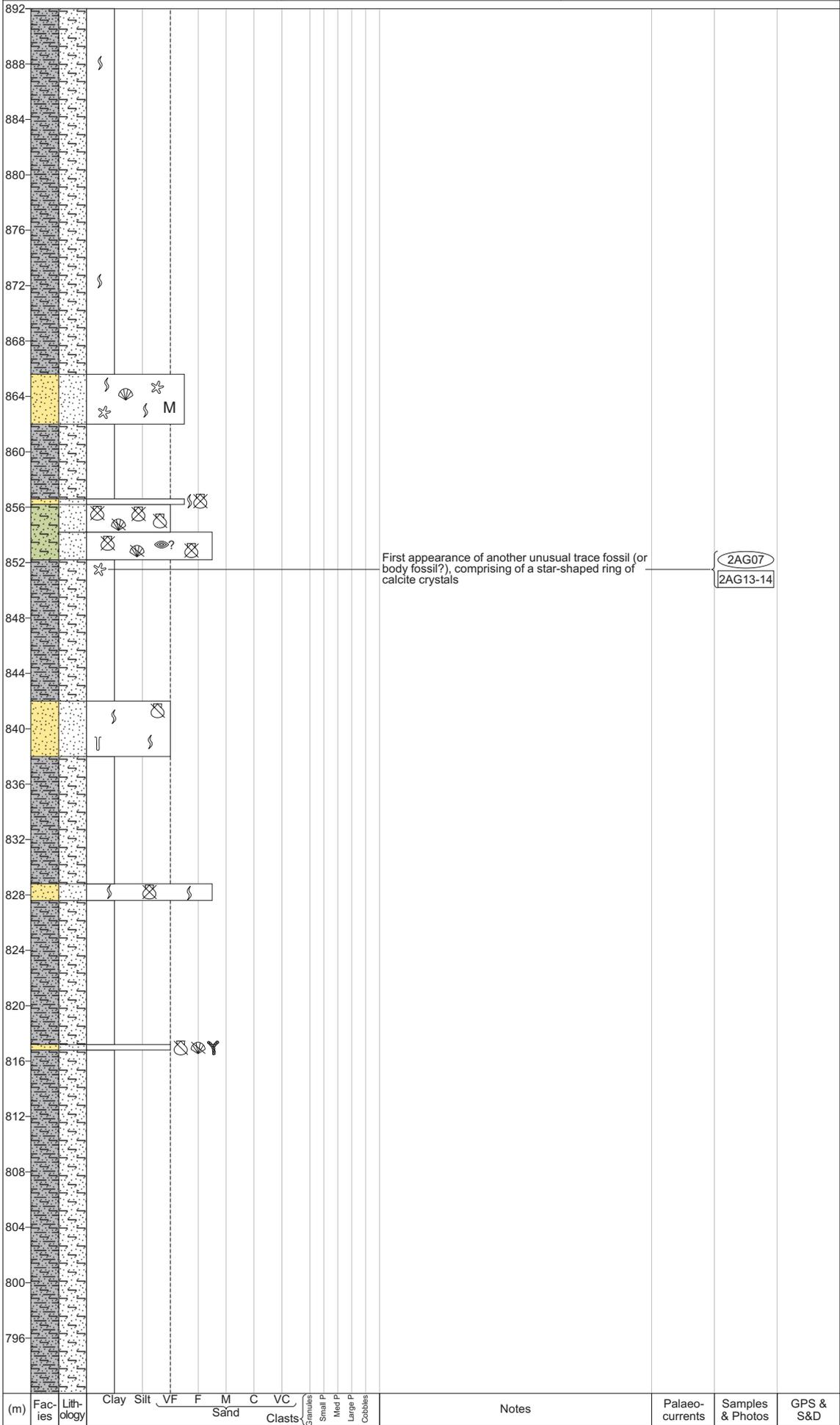


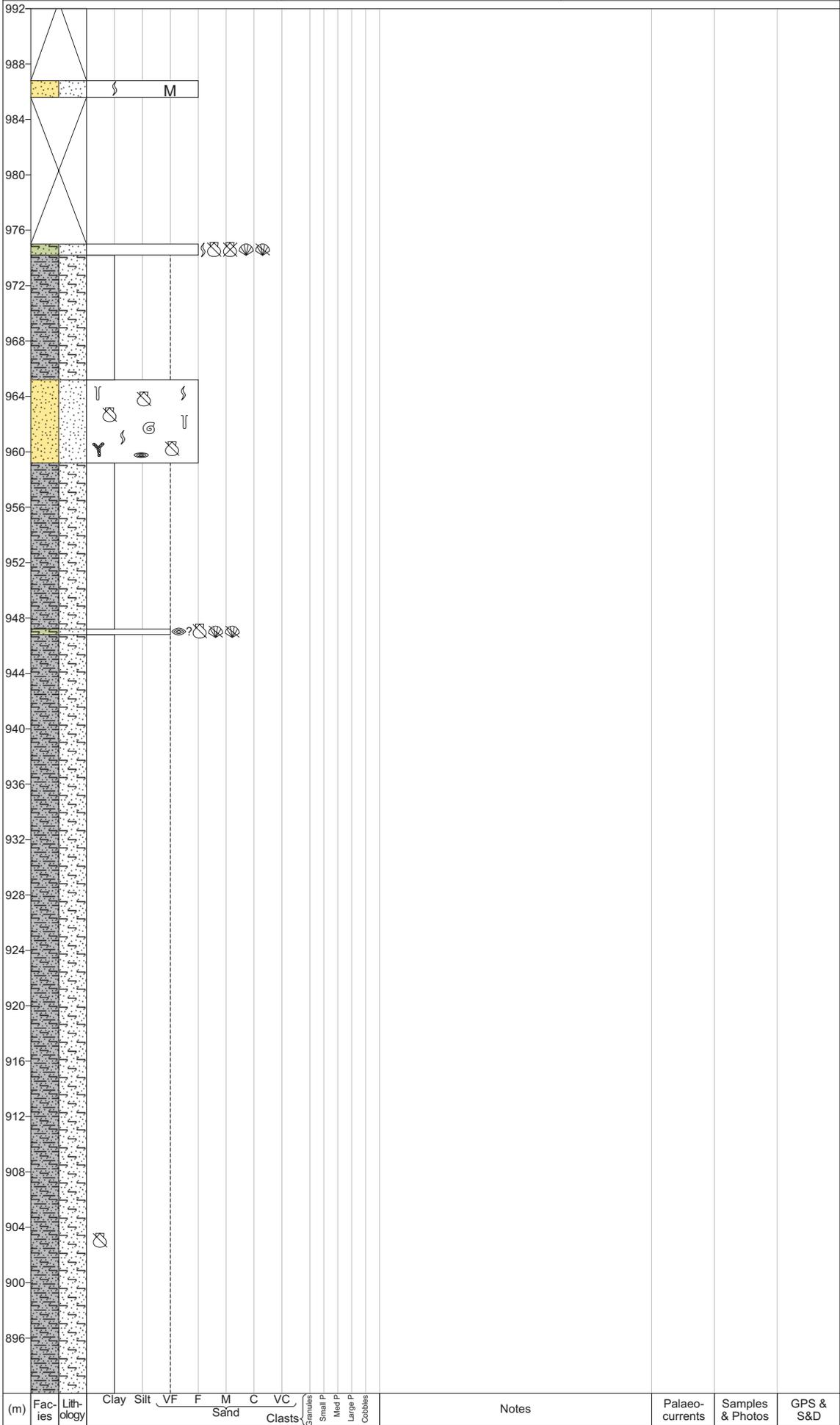


Sector: Southern Jaca Basin		<b>Árguis</b>		Page: 6 of 14		
Dates Logged: 28-29/5/02 & 3-5/6/03		Logged By: Jamie Moss				
592						
588						
584						
580						
576						
572						
568						
564						
560						
556						
552						
548						
544						
540						
536						
532						
528						
524						
520						
516						
512						
508						
504						
500						
496						
(m)	Fac-ies	Lith-ology	Clay Silt VF F M C VC	Sand	Clasts	Granules Small P Med P Large P Cobbles
				Notes	Palaeo-currents	Samples & Photos
				As bed becomes progressively more marly, levels of bioturbation gradually decrease		
				Many burrows feature U-shaped laminae at their bases	3AG19-20	
				Little if any rippling, but very heavily bioturbated		
				Entire volume of bed seems to be affected by this particular trace fossil	2AG9-12	
				This package of sandstones is very laterally extensive, though may thin by 1-2 m	2AG1-4	
				(Probable) first appearance of unusual trace fossils; occur with considerable abundance	2AG05f	
				No consistent palaeocurrent obvious for wave ripples (though may not even be wave ripples?)	2AG04	36-080
				Or could be hummocky cross-stratification	3AG15-18 2AG7-8	
				Bed unaffected by dewatering		
				Bed contorted throughout by dewatering		
				Bed unaffected by dewatering, but contains unusual mm-scale mud laminae	2AG5-6	
				Contains very large dewatering pipe, around which laminae in bed are strongly contorted. Bioturbation is pre-dewatering	3AG13-14 2AG03	42°18.85'N 000°26.72'W
				Monotonous marly sandstone beds	3AG9-12	

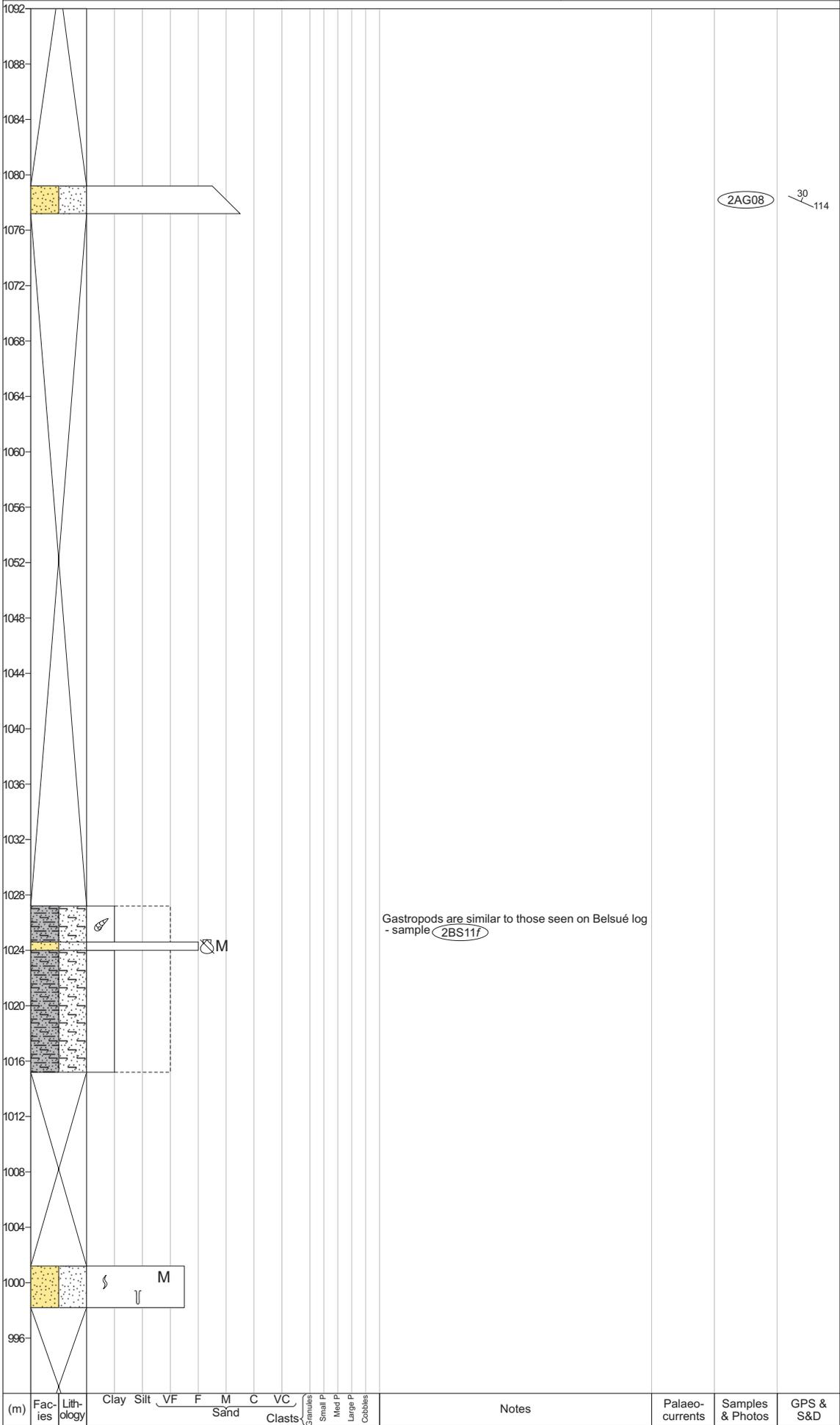




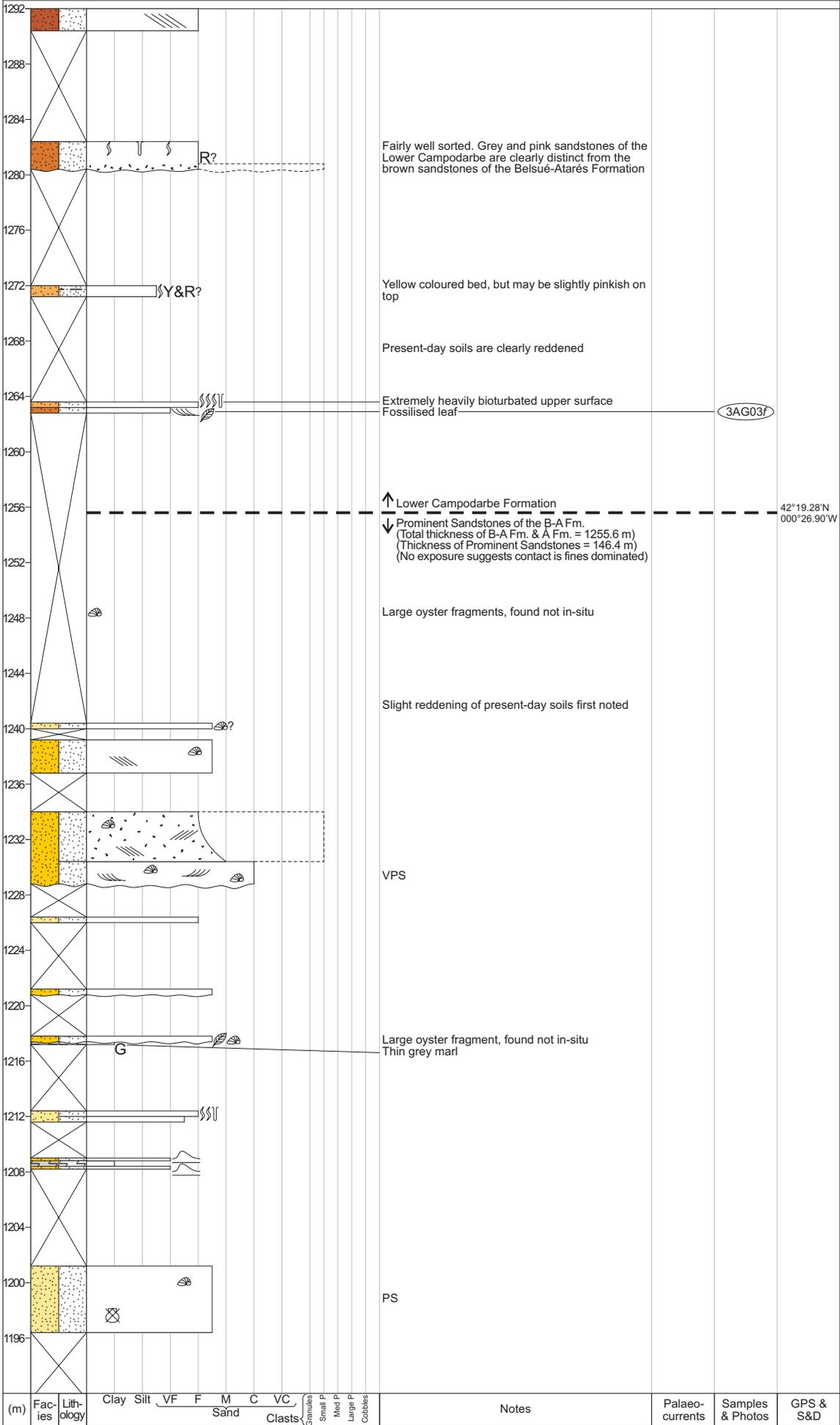




(m)	Facies	Lithology	Clay	Silt	VF	F	M	C	VC	Granules	Small P	Med P	Large P	Cobbles	Notes	Palaeo-currents	Samples & Photos	GPS & S&D
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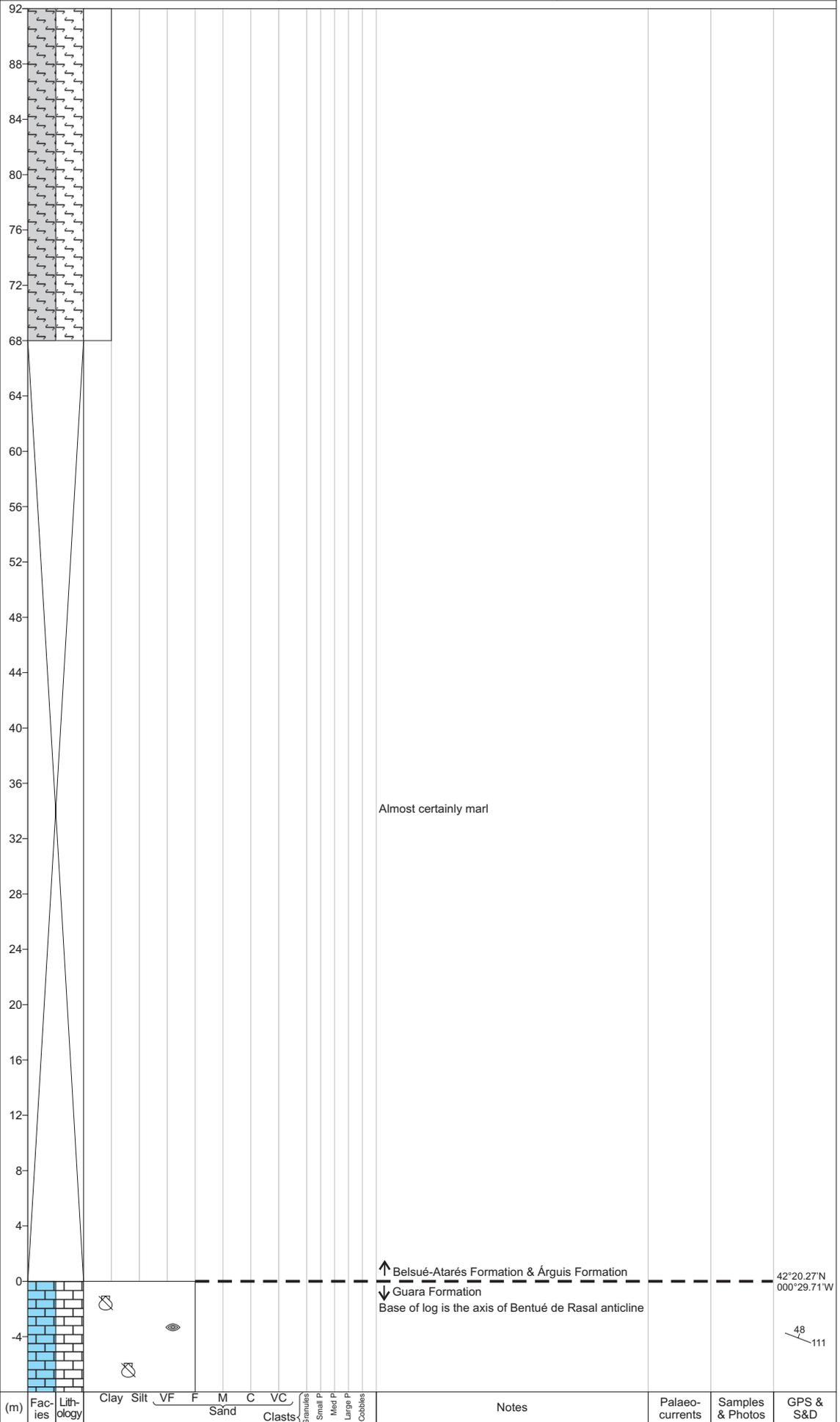




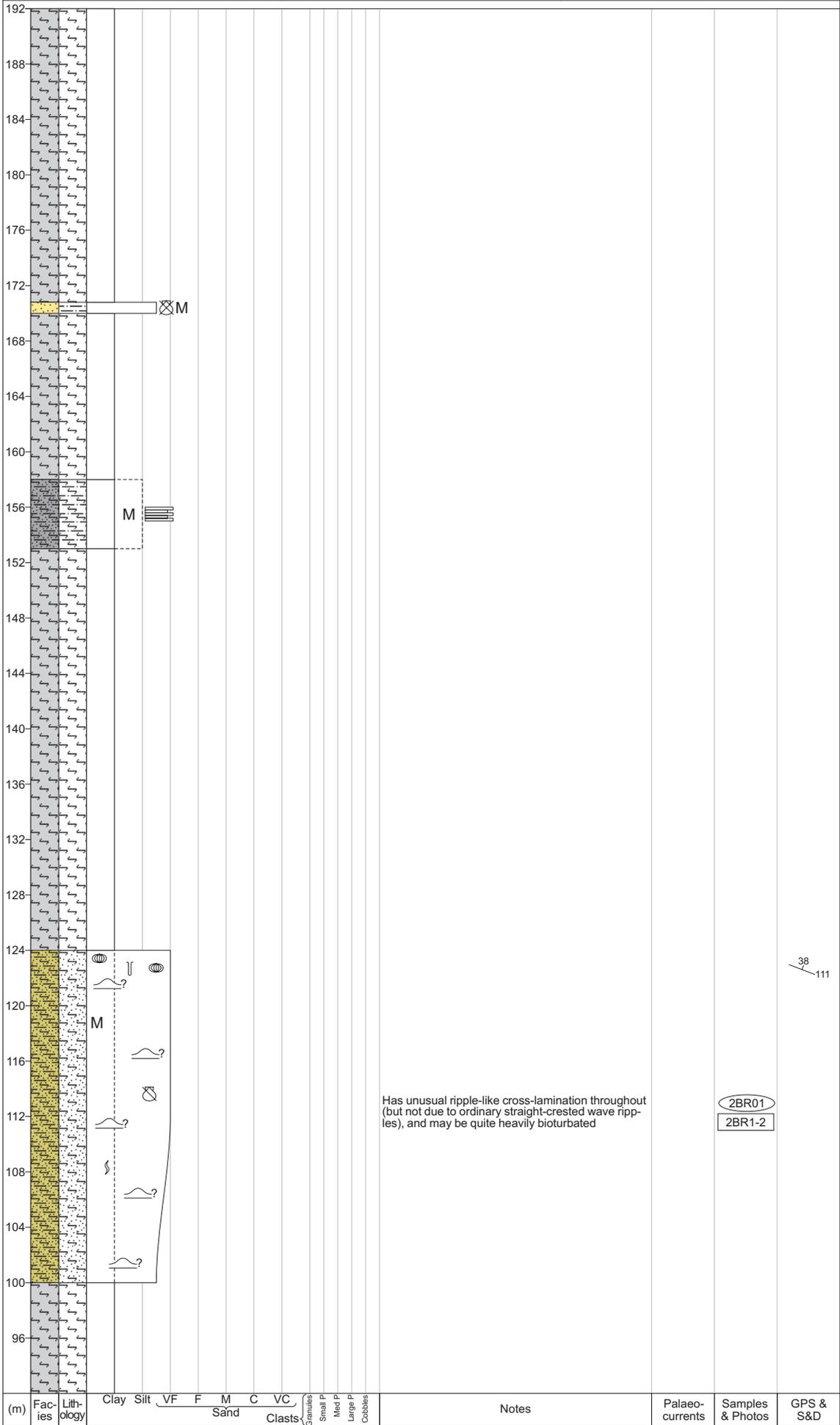


1392 1388 1384 1380 1376 1372 1368 1364 1360 1356 1352 1348 1344 1340 1336 1332 1328 1324 1320 1316 1312 1308 1304 1300 1296		<p>In both beds, bioturbation is highly concentrated on upper surface, with very little throughout rest of bed</p>	<p>42°19.30'N 000°26.90'W</p>	<p>3AG25-26</p>	<p>Notes</p>	<p>Palaeo-currents</p>	<p>Samples &amp; Photos</p>	<p>GPS &amp; S&amp;D</p>
(m)	<p>Clay Silt VF F M C VC Sand Clasts Granules Small P Med P Large P Cobble</p>							

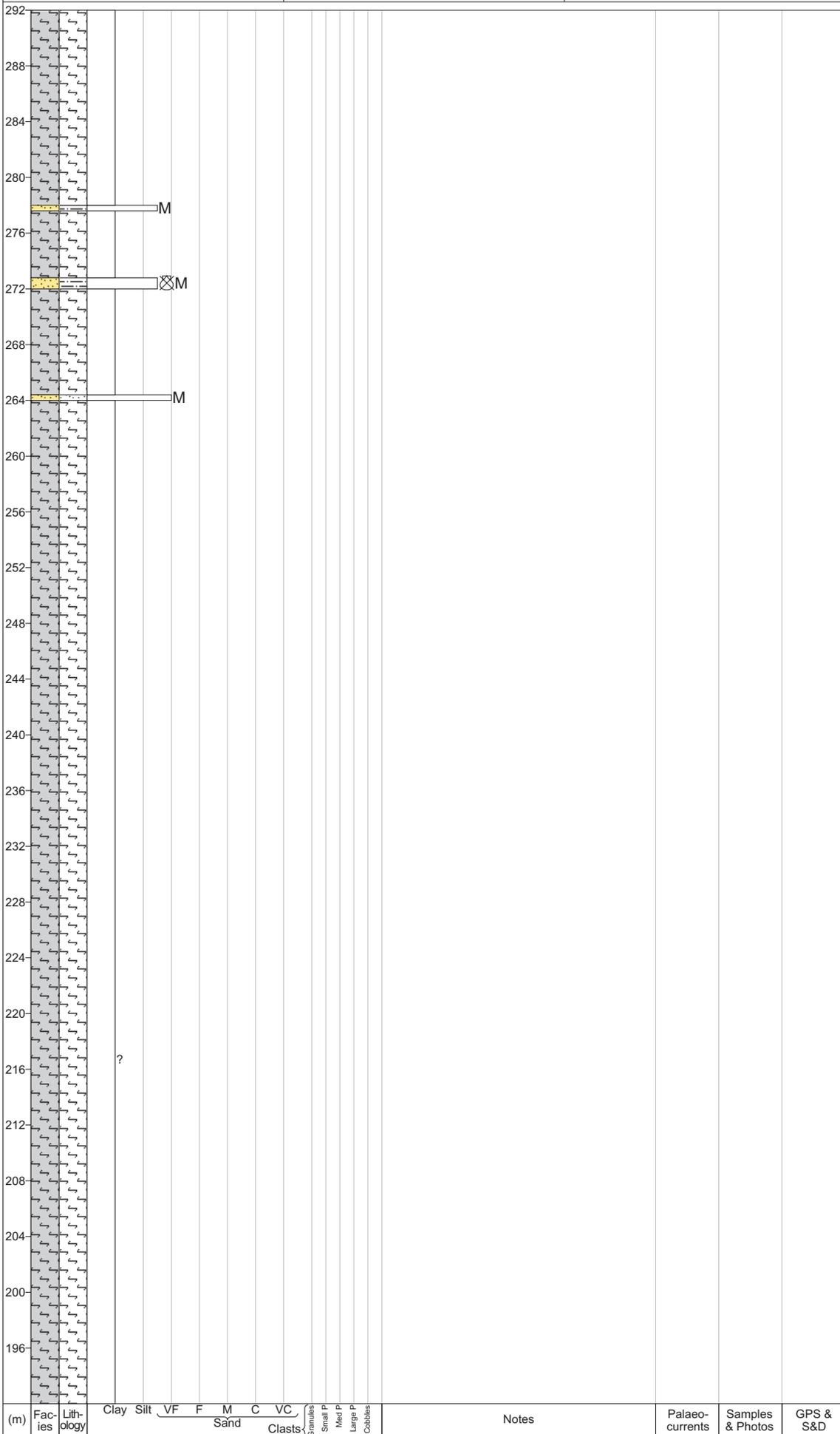
### Bentué de Rasal



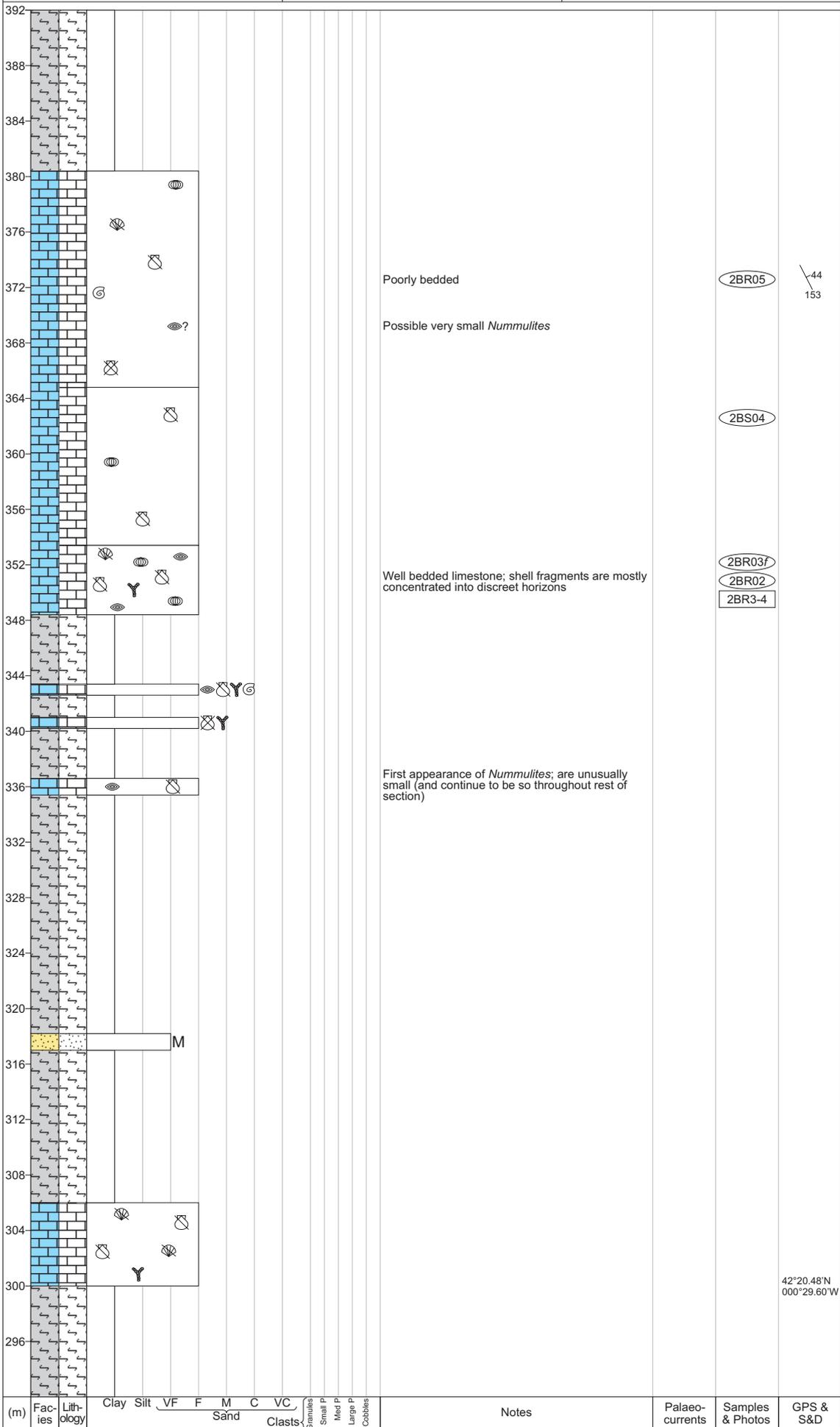
**Bentué de Rasal**



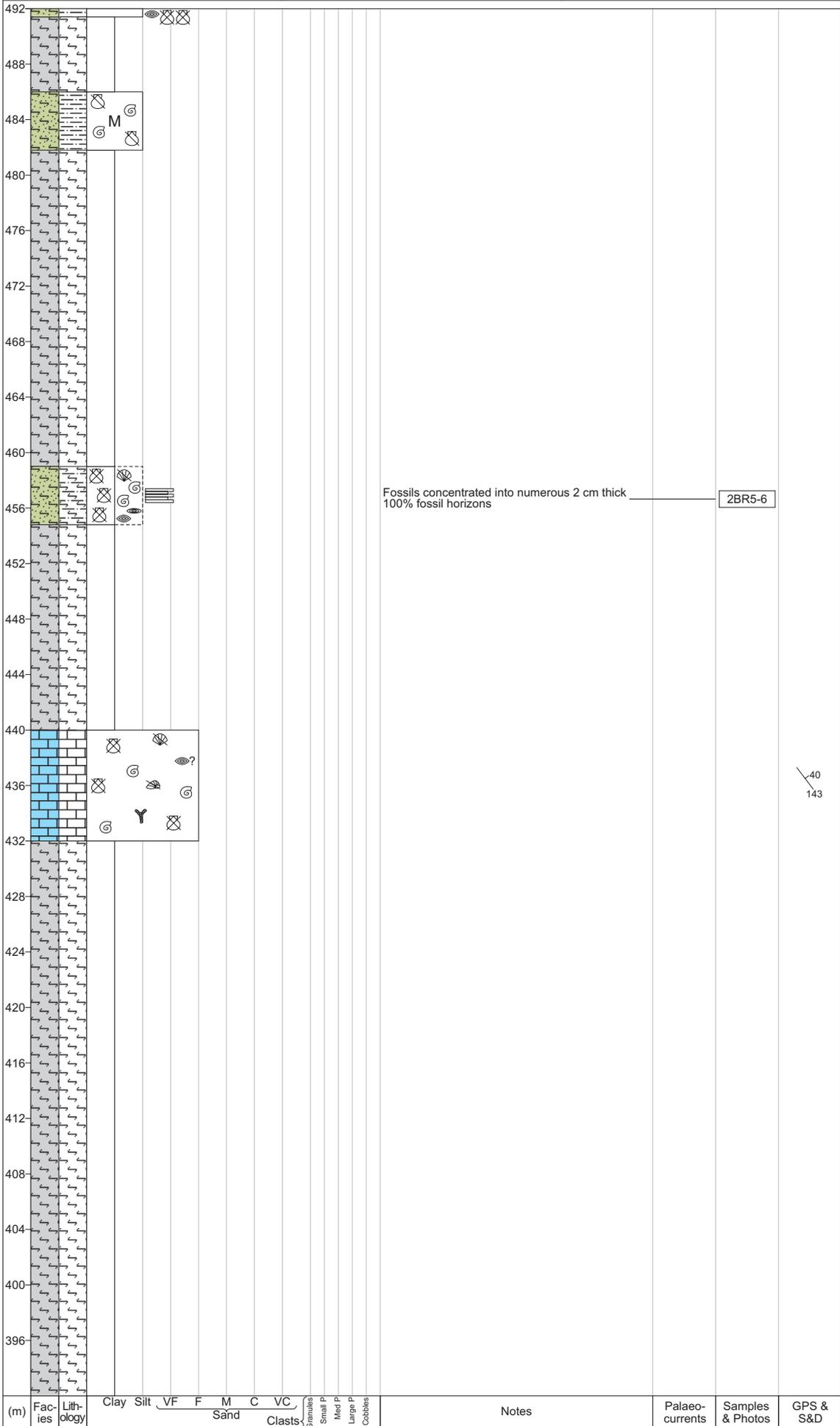
### Bentué de Rasal



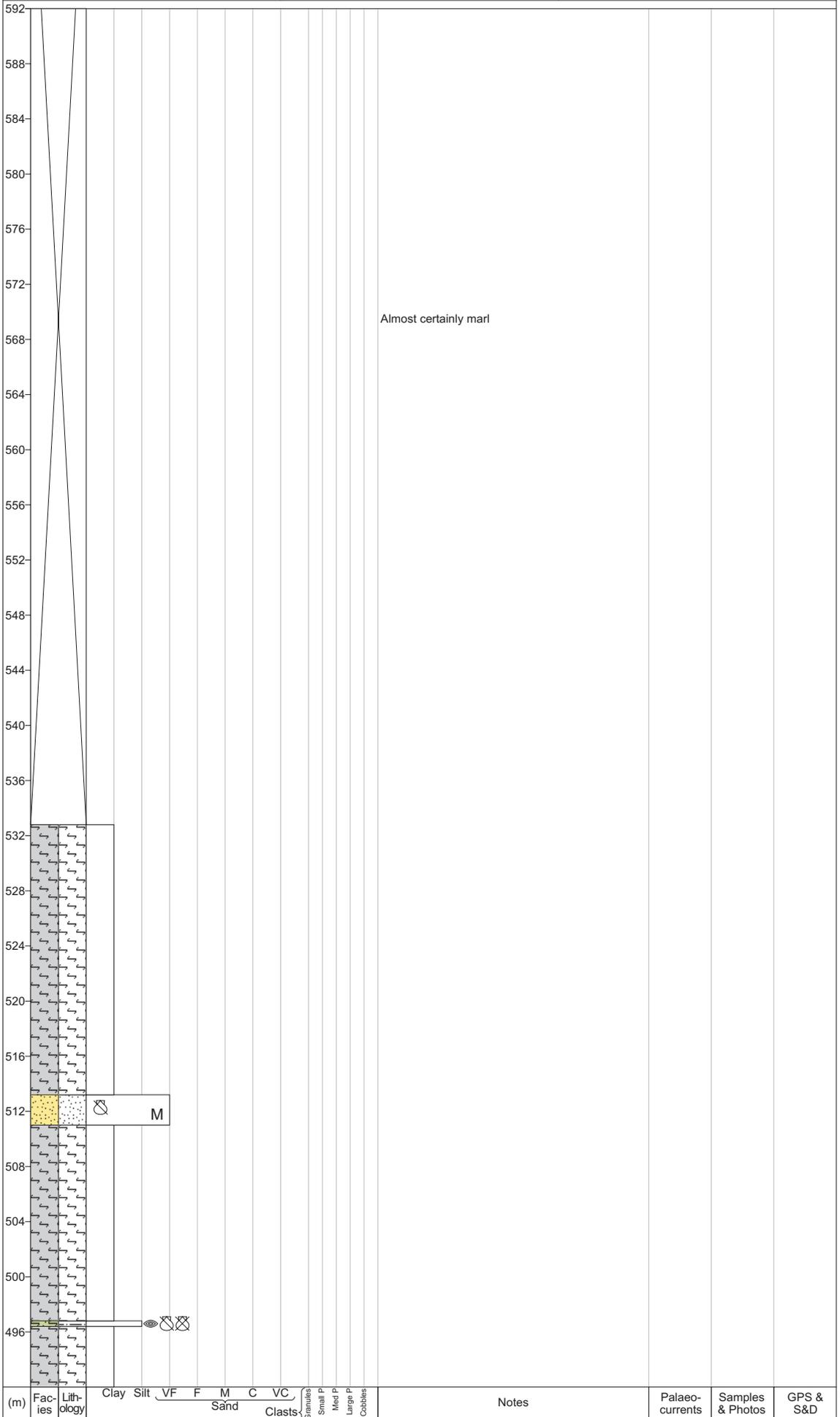
### Bentué de Rasal

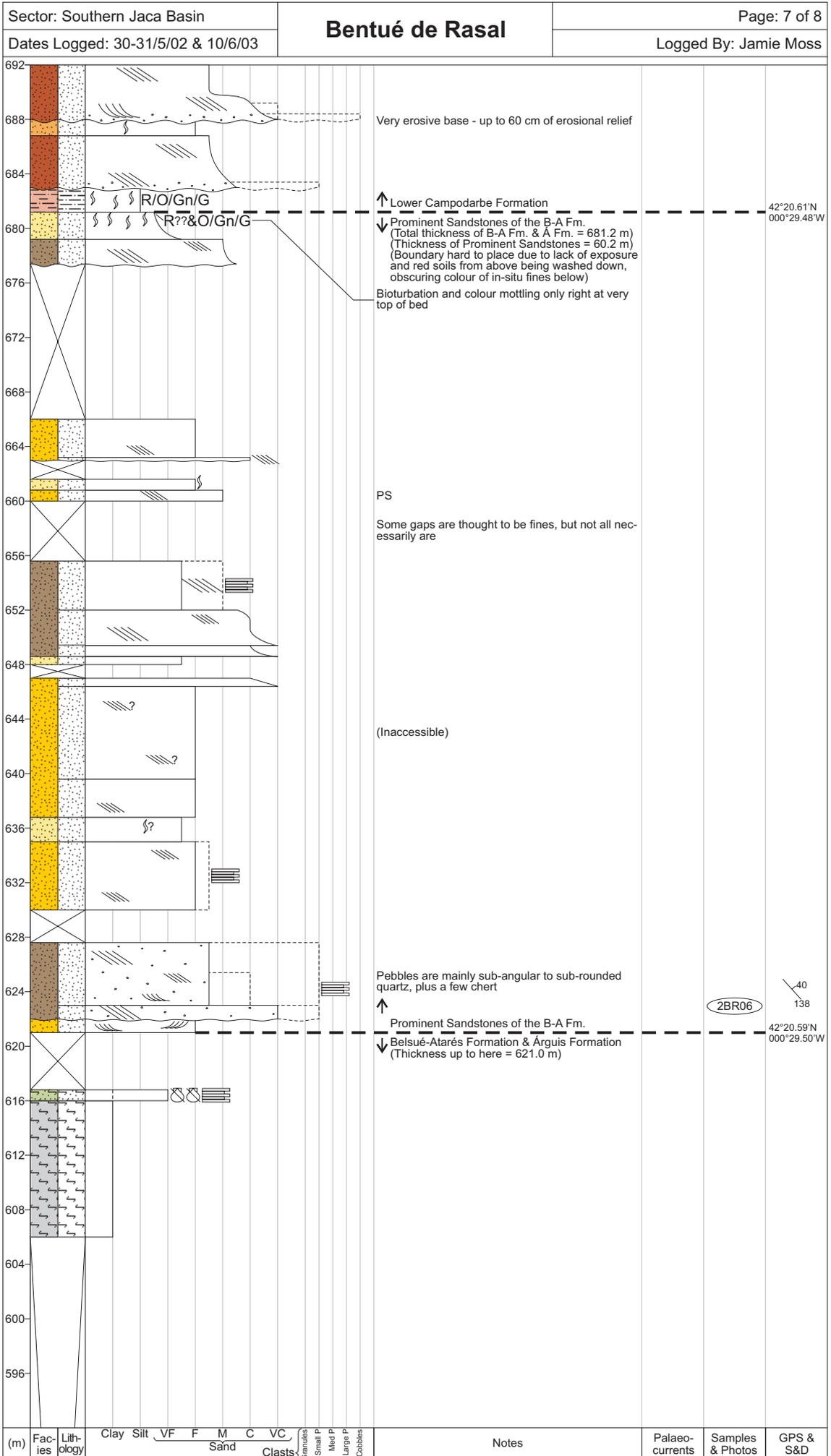


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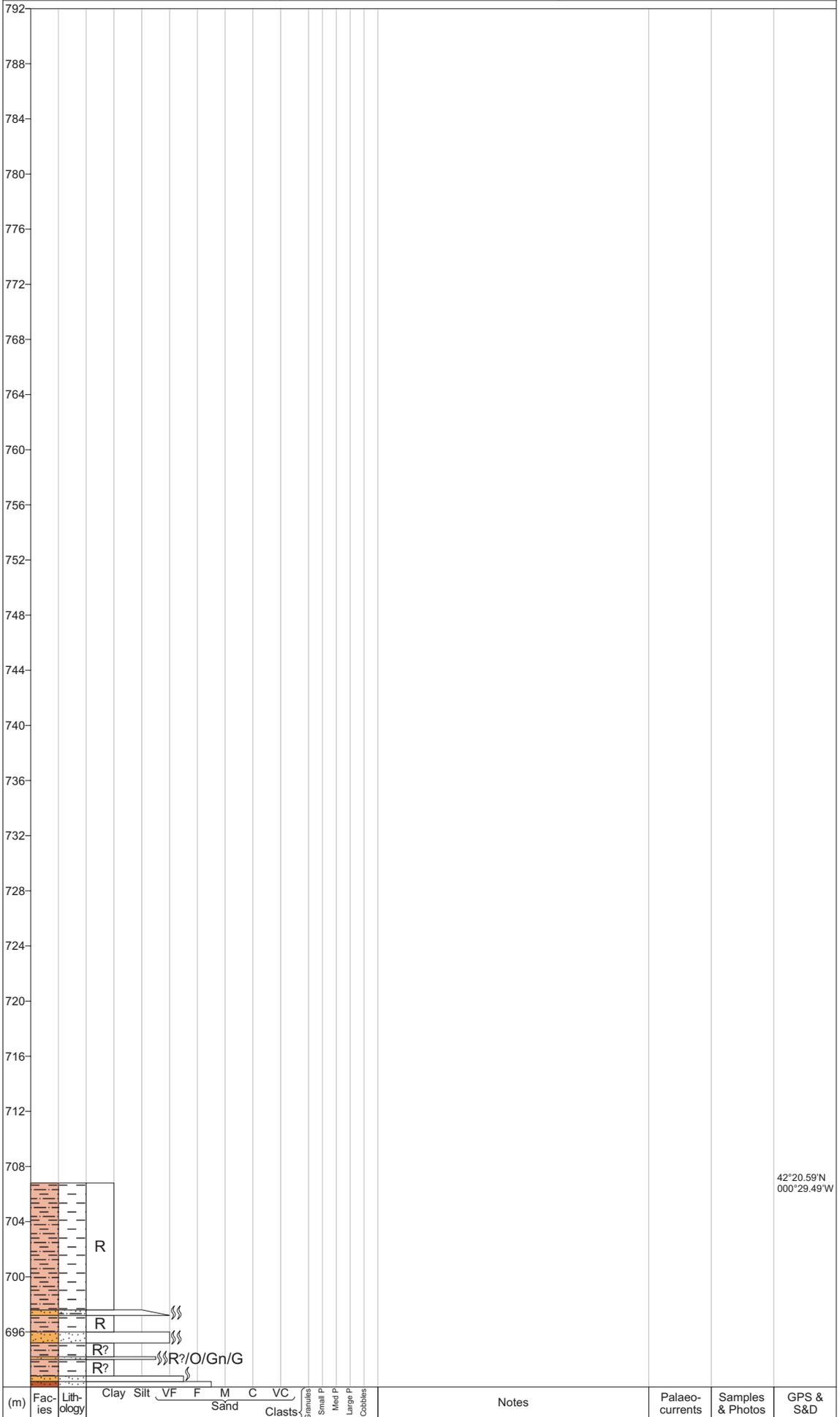


### Bentué de Rasal





### Bentué de Rasal



(m)	Facies	Lithology	Clay	Silt	VF	F	M	C	VC	Clasts	Granules	Small P	Med P	Large P	Cobbles	Notes	Palaeo-currents	Samples & Photos	GPS & S&D
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