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### *Decolonizing the Camera: Photography in Racial Time*

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Photographic References – List of Images as they appear in text.

Decolonising the Camera: Photography in Racial Time

By Mark Sealy

Chapter 1: *The Congo Atrocities, A Lecture To Accompany a Series of 60 Photographic Slides for the Optical Lantern.* By W.R. (Revised by Mr E.D. Morel and Rev. J.H. Harris.) Price 6d.

Fig. 1

Alice Seeley Harris with a large group of Congolese children. Alice Seeley Harris and her husband John Harris were missionaries in the Belgian Congo at the turn of the century. Photo held as part of the Congo Reform Association Campaigns in the Archives of Anti-Slavery International, London.  
Date c1905

Fig. 2

Lantern slide Image of H. M. Stanley.  
Photo held as part of the Congo Reform Association Campaigns in the Archives of Anti-Slavery International, London.  
No Caption. Circa late 1890s

Fig. 3

Original Lantern slide Photo held as part of the Congo Reform Association Campaigns in the Archives of Anti-Slavery International, London. Slide shows two dead baby elephants in the Congo Circa 1904

Fig. 4

Photo held as part of the Congo Reform Association Campaigns in the Archives of Anti-Slavery International, London.  
Caption Reads  
'Woman with amputated foot, mutilated by sentries from a rubber concession.' 1905

Fig. 5

Photo held as part of the Congo Reform Association Campaigns in the Archives of Anti-Slavery International, London.  
Caption Reads  
'Lokonol, Three head sentries of the ABIR with a prisoner.  
1905'

Fig. 6

Photo held as part of the Congo Reform Association Campaigns in the Archives of Anti-Slavery International, London.  
Caption Reads  
'MR.E.D.Morel'  
'No date' Circa 1904

Fig. 7

Photo held as part of the Congo Reform Association Campaigns in the Archives of Anti-Slavery International, London.

Caption Reads

'Nsongo District Nsala of Wala with severed hand and foot of his five year old daughter murdered by BAIR militia. This was all that remained of a cannibal feast following the murder of his wife, son and daughter. 1904'

Chapter 2: Race, Denial and Imaging Atrocity

Fig. 8 *Life Magazine* Vol. 18, No 19 May 7, 1945

Page 32 Atrocities Feature

*Life Magazine*. Left Hand Page Photograph By George Rodger

Page. 33

Right Hand Page Top Left Photo By George Rodger Right Hand Page Top Right Page

George Rodger

Right Hand Page Bottom Right Page Photo By Margaret Bourke-White Bottom Right Hand

Page Photo By By Margaret Bourke-White

Fig. 9 *Life Magazine* Vol. 18, No 19 May 7, 1945

Page 34-35 Atrocities Feature

All Photographs by William Vandivert

Fig. 10 *Life Magazine* Vol. 18, No 19 May 7, 1945

Page 36 Photographer Johnny Florea

Page 37 Photographer George Rodger

Fig. 11

Cover *Life Magazine* Vol. 18, No 19 May, 7, 1945

The German People

Photograph By William Vandivert

Fig. 12 *Life Magazine* Vol. 18, No 19 May 7, 1945

Feature Title,

San Francisco Security Conference Starts

Page 38

Photographer Ralph Crane

Page 39

All Photographs Ralph Crane

Fig. 13 *Life Magazine* Vol. 18, No 19 May 7, 1945

Feature Title,

San Francisco Security Conference Starts

Page 40

Photographer Ralph Crane

Fig. 14 *Life Magazine* Vol. 18, No 19 May 7, 1945  
Feature Title,  
San Francisco Security Conference Starts  
Page 43  
Photographer Peter Stockpole

Fig. 15 *Life Magazine* Vol. 18, No 19 May 7, 1945  
Feature Title,  
San Francisco Security Conference Starts  
Page 44  
Photographer Ralph Crane

### Chapter 3: Violence of the Image

Fig. 16  
Christmas photograph of staff  
at the African Oil Nuts Company  
And Miller Brothers. Three rows of  
bare chested African workers pose  
For the camera, each man's chest  
painted with a letter to spell out  
"1923, Badagry, Merry Xmas". Four  
Europeans dressed in white sit on a  
makeshift bench up front beside  
Three African children, possibly  
domestic servants.  
Badagry, Nigeria, circa 1923,  
Badagry, Lagos, Nigeria,  
Western Africa, Africa.'  
Photograph held at the International Slavery Museum Liverpool.

Fig. 17  
From Without Sanctuary Collection. With Statement from James Allen - Collector.

Fig. 18  
Images from Without Sanctuary Collection James Allen

Fig. 19  
Empire War Workers in Britain. A Tank Worker from Nigeria. Imperial War Museum

Fig. 20  
On War Work in Britain No6. Nurse Jill. Imperial War Museum

Fig. 21  
Poster Royal West African Frontier Force. Imperial War Museum

Fig. 22  
United We Win

## America War Posters

1943 the Office of War Information USA issued the poster “United We Win,”

Fig. 23

‘Together’ Vertical and Horizontal versions of the poster. War Poster at recruiting centre in Accra...Imperial War Museum

Fig. 24

Picture Post

November 10, 1945

Pages 19

Africa Speaks in Manchester.

All Photographs By John Deakin

Fig. 25

Picture Post

November 10, 1945

Pages 20

Africa Speaks in Manchester.

All Photographs By John Deakin

## Chapter 4: Decolonial Frames

Fig. 26

Photographs Robert

Lebeck

Images from Lebeck’s publication titled  
Robert Lebeck Leopoldville.

Pages 86 -87

Fig. 27

Photographs Robert

Lebeck

Images from Lebeck’s publication titled  
Robert Lebeck Leopoldville.

Pages 88 -89

Fig. 28

Photographs Robert

Lebeck

Images from Lebeck’s publication titled  
Robert Lebeck Leopoldville.

Pages 90-91

Fig. 29  
Photographs Robert  
Lebeck  
Images from Lebeck's publication titled  
Robert Lebeck Leopoldville.  
Left to Right Pages  
92- 93  
94 -95  
Bottom Right  
Pages 96-97

Fig. 30  
Wayne Miller  
JAPAN. Hiroshima. September 8, 1945. Victims of the atomic blast are treated in primitive conditions at the fly-infested Kangyo Ginko bank. Many suffered from radiation burns and shock.

Fig. 31  
Wayne Miller  
JAPAN. Hiroshima. September 8, 1945. Discharged Japanese soldiers crowd around trains as they take advantage of free transportation to their homes after the end of WWII. Hiroshima railroad station.

Fig. 32  
Wayne Miller  
JAPAN. Hiroshima. September 8, 1945. Discharged Japanese soldiers on the train heading home after the end of WWII. Hiroshima railroad station.

Fig. 33  
Wayne Miller  
Japan September 1945  
Out Door Hair Cut Near Tokyo

Fig. 34  
Wayne Miller  
USA. Illinois. Chicago. 1946. A tenement on South Indiana Avenue, the type of housing for half of the city's black children

Fig. 35  
Wayne Miller thrown over the railings of the back porches. Most of the area's tenants were transient.

Fig. 36  
Wayne Miler  
USA. Illinois. Chicago. 1946. Debutante Ball sponsored by the "Royal Coterie of Snakes," an exclusive gentleman's club at the parkway ballroom. December 1946.

Fig. 37

Wayne Miller

USA. Illinois. Chicago. 1947. Black safety inspector, the supervisor of his white co-worker at International Harvester.

Fig. 38

Wayne Miller

USA. Illinois. Chicago. 1947. Western Union telegram messenger.

Fig. 39

Wayne Miller

USA. Illinois. Chicago. 1947. Father and Son at Lake Michigan.

## Chapter 6: Rights and Recognition

Fig. 40

Photographs By

Armet Francis

Funeral Kensal Rise Cemetery London 1974

Fig. 41

Photograph By

Armet Francis Notting Hill Carnival, London 1979

Fig. 42

Vanley Burke

No Title

Birmingham

No Title Circa 1970's

Fig. 43

Photograph by

Vanley Burke

Birmingham

No Title

"Austin Road Pentecostal Church. The two ladies kiss each other as a sign of peace after they had washed each other's feet." Two black women kissing each other, more black women in the background. 1970's

Fig. 44

Photograph by

Vanley Burke

Boy with Flag ,Wilfred in Handsworth

Birmingham

Boy with flag, Handsworth Park.

A black boy standing in the middle of the road, 1968.

Fig. 45  
Photographs by Joy Gregory  
Autoportrait 1989-1990

Fig. 46  
Photographs by Joy Gregory  
Autoportrait 1989-1990

Fig. 47  
Photograph By  
Rotimi fani-Kayode  
Golden Phallus circa 1988-89

Fig. 48  
Africa Explores Exhibition Publication  
20<sup>th</sup> Century African Art 1991  
Portrait of a Couple 1950's, Unknown  
Portrait of Two Men 1955, Unknown