Scandinavian glass vessels of the first Millennium AD: a typological and physical examination

Hunter, John Rotheram

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Scandinavian Glass Vessels of the
First Millennium AD - A Typological
and Physical Examination.

VOLUME TWO - Catalogue.

John Rotheram Hunter

Ph.D Thesis
Department of Archaeology,
University of Durham.

June 1977.

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Catalogue of glasses in numerical sequence of entry.

Bornholm. 001
Denmark. 022
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Introduction

This second volume contains a catalogue of all glass remains of vessels discovered in Scandinavia prior to the summer of 1976. They are indexed by general area in the order Bornholm, Denmark, Gotland, Norway, Sweden and Öland. Within each area the locations of discovery are listed alphabetically and follow the criteria used by the national museum of each individual country. Sweden, for example is catalogued by parish name while Denmark adheres to a system based on names of towns or villages. In this respect the method is unfortunately inconsistent. However, any alteration would render the catalogue useless for searching in certain major museums.

Each individual glass remain is given a separate number and is listed with as much relevant information as possible. The vessel or fragment is described according to the criteria laid down in Volume One (chapter five) and this is followed by the name of the institution holding the item and the appropriate inventory number. Wherever possible relevant details of the archaeological context are included such as the type of burial and monument, the associated grave furnishings, the gender of the deceased and the position of the glass in relation to the body. Unless otherwise stated the dating given in the catalogue entries refers to the general dating of the archaeological context. Where this is impossible the glass may be dated by analogy but in such instances this is made clear in the text. The bibliographic references following each entry are to works in which that particular glass item is mentioned. I have attempted to include accounts of the excavation, general works on the period or area, specific works devoted to glass studies and museum inventories where those inventories are in published form.

Vessels or fragments which have been used for analytical purposes are followed by a sample number. These numbers relate
to those used in Volume One in chapters seven and eight in the analysis of major elements and trace elements respectively.

A series of photographic plates appears at the end of the volume. 118 glasses or fragments of glasses are recorded. The plates cover the majority of types discussed and are a representative selection of types and condition of glass remain used in this study.
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ISLAND OF BORNHOLM (DENMARK)

Fragments of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable.
Indications of applied trails. Dark green. Fragments appear to be lost. No museum or number.
Cremation burial. Associated finds: fragments of small bronze vessel and burnt bone. Burial dated to the Roman Iron Age, probably the first half (Eggers 1951).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 285 (no type)
Vedel E. (1878) pp. 73 - 258.


Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 286 (no type).
Vedel E. (1878) pp. 73 - 258.
003. **Bodisker parish. Kannikegaard gravefield. Grave 284.**


Eggers H.J. (1951) No. 287 (type 1907).
Ekholm G. (1958) p. 30 and fig. 3.
Montelius O. (1896) p. 250.
Vedel E. (1878) pp. 73 - 258.
Vedel E. (1886) p. 101 and 342. Plate 1b


Cremation burial. **Associated finds:** pottery fragments and fragment of bronze fibula. Burial dated to the Roman Iron Age (Eggers 1951).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 288 (no type).
Vedel E. (1878) pp. 73 - 258.
Vedel E. (1886) p. 101 and 342. Plate 1c and 1d
Fragment of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable. 
Indications of applied trails in opaque red, white and green. 
Vessel light green. N.M. Copenhagen C 389.


Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 289 (no type). 
Vedel E. (1878) pp. 73 - 258. 
Vedel E. (1886) p. 101 and 343f. 


Cremation burial. Associated finds: silver pin, remains of glass beads and pottery fragments. Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age (Eggers 1951).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 301 (type 203). 
Vedel E. (1878) pp. 73 - 258. 
Vedel E. (1886) p. 101 and 349.

Cremation burial. **Associated finds:** pottery fragments and burnt bone. Burial dated to the Roman Iron Age (Eggers 1951).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 303 (no type)
Vedel E. (1878) pp. 73 - 258.
Vedel E. (1886) p. 101 and 349.  
Plate 2a


Cremation burial under small mound. **Associated finds:** fragments of silver brooch, fragments of bronze brooch, bronze buckle, glass beads and burnt bone. Burial dated to the Migration Period (N.M. Copenhagen catalogue).

Vedel E. (1878) pp. 73 - 258.
Vedel E. (1886) p. 372.

009. **Hasle parish.** Ornekullerne. Fragments of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable. Opaque white. Fragments appear to be lost. N.M. Copenhagen 2287.
Cremation burial. **Associated finds:** fragments of bronze brooch, fragments of bronze knife, glass beads and burnt bone. Burial dated to the Roman Iron Age (Ekholm 1937).

Vedel E. (1878) pp. 73 - 258.

**010. Ibsker parish.** Dalshoj. Fragment of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable. Fragment shows applied trail and is considered to be of the 'Snartemo' type of vessel (Klindt-Jensen 1957). Light green. N.M. Copenhagen.

Occupation debris outside houses A and B. **Other finds outside houses:** 17 solidi from Theodosius to Anastasius, coin of Marcus Aurelius (AD 170-171), glass beads and metal fragments. Glass fragment dated to the Migration Period (Klindt-Jensen 1957).


Culture layer containing house debris. **Other finds:** bronze fibula, metal fragments, fragments of pottery and glass beads. Glass dated to shortly after the end of the Roman Iron Age (Klindt-Jensen 1957).

Type of vessel indeterminable. Light green. N.M. Copenhagen C 24217, (Y 275).

Culture layer slightly earlier than main culture layer of house.
**Other finds:** fragment of bone comb. Glass fragment dated to shortly after the end of the Roman Iron Age (Klindt-Jensen 1957).


013. **Nekso parish.** Enekrogen. Fragment of glass vessel, probably cup, presumably of the cylindrical type. Painted decoration showing animals and plants. Norling-Christensen (1953) cites similar vessel from Stenlille, Denmark (162) as being at the equivalent stage of painting development. Painted colours green, red and brown. Vessel light green. N.M. Copenhagen C 22846.

Cremation burial. **Associated finds:** fragments of bronze and pottery fragments. Burial dated to the first half of the fourth century (Norling-Christensen 1953).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 271 (type 209).

No museum or number.

Cremation burial. No other record. Burial dated to the Roman Iron Age (Ekholm 1937).


Vedel E. (1886) p. 298.


Height 7.0 cm. Diameter of rim 9.0 cm. Straight body. Flat base supported by nine small ribbed feet of length 3.0 to 3.6 cm. Rim rounded and slightly uneven. Uneven rim typical of this type of vessel.

Green. N.M. Copenhagen C 5263.

Inhumation grave containing double burial orientated NNE-SSW. All grave goods attributed to easterly skeleton. Associated finds: iron knife, bone comb, bronze buckle, bronze fragments and three pottery vessels. Glass vessel positioned above the head. Burial dated to the second half of the Roman Iron Age (Eggers 1951).

Broholm H.C. (1952) p. 84.

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 267 (type 203).

Ekholm G. (1956) fig. 3c.


Klindt-Jensen O. (1957) p. 73 fig. 59.

Müller S. (1888 - 1895) type 326.

Vedel E. (1886) p. 133 and 355.


Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 266 (no type).
Vedel E. (1886) p. 354.

Plate 2b


Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 305 (no type).


No recorded information available.


Ekholm G. (1937) p. 341 and fig. 8.
Vedel E. (1897) p. 38 and fig. 49.

Plate 2c


Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 292 (type 228).
Ekholm G. (1937) p. 341 and fig. 8.
Ekholm G. (1965) p. 18:34.
Vedel E. (1897) pp. 35, 132, 142 and fig. 46.

Type of vessel indeterminable. N.M. Copenhagen 5891.


Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 276 (no type).


Vedel E. (1897) p. 124.
DENMARK


N.M. Copenhagen C 16411.

Inhumation grave under mound. Associated finds: gold finger rings, iron spear and iron lance. Burial dated to the early Roman Iron Age (Eggers 1951).

Broholm H.C. (1952) fig. 45.
Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 1 (type 239).
Ekholm G. (1956) pp. 52 - 54 and fig. 10f.


Grave find. Associated finds: none recorded. Vessel not mentioned by either Ekholm or Eggers.


Alborg Historiske Museum.

Culture layer. Other finds: none recorded. Glass dated to the Migration Period (N.M. Copenhagen catalogue).

No references.

Cremation burial under mound. **Associated finds:** gold finger rings, fragments of silver, iron and bronze sheeting, bronze shield boss and mounts, bronze mounts from drinking horn, fragments of bronze fibula, iron sword, iron spear, bucket handle, iron buckle, and remains of iron knives. Burial dated to the Roman Iron Age (Eggers 1951).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 7 (no type).
Engelhardt (1881) pp. 114 and 165 f.


Inhumation burial. **Associated finds:** bronze finger ring, bronze belt fastening, iron sword, fragments of iron sheath, iron axe with remains of wooden handle and pottery fragments. Burial dated to the early Roman Iron Age (Ekholm 1956).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 12
Ekholm G. (1956) reconstruction fig. 11a.


**027.** Height 9.0 cm. Diameter of rim 10.5 cm. Diameter of 10.5 cm. Diameter of foot-ring 7.5 cm. Straight body. Rim rounded and uneven. Colourless almost opaque. N.M. Copenhagen C 23926.


Inhumation burial under low mound surrounded by ring of stones. Associated finds: spiral-formed gold ring, silver fibula, fragments of bronze ladle, large bronze bowl and fragments of pottery. All three vessels positioned near head of body, set in line with foot-rings resting on floor of coffin. Burial dated to shortly after the year AD 200 (Norling-Christensen 1952).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 157 (type 209).
Norling-Christensen H. (1953) pp. 47 - 60. Plate 2f

030 - 034. Dankirkke, Ribe, Jutland. (Unpublished material by courtesy of Mrs. E. Thorvildsen). Fragmentary remains from as many as twenty different glass vessels, only five of which can be classified with any certainty.

030, 031 and 032. Remains of three glass drinking horns two of which bear small handles near the mouthpiece. Reconstructions impossible in all three instances. N.M. Copenhagen.

034. **Beaker.** Height 22.5 cm. Diameter of rim 8.5 cm.
Conical in form. Base rounded. Rim rounded. Applied horizontal trails from rim to approximately 6.0 cm below rim. Applied vertical loops on lower half of body. Two bands of horizontal white trails applied on central part of body approximately 1.0 cm. apart.
Blue. N.M. Copenhagen.

House occupation layer. **Associated finds:** bronze brooch depicting deer with back-turned head watching bird perched on spine, bronze fragments, iron fragments and pottery vessels. House destroyed by fire in the sixth century.


035. **Darum, Jutland.** Fragments of funeral beaker. Blue/green.
Ribe Museum.

Inhumation burial. **Associated finds:** mounts from bronze bucket fittings, iron knife, pottery vessel and horn comb. No further information. Burial dated to the Viking period (Arbman 1937).

Arbman H. (1937) p. 46.

036. **Dollerupgaard, Jutland.** Glass jar. Height 8.0 cm. Diameter of rim 5.4 cm. Globular body with concave neck and flat base. Rim rounded, thickened and out-turned. Opaque white trails wound from rim to shoulder. Body of vessel ornamented with horizontal opaque white
trails marvered and combed to give a herring-bone effect. Vessel emerald green. N.M. Copenhagen C 1567.

Inhumation burial containing two bodies. Associated finds: pottery vessel, gaming pieces and two wooden buckets. Glass contained inside pottery vessel. Burial assigned to the Migration Period.

Ekholm G. (1958) p. 44 and fig. 13.
Engelhardt C. (1871) p. 449.


Found in settlement area. Associated finds: none recorded. Dated to the Migration Period (N.M. Copenhagen catalogue).

No references available.


Inhumation burial. Associated finds: fragment of gold, large bronze vessel, fragment of a second bronze vessel, bronze armlet, bronze fibula, bronze circular brooch and pottery fragments. Burial dated to the last part of the early Roman Iron Age.
Broholm H.C. (1952) p. 72 fig. 31.
Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 91 (type 181)
Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 91 (type 181).
Ekholm G. (1956) p. 38 and p. 39 fig. 2b.
Gustafson S. (1913) p. 268.
Norling-Christensen H. (1940a) pp. 140 - 161. Plate 2g

040. **Farre**, Jutland. Fragments of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable. N.M. Copenhagen (?).

Culture layer. **Associated finds:** bronze fibula, bronze vessel, fragment of wooden bucket and over 225 glass beads. Culture layer dated to the fourth century (Thorvildsen 1951).

Thorvildsen E. (1951) p. 81.


N.M. Copenhagen C 9494.

Inhumation burial. **Associated finds:** gold finger rings, wooden bucket with bronze mounts, pottery fragments and bone comb. Burial assigned to the Roman Iron Age (Eggers 1951).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 116 (no type).

Inhumation burial. **Associated finds**: silver buckle with wooden vessel. Burial dated to the Migration period.


043. **Haagerup**, Funen. Glass bowl. Height 7.5 cm. Diameter of rim 10.5 cm. Straight body with flat base. Rim cut and out-turned. Incised horizontal line 1.5 cm below rim and band of horizontal ground ovals approximately 3.0 cm. below rim. Three bands of interset ground ovals on body of vessel and two bands of ground circles on lower part of vessel. Colourless. NL.-i. Copenhagen C 23252.

Inhumation burial. **Associated finds**: Gold finger ring, gold spiral ring, silver fragments, silver coin of Aelius Caesar (AD 137) silver belt attachment, bronze mounts, two pottery vessels and remains of wooden buckets. Burial dated between AD 250 - 325 (Albrechtsen 1968).

Broholm H.C. (1952) p. 84 and fig. 43.
Broholm H.C. (1952a) pp. 16 - 24 and fig. 7.
Eggers, H.J. (1951) no. 102 (type 216).
Ekholm G. (1956) fig. 2j.
Ekholm G. (1965) p. 18:23. Plate 3a

Inhumation burial. Associated finds: bronze brooches, bone comb pottery fragments and beads. Glass positioned between hands and neck of body. Burial dated to around the year AD 400 (Norling-Christensen 1956).

Norling-Christensen H. (1956) p. 15 f. and fig. 3e.


Ekholm G. (1958) p. 45 and p. 46 fig. 16.


Broholm H.C. (1952) p. 71 fig. 1.
Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 172 (type 244).
Ekholm G. (1956) p. 52 and p. 53 fig. 10g.


Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 178 (type 216).
Norling-Christensen H. (1951) pp. 39 - 46 and fig. 5. Plate 3b
050

DENMARK

HIMLINGØJE


Inhumation burial of woman. Associated finds: two gold finger rings, two gold arm rings, four silver fibulae, silver pins, beads of gold, silver and glass, silver coin of Titus (AD 80), bronze cauldron, iron mounts and pottery fragments. Both glass vessels found at foot of body inside bronze cauldron. Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age.

Eggers, H.J. (1951) no. 179 (types 209 and 189 respectively).
Ekholm G. (1958) p. 25 and p. 24 fig. 1a (vessel 051).
Norling-Christensen H. (1951) pp. 39 - 46 and fig. 9 (vessel 050) and fig. 7 (vessel 051).
Norling-Christensen H. (1952) pp. 84 - 92 (vessel 050).
Norling-Christensen H. (1953) pp. 47 - 60 (vessel 050).

Plate 2e (051)

DENMARK
HIMLINGØJE

Inhumation burial. Associated finds: pottery fragments.
Glass dated to the fifth century (Ekholm 1956).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 177 (type 230 - incorrectly assigned).
Ekholm G. (1956) p. 52 and fig. 10b.
Norling-Christensen H. (1951) pp. 39-46 and fig. 5. Plate 3c


054. Glass beaker. Height 24.2 cm. Diameter of rim 10.5 cm. Diameter of foot 9.0 cm. Length of stem 1.5 cm. Straight profile. Foot rounded at edge and flattened. Stem convex. Rim rounded and out-turned. Band of criss-cross decoration with applied opaque blue and white trails on upper part of body approximately 4.5 cm. thick, bordered above and below by applied horizontal trails of opaque white. Zig-zag "snake" decoration on lower half of vessel in applied opaque blue and white. Horizontal band of opaque white around the centre of the stem. High quality craftsmanship shown by the formation of the foot and the application of the decorative trails. N.M. Copenhagen 3309.

055. Glass drinking horn. Horizontal length 24.0 cm. Diameter of rim 9.0 cm. Broad body to horn and narrow curved "mouthpiece". Rim rounded and out-turned. Applied trails wound around narrow end of vessel terminating at approximate point of maximum curvature. Applied trails in loop formation originating at this point and set spirally terminating 6.0 cm. below rim. Applied horizontal trail wound around vessel 3.0 cm

Inhumation burial under natural rise in ground. **Associated finds:** remains of silver vessel, bronze ladle, bucket and bronze sieve.

Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age (Ekholm 1958, Eggers 1951).

Brøndsted, J. (1940) p. 195 (vessel 053).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 174 (vessel 053 - type 209, vessel 054 - type 197 and vessel 055 - type 247).

Ekholm G. (1937) p. 71 fig 4 (vessel 054).

Ekholm G. (1958) pp. 40 - 43 and figs. 11a and 11b (vessel 053) p. 25 and fig. 1g (vessel 054) and pp. 37 - 40 and fig. 9d (vessel 055).


Norling-Christensen H. (1951) pp. 39 - 46, fig. 4 (vessel 053), fig. 2 (vessel 054).

Norling-Christensen H. (1952) pp. 84 - 92 (vessel 053).

Norling-Christensen H. (1953) pp. 47 - 60 (vessel 053).

056. **Himlingøje, Zealand.** Glass drinking horn. Horizontal length 21.0 cm. Diameter of rim 6.6 cm. Rim flattened and out-turned.


**Inhumation burial.** **Associated finds:** gold finger rings, silver pin, fragments of wooden bucket with associated bronze mounts, bronze spinning
whorl, pottery fragments and beads. Burial dated to the fourth century (Ekholm 1958).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 175 (type 249).
Ekholm S. (1958) pp. 37 - 40 and fig. 9c.
Montelius O. (1896) p. 203, fig. 215:3.


Stylistically the animal painting is considered to be earlier than the painting on the Stenlille (162) and Nekso (013) glasses.

M.M. Copenhagen 7672.

Inhumation burial. Associated finds: gold finger rings, gold arm ring, bronze buckle, bronze ladle, bronze fibula, bone comb and two bone arrow-heads. Glass vessel positioned at head of body. Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age (Eggers 1952).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 176 (type 209).

Plate 3f
the Roman Iron Age (Eggers 1951).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 32 (no type).


061. Glass beaker. Height 10.8 cm. Diameter of rim 7.5 cm.

062. Fragments of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable.
Indications of ground ovals. Light green and badly weathered.
N.M. Copenhagen 11024.

063. Fragments of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable.
Indications of ground ovals. Light green and badly weathered.
N.M. Copenhagen (no number?).

Inhumation burial. Associated finds: none. Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age by similar glasses from datable contexts (Eggers 1951).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 180 (type 230).
Ekholm G. (1956) pp. 47 - 52 and fig. 6c.

Horizontal Incised horizontal line 1.5 cm. below rim. Two glass bosses set equidistantly on centre of body of vessel. On these bosses are set moulded glass animal heads depicting lions - possibly Medusa masks which are known from this period. Diameter of bosses 4.0 cm. Colourless. Many flaws. Hadersley Museum.

Inhumation burial under low mound. **Associated finds:** remains of three pottery vessels. Burial dated by the pottery vessels to the third or fourth century (Neumann 1953).

Ekholm G. (1958) p. 44 and fig. 12.


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Inhumation burial. **Associated finds:** fragment of gold, two silver brooches, remains of bucket with bronze mounts, bronze vessel, bronze ladle, remains of mounts from two drinking horns, bronze knife, bone comb, bone pins and glass beads. Burial dated to the earlier Roman Iron Age (Ekholm 1956, Norling-Christensen 1940).
Broholm H.C. (1952). p. 73 and fig. 32.
Brondsted J. (1940) p. 164.
Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 249 (type 184).
Müller S. (1911) pp. 20, 29, 52 and plate 2:3.
Norling-Christensen H. (1940a) p. 141 and fig. 3.

Plate 3g


067. Height 13.5 cm. Diameter of rim 7.5 cm. Conical in form with foot plate and thick stem. Diameter of foot 3.6 cm. Rim cut. Horizontal incised lines 0.3 cm. and 1.2 cm. below rim. Body of vessel decorated with continual faceting dividing the surface into diamond shapes of approximate length 1.2 cm. Stem divided from body of vessel by thick horizontal trail approximately 2.0 cm. from bottom of foot. White, almost opaque glass. N.M. Copenhagen C 13883.

068. Fragments of glass beaker. Type of vessel probably similar to catalogue number 067. Rim cut. Indications of faceting. Colourless, almost opaque. N.M. Copenhagen C 13895.

Inhumation burial of woman. Associated finds: gold finger ring, two gold beads, gold and silver pins, bronze mounts from bucket, bronze ladle, bronze mounts from drinking horns, bronze knife handle, bone comb and lock and key fragments. Vessels positioned above head of body. Burial dated to the earlier Roman Iron Age (Ekholm 1956, Eggers 1951).
069

**Juellinge**

Brondsted J. (1940) p. 164.

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 247 (type 185).

Ekholm G. (1956) p. 47 and fig. 6a.


Plate 3e

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Inhumation burial of male in chamber. Associated finds: none. Burial dated to the tenth century (Arbman 1937) although no reason is given for this. The material appears to be lost.

Arbman H. (1937) p. 60.


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070. **Killerup**, Funen. Glass beaker. Height 13.6 cm. Diameter of rim 12.0 cm. Straight profile. Vessel flattened at base to give standing area of diameter 4.0 cm. Rim rounded and out-turned. Two ground parallel grooves below rim each 0.8 cm. wide set horizontally around vessel. Body of vessel decorated with ground ovals set horizontally in two bands. Spaces between ovals ground into similar shapes. Ground curves incised above upper parts of ovals on top band. Vertical incised grooves set in pairs between ovals. Length of grooves not more than 2.4 cm. Dark transparent green. N.M. Copenhagen 727.

Albrechtsen E. (1968) p. 143:82, and plate 72c.
Broholm H.C. (1952) fig. 45.
Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 109 (type 232).
Ekholm G. (1956) pp. 47 - 52 and fig. 5.


Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 185 (type 191).
Ekholm G. (1958) p. 34 f. and fig. 6b.
Neergaard C. (1892) p. 304.

072 - 073. Laebrogaard, Zealand. Two glass beakers.

072. Glass beaker. Height 12.7 cm. Diameter of rim 6.3 cm.
Diameter of foot 3.0 cm. Conical profile. Foot well formed. Rim rounded, thickened, but uneven. Applied horizontal trail opaque white 2.3 cm. below rim. Body of vessel decorated with applied "snake" trails in opaque white and emerald green. Light blue. N.M. Copenhagen C 21853.

073. Glass beaker of similar proportion to vessel 072 but slightly smaller in size. Decoration and colour similar. N.M. Copenhagen C 21854.


074 - 075. Laerkenfeldt, Jutland. Two glass vessels.

074. Glass drinking horn. Horizontal length 21.0 cm. Diameter of rim 10.2 cm. "Mouthpiece" not curved but showing thickened funnel-shaped termination giving impression of a musical mouthpiece. Rim broken. Horizontally applied trail approximately 6.0 cm. below rim. Applied loops originating from start of mouth-piece and set spirally terminating at horizontal trail below rim. On lower half of vessel further series of applied trails wound around the axis of the vessel to point of curvature and overlying loops. Light green. N.M. Copenhagen C 19668.
075. Glass cup. Height 4.5 cm. Diameter of rim 8.0 cm.
Semi-spherical body with rounded base. Rim cut. Horizontal incised band 0.3 cm. thick 0.8 cm. below rim. Body of vessel decorated with two bands of ground ovals. Light green. High quality vessel.
N.M. Copenhagen C 19673.

Inhumation burial. Associated finds: gold finger ring, belt mounts of bronze, remains of iron spear, two pottery vessels and bone comb.
Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age (Ekholm 1958).

Brondsted J. (1940) p. 195 (vessel 74) and p. 196 (vessel 75).
Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 44 (type 248) - vessel 074), no. 45 (?) - vessel 075.
Ekholm G. (1958) pp. 37 - 40 and fig. 9e (vessel 074).
Evison V. (1955) (vessel 074).

N.M. Copenhagen 8300.

Inhumation burial. Associated finds: gold finger ring, bronze ladle and wooden bucket with bronze mounts. Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age (Eggers 1951).

Eggers, H.J. (1951) no. 188 (type 212).
Neergaard C. (1892) p. 294 note 2.
Worsaae A. (1859) p. 316.
Worsaae A. (1850) p. 357 f. and tab. II fig. I.


Cremation burial. Associated finds: bronze ladle, bronze mount and fragments, bone comb and bone pins. Burial dated to the earlier Roman Iron Age (Eggers 1951).

H.J. Eggers (1951) no. 46 (no type).


Inhumation burial. Associated finds: bronze belt mounts, wooden bucket with bronze mounts and two pottery vessels. Burial dated to the earlier Roman Iron Age (Eggers 1951).

Broholm H.C. (1952) p. 84.
Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 47 (type 203)
Ekholm G. (1937) p. 340 and fig. 7.
Ekholm G. (1937a) p. 68.
Neergaard C. (1892) p. 294 note 2.


Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 190 (type 230)


Cremation burial in urn. Associated finds: remains of bronze nails, glass beads and burnt bone. Burial dated to between AD 175 - 250 (Albrechtsen Period I).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 119 (no type).

Cremation burial in urn. **Associated finds:** bronze fragments, bronze fibula, iron comb, iron knife, iron fragments, glass beads and burnt bone. Burial dated to between AD 175 - 250 (Albrectsen Period I).


Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 123 (no type).


Cremation burial in urn. **Associated finds:** bronze fragments, fragment of pottery and burnt bone. Burial dated to the Roman Iron Age (Albrectsen 1968).


Cremation burial in urn. **Associated finds:** fragments of a bronze brooch, fragments of bronze shield mounts, fragments of iron knife, fragments of bone comb, glass gaming pieces and burnt bone. Burial dated to between AD 175 - 250 (Albrectsen Period I).


Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 124 (no type).

Cremation burial in urn. Associated finds: fragments of bronze fibula, iron knife, pottery fragment and burnt bone. Burial dated to between AD 523 - 400 (Albrectsen Period III).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 127 (no type).


Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 128 (no type).


Cremation burial in urn. Associated finds: fragment of bronze and pottery fragment. Burial dated to between AD 325 - 400 (Albrectsen Period III).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 129 (no type).

Cremation burial in urn. **Associated finds:** bronze fragments, iron fragments, fragments of bone comb, bronze nails (from bone comb), glass beads, pottery fragments and burnt bone. Burial dated to between AD 250 - 400 (Albrechtsen Period II & III).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 130 (no type).


Cremation burial in urn. **Associated finds:** glass beads, bone comb with bronze nails and burnt bone. Burial dated to the Roman Iron Age.

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 131 (no type).


Cremation burial in urn. **Associated finds:** bronze nails, fragments of bronze fragments of iron knife and burnt bone. Burial dated to between AD 325 - 375 (Albrechtsen Later Roman Period III).


Albrechtsen E. (1971) p. 130:390 and fig. 159e.


Cremation burial in urn. Associated finds: bronze brooch fragments, iron knife, fragments of bone comb with associated iron nails and burnt bone. Burial dated to between AD 325 - 375 (Albrechtsen Later Roman Period III).


Albrechtsen E. (1971) p. 63 and fig. 237d.

Cremation burial in urn. **Associated finds**: burnt bones. Burial dated to between AD 250 - 325 (Albrechtsen Later Roman Period II).

Albrechtsen E. (1971) p. 103 and fig. 264a 2.


Cremation burial. **Associated finds**: bronze fragments, pottery fragments and burnt bone. Burial dated to between AD 175 - 250 (Albrechtsen Later Roman Period I).

Albrechtsen E. (1971) p. 64:457 and fig. 238b.


Cremation burial in urn. **Associated finds**: fragments of two pottery vessels, fragment of bone comb, glass beads and burnt bone. Burial dated to between AD 175 - 250 (Albrechtsen Later Roman Period I).


**096.** Type of vessel indeterminable. Twisted rim fragment.
Light green. Fyns Stiftsmuseum 10174.

**097.** Type of vessel indeterminable. Twisted rim fragment with applied diagonal trails over rim. Yellow/green. Fyns Stiftsmuseum 10174.

Cremation burial. **Associated finds:** bronze fragments, iron fragments, remains of iron knife, fragments of bone comb and glass beads. Burial dated to between AD 175 - 250 (Albrechtsen Later Roman Period I).


Type of vessel indeterminable. Indications of faceted decoration.
White opaque. Fyns Stiftsmuseum 10176.

Cremation burial in urn. **Associated finds:** fragments of bronze fibula, fragment of iron nail, iron comb, fragment of iron knife, fragment of bone comb with associated iron nails, glass beads and burnt bone. Burial dated to between AD 175 - 250 (Albrechtsen Period I).


Type of vessel indeterminable. Rim rounded, thickened and in-turned.
Applied horizontal trail 2.4 cm. below rim. Light green Fyns Stiftsmuseum 10185.

Cremation burial in urn. **Associated finds:** bronze fragments, fragments of two iron knives, fragments of bone comb and burnt bone. Burial dated to between AD 175 - 250 (Albrechtsen Later Roman Period I).


Cremation burial in urn. **Associated finds:** bronze fragments, pottery vessel with handle, fragment of bone comb and burnt bone. Burial dated to between AD 175 - 250 (Albrechtsen Later Roman Period I).

Albrechtsen E. (1971) p. 67:559 and fig. 65i.


Cremation burial in urn. **Associated finds:** bronze nails, iron ring, pottery vessel, glass beads, bone comb fragments and burnt bone. Burial dated to between AD 250 - 235 (Albrechtsen Later Roman Period II).


Type of vessel indeterminable. Rim rounded and thickened. Light green.
Fyns Stiftsmuseum 10390.
Cremation burial in urn (plundered). Associated finds: burnt bone.
Burial dated to between AD 325 - 275 (Albrechtsen Later Roman Period III).


Diameter of rim approximately 8.0 cm. Straight body with rounded base.
Rim rounded, thickened and out-turned. Five applied spiral lines set horizontally around neck and upper body starting 2.5 cm. below rim.
Cremation burial. Associated finds: bronze fibula, bronze finger ring, iron brooch and three pottery vessels. This burial lay in the same disturbed spread as grave 797. Burial dated to between AD 325 - 375 (Albrechtsen Later Roman Period III).


Type of vessel indeterminable. Opaque. Fyns Stiftsmuseum 10427.


Cremation burial in urn. Associated finds: fragments of large bronze fibula, pottery fragments and burnt bone. Burial dated to between AD 250 - 325 (Albrechtsen Later Roman Period II).

Albrechtsen E. (1968) p. 115:801 and fig. 42b.


109. Type of vessel indeterminable. Light blue/green.
Fyns Stiftsmuseum 10510.

110. Type of vessel indeterminable. Colourless/light blue.
Fyns Stiftsmuseum 10510.


Type of vessel indeterminable. Indications of ground decoration.
Colourless. Fyns Stiftsmuseum 10645.
Albrechtsen E. (1971) p. 75:1015 and fig. 243e.

Type of vessel indeterminable. Dark green. Fyns Stiftsmuseum 10652.
Albrechtsen E. (1971) p. 76:1022 and figs. 244e and 76g.

Type of vessel indeterminable. Light green. Fyns Stiftsmuseum 10822.
Cremation burial in urn. Associated finds: bronze fragments, remains of iron knife, remains of iron comb, iron nails, fragments of ornamented bone comb, burnt wood and burnt bone. Burial dated to between AD 175 - 250 (Albrechtsen Later Roman Period I).
Albrechtsen E. (1971) p. 79:1192 and fig. T 81b.

Cremation burial in urn. Associated finds: fragments of bone comb, remains of three iron knives and burnt bone. Burial dated to between AD 175 - 250 (Albrechtsen Later Roman Period I).

Albrechtsen E. (1971) p. 80:1286 and fig. T 83d.


Albrechtsen E. (1968) p. 113:1304 and fig. 106e 2.

Albrechtsen E. (1971) p. 115:1304 and figs. 271a 2 and 140 g.


Albrectsen E. (1971) p. 82:1330 and fig. 86a.


117. Type of vessel indeterminable. Dark green. Fyns Stiftsmuseum 10988.

118. Type of vessel indeterminable. Indications of applied white trails. Light green. Fyns Stiftsmuseum 10988.

Cremation burial in urn. Associated finds: gold finger ring, fragment of bronze handle, bronze nail, bronze tweezers, fragments of bronze shield mounts, fragment of bronze ring, iron mounts, iron nails, fragments of iron knife, iron comb, glass beads and burnt bone. Burial dated to between AD 175 - 250 (Albrectsen Later Roman Period I).

Albrectsen E. (1971) p. 84:1358 and fig. 92e.


120. Type of vessel indeterminable. Light blue. Fyns Stiftsmuseum 11130.

121. Type of vessel indeterminable. Light green. Fyns Stiftsmuseum 11130.

Cremation burial in urn. Associated finds: two bronze rings, fragments of bronze, fragments of iron nails and comb, iron knife, pottery fragments and burnt bone. Burial dated to between AD 175 - 250 (Albrechtsen Later Roman Period I).

Albrechtsen E. (1971) p. 81:1500 and figs. 102b and 102e.


Cremation burial in urn. Associated finds: burnt bone. It seems unlikely that this vessel can have been set on the funeral pyre, and may have been added to the urn after the burning. Burial dated to between AD 325 - 375 (Albrechtsen Later Roman Period III).


Cremation burial in urn. **Associated finds:** bronze fragments and burnt bone. Burial dated to between AD 325 - 375 (Albrechtsen Later Roman Period III).


Cremation burial in urn. **Associated finds:** bronze fibula, fragments of iron nails, glass beads, fragments of bone comb and burnt bone. Burial dated to between AD 175 - 250 (Albrechtsen Later Roman Period I).

Albrechtsen E. (1971) p. 92:1587 and fig. 1:3e.


Cremation burial in urn. **Associated finds:** glass beads, pottery fragment with stamp *SERIALIS* and burnt bone. Burial dated to between AD 175 - 250 (Albrechtsen Later Roman Period I).

Albrechtsen E. (1971) p. 94:1687b and fig. 109c.

126. Type of vessel indeterminable. Light green. Fyns Stiftsmuseum 11320.

127. Type of vessel indeterminable. Dark green. Fyns Stiftsmuseum 11320.

Cremation burial in urn. Associated finds: bronze fragments, remains of bronze fibula, iron nails, glass beads and burnt bone. Burial dated to between AD 175 - 250 (Albrechtsen Later Roman Period I).


Cremation burial in urn. **Associated finds:** fragment of bronze ring, bronze fragment, fragment of worked bone, flint, glass beads and burnt bone. Burial dated to between AD 325 - 375 (Albrechtsen Later Roman Period III).


Cremation burial in urn. **Associated finds:** fragments of bronze fibula, fragments of iron nails, bone comb fragments and burnt bone. Burial dated to between AD 250 - 325 (Albrechtsen Later Roman Period II).

Albrechtsen E. (1971) p. 120:1799 and 148 f.


Cremation burial in urn. **Associated finds:** fragments of bronze nails, fragments of bone comb and burnt bone. Burial dated to between AD 250 - 325 (Albrechtsen Later Roman Period II).

Albrechtsen E. (1971) p. 120:1804 and fig. 149b.


Albrechtsen E. (1971) p. 120:1833 and fig. 150a.

Cremation burial in urn. **Associated finds:** iron knife, fragments of ornamented iron nails, bone comb fragments, glass beads and burnt bone. Burial dated to between AD 175 - 250 (Albrechtsen Later Roman Period I).

Albrechtsen E. (1971) p. 96:1872 and fig. 254g 3.


Cremation burial in urn. **Associated finds:** fragment of iron knife, fragment of iron nails, fragments of bone comb and burnt bone. Burial dated to between AD 175 - 325 (Albrechtsen Later Roman Period I & II).


Cremation burial in urn. **Associated finds:** fragments of bone comb with associated bronze nails and burnt bone. Burial dated to between AD 325 - 375 (Albrechtsen Later Roman Period III).


Cremation burial in urn. **Associated finds:** fragments of iron, glass beads, fragments of ornamented bone comb and burnt bone. Burial dated to between AD 175 - 250 (Albrechtsen Later Roman Period I).


Inhumation burial. **Associated finds:** two gold finger rings, fragments of bronze vessel, bronze finger rings, bronze fragments, bronze ladle, wooden bucket with bronze mounts and pottery fragments. Position of glass vessel not recorded. Burial dated to the second or early third century (Eggers 1951).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 192 (no type).
Neergaard C. (1892) p. 295.


Broholm H.C. (1952) p. 95 f.
Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 196 (type 210).
Ekholm G. (1956) p. 54 and fig. 10e.
Hüller S. (1888 – 1895) no. 329.
Norling-Christensen H. (1952) pp. 84 – 90.


Inhumation burial. Associated finds: gold finger ring, bronze fibula, bronze vessel, bronze fragments and pottery vessel. Glass vessels positioned near the left hand of the body. Burial dated to the late second or early third century (Nording-Christensen 1953).

Brøndsted J. (1940) p. 195.
Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 194 (type 209).
143 - 144. **Nordrup**, Zealand. Two glass beakers.

143. Height 12.5 cm. Diameter of rim 6.0 cm. Rounded foot of approximate height 1.0 cm. Conical in form. Rim rounded and out-turned.

Applied opaque. White trail set horizontally 2.0 cm. below rim. Other applied trails in opaque white and dark green set below in "snake" formations. Light green. **N.M. Copenhagen C 1593**.

144. Fragments of glass vessel similar in form to vessel 143 but somewhat smaller in overall size. Indications of applied opaque white and dark green trails. Light green. **N.M. Copenhagen C 1594**.

Inhumation burial. **Associated finds:** bronze brooch, bronze comb, bronze fibula, bronze hanger, bronze fragments, glass beads and bone comb. Glass vessels positioned above head of body. Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age (Eggers 1951).

**Eggers H.J. (1951)** no. 193 (type 189).
**Ekholm G. (1958)** p. 25 and fig. 1c.
**Engelhardt C. (1875)** p. 22 and fig. 11.
**Montelius O. (1896)** pp. 231 and 248. Also fig. 96.
**Müller S. (1888 - 1895)** no. 328.
**Gravefield pp. 1 - 14.**

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 197 (type 233).
Neergaard C. (1892) p. 295.
Norling-Christensen H. (1949) p. 4 and plate I.


Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 133 (no type).


Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 109 (type 226?).

Cremation burial in urn. Associated finds: fragments of bone comb with associated iron nails, pottery fragments and burnt bone. Burial dated to between AD 325 - 400 (Albrechtsen Period III).
Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 137 (no type).

Cremation burial in urn. Associated finds: bronze fragments, beads and burnt bone. Burial dated to between AD 175 - 250 (Albrechtsen Period I).
Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 140 (no type).
Norling-Christensen H. (1952) pp. 84 - 90.

Inhumation burial. Associated finds: two bronze ladles, three pottery vessels and remains of wooden bucket. Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age (Ekholm 1958).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 183 (no type).


Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 184 (type 190).
Ekholm G. (1958) pp. 28 - 37 and plate 4a.  Plate 4b
152. **Rugkrogen**. Fragments of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable. N.M. Copenhagen C 20550.

Cremation burial. **Associated finds**: glass beads and burnt bone. Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age (N.M. Copenhagen catalogue).

No references available.

153. **Sanderumgård**, Funen. Fragment of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable. Possibly from bowl. Approximately 1.0 mm. in thickness with traces of applied trails. Colourless. N.M. Copenhagen DXXXII.

Inhumation burial. **Associated finds**: gold finger ring, fragments of gold, bronze objects, bronze band, bronze fibula and pottery fragments. Burial dated to between AD 250 - 325 (Albrechtsen Period II).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 142 (no type).
Engelhardt (1871) p. 448:29.


Cremation burial. **Associated finds:** bronze ladle, bronze fragments and burnt bone. Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age (Eggers 1951).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 60 (no type)


**156.** Height 7.2 cm. Diameter of rim 7.0 cm. Semi-spherical in form with rounded base. Rim cut. Decorated with two bands of ground ovals on lower part of body and series of narrow ground ovals set horizontally 2.2 cm. below rim. Light green. N.M. Copenhagen C 22218.


Inhumation burial. **Associated finds:** gold finger rings, fragment of gold, wooden bucket with bronze mounts, bronze hanger, bronze finger ring and glass gaming pieces. Burial dated to the third century (Ekholm 1956).


Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 211 (type 224).
Neergaard C. (1892) pp. 295 and 301.

Inhumation burial. **Associated finds:** fragments of gold foil, remains of iron nails and several pottery vessels. Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age (Ekholm 1958).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 222 (type 249).
Müller S. (1888 - 1895) type 334.
Neergaard C. (1892) p. 295.

160 - 161. **Stenlille,** Zealand. Two glass beakers. Both of similar size and proportion. Height approximately 11.5 cm. Diameter of rim approximately 10.5 cm. Diameter of foot approximately 5.0 cm. Conical in form without stem. Rim cut and out-turned. Decoration similar in both vessels. Two incised horizontal lines approximately 8.0 cm. and 2.5 cm. below rim containing three hands of interesting ground ovals. High quality. Colourless almost opaque. N:\M. Copenhagen C 16398/9.

Inhumation burial. **Associated finds:** Remains of bronze bucket and ladle. Burial dated to the early Roman Iron Age (Eggers 1951).

Brøndsted J. (1940) p. 153 and fig. 6.
Norling-Christensen H. (1940a) p. 212ff. and plate 3.

Inhumation burial. Associated finds: gold finger ring and bronze cauldron. Burial dated to the last half of the fourth century (Norling-Christensen 1952).

Norling-Christensen H. (1952) pp. 84 - 90.
Norling-Christensen H. (1953) pp. 47 - 60 and fig. 8.

163. **Stenum**, Jutland. Glass jar. Height 22.0 cm. Diameter of rim 5.0 cm. Widest diameter of body 11.5 cm. Smallest diameter of neck 3.5 cm. Diameter of foot 4.5 cm. Vessel with concave neck and bulbous lower body. Rim thickened, rounded and out-turned. Decoration consists of spirally applied horizontal trail below neck merging at widest point of body into looped decoration applied vertically and terminating at foot. Dark green. N.M. Copenhagen C 7440.

Stray find. No further information available. Type of decoration places vessel in the fourth century (Ekholm 1958).

Ekholm G. (1958) p. 29 and plate 2.

164. **Stjaere**, Jutland. Glass cup. Height 9.5 cm. Diameter of rim 11.5 cm. Round profile with flat base of diameter 4.8 cm. Rim rounded and out-turned. Three bands of incised horizontal lines approximately 1.0 cm., 3.2 cm., and 5.5 cm. respectively below rim.
Quality of decoration high. Light green. Århus Museum 5113.

Inhumation burial. Associated finds: silver finger ring, wooden bucket with bronze mounts, bronze ladle, remains of bronze brooch and several pottery vessels. Burial dated to the late fourth century (Ekholm 1958).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 65 (type 211).

165. Strøby, Zealand. Fragments of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable. Indications of ground decoration. N.M. Copenhagen C 646.

Burial in gravel pit. Associated finds: none. Glass dated by parallels with similar decoration to approximately AD 300 - 400 (Ekholm 1965).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 227 (no type).

166. Tofte, Lolland. Glass beaker. Height approximately 10.5 cm. Diameter of rim approximately 8.0 cm. Straight profile with rounded base. Rim cut and out-turned. Incised horizontal line approximately 1.2 cm. below rim. Four bands of ground ovals set horizontally below incised line decreasing in size towards base. Light green. N.M. Copenhagen 846.
Inhumation burial under mound. Associated finds: none. Vessel dated to the later Roman Iron Age by parallels (Ekholm 1965).

Brøndsted J. (1940) p. 196.
Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 255 (type 230).
Engelhardt (1871) p. 44930.


170 - 172. **Uggeøsegraven**, Zealand. Three glass vessels. Conical beakers with feet. All of similar proportion but of slightly different size. Large (170), medium (171) and small (172). Rims rounded. Each with applied horizontal trails below rim and applied vertical loops on body terminating at foot. Light green. N.M. Copenhagen (?).

Inhumation burial of male in stone cist. **Associated finds**: gold rings, two bronze ladles, bronze handle and bucket mounts, bronze belt buckle, iron spurs, pottery cup and animal bones. All three vessels positioned above head of body. Burial dated to between AD 200 - 250 (Thrane 1966).


173. Type of vessel probably Eggers type 139. Indications of horizontal applied opaque white trail and applied "snake" pattern in opaque white and blue. Light green. N.M. Copenhagen C 1472.

174. Type of vessel indeterminable. Indications of applied trails in opaque blue and white. Light green. N.M. Copenhagen C 1473.
Inhumation burial under large earth mound and surrounded by stone setting. **Associated finds:** gold armband, three gold finger rings, remains of two silver vessels, bronze fragments, bronze ladles, bronze drinking horn mounts, pottery vessels and glass gaming pieces. Glass situated at head of body. Burial dated to between AD 250 - 300 (Ekholm 1958).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 191 (type 189).


Inhumation burial. **Associated finds:** silver fibula, bronze ladle, bronze mounts, remains of wooden bucket, pottery vessels, bone comb and animal bones. Glass vessel positioned above head of body. Burial dated to the fourth century (Ekholm 1958).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 203 (type 198).
Ekholm G. (1958) p. 25 and plate Id.
Neergaard C. (1892) p. 295.

*Plate 4c*
176 - 178. **Varpelev**, Zealand. Three glass cups. Proportionally similar but slightly different in size. Large (176), medium (177) and small (178).

176. Straight body with foot-ring. Rim rounded. Painted decoration in red, yellow blue and green depicting bird and foliage with inscription. Scene set between two lines of dots painted horizontally at top and at base of body. N.M. Copenhagen 19678.


Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 239 (type 209).
Engelhardt C. (1871) p. 441 ff.
Montelius O. (1896) p. 247 f. and fig. 95.
Norling-Christensen H. (1953) pp. 47 - 60. Plate 4e (176)

Inhumation burial. Associated finds: gold finger ring, gold fragments, silver fibula, silver pins, wooden bucket with bronze mounts, pottery vessels and beads. Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age (Eggers 1951).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 240 (type 230).


181. Glass cup. Height 6.5 cm. Diameter of rim 8.5 cm. Rounded body. Base flattened with diameter of approximately 3.0 cm. Rim cut. Two incised horizontal parallel lines approximately 0.4 cm. and 1.6 cm. respectively below rim. Two bands of horizontally set ground ovals on body. Opaque deep brown/purple. High quality. N.M. Copenhagen C 3069.

183. Glass object, possibly vessel. Length 20.4 cm.
Diameter at top and bottom 1.2 cm. Bulbous centre of diameter 5.5 cm.
Open at both ends. No decoration. May have been of chemical or medicinal significance. Certainly not a drinking vessel. Light green.
Copenhagen C 3072.

Inhumation burial in stone setting under mound. Associated finds:
gold neck ring, two gold finger rings, gold coin of Probus (AD 267 - 282), three silver brooches, silver mounts from drinking horn, wooden bucket with bronze mounts, pottery vessels, bone comb and bone gaming pieces. Glass vessels all positioned above the head of the body.
Burial dated to the late third or early fourth century (Ekholm 1956).

Brøndsted J. (1940) p. 196 (vessel 180).
Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 241 (types 172, 229, 231 and 250 respectively).
Montelius O. (1896) p. 251 f. (vessel 180). Plate 4g (180)


185. Fragments of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable. Light green. N.i.l. Copenhagen CCLXXXIV.

Inhumation burial. Associated finds: remains of wooden bucket. Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age (Ekholm 1965).

Broholm H.C. (1952) p. 84 and fig. 42.
Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 153 (type 203 - vessel 184).

186. Vorning, Jutland. Glass beaker. Height 9.0 cm. Diameter of rim 8.0 cm. Conical in form. Small foot of diameter 3.0 cm. Rim cut and out-turned. Incised groove 0.5 cm. below rim 0.4 cm. wide. Decorated with horizontal band of incised relief lettering 1.5 cm. in width below incised groove around surface of vessel. Decorative band of incised vertical lines 0.3 cm wide 0.6 cm. below lettering. Main body decorated with four medallion fields approximately 4.5 cm. wide formed by applied glass trails. Light green. High quality vessel. The inscription (Greek) "Drink and live happily" can be compared to other inscriptions from Varpelev (180) and from Tu (442). N.M. Copenhagen C 4784.


Inhumation burial. **Associated finds**: gold neck ring, gold finger ring, remains of wooden bucket and pottery vessel. No skeleton surviving. Glass positioned in S.W. corner of grave. Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age (Ekholm 1956).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 81 (type 223 - 224 (?)).

describe a decoration of ground ovals). Opaque light green.

Badly weathered. N.M. Copenhagen 23603.


Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 82 (type 223 - 224).

189. Ørnøl Hede, Jutland. Glass cup. Height 6.0 cm. Diameter of rim 11.5 cm. Rounded body with rounded base. Rim rounded and out-turned. Applied horizontal trails on upper half of body wound spirally from rim terminating approximately 2.5 cm. from base of vessel. Around the side of the vessel between these trails and the base are a series of small ribs approximately 1.5 cm. in length and spaced approximately 3.0 cm. apart. They appear to have no functional significance. Light green. N.M. Copenhagen 8936.


Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 56 (type 207).
Ekholm G. (1958) p. 44f. and plate 15.

Inhumation burial. Other details lacking. Vessel dated by analogy to the later Roman Iron Age (Ekholm 1968).


Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 198 (type 230).

Ekholm G. (1956) pp. 47 - 52 and plate 6g.

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Cremation burial. **Associated finds**: fragment of bone comb, fragments of two bronze brooches, fragments of two bronze fibulae, remains of a large bronze vessel and fragments of bone comb. Burial dated by bronze brooches to the early part of the Vendel Period.

Hildebrand H. (1878) p. 746 no. XIX.

Sample 10


Occupation layer inside house. **Associated finds**: fragments of silver coins of Hadrian, M. Aurelius, Commodus and Lucius Verus, bronze mounts, bronze bar, bronze fibula, bronze sheeting, iron knife, iron mounts, beads and fragments of stamped pottery. Stamped pottery common in the late Migration Period (Stenberger 1955).

Stenberger M. (1955) p. 878ff. and fig. 379:4. Plate 5a

Cremation burial in stone cist. **Associated finds:** bronze fibula, bronze pins, bronze finger ring, iron key, beads and remains of pottery vessel. Burial dated to between AD 400 and AD 475 - 500. (Nerman Period VI:1).

Nerman B. (1935) p. 21, 50:98 and fig. 53.

Sample 11


Refuse layer to south of building I. **Associated finds:** bronze buckle, metal mounts, glass beads, bone fragments and pottery fragments. Burial dated to the late Roman Period (Stenberger 1955).


195. **Endre** parish. Endre backe. Glass vessel. Described only as "a small glass". No such vessel appears to exist from this location. Number quoted 484:31.

Inhumation burial. **Associated finds:** sword, spear, iron knife, brooch and skeleton of dog. Vessel positioned at the head of the body. Not dated.

Montelius O. (1872) p. 42 no. 11.

Cremation burial. **Associated finds:** animal-headed bronze brooch, fragments of bronze mounts, remains of two-edged iron sword, remains of iron knife, iron shield boss, iron spear-heads and bone fragments. Burial not dated.

Montelius O. (1872) p. 42 no. 10.


S.H.M. Stockholm 13852.

Context not fully documented. **Associated finds:** fragments of a bone comb. Vessel dated to the Vendel Period to between AD 550 – 600 (Nerman Period VII:I).

Arwidsson S. (1942) p. 119.

Fornvänn (1909) Inventory for 1909 p. 284 and fig. 71.

Nerman B. (1969) Plate 85:741. **Plate 5c**

Sample 12


*Fornvännanen* (1909) Inventory for 1909 p. 305. Plate 5b Sample 13


*Fornvännanen* (1917) Inventory for 1916 p. 11.


*Fornvännanen* (1917) Inventory for 1916 p. 11.

Cremation burial. **Associated finds:** fragments of bronze, fragments of pottery and burnt bone. Burial not dated.

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**202.** Type of vessel probably beaker of the Snartemo type. Rim rounded and thickened. Indications of applied horizontal trails below rim and applied vertical loop decoration on lower part of body. Green. S.H.M. Stockholm.

**203.** Type of vessel indeterminable. Rim fragment only. Rim folded forming sealed cavity. This type of rim more common on bowl forms. Green. S.H.M. Stockholm.

Fragment 202 found in culture layer within building. **Associated finds:** bronze strap end, bronze finger ring, iron lock and iron awl and pottery fragments. Layer dated to the Migration Period. Fragment 203 found north of the building in isolation. Stenberger (1955) assigned it to the early Empire forms of glass bowl, although it could equally well belong to late Migration Period forms.


Occupation layer. Associated finds: bronze fibula, bronze ring, iron knife, iron scythe, beads, pottery fragments, loomweights and whetstone. Occupation dated to the Migration Period (Stenberger 1955).


Cremation burial. Associated finds: fragments of bronze brooch, fragments of bronze sheeting, fragments of bronze mounts, fragment of iron key and glass beads. Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age (Almgren 1903-5).

Almgren D. (1903-5) Inventory for 1902 p. 136.


Fragments of two glass vessels.


Cremation burial. **Associated finds:** bone comb, bronze fragments (tweezers?), bone gaming pieces, amber, charcoal, pottery fragments and bear claws. Burial dated to around the year AD 500 (Visby Fornsal). Unpublished material by courtesy of Visby Fornsal.


Inhumation burial of man and woman in stone cist. **Associated finds:** bronze fibula, bronze finger ring, bronze shield boss and mounts, bronze vessel, gold neck ring, iron knife, iron sword, iron spear-heads, beads and bone comb. Burial dated to between AD 475 - 500 and 550 - 600 (Norman Period VI:2).

Ekholm G. (1958) pp. 23-37 and fig. 4b.
Norman B. (1935) Find no. 159 and fig. 613.
Stenberger U. (1964) p. 505 fig. 215.


**209.** Type of vessel indeterminable, although probably a beaker. Indications of applied decoration. S.H.M. Stockholm.

**210.** Type of vessel indeterminable, although probably a beaker. Indications of applied trails. S.H.M. Stockholm.
211. Type of vessel indeterminable. Rim fragment shows thickened, rounded and out-turned rim. S.H.M. Stockholm.

212. Type of vessel indeterminable, although flat base fragment suggests jar. S.H.M. Stockholm.


Cremation burial under mound. Associated finds: bronze mounts, bronze buckles, bronze sword trappings, iron spear-head, iron tweezers
and iron shield boss. Burial not dated.

Sample 15


Inhumation burial. **Associated finds:** some variation regarding find context. One source gives no finds and another gives iron fragments, horn and bone. Burial dated to the Vendel Period to between AD 550 - 600 (Nerman Period VII:I).

Manadsblad (1898-9) Inventory for 1898 p. 97 with fig.
Nerman B. (1969) Plate 35 no. 740. Plate 5d

217. **Grötlingbo** parish. Claw beaker. Height 25.0 cm. Diameter of rim 9.0 cm. Diameter of foot approximately 4.0 cm. Conical in form. Rim rounded and thickened. Applied horizontal trails set at rim to approximately 6.0 cm. below rim. Two applied horizontal bands approximately 0.4 cm. wide with nipped decoration set approximately 8.0 and 11.5 cm. below rim. Two surviving elongated and flattened claws positioned touching lower horizontal band and stretched to foot. Both claws hollow. Traces of applied fine horizontal trails between top of claw and foot. Dark blue. S.H.M. Stockholm 10928:3.
Context of find not know. Associated finds: mixed silver and gold ring, bronze buckle, bronze ring, bronze brooch, iron spear-head, green-stone axe, horn comb and beads. Burial dated to the Vendel Period to between AD 550 – 600 (Nerman Period VII:1).

Arwidsson G. (1932) p. 255.
Arwidsson G. (1942) p. 119.
Nerman B. (1969) plate 84 no. 737.


Cremation burial in stone cist covered by stone slabs. Associated finds: bronze shield mounts, bronze fragments and pottery fragments. Burial dated to between AD 400 -and 475 - 500 (Nerman Period VI:1).

Nerman B. (1935) Find no. 88.

Sample 16.


Cremation burial in stone cist. Associated finds: gold fragments, iron lock and key. Burial dated to between AD 200 – 400 (Almgren and Nerman Period V:2).

Almgren O. & Nerman B. (1923) Find no. 356.

Sample 17.

Cremation burial. **Associated finds:** bronze mounts, remains of bronze vessel, bone comb and bone gaming pieces. Burial dated to between AD 400 and 475 - 500 (Nerman Period VI:1).

Nerman B. (1935) Find no. 128.

Sample 18


Cremation burial. **Associated finds:** remains of bronze vessel, bronze fragments, pottery fragments and beads. Burial dated to between AD 400 and 475 - 500 (Framan Period VI:1).

Nerman B. (1935) Find no. 43.


Cremation burial surrounded by circular stone setting. **Associated finds:** bronze fragments and pottery fragments. Burial dated to between AD 400 and 475 - 500 (Nerman Period VI:1).

Nerman B. (1935) Find no. 45.

Cremation burial under mound. Associated finds: bronze fibula, bronze brooch, bronze hangers, beads and pottery fragments. Burial dated to between AD 200 - 400 (Almgren and Nerman Period V:2).

Almgren O. & Nerman B. (1923) Find no. 351.


Cremation burial under irregular pile of stones. Associated finds: bronze brooch, bronze nails, bronze finger ring, iron lock and key, beads, bone comb and pottery fragments. Burial dated to between AD 475 - 500 and 550 - 600 (Nerman Period VI:2).

Ekholm G. (1956a) p. 35 and fig. 5.

Nerman B. (1935) Find no. 161 and fig. 614.


Sample 20

Cremation burial under irregular pile of stones. **Associated finds:** pottery fragments. Burial dated to between AD 400 and 475 - 500 (Nerman Period VI:1).

Nerman B. (1935) Find no. 54.


Cremation burial under circular mound. **Associated finds:** three bronze fibulae, bronze shield mounts, bronze brooch and pottery fragments. Burial dated to between AD 400 and 475 - 500 (Nerman Period VI:1).

Nerman B. (1935) Find no. 55.

Sample 21.


Cremation burial in square stone cist. **Associated finds:** bronze fibula, bronze vessel, bronze finger ring, iron lock and key and pottery vessel. Burial dated to between AD 400 and 475 - 500 (Nerman Period VI:1).

Månadsblad (1901 - 2) Inventory for 1901 p. 98

Nerman B. (1935) Find no. 131.

Sample 22

Cremation burial. **Associated finds:** bronze fragments, fragment of iron, pair of tongs, small iron hammer and iron knife. Burial extremely disturbed and at least one of the finds probably modern. Dating hazardous.

Fornvännen (1908) Inventory for 1908 p. 252.


Cremation burial in stone cist. **Associated finds:** bronze buckle, bronze nail, pottery fragments and burnt bone. Burial dated by bronze buckle to the early Roman Iron Age.

Årsbok (1931) Inventory for 1930 p. LVII.

Inhumation burial under mound with circular stone foot chain. 

Associated finds: bronze ring with silver inlay, bronze brooch, bronze animal-headed brooch, bronze circular brooch, two bronze buckles, fish-formed bronze hanger, bronze nail, bronze mounts, eleven iron knives, iron sword and numerous glass beads. Burial dated to the early Viking Period (Arbman 1937).

Arbman H. (1937) p. 50 and fig. 6.

Årsbok (1930 - 2). Inventory for 1931 p. CXXI ff.


Cremation burial under mound. Associated finds: fragments of silver, bronze shield mounts with silver inlay, bronze vessel, remains of bronze drinking horn mounts, bronze fragments, iron brooch, iron knife, iron key, iron fragments, pottery fragments, coal and burnt bone. Burial dated to the Roman Iron Age (S.H.M. 1956).


Cremation burial in square stone setting. Associated finds: bronze pin, remains of bone comb, pottery fragment and burnt bone. Burial dated to the fifth century.
Type of vessel indeterminable. Light green. Visby Fornsal.

Cremation burial in square stone setting. Associated finds: bronze fibula, bone fragments, bead fragments, pottery fragments and burnt bone. Burial dated to the fifth or sixth century.

Unpublished material by courtesy of A. Hällstrom.

Sample 30

Type of vessel indeterminable. Traces of applied trails. Green.
Visby Fornsal.

Cremation burial in square stone setting. Associated finds: bronze fibula and remains of bone comb. Burial dated to the fifth or sixth century.

Unpublished material by courtesy of A. Hällstrom.

Sample 31

Type of vessel indeterminable. Light green. Visby Fornsal.

Cremation burial in stone cist. Associated finds: bronze buckle, bronze pins, bone fragments, pottery fragments and unburnt animal bone. Burial dated to the fifth or sixth century.
Unpublished material by courtesy of A. Hållstrom.

Sample 23

Type of vessel indeterminable. Traces of possible faceted decoration.
Green. Visby Fornsal.

Cremation burial in rectangular stone setting. Associated finds:
bronze fragments, bronze belt buckle, small iron spear-head, pottery
fragments and unburnt animal bone. Burial dated to the fifth or
sixth century.

Unpublished material by courtesy of A. Hållstrom. Plate 5f
Sample 84

Sample 84

Type of vessel indeterminable. Light blue/green. Visby Fornsal.

Cremation burial within irregular stone setting. Associated finds:
bronze buckle, bronze fragments, bone fragments, bone comb, bone
fragments and beads. Burial dated to the fifth or sixth century.

Unpublished material by courtesy of A. Hållstrom.

Sample 84


238. Type of vessel indeterminable. Indications of ground
239. Type of vessel indeterminable. Indications of applied trails. Yellow/green. Visby Fornsal.

Cremation burial. **Associated finds:** bronze fragments, glass beads, glass gaming piece and pottery fragments. Burial dated to the fifth or sixth century.

Unpublished material by courtesy of A. Hällstrom.  
Plate 6a (238)  
Sample 85 (238)


Type of vessel indeterminable. Rim fragment shows rounded and thickened rim with applied fine red horizontal trails below. Dark blue. Visby Fornsal.

Cremation burial. **Associated finds:** bronze fragments, iron fragments and glass beads. Burial dated to the sixth century.

Unpublished material by courtesy of A. Hällstrom.  
Sample 86


Cremation burial. **Associated finds:** bronze buckle, bronze fragments, and unburnt animal bone. Burial dated to the fifth or sixth century.

Unpublished material by courtesy of A. Hällstrom.

Type of vessel indeterminable. Delicate vessel with applied trails.
Light blue. Visby Fornsal.

Cremation burial in disturbed pit. **Associated finds:** bronze fragments, iron nails, iron fragments, fragments of comb and burnt dog bones. Burial not dated.

Unpublished material by courtesy of A. Hällstrom.

**Sample 37**


243. Type of vessel indeterminable. From thick round base of large vessel. Yellow/green. Visby Fornsal.

244. Type of vessel indeterminable. Dark blue. Visby Fornsal.

Disturbed cremation burial. **Associated finds:** bronze fragments, iron fragments and bone gaming pieces. Burial dated to the Vendel Period.

Unpublished material by courtesy of A. Hällstrom.

**Sample 88 (243)**


245. Type of vessel indeterminable. Curved fragment shows finely applied trails and prunt. Perhaps a claw beaker which is known to display this form of decoration. Yellow/green. Visby Fornsal.
246. Type of vessel indeterminable. Dark blue. Visby Fornsal.

Cremation burial in rectangular stone setting. Associated finds:
iron nails, iron buckles, iron swords, iron spear-heads, iron arrow-
heads, iron shield boss, bone gaming pieces and bone skate. Burial
dated to the early Vendel Period.

Unpublished material by courtesy of A. Hallstrom.

Plate 6b (245)
Sample 89 (245)

Type of vessel indeterminable. Indications of applied trails. Dark
yellow/green. Visby Fornsal.

Cremation burial in partly destroyed circular grave. Associated finds:
iron slag, glass beads, fragments of worked bone, animal bones and
bone fragment. Burial dated to the seventh century.

Unpublished material by courtesy of A. Hallstrom.

Sample 90

Type of vessel indeterminable. Indications of applied trails.
Dark blue. Visby Fornsal.

Cremation burial in rectangular stone setting. Associated finds:
bronze fibula, bronze tweezers, iron nails, glass beads and bear claws.
Burial dated to the early seventh century.
Sample 91


Cremation burial in cist in centre of large circular grave. Burial type known as "spoke" grave. **Associated finds:** iron fragments, pottery fragments and bone fragments. Burial dated to the late fourth century.

Unpublished material by courtesy of A. Hällström.

Sample 92


Cremation burial in circular grave with raised limestone wall on perimeter. **Associated finds:** bronze fragments, iron fragments, glass beads and bone fragments. Burial dated to the early seventh century.

Unpublished material by courtesy of A. Hällström.
Type of vessel indeterminable. Indications of applied trails set in loops. Dark blue. Visby Fornsal.

Cremation burial. **Associated finds:** bronze fragments, iron fragments, beads and bone fragments. Burial dated to the Vendel Period.

Unpublished material by courtesy of A. Hållstrom.  
Sample 94

Type of vessel indeterminable, although one fragment looks very like melted claw from claw beaker. Light blue. Visby Fornsal.

Cremation burial in square stone cist. **Associated finds:** bronze fibula, fragments of bronze brooch and bronze buckle. Burial dated to the late sixth century.

Unpublished material by courtesy of A. Hållstrom.  
Sample 95


Inhumation burial of male. **Associated finds:** stamped pottery vessel, bone gaming pieces and bone comb. Position of vessel above head of
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body. Burial dated to between AD 475 - 500 and 550 - 600 (Nerman Period VI:2).

Nylen E. (1967) pp. 53 - 60 and plate I p. 55. Plate 6c


Cremation burial. **Associated finds:** remains of bronze shield mounts, bronze buckle and pottery fragments. Burial dated to between AD 350 and 475 - 500 (Nerman Period V:2 - VI:1).

Månadsblad (1900) Inventory for 1900 p. 161.
Nerman B. (1935) p. 20 fig. 52.

Sample 23


Cremation burial under circular mound. **Associated finds:** bronze mounts, fragments of bronze fibula, bronze arm ring, remains of drinking horn mounts, fragment of iron knife, pottery vessel, coal and burnt bone. Burial dated to the Roman Iron Age (Månadsblad 1897).

Månadsblad (1897) Inventory for 1897 p. 73.

Inhumation burial (?). **Associated finds:** fragments of bronze brooches, bronze buckle, bronze shield boss and mounts, two animal-headed bronze brooches, ornamented bronze belt mounts, iron spearheads, three iron swords, iron knife, fragments of helmet, gaming pieces and fragments of wood. Burial dated to the Vendel Period (Manadsblad 1903-5).

Manadsblad (1903-5) Inventory for 1902 p. 169.


Inhumation burial of male. **Associated finds:** iron nails, iron sword, iron knife, iron axe and skeleton of dog. Glass vessel positioned above head of body. Burial dated to around the year AD 700 (Arwidsson 1942, Nerman Period VII:3).

Arwidsson G. (1942) p. 119.

Nerman B. (1969) plate 214:1747. Plate 6d

Inhumation burial in stone setting. Glass fragments found outside main burial area but at similar depth. Associated finds: bronze animal-headed brooch and iron knife. Burial dated to the Migration Period.

Hildebrand H. (1883) XV p. 31.


Inhumation burial under slight mound. Associated finds: bronze vessel, iron spear-head, iron fragments, glass beads, bone gaming pieces and bone comb. Glass vessel positioned above the head of the body. Burial dated to between AD 550 - 600 (Nerman Period VII:1).


Inhumation burial in stone cist. Associated finds: gaming pieces and
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pottery vessel. Burial dated to between AD 475 - 500 and 550 - 600 (Nerman Period VI:2).

Nerman B. (1935) Find no. 145.


Cremation burial under low flat mound. Associated finds: bronze brooch, bronze armring, two fish-headed bronze hangers, iron knife, iron key and burnt bone. Burial dated to the Vendel period (Årsbok 1935).

Årsbok (1935) Inventory for 1934 p. XVII.


Cremation burial. Associated finds: bronze brooch, bronze animal-headed brooch, bronze nails, bronze fragments, iron knife, iron nails, iron fragments, fragments of bone comb and beads. Burial dated to between AD 600 - 650 (Nerman Period VII:2).

Årsbok (1933 - 38) Inventory for 1934 p. LIII f.


No further details available.

Fornvannen (1928) p. 195 fig. 101.

265. Högran parish. Alands. Glass beaker. Height 17.0 cm. Diameter of rim 3.0 cm. Funnel-shaped neck of minimum diameter 6.5 cm turning to bulbous body of maximum diameter 8.0 cm. Rounded base. No base standing area. Rim cut. Two applied horizontal trails at neck, the upper of which is applied in standing curves from the lower. Remainder of body of vessel decorated with eight applied vertical trails set from point of origin at base. Each alternate trail set over a vertical trail decorated by nipping. Dark blue. High quality vessel. S.H.M. Stockholm 6048.


Arwidsson G. (1942) p. 119.
Hildebrand H. (1873) p. 7 f.
Nerman B. (1969) plate 85:739
Ypey J. (1957 - 8) pp. 82 - 91. Plate 6f

Cremation burial under mound. **Associated finds:** fragments of bronze ring, glass beads and pottery fragments. Burial dated to the early fourth century (Janse 1924).  


Cremation burial. **Associated finds:** gold finger ring, bronze fragments, coal and burnt bone. Burial dated to the Roman Iron Age (Fornvannen (1918)).

Fornvannen (1918) Inventory for 1917 p. 3.


Cremation burial. **Associated finds:** bronze mounts (one showing animal head), remains of bronze shield mounts, iron sword fragments and iron nails. Burial not dated.

Fornvänn (1906) Inventory for 1906 p. 207.

Inhumation burial. **Associated finds:** gold finger ring, three bronze belt mounts, bronze ring, shield boss with bronze fragments, iron knife, iron sword, iron spear-heads, pottery vessels and bone comb. Burial dated to between AD 200 - 400 (Almgren and Nerman Period V:2).

Almgren O. & Nerman B (1923) Find no. 413 and p. 105.
Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 529 (no type).
Fornvannen (1907) Inventory for 1907 p. 234.


Inhumation burial orientated N-S. **Associated finds:** pottery vessel and bone comb. Burial dated to between AD 400 - 500 (Nerman Period VII:1).

Arne T.J. (1925) pp. 80-83 and fig. 55.
Nerman B. (1935) Find no. 21 and fig. 282.

Cremation burial in stone cist. Associated finds: bronze brooches, bronze shield mounts, bone comb, gaming pieces and pottery vessel.

Burial dated to between AD 400 and 475 – 500 (Nerman Period VI:II).

Årsbok (1926-7) Inventory for 1925 p. LV f.
Nerman B. (1935) Find no. 104. Sample 25


Årsbok (1929) Inventory for 1928 p. XIII.


Cremation burial in square stone cist. Associated finds: fragments of bronze vessel, bronze brooch, bronze ring, bone comb and gaming pieces.

Burial dated to between AD 475 – 500 and 550 – 600 (Nerman Period VI:2).

Årsbok (1929) Inventory for 1928 p. XIII.
Nerman B. (1935) Find no. 182. Sample 26

Cremation burial in stone cist. **Associated finds:** fragment of bronze, unburnt animal bone and burnt bone. Burial dated to the Roman Iron Age (Årbok 1929).


Cremation burial in small stone cist. **Associated finds:** bronze brooch, bronze mounts, bronze nails, bronze fragments, fragments of bone comb, and burnt and unburnt bone. Burial dated to the Roman Iron Age (Årbok 1929).

Årbok (1929) Inventory for 1928 p. XIII.


Cremation burial in rectangular stone setting. **Associated finds:** fragments of bronze, pottery fragments, fragments of bone comb, bone gaming pieces and burnt bone. Burial dated to the Roman or Migration Period (Årbok 1929).

Årbok (1929) Inventory for 1928 p. XIV.

Cremation burial in stone cist. **Associated finds:** belt mounts and fragment of gaming piece. Burial dated to between AD 400 and 475 - 500 (Nerman Period VII:II).

Årsbok (1929) Inventory for 1928 p. XIII.

Nerman B. (1935) Find no. III.


Cremation burial. **Associated finds:** iron nails, iron fragments and bronze of pig. Burial not dated.

Fornvannen (1923) Inventory for 1922 p. 9.


Cremation burial. **Associated finds:** fragments of pottery, fragments of bone and coal. Burial dated to the early Migration Period (Gustafson 1878).

Gustafson G. (1878) p. 633 ff. and find no. 4.

Cremation burial in square stone cist. Associated finds: bone comb, bone gaming pieces, fragments of pottery, coal and animal and fish bones. Burial dated to between AD 400 and 475 - 500 (Nerman Period VI:I).

Nerman B. (1935) Find no. 61.


Inhumation burial. Associated finds: bronze brooch, fragments of bronze shield mounts, bronze fragments, iron mounts, iron sword, iron spear heads, iron knife with bone handle, fragments of ornamented pottery vessels and glass beads. Burial dated to the Vendel Period (Arwidsson 1942).

Fornvännern (1908) Inventory for 1908 p. 290 and fig. 176.

horizontal trails set approximately 0.5 cm., 2.0 cm and 17.0 cm. below rim. Dense faceted decoration on main body of vessel from 3.0 cm to 15.0 cm. below rim giving effect of diamond pattern. Colourless, opaque white. S.H.M. Stockholm 4687.

Inhumation burial. Associated finds: bronze brooch, mounts from drinking horn and two pottery vessels. Burial dated to the second century (Almgren and Nerman Period IV:2).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 552 (type 185).
Norling-Christensen H. (1940) p. 142.


Cremation burial under low mound directly beneath large round stone. Associated finds: bronze fragments, iron lock and key and pottery fragments. Burial dated to between AD 400 and 475 - 500 (Nerman Period VI:I).


Cremation burial in square stone cist beneath stone. **Associated finds**: bronze mounts, bronze fragments, coal and burnt bone. Burial dated to the Vendel Period (Fornvänn 1908).

Fornvänn (1908) Inventory for 1908 p. 235.


Cremation burial under mound. **Associated finds**: bronze fragments, fragment of bone comb with nails, fragments of horn ring and burnt bone. Burial dated to the Vendel Period (Fornvänn 1908).

Fornvänn (1908) Inventory for 1908 p. 238.

Sample 27 (286)


Cremation burial. **Associated finds**: bronze sword mounts, bronze ring, bronze fragments, fragments of iron sword, iron nails, fragments of
spear-heads, iron nails and spikes, fragments of bone comb, charcoal and burnt bone. Burial dated to the Vendel Period (Fornvannen 1908).

Fornvännens (1908) Inventory for 1908 p. 238.

Sample 28.

Type of vessel indeterminable. Indications of incised decoration.

Cremation burial in stone cist. Associated finds: bronze buckle, bronze mounts, iron fragments and remains of iron buckle. Burial dated to between AD 400 and 475 - 500 (Nerman Period VI:1). Arwidsson (1942) dates burial to the Vendel Period.

Arwidsson G. (1942) p. 119.
Fornvännens (1908) Inventory for 1908 p. 240.
Nerman B. (1935) Find no. 103 and text fig. 55.


Cremation burial. Associated finds: bronze fragments, glass beads, iron fragments and remains of stone implements. Burial dated to the Vendel Period.

Sample 29
Type of vessel indeterminable, although the fragments could be from a claw beaker. Light blue/green. S.H.M. Stockholm 6180b.

Cremation burial. **Associated finds:** none recorded. Burial dated to between AD 600-650 (Nerman Period VII:2).


Type of vessel indeterminable. S.H.M. Stockholm 6294.

Cremation burial. **Associated finds:** bronze brooch with gold inlay, two bronze fibulae, bronze mounts, bronze spike, bronze ring, bronze pins, iron knife, bone comb and glass beads. Burial dated to the Vendel Period (Hildebrand 1870).


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Nerman B. (1969) Plate 85:742 (vessel 292) and plate 85:743 (vessel 293).

Sample 31 (292)
Sample 32 (293)


Inhumation burial in rectangular stone cist. Associated finds: bronze brooches, bronze belt mounts, bronze finger ring, iron lock and key, glass beads, bone comb, pottery vessels and remains of wooden bucket, glass positioned above head of body. Burial dated to the last half of the third century (Almgren & Nerman Period V:I).

Almgren 0. & Nerman B. (1923) p. 81 and plate 30:452.

Uggers H.J. (1951) no. 554 (no type).


Inhumation burial containing two skeletons in stone cist. Associated finds: bronze brooch, iron spear-head and fragment of bone comb. Burial dated to between AD 400 and 475 - 500 (Nerman Period VI:I).

Arwidsson G. (1942) plate 96.
Nerman B. (1935) Find no. 27 and fig. 283 (type)
Montelius C. 1896 p. 250.


Inhumation burial in stone cist. Associated finds: bronze brooch, iron spear-head and pottery vessel. Burial dated to between AD 475 - 500 and 550 - 600 (Nerman Period VI:2).


Inhumation burial. No further information. Burial dated to between AD 50 and 200 (Almgren & Nerman Period V:i).

Almgren O. & Nerman B. (1923) Find no. 378.

Cremation burial. Associated finds: iron nail, native pottery fragments and glass bead. Burial dated to the fifth or sixth century.

Unpublished material by courtesy of Visby Fornsal.


Unpublished material by courtesy of Visby Fornsal.


Unpublished material by courtesy of Visby Fornsal.

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Unpublished material by courtesy of Visby Fornsal.


Cremation burial. Associated finds: bronze fragments, bronze fibula, fragments of ornamented bone and pottery fragments. Burial dated to the sixth century.

Unpublished material by courtesy of Visby Fornsal.
303 - 304. Blindheim, Møre og Romsdal.


304. Fragments of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable. B.H.M. 2891.

Inhumation (?) burial under mound. Associated finds: bronze vessel, shield boss, wooden object and two pottery vessels. Burial dated to the Migration Period (Bjørn 1926).

Lorange A. (1875) p. 109 f.


Boat burial. Associated finds: bronze vessel, fragments of wood with bronze mounts, bronze horse trappings, iron sword, shield boss and mounts, remains of helmet and iron nails. Burial dated to the second half of the ninth century (Hougen 1968).
Arwidsson G. (1932) p. 256.
Arwidsson G. (1942) p. 121.
Gustafsson G. (1906) reconstruction fig. 491.
Hougen E. (1968) p. 86 and fig. 1.
Petersen J. (1940) p. 191.

Diameter of rim 10.8 cm. Conical in form with rounded base. Rim broken. Decoration set in four horizontal bands separated by pairs of incised horizontal lines. Top band decorated with incised closely-set vertical ovals. Second band decorated with ground ovals of larger diameter. Lower half of vessel similar to upper half. Dark green and opaque. N.M. Copenhagen 8297.


Bøe J. (1920) p. 281.
Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 323 (type 236).
Rygh K. (1871) p. 15:301 and fig. 335.

Cremation burial. **Associated finds:** animal-headed bronze brooch, glass beads and two spinning whorls. Burial dated to the early eighth century (Hougen 1968).

Hougen Ø. (1968) p. 93.


Inhumation burial. **Associated finds:** none. Burial dated to the fifth century (Ekholm 1965).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 323a (type 233).

Plate 7b


Inhumation burial in plundered boat grave. Boat contained burial chamber and lay under mound of diameter 30.0 m. and height 4.0 m. **Associated finds:** bronze ring, wooden remains, pottery vessel and remains of human skeleton. Burial dated to the eighth century (Hougen 1968).

Inhumation burial in chamber under large mound. Associated finds: iron sword, iron lances, iron shield boss, iron scissors, pottery vessels, quartz and bone. Burial dated to shortly before AD 450 (Fett Set I).  

**Fett P.** (1938-39) no. 173.  
Stavanger Museums Årshefte (1911) no. 4 p. 11:25.

Inhumation burial in gravefield. Associated finds: none.
Vessel dated by analogy to the late third or early fourth century (Ekholm 1965).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 327a (type 230).
Lorange A. (1875) p. 104 with fig. Plate 7c

Cremation burial. Associated finds: pottery vessel with handle.
Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age (Hougen 1929).
Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 332 (no type).
Hougen B. (1929) p. 93.

Cremation burial. Associated finds: none recorded. Burial dated to the late fourth or early fifth century (Hougen 1929).
Bjørn A. (1922 - 23) p. 15.
Hougen B. (1929) p. 96.
314. **Evebø**. Sogn og Fjordane. Fragments of glass vessel. Type of vessel probably conical beaker. Estimated height 14.0 cm.

Estimated diameter of rim 10.5 cm. Rim cut. Band of four ground ovals each of approximate diameter 3.0 cm. set around centre of body.


Inhumation burial of male in stone chamber under earth mound.

**Associated finds**: solidus (408-450), silver mounts, bronze rings, bronze buttons, iron sword, iron barbed javelin, iron shield boss, iron lance, nine arrow-heads, iron mounts, iron knife, awl, scissors, iron handles, wooden bucket, wooden box, wooden toy, fragments of lathe-turned wooden vessels, earthen vessel, leather bag, cloth and bearskin. Burial dated to the early sixth century (Bøe 1920).

Bjørn A. (1922 - 23) p. 15.

Bjørn A. (1929) p. 150.

Bøe J. (1920) p. 264.


Inhumation burial of woman. **Associated finds:** gold bracket, bronze buckle, mosaic bead and pottery vessel. Burial dated to the end of the fourth century (Ekholm 1958).


316. **Finnstad.** Hedmark. Fragments of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable. Indications of ground decoration. U.O.O. 20070.

Cremation burial. **Associated finds:** remains of iron sword, remains of iron knife, quartz and pottery fragments. Burial dated to the first half of the fifth century (Hougen 1929)

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 408 (type 230).
317. **Foldvik.** Vestfold. Glass beaker. Height 13.5 cm. Diameter of rim 8.3 cm. Conical in form with rounded base. Rim broken. Two incised horizontal grooves immediately below rim. Incised vertical lines approximately 2.25 cm. apart on body and approximately 4.5 cm. in length. Each line is terminated by a horizontally set ground oval at both ends. At top two further incised lines set at angle terminate at junction with lower horizontal groove below rim to form Y-shape. At lower end a band of ground ovals is set with each oval directly beneath vertical incised line. Colourless. High quality. U.O.O. 10582.

Inhumation burial. **Associated finds:** fragments of silver brooch, bronze fragments, wooden bucket with bronze mounts, fragments of bronze brooch, iron sword and fragments, pottery fragments and glass beads. Burial dated to the late fourth century (Ekholm 1965).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 335 (type 235).
Hougen 3. (1924) p. 45.


Context of burial not recorded. **Associated finds:** none recorded. Glass fragments dated to the early Migration Period (Ekholm 1965).

Stavanger Museums Arshefte (1900) p. 87:57a.

Inhumation burial of woman in stone cist. **Associated finds:** bronze brooch, bronze pins, iron knife, comb, pottery vessel, two spinning whorls. Glass vessel positioned between feet of skeleton. Burial dated to the fourth century (Sjovold 1962).


320. **Ffynna.** Rogaland. Fragments of glass vessel. Type of vessel probably similar to that from Haland. Height 9.1 cm. Rim broken and rounded. Two incised grooves set horizontally below rim. Indications of ground oval decoration. Yellow/green. Ovals badly aligned.  

Stavanger Museum 5123.

Inhumation burial under mound. **Associated finds:** iron fragments, pottery fragments and bones of bird. No skeletal remains surviving. Grave orientated NNW - SSE with glass vessel situated in deliberate depression on the eastern side. Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age (Ekholm 1965).


Cremation burial under stone mound. **Associated finds**: remains of two bronze brooches. Vessel dated analogically to the late third or early fourth century (Ekholm 1965).

Aarsb. (1880) p. 187:64c.


Cremation burial. **Associated finds**: gold finger ring, bronze pins, bronze buckle, iron knife and pottery vessel. Burial dated to the third century (Ekholm 1965).

Trondheim (1944 - 45) p. 331.

323. Gierla. Vestfold. Fragments of glass vessel. Type of vessel probably similar to that from Bremsnes (306). Indications of zoned decoration divided into bands of alternate vertical fine ground ovals and broad ground ovals. Dark green, opaque and badly weathered. U.O.O. 22475.
Cremation burial. Associated finds: fragments of iron band, fragments of several pottery vessels, fragments of wood and beads. Burial dated to the early Migration Period (Hougen 1929).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 342 (type 236).
Hougen B. (1929) p. 93.


Inhumation burial. Associated finds: gold finger ring, bronze brooch, bronze tweezers, fragment of bronze fibula, glass beads and three pottery vessels. Burial dated to the middle of the fourth century (Ekholm 1965).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 343 (type 233).
Nicolaysen N. (1876) no. 556. Plate 7d

Cremation burial. **Associated finds:** Anglo-Irish bronze brooch and belt buckle and glass beads. Burial dated to the ninth century (Hougen 1968).

Hougen E. (1968) p. 98 and o. 99 fig. 6.

Petersen J. (1940) p. 193.


Inhumation burial. **Associated finds:** silver mounts, bronze mounts and fibula, iron knife, iron lances, iron shield buckle and pottery vessel. Burial dated to the late third or early fourth century (Ekholm 1965).


Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 350 (type 232).


327. **Hamre.** Sogn og Fjordane. Glass beaker. Height 15.0 cm. Diameter of rim 11.2 cm. Diameter of foot 3.0 cm. Conical profile with small round uneven foot. Rim broken and rounded. Incised groove approximately 1.0 cm. below rim. Two horizontal bands of faceted shapes covering entire surface with each shape cutting the next and dividing the body into concave depressions. Space below rim utilised by horizontal band of small ground ovals. All available space decorated. Heavily feathered and completely opaque. B.M. 8983.
Cremation burial. **Associated finds:** gold solidus, fragments of bronze, bone comb, fragments of pottery vessel, several bear claws and a number of both burnt and unburnt bones. Burial dated to the early Migration Period (Ekholm 1965).


Inhumation burial under mound. **Associated finds:** fragments of gold ornament, bronze vessel, bronze mounts, fragments of iron knife and three pottery vessels. Burial dated to the Migration Period (Ekholm 1958)


Lorange A. (1875) p. 59 f.

Norling-Christensen H. (1949) p. 13 Plate 7e


329. Height 16.0 cm. Diameter of rim 12.5 cm. Conical foot of diameter 3.0 cm. Conical in form. Rim flattened and out-turned. Incised groove set horizontally below rim. Two bands of faceted shapes on body with each shape cutting the next and dividing the surface into
series of concave depressions. All available space utilised. Any space left between facets ground flat. Yellow/green. B.H.M. 4464.


331. Hogstad. Rogaland. Glass bowl. Height 7.0 cm. Diameter of rim 14.0 cm. Rounded body with flattened base. Rim broken. Two applied horizontal trails in brown approximately 2.0 cm. and 3.0 cm. respectively below rim with applied zig-zag opaque blue trail set between. Four applied opaque blue and brown glass bosses on lower body set equi-distantly and of approximate diameter 2.2 cm. Spaces between bosses filled with total of four groups of five smaller bosses or dots in opaque blue or brown. Between rim and horizontal applied bands is set a gold foil metal strip running around the bowl and decorated with
Style I animal ornament. Metal strip held in place by four small vertical metal strips fastened over rim. Light yellow/green. High quality. Stavanger Museum 1526.


Ekholm G. (1958) p. 25 and plate 1f.
Haberey W. (19 ) p. 270 f. and fig. 10a.
Norling-Christensen H. (1949) p. 13. Plate 8a


Bergens Museums Årsbok (1927) Inventory for 1927 p. 50 ff.
Hougen E. (1968) p. 98.

Cremation burial. **Associated finds:** none recorded. Glass vessel dated to the Migration Period (Bjørn 1929).


334 - 335. **Hopperstad.** Sogn og Fjordane. Two glass vessels.


Inhumation burial of woman. **Associated finds:** bronze vessel and gaming pieces. Burial dated to the late ninth or tenth century (Hougen 1968).

Arbman H. (1939) p. 52 (vessel 334) and p. 60 (vessel 335). Plate 8:1, (vessel 334) and plate 11:3 (vessel 335).

Cremation burial of woman. Associated finds: gold finger ring, silver finger ring, silver fibula, bronze pins, bronze fibula, bronze mounts from wooden bucket and glass beads. Burial dated to the late or third or early fourth century (Hougen 1929).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 361 (type 230 incorrectly assigned).
Hougen B. (1929) p. 112.
Montellius O. (1896) p. 252.

Approximate diameter of rim 7.0 cm. Straight profile with rounded base. Rim rounded. Two incised horizontal grooves set below rim. Four bands of ground ovals on body. Light green. Slightly weathered.
Stavanger Museum 4069.

Inhumation burial. Associated finds: bronze buckle, iron sword and pottery fragments. Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age (Eggers 1951).
Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 348 (type 230).
Stavanger Museums Årshefte (1920 - 21) p. 28 fig. 13.

Diameter of rim 7.0 cm. Proportionally much broader vessel than other
Scandinavian drinking horns. Diameter at point of maximum curvature
approximately 5.0 cm. Rim cut and out-turned. Applied horizontal trails
set around length of the surviving vessel concentrated in two bands near
point of maximum curvature. Applied trail set along inner edge
providing two loops for hanging near rim and broken end respectively.

Inhumation burial. Associated finds: pottery vessel. Burial dated to
the early Migration Period (Ekholm 1958).

Norling-Christensen H. (1949) pp. 1 - 16 and plate VI.

339 - 389. Kaupang. Vestfold. Fragments from at least forty-eight
glass vessels together with three fragments of window glass.

339. Fragment of glass vessel, possibly from funnel beaker.
Rim fragment only. Rim rounded and in-turned. Rim dark green. Vessel
colourless. Rim added to existing body by application around outer top
edge of the vessel producing a stepped rim. U.O.O.
340. Fragment of glass vessel, possibly from funnel beaker. Rim fragment only. Rim rounded and in-turned. Light blue. U.O.O.

341. Fragments of funnel beaker. From near base of vessel. High degree of curvature. Light green. U.O.O.

342. Fragment of funnel beaker. Stem fragment showing pontil mark. Light blue/green. U.O.O.


345. Fragment of glass vessel, possibly from funnel beaker. Rim fragment only. Rim rounded and in-turned. Green. U.O.O.

346. Fragment of glass vessel, possibly from funnel beaker. Rim fragment only. Rim rounded, thickened and out-turned. Colourless. U.O.O.

347. Fragment of glass vessel, possibly from funnel beaker. Rim fragment only. Rim rounded. Green with red impurity. U.O.O.

348. Fragments of funnel beaker. Body fragments without stem. Light blue. U.O.O.
349. Fragments of funnel beaker. Body fragments without stem. Light green. U.O.O.


351. Fragment of glass vessel, possibly from funnel beaker. Rim fragment only. Rim rounded and out-turned. Colourless/light blue. U.O.O.

352. Fragments of funnel beaker. Fragments from stem and body. Light green. U.O.O.

353. Fragments of glass vessel, possibly from funnel beaker. Rim fragment only. Rim rounded. Indications of applied white trail. Light green. U.O.O.


357. Fragment of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable. Indications of filigree decoration. Filigree rod containing opaque yellow spiral. Also applied opaque yellow horizontal trails. Vessel colourless/light green. U.O.O.

358. Fragment of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable. Indications of filigree decoration. Filigree rod containing opaque white spiral. Vessel deep purple. Section of vessel shows layered effect of deep purple and red. U.O.O.

359. Fragment of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable. Indications of filigree decoration. Filigree rod containing opaque white spiral. Vessel light blue. U.O.O.

360. Fragment of glass vessel. Type of vessel probably claw beaker. Fragment shows distinct shoulder. Applied opaque white horizontal trails. Vessel yellow/green. U.O.O.

361. Fragment of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable. Indications of applied opaque white horizontal trails. Vessel deep purple. U.O.O.


363. Fragment of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable. Indications of applied opaque yellow horizontal applied trails. Vessel dark green. U.O.O.


366. Fragment of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable. Indications of applied opaque white trail. Vessel yellow/green. U.O.O.

367. Fragment of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable. Indications of applied horizontal opaque white trails. Light green. U.O.O.

368. Fragment of glass vessel. Type of vessel probably claw beaker. Fragment of claw. Hollow. Light green. U.O.O.

369. Fragment of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable. Indications of marvered horizontal opaque white trails. Colourless. U.O.O.

370. Fragment of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable. Indications of applied horizontal opaque yellow trails. Dark green. U.O.O.

371. Fragment of glass vessel. Type of vessel probably form of jar or bowl. Flat base fragment showing pontil mark. Dark green. U.O.O.

372. Fragment of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable. Semi-spherical base fragment possibly from jar or large beaker. Dark green. U.O.O.

373. Fragment of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable. Light blue. U.O.O.

374. Fragment of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable. Indications of marvered opaque yellow trails. Colourless U.O.O.

375. Fragments of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable. Indications of applied opaque white trails. Vessel deep purple. U.O.O.
376. Fragments of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable. Light brown. U.O.O.

377. Fragments of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable. Light blue. U.O.O.

378. Fragments of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable. Light green. Many bubbles. U.O.O.

379. Fragment of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable. Yellow/green. U.O.O.

380. Fragment of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable. Colourless. U.O.O.

381. Fragment of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable. Dark green. U.O.O.

382. Fragment of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable. Yellow. U.O.O.

383. Fragment of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable. Rim fragment only. Rim rounded and thickened. Light blue. U.O.O.

384. Fragment of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable. Blue. U.O.O.

385. Fragments of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable. Colourless. U.O.O.

386. Fragment of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable. Yellow. U.O.O.


389. Fragment of window glass. No grozing apparent. Possible came marks visible. Dark green. U.O.O.

Occupation layer. Associated finds of particular interest are glass wasters, glass rods, glass beads and a glass cube. These may infer some form of manufacturing process. Occupation layer associated with prosperous market trading centre dated to the Vendel and Viking Period. Glass material unpublished. Access by courtesy of E. Hougen. U.O.O.

Blindheim C. (1960)


Inhumation burial of woman in chamber under mound. Associated finds: gold finger ring, bronze vessel, fragments of bronze mounts, two bronze brooches, bronze buckle, iron knife, iron objects and pottery vessel. Glass vessel positioned above the head of skeleton. Burial dated to the fourth century (Hougen 1929).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 401 (type 204).
Hougen B. (1929) p. 120.

Inhumation burial. Associated finds: bronze mounts, bronze tweezers, iron barbed javelin and lance. Burial dated to between AD 400 - 450 (Fett Set 3).


Inhumation burial. Associated finds: bronze rings, bronze buttons, iron swords, iron javelins, pottery vessel and wooden fragments. Burial dated to the early Migration Period (Ekholm 1965).

Norling-Christensen H. (1949) p. 11.

393. Langesæter. Glass beaker. Height approximately 18.0 cm. Diameter of rim approximately 7.0 cm. Conical in form with small round foot. Rim rounded, thickened and out-turned. Applied horizontal trails from rim to approximately 4.0 cm. below rim. Remainder of body
decorated with applied vertical loops. One half loop used to fill in space. Yellow/green. Good quality. B.H.M. 2132.

Inhumation burial. Associated finds: none recorded. Vessel dated to the Migration Period (Hougen 1924).

Hougen B. (1924) p. 48.
Lorange A. (1875) p. 67f. and fig. p. 68.


Inhumation burial. **Associated finds:** gold finger ring, fragments of two bronze fibulae and glass bead. Burial dated to the early Roman Iron Age (Eggers 1951).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 368 (type 242).
Stavanger Museums Årshefte (1902) p. 95:32e.


Inhumation burial in rectangular stone cist under mound of diameter 23 - 25 m. **Associated finds:** two gold bracteates, bronze belt buckle,
fragments of bronze mounts, pottery fragments, flint and fragments of wood. Burial dated to the late fifth or early sixth century (Christensen jr. & Straume 1960-61).

A.E. Christensen jr. & E. Straume (1960 - 61) pp. 7 - 30 and fig. 6.


Cremation burial in stone chamber under mound. Associated finds: gold ring, fragments of silver, fragments of bronze mounts, bronze clasp, bronze tweezers, iron sword, iron axe, iron lances, iron shield boss, arrow-heads, iron knife, graining fork, pair of three pottery vessels, bone and fragments of wood. Burial dated to around the year AD 500 (Fett Set 9).

Boge J. (1920) p. 107.
Fett P. (1938 - 39) no. 80.
Gustafson G. (1889 - 91) p. 16.


Cremation burial in chamber. Associated finds: two bronze brooches, bronze spiral finger ring, iron knife, iron shield boss, pottery vessels and fragments of wood. Burial dated to the early Migration Period (Ekholm 1965).


Arwidsson G. (1942) p. 121.
Brogger A.W. (1916) p. 20 and fig. 36.
Ekholm G. (1958) p. 35.
Hougen E. (1968) p. 89 and plate 3.
Pettersen J. (1940) p. 191. Plate 8e


401. Fragments of glass vessel. Type of vessel probably some form of conical beaker without foot as reconstructed by Bjørn (1920). Rim broken. Indications of incised horizontal decoration and ground

Inhumation burial. Associated finds: gold finger ring, bronze finger ring, bronze brooch, bronze pins, fragments of bronze, fragments of iron, glass beads, gaming pieces and small pottery vessel. Glass vessels positioned above the head of the skeleton. Burial dated to the fifth century (Bjørn 1922-3).

Bjørn A. (1922 - 23) pp. 3 - 21 and fig. 11 (vessel 401)
Bøe J. (1920) p. 249.
Ekholm G. (1956) plate 6A.
Ekholm G. (1956a) p. 82.


Inhumation burial. Associated finds: none recorded. Glass dated to the late fourth or early fifth century (Ekholm 1956).

Ekholm G. (1956) plate 6A.
Ekholm G. (1956a) p. 82.


405. Fragments of glass vessel. Type of vessel probably similar to vessel 404 above. Indications of ground decoration. Colourless. U.0.0. C 19270.

Inhumation burial. Associated finds: silver mounts, bronze mounts from bucket, iron sword, barbed javelin, lance, shield, arrow-heads, scissors, six pottery vessels, and remains of cloth. Burial dated to the late fifth century (Fett Set 4).

Munch J.S. (1962) p. 60 and fig. 17 (vessel 404).


to the Migration Period (Ekholm 1958).


Plate 8g


Cremation burial. **Associated finds:** bronze brooch, fragments of iron knife, pair of scissors and iron horse trappings. Burial dated to the tenth century (Hougen 1968).

Hougen E. (1968) p. 103.
Petersen J. (1928) p. 54.
Trondheim (1935) Inventory for 1935 p. 34.

408 - 409. **Qmmundrud.** Vestfold. Two glass vessels.

408. Glass bowl. Height 7.0 cm. Diameter of rim 14.0 cm.
No decoration. Yellow/green. U.O.O. 2930.


Inhumation burial of woman under mound of loose stones and earth.

**Associated finds:** two gold spiral rings, two bronze fibulae, gaming pieces and pottery vessels. Burial dated to around the year AD 500 (Dysband 1954-55).

Inhumation burial in rectangular stone cist under earth mound. 
Associated finds: none recorded. Glass vessel considered to have been positioned above head. Burial dated to the fifth century (Bjôrn 1929).

Bjorn A. (1929) p. 149.


Context of find not fully documented. Glass vessel dated by analogy to the late Roman Iron Age or the early Migration Period (Ekholm 1958).


Cremation burial of male. Associated finds: gold finger ring, silver mounts, and two iron spear-heads. Burial dated to the fourth century (Hougen 1929).

Aarsb (1867) p. 36:17.
Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 386 (no type).
Hougen B. (1929) p. 118.


Inhumation burial under mound with stone foot-ring. Associated finds: bronze vessel, bronze ring, bronze brooch and pottery vessel. Burial dated to the Migration Period (Hougen 1924).

Hougen B. (1924) p. 45 and fig. 32 p. 46.
Norling-Christensen H. (1949) p. 12. Plate 8h

Inhumation burial. Associated finds: three gold finger rings and bronze brooch. Burial dated to the fourth century (Hougen 1929).

Aarb (1885) p. 102:88.
Hougen B. (1924) p. 38 and fig. 24.
Hougen B. (1929) p. 79 ff.
Montelius O. (1896) p. 250.


Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 388a (no type).
Ekholm G. (1958) p. 46.
Marstrander S. (1945 - 46) pp. 73 - 85 and fig. 2.

416 - 417. **Saetranq. Buskerud.** Two glass vessels.


Inhumation burial of man and woman in chamber under mound of earth and stones. Associated finds: pottery vessel, five gold finger rings, two silver finger rings, fragments of silver, silver and bronze mounts on leather belt, two bronze fibulae, bronze cylinder, bronze tweezers, five wooden buckets with bronze mounts, iron sword, glass beads, spinning whorl, iron spear, iron knife and pottery vessel. Both skeletons and majority of grave goods in the south of the chamber. Vessels of clay, glass and wood in the north. Burial dated to between AD 350 - 450 (Sloman 1959).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 391 (type 230).


Inhumation burial. Associated finds: gold finger ring, bronze ring, bronze mounts, fragments of iron knife, iron spear-head, fragments of bone comb and pottery fragments. Burial dated to the end of the Roman Iron Age (Bjørn 1920).

Bjørn A. (1920) p. 19 and fig. 13 p. 20 (vessel 418) and pp. 19 and 28. (vessel 419).

Bøe J. (1920) p. 291 (vessel 418).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 392 (type 195 - vessel 418).


Inhumation burial of woman under mound of earth and stones. Associated finds: bronze brooch, bronze fragments, iron fragments, iron band, glass beads and fragments of wood. Burial dated to the tenth century (Hougen 1968).

Hougen E. (1968) p. 96 and plate 5 p. 97. Plate 9a


Trondheim (1948) Inventory for 1948 p. 108.


Cremation burial under mound. Associated finds: bronze brooch, iron spear-head and remains of iron object. Burial dated to the Migration Period. (Stavanger Museums Årshefte 1911).

Stavanger Museums Årshefte (1911) p. 26:68d.


Inhumation burial in stone chamber. Associated finds: gold finger ring, fragments of bronze brooch, bronze buttons, fragments of bronze vessels, iron sword, iron lance, shield boss, arrow-heads, pair of scissors, fragments of at least four pottery vessels and remains of two wooden buckets. Burial dated to the first half of the sixth century (Fett Set 7).
Aarsb. (1897) p. 66:91 and fig. 4.
Bøe J. (1920) p. 19.
Fett P. (1938 - 39) no. 60.
Hougen B. (1924) p. 46.


Inhumation burial. Associated finds: three gold rings, silver buttons, two bronze vessels, iron sword with ornamental hilt, barbed javelin, two lances, shield boss, arrow-heads, scissors, remains of wooden vessel, quartz and traces of fur. Burial dated to the late Migration Period (Fett Set 9).

Fett P. (1938 - 39) no. 112.
Hougen B. (1935).
Norling-Christensen H. (1949) p. 13. Plate 9b

Inhumation burial. Associated finds: three gold rings, bronze vessel, bronze brooch, sword with ornamented hilt, iron axe, barbed javelin, lance, shield boss, arrow heads, pair of scales, horse, pottery vessel, cloth and bearskin. Burial dated to the late Migration Period (Fett Set 9).

Hougen B. (1935).
Norling-Christensen H. (1949) p. 10. Plate 9c


Circumstances of find not recorded. Type of glass dated to the early Roman Iron Age (Ekholm 1956).

Rygh K. (1871) no. 334.
Shetelig H. (1925) plate 3.

Cremation burial under mound. Associated finds: fragments of bronze, fragments of bone comb, fragments of wood and burnt bone. Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age (Ekholm 1965).


Cremation burial under mound. Associated finds: bronze fragment, pottery fragment, charcoal and burnt bone. Burial dated to the Migration Period (Bjørn 1929).

Aarsb. (1879) p. 30.
Bjørn A. (1929) p. 139.


Cremation burial in chamber under mound. Associated finds: bronze mount and fragment of bronze buckle. Burial dated to the Migration Period (Ekholm 1958).
Gustafson G. (1906) fig. 380.
Lorange A. (1875) p. 66.
Rygh K. (1885) no. 339.

430. **Staurset.** Sør-Trøndelag. Fragment of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable. T.13505.

Cremation burial. **Associated finds:** fragment of bronze buckle, bronze tweezers, barbed iron javelin, fragments of iron and pottery vessel. Burial dated to the sixth century (Fett 1938-39).


Cremation burial under mound. **Associated finds:** fragments of bronze brooch, fragments of pottery, glass beads and burnt bone. Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age (Ekholm 1965).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 396 (type 230?)
Lorange A. (1875) p. 75 ff.
Shetelig H. (1912) p. 46 f. and fig. 106.

Inhumation burial of woman. Associated finds: two gold finger rings, two silver fibulae, bronze sieve, bronze vessel, bronze key, iron knives, iron spindle and glass beads. Glass bowls found inside bronze vessel. Burial dated to the early Roman Iron Age (Petersen 1916).

Bøe J. (1920) pp. 1 - 73.
Gustafson G. (1913) pp. 265 - 270.
Hougen B. (1924) p. 31.
Norling-Christensen H. (1940) p. 141 and fig. 2.
Petersen J. (1916) -p. 41.


Context of find not recorded. Type of glass dated to the early Migration Period (Bjørn 1929).


Inhumation burial of woman under large mound. Associated finds: none recorded. Burial dated to the fifth century (Bjørn 1929).

Aarsb. (1879) p. 185:79g.
Bjørn A. (1929) p. 133.
Munch J.S. (1962) p. 69 fig. 22.
Norling-Christensen H. (1949) p. 11.


Inhumation burial in chamber. Associated finds: three pottery vessels and bone. No skeletal remains surviving. Glass fragments lay in one of the pottery vessels. Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age (Ekholm 1965).

Oldtiden (1917) p. 251f:213.

Inhumation burial in rectangular stone chamber. **Associated finds:** gold foil, bronze vessel, iron shield boss, iron fragments, iron tools, stone implements and pottery vessel. Glass vessel positioned at NE end (head) with iron tools. Burial dated to the Migration Period (Lorange 1876).

Lorange A. (1876) p. 57.
Montelius O. (1869) p. 8 and fig. 8.

438. **Tommelstad.** Hadmark. Fragments of glass beaker. Type of vessel probably similar to vessel from Haland, Norway (337). Conical body with rounded base. Indications of ground oval decoration. Yellow/green. U.O.O. 17558.

Cremation burial. **Associated finds:** bronze arm ring, two bronze pins and pottery fragments. Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age (Ekholm 1965).

Aarsb. (1893) p. 115.
Bjøe J. (1920) p. 40.
Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 414 (type 230).
Hougen B. (1929) p. 112f. and fig. 11a.
439. **Trø.** Hordaland. Fragment of glass vessel. Type of vessel probably form of bottle or jar. Tall neck of height 6.5 cm. and diameter 2.0 cm. Diameter of rim approximately 3.0 cm. Rim flattened and out-turned. Green. B.H.wl. 6657.

Cremation burial of woman in existing Iron Age mound. Associated finds: bronze brooch, bronze object, iron fragment, glass beads and remains of wood. Burial dated to the tenth century (Arbman 1937).

Arbman H. (1937) p. 60 and plate 11.4.  
Hougen E. (1968) p. 102 f. with fig. 8.  
Petersen J. (1940) p. 193.

440. **Tu.** Rogaland. Fragment of glass vessel. Type of vessel probably similar to bowl from Løland, Norway (400). Fragment shows indications of applied trails set in lattice-work design. U.O.O. 3615.


Arwidsson G. (1942) p. 121.  
Petersen J. (1940) p. 191.

Inhumation burial. **Associated finds:** none recorded. Glass vessel dated to the Migration Period (Shetelig 1912).

Oldtiden (1911) Inventory for 1911 p. 12 note 1 and p. 13 fig. 2.
Shetelig H. (1912) p. 60.


Inhumation burial of male. **Associated finds:** wooden bucket with bronze mounts, iron spear-head and bone gaming pieces. Burial dated around the year A.D.500. (Ekholm 1965).

Cremation burial of woman under mound. **Associated finds:** fragments of bronze spiral ring, remains of several pottery vessels and glass beads. Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age (Hougen 1924).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 416 (type 238).

Pl. 9e


Cremation burial. **Associated finds:** two bronze brooches, bronze pins, bronze chain, iron fragments and burnt bone. Burial dated to the Migration Period (Ekholm 1965).

Ekholm G. (1965) p. 20:64.

Inhumation burial of male in stone cist. **Associated finds:** iron sword, iron lance, iron spear-head, shield boss and pottery vessels. Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age (Hougen 1924).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 418 (type 203).
Hougen B. (1929) p. 92.


Inhumation burial under mound. **Associated finds:** bronze ring, bronze fibula, bronze whorl, iron sword, iron knife, glass beads and three pottery vessels. Glass vessel positioned by head of body. Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age (Hougen 1924).

Aarsb. (1886) p. 27:22.
Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 419 (type 230).
Hougen B. (1924) p. 42 and fig. 29. Plate 9f

Cremation burial. **Associated finds:** silver ring, bronze pins, bronze brooch, iron knife with wooden handle, remains of iron shield, iron fragments, glass beads and five pottery vessels. Burial dated to the early Migration period (Ekholm 1965).

Aarsb. (1891) p. 105:109m.
Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 421 (no type).
Hougen B. (1924) p. 45.
Hougen B. (1929) p. 93.


Inhumation burial of male. **Associated finds:** gold finger rings, silver finger rings, silver pin, bronze pins, iron key and glass beads. Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age (Eggers 1951).

Bjørn A. (1920) p. 20.
Bøe J. (1920) p. 295.
Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 422 (type 212).

Inhumation burial. **Associated finds:** gold ring, six bronze buttons covered with gold foil, bronze ring, two bronze vessels, two iron swords, iron axe, iron lance, pottery vessel, bone comb and hone. Burial dated to the Migration Period (Fett 1938-39).

Bye J. (1920) p. 170


Inhumation burial. **Associated finds:** gold finger ring, bronze sword mount, bronze ring, bronze pins, bronze shield mounts, iron lance, iron spear, iron shield boss and pottery vessel. Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age (Eggers 1951).

Bjørn A. (1920) p. 18 f. and p. 28.
Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 424 (type 230).


Double inhumation burial. Associated finds: gold ring, silver coated bronze buttons, leather belt with bronze mounts and buckle, bronze tweezers, scissors, bone comb, quartz, cloth fabric, spinning whorls, fragments of two wooden vessels, pottery vessel, wooden tools, horn knife handle, cloth and bear skin. Burial dated to around the year AD 500 (Fett Set 8).

Aarsb. (1886) p. 67:32.
Ekholm G. (1958) plate 5c.
Fett P. (1938 - 39) no. 83.
Shetelig H. (1904).


Inhumation burial. Associated finds: bronze brooch, iron javelin, iron knives, lance, five arrow heads, scissors, pottery vessels, wooden vessel, cloth and horse hair. Burial dated to the Migration Period (Fett 1938-39).

Aarsb. (1878) p. 262:156 and fig. 12.

Cremation burial. Associated finds: bronze mount, bronze slag, iron slag, iron fragments and glass beads. Burial dated to the seventh century (Hougen 1968).


Inhumation burial. Associated finds: none recorded. Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age (Bjørn 1929).

Bjørn A. (1929) p. 129.
Ekholm G. (1968) p. 21:76. Plate 9g


Cremation burial under small mound. Associated finds: fragments of iron knife, charcoal and burnt bone. Burial dated to the early Migration Period (Bjørn 1929).
456. Øvre Moer. Sogn og Fjordane. Glass beaker. Height 13.2 cm. Diameter of rim 8.4 cm. Conical beaker with rounded base. Rim broken and smoothed. Two grooves below rim. Incised vertical lines of approximate length 4.0 cm on body each with two small horizontal incisions at each end. At top of each two further incised lines set in Y-formation. Lowest area of vessel decorated with band of ground ovals. Light green/colourless. B.H.M. 98.

Inhumation burial. Associated finds: three iron spear-heads. Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age (Shetelig 1912).

Bergens Museums Årsbok (1936) p. 9 and fig. 3.
Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 384 (type 235).

riveted to glass. Vessel repaired in antiquity with bronze plate covering large broken area riveted to inside of vessel. Dark green.
B. H. 1:1. 3731.

Double inhumation burial in rectangular stone cist under earthen mound. **Associated finds:** gold ring, silver tweezers, bronze cruciform brooch, barbed javelin, two lances, shield boss, bucket-shaped vessel, scissors, iron handle, four niello buttons, spinning whorls, glass beads and hone.
No skeletal remains surviving. Glass vessel presumably positioned above the head. Burial dated to the early Migration Period (Fett Set 10).

Bye J. (1920) p. 341.
Norling-Christensen H. (1949) p. 11.

458. Øygarden. Rogaland. Fragment of glass vessel. Type of vessel possibly a claw beaker. Fragment could be from upper part of claw.
Deep blue. Stavanger Museum 6779.

Culture layer. **Associated finds:** iron spike, glass bead and several fragments of pottery. Layer dated to the Vendel Period (Hougen 1968).

Stavanger Museums Arshefte (1940 - 41) p. 23 and fig. 3.
459. **Location unknown.** Fragment of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable. Green. B.H.M. 5590.

Cremation burial. **Associated finds:** iron sword, barbed javelin, lance, arrow-heads, knives, scissors, iron mount and pottery fragments. Burial dated to around AD 550 (Fett set 9).

Bergen Museums Arsbok (1904) p. 43:184.


Context of find not recorded. Type of glass dated to the Migration Period (Stavanger Museums Årshefte 1938).

Stavanger Museums Årshefte (1938) p. 28:72.

Cremation burial under mound of diameter 22.0 m. and height 2.7 m. known as "Skopinntull". **Associated finds**: fragments of bronze mounts, glass gaming pieces and iron fragments. Burial dated to the early tenth century (Nerman 1918).

Nerman B (1918) p. 77.

Sample 54


Cremation burial under low mound. **Associated finds**: bronze belt ring, fragments of iron spear-heads and burnt bone. Burial dated to the Migration Period (S.H.M. 1940-42).

S.H.M. (1940-42) Inventory for 1940 p. 15. Sample 34.


Cremation burial under mound. **Associated finds**: bronze fragments and burnt bone. Glass dated to the Migration Period (S.H.M. 1940-42).

S.H.M. (1940-42) Inventory for 1940 p. 15. **Plate 10a** Sample 35

Cremation burial under mound. **Associated finds:** bronze fragments, iron belt attachments, ornamented bone comb and burnt bone. Comb type dated to between A.D. 475-500 and 550-600 (Nerman Period VI:2).

S.H.M. (1940-42) Inventory for 1940 p. 15 f.


Cremation burial under small stone rise. **Associated finds:** fragments of silver ring, bronze fragments, bronze spiral, bronze fibula, pottery fragments, decorated bone comb, flint fragments and burnt bone. Comb dated to between A.D. 400 and 475-500 (Nerman Period VI:1).

Fornvännens (1923) Inventory for 1922 p. 13. Plate 10b


Cremation burial. Associated finds: iron spear-head with traces of silver inlay, iron ring and iron fragments. Glass fragments typologically no earlier than the Vendel Period.

Årsbok (1927) Inventory for 1926 p. XXI. Plate 10c


Cremation burial under long low mound. Associated finds: bronze fragments, fragments of bronze mounts, iron fragments, fragments of helmet, iron nails, glass beads, gaming pieces, bone ring, pottery vessel and burnt bone. Burial dated to the seventh century (Arwidson 1942).

Arbman H. (1939-41) p. 3 ff. and p. 67 ff. with figs. 11 - 14.
Arwidsson G. (1942) p. 85 and p. 120.


Arbman H. (1937) p. 45.

Cremation burial under mound. All grave goods placed on flat stone of approximate diameter 30.0 cm. **Associated finds:** fragments of bronze brooch, fragments of bronze vessel and burnt bone. Burial dated to the Roman Iron Age (Hildebrand 1869).

Montelius O. (1872) p. 381.


Cremation burial under mound. **Associated finds:** fragments of gold, fragments of bronze mounts, bronze fragments, iron fragments, glass beads, bone gaming pieces and horn comb. Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age (Arsbok 1934).

Årsbok (1934) Inventory for 1933 p. LXXIII.

Sample 75 (vessel 471)

Cremation burial under irregular mound. **Associated finds:** fragments of bronze, bronze nails, fragments of iron, iron nails, fragments of iron knife, bone gaming pieces, horn comb, remains of two pottery vessels, burnt bone and unburnt animal bone. Burial dated to the Vendel Period (S.H.M. 1955).


474. **Badelunde** parish. Tuna, Uppland. Fragments of glass beaker.


Inhumation burial. **Associated finds:** gold neck rings, gold pins, silver spoons, bronze vessel and serpent-headed rings. No skeleton surviving. Burial dated to the late third or early fourth century (Stenberger 1956).

Stenberger M. (1956) pp. 1 - 21 and fig. 10.

Burial. **Associated finds:** fragments of pottery, fragments of iron knife and charcoal. Burial not dated.


Cremation burial under mound of diameter 15.0 m. **Associated finds:** none. Context of burial considered to be of the eighth century (Arwidsson 1942).

Arwidsson G. (1942) p. 119.


Cremation burial under small mount of diameter 67.8 m. and height 1.2 m. **Associated finds:** fragments of bronze mount, bronze sheeting, iron nails, iron rivets, iron spikes, fragments of bone comb, fragments of pottery and burnt bone. Inhumation burial 10B in same mound. Cremation dated to the ninth century (Arbman 1937).

Arbman H. (1937) p. 36.

Arbman H. (1943) p. 2 and p. 9 fig. 10.


Plate 10d


Cremation burial under mound of diameter 9.9 m. and height 1.5 m.
Associated finds: fragments of silver mounts, bronze nails and rivets, iron rings, fragments of iron mounts, comb fragments, beads, pottery vessels, flint, burnt animal bones, charcoal and burnt bone. Burial dated to the tenth century (Arbman 1937).

Arbman H. (1937) p. 36.
Arbman H. (1943) pp. 2 - 4 and p. 5 fig. 2.
Hållstrom G. (1913) p. 31f.


Cremation and inhumation complex under mound of diameter 4.8 m. and height 0.3 m. Glass appears to be from cremation area. Associated finds: bronze fragments, fragments of bronze tortoise brooch, two bronze rings, iron nails, iron fragments, fragments of bone comb, beads and burnt bone. Burial dated to the tenth century (Arbman 1937).
Arbman H. (1937) p. 56.
Arbman H. (1943) p. 5 and plate 192:5. Base reconstruction p. 5 fig. 4.
Hallstrom G. (1913) p. 34 f. and fig. 28.


Cremation burial under mound of diameter 7.5 m. and height 0.9 m. together with second cremation burial (24 A). Associated finds: bronze key, bronze and iron rings, iron nails, pottery fragments, fragments of horn comb, flint and burnt bone. Burial dated to around the year AD 900 (Arbman 1937).

Arbman H. (1937) p. 36 f.
Arbman H. (1943) p. 9 f. and fig. 10.


Cremation burial of woman under mound of diameter 7.5 m. and height 1.5 m. with ring of eight stones around the base. Associated finds: fragment of bronze brooch, iron rivets, iron fragments, fragments of bone comb, fragments of pottery, and beads. Burial dated to the early tenth century (Arbman 1937).
Hällstrom G. (1913) p. 44.


Cremation burial under mound of diameter 8.1 m. and height 0.9 m.

Arbman H. (1937) p. 56.
Arbman H. (1943) p. 18.
Hällstrom G. (1913) p. 48.


Cremation burial under mound of diameter 6.0 m. and height 0.9 m.

Arbman H. (1943) p. 27 f.
Hällstrom G. (1913) p. 60.

Cremation burial of male under mound of diameter 16.5 m. and height 1.95 m. **Associated finds:** iron spear-head, iron mounts, iron rivets, pottery vessel, fragments of bone comb, gaming pieces and burnt bone. Burial dated to the Viking Period (Arbman 1937).

Arbman H. (1943) p. 34 and p. 35 fig. 24.
Hällstrom G. (1913) p. 69.


Cremation burial under mound of diameter 4.5 m. and height 0.45 m. **Associated finds:** bronze and iron mounts, iron rings, iron nails, pottery fragments and burnt bone. Burial dated to the Viking Period (Arbman 1937).

Hällstrom G. (1913) p. 76.


Cremation burial under mound of diameter 3.9 m. and height 0.6 m. surrounded by foot-ring of stones. Associated finds: iron nails, pottery vessels, fragments of bone comb, whetstone and burnt bone. Burial dated to the Viking Period (Arbman 1957).

Arbman H. (1943) p. 55 f. Plate 10e


Cremation burial of woman under mound of diameter 8.1 m. and height 0.9 m. Associated finds: fragments of silver, remains of silver Thors hammer, bronze mounts, fragments of bronze tortoise brooch, iron nails and rivets, iron spikes, fragments of horn combs and beads. Burial
dated to the early ninth century by bronze mounts (Arbman 1943).

Arbman H. (1937) p. 56.


Cremation burial of woman under mound of diameter 5.7 m. and height 0.75 m. Twelve stones around base of mound. Associated finds: silver ring, silver pendant, bronze mount, fragment of bronze tortoise brooch, iron rivets, iron nails, iron mounts pottery fragments, glass beads and burnt bone. Burial dated to the end of the ninth century by bronze mounts. (Arbman 1937).

Arbman H. (1943) p. 99 and fig. 52.


Cremation burial of woman under mount of approximate diameter 9.9 m. and height 0.6 m. Associated finds: bronze pendant, bronze mounts, bronze ring, miniature iron sword (?), iron fragments, iron nails, beads, pottery fragments and burnt bone. Burial dated to the Viking Period (Arbman 1937).


Cremation burial under mound of approximate diameter 9.1 m. and height 1.2 m. with foot-ring of large stones. Associated finds: bronze and iron fragments, iron nails, and burnt bone. Burial dated to the Viking Period (Arbman 1957).

Arbman H. (1943) p. 113 and plate 192:9.


Cremation burial under mound of diameter 7.6 m. and height 1.2 m. Associated finds: iron ring, iron nails and burnt bone. Burial dated to the Viking Period (Arbman 1937).

Arbman H. (1943) p. 115.

Cremation burial under mound of dimensions NNW - SSE 9.6 m. ENE - WSW 8.4 m. and height 1.2 m. Associated finds: bronze buckle, iron ring, iron nails, pottery fragments and burnt bone. Burial dated to the Viking Period (Arbman 1937).

Arbman H. (1943) p. 115.


Arbman H. (1943) p. 127.


Cremation burial of woman. Associated finds: arabic silver coin ascribed to the late eighth century, silver slag, iron nails, beads, pottery urn, fragments of pottery vessels and burnt bone. Burial dated to the first half of the ninth century (Arbman 1937).

Arbman H. (1943) p. 128 f. Plate 10f


Arbman H. (1943) p. 130.


Cremation burial of woman in level ground near large stone block. Associated finds: silver pendent, bronze tortoise brooches, bronze oval brooch, bronze fragments, iron ring, iron fragments, beads and burnt bone. Burial dated to the ninth century by tortoise brooches (Arbman 1937).

Arbman H. (1943) p. 130.


Inhumation burial of woman under low mound of diameter approximately 2.4 m. and height 0.15 m. Coffin burial. Glass vessel placed outside coffin above head of the deceased. Associated finds: silver chain, bronze tweezers, bronze tortoise brooches, bronze fragments, bronze chain,
iron fragment, iron nails and beads. Burial dated to the first half of the ninth century by the tortoise brooches (Arbman 1937).

Arbman H. (1943) p. 132 f. and plate 191:1. Also p. 132 fig. 75.


Arbman H. (1943) p. 142 and plate 191:3.


Inhumation burial of woman. No skeletal remains surviving. Associated finds: silver coins, silver fragments, silver ring, bronze fragments, iron knife, iron nails, iron brooch, iron ring and beads. Glass vessel positioned at the west end of the grave. Burial dated to the ninth century (Arbman 1937).

Arbman H. (1943) p. 161 and fig. III. Also plate 190:1.
Base bears mark in shape of cross.

Inhumation burial of woman. Orientation E - W. **Associated finds:** silver nails, silver brooch, silver pendant, bronze tortoise brooches, bronze ring, iron fragments, iron knife, wooden fragments and beads. 
No skeletal remains surviving. Glass vessel set with smaller grave goods presumably between head and chest. Burial dated to the ninth century by tortoise brooches (Arbman 1937).

**Arbman H. (1937) p. 54 and plate II;I.**
**Arbman H. (1943) p. 165 and plate 193;I.**


Inhumation burial of male in chamber grave. **Associated finds:** fragment of gold band, fragments of bronze, iron spear, shield boss, iron fragments, iron handle (from bucket?), iron sword and beads. No skeletal remains surviving. Glass vessel presumed to lie near feet of deceased. Weapons at other end of chamber. Burial dated to the ninth century (Arbman 1937, Lamm 1941).
Arbman H. (1937) p. 73.
Arbman H. (1943) p. 167 f. and fig. 118. Also plates 194:1a and 194:1b.
Arne T.J. (1924) pp. 101 - 103 and figs. 1 and 2.
Arne T.J. (1947) p. 300 with fig.
Lamm C.J. (1928) p. 57.
Lamm C.J. (1941) plate III.
Stolpe H. (1878) p. 68 f.


Inhumation burial of woman. Associated finds: iron nails, bronze tortoise brooch, bronze fragments, iron nails, iron knife, glass beads and pottery vessel. No skeletal remains surviving. Judging from position of other finds, glass vessel lay at foot of body together with pottery vessel. Burial dated to the ninth century (Arbman 1937).


Arbman H. (1943) p. 176 f., p. 177 (fig. 130 and plate 192:3.

Sample 3 (509)


511. Height 13.3 cm. Diameter of rim 10.9 cm. Rounded base.


Arbman H. (1943) p. 187 f. and plates 189:1 and 189:2. Plate 11b(512)


Arbman H. (1943) p. 196.
Diameter of rim 6.4 cm. Concave neck of approximate length 2.3 cm.
with bulbous body. Flat base showing pontil mark. Rim rounded and
out-turned. Rim and neck a rich opaque violet. Colour of body almost

Inhumation burial of man and woman in large chamber grave below
irregularly placed stone setting. Associated finds: gold band,
silver band, fragment of silver coin (AD 920 - 921), silver mounts,
bronze brooches, bronze spiral, bronze nails, bronze rings, bronze
vessel, bronze buckles, iron sword, iron spear-head, shield boss, iron
shield mounts, iron ring, iron knife, iron nails, axe-head, pair of
scissors, stirrups, remains of sword sheath, pair of scales, pottery
vessels, gaming pieces, glass beads, whetstone, horn comb, horn
object, remains of wooden bucket and flint. Male burial dominant.
Female pushed into north corner of chamber. Glass vessel positioned
at foot of male body. Grave dated to the middle of the tenth century
(Arbman 1937).

Arbman H. (1937) p. 54 and plate 10.1.

Diameter of rim 8.4 cm. Concave neck with bulbous body and flattened
base. Rim rounded, thickened and out-turned. Two bands of applied

Inhumation burial of woman within stone setting under irregular mass of stones. Associated finds: fragment of silver brooch, fragment of circular bronze brooch, iron nails, iron knife, glass beads, and remains of wooden bucket. No skeletal remains surviving. Glass vessel positioned to west of remains on slight rise within grave cut. Presumably at head. Other small finds slightly to the east. Burial dated to the Viking Period (Arbman 1937).

Arwidsson G. (1932) p. 263 and fig. 1.


Inhumation burial of woman in large chamber. Associated finds: silver crucifix, silver pendant, silver bands, bronze tortoise brooches,
iron knife, iron ring, iron spear-head, remains of wooden bucket, pottery vessel, glass beads and whetstone. No skeletal remains surviving. Glass fragments at N.W. end of grave, presumably above the head. Small finds in the centre. Burial dated to the ninth century by tortoise brooches (Arbman 1943).


Inhumation burial of man and woman in large chamber under mound of diameter 13.2 m. and height 2.1 m. Associated finds: two bronze tortoise brooches, iron sword, shield boss, spear-head, fragment of iron knife, tweezers, iron mounts, iron fragments, glass beads and pottery fragments. Glass fragments positioned above head of male. Burial dated to the tenth century (Arbman 1937).


Inhumation burial of woman in large chamber under mound of diameter 11.1 m. and height 1.1 m. Associated finds: silver brooch, silver fragments, bronze tortoise brooches, bronze key, iron knife and fragments, fragments of wood, glass beads and pottery vessel. No skeletal remains surviving. Glass vessel at NW of chamber, presumably above head. Other small finds slightly to the SE. Burial dated to the tenth century (Arbman 1937).


Inhumation burial of male and woman in large chamber under mound of diameter 14.0 m. and height 1.5 m. Associated finds: gold band, silver coins (AD 909/910 or 911/912 and AD 894/895), silver nails, horse trappings with silver inlay, bronze tortoise brooches, bronze buckles
and strap ends, bronze oval brooch, iron sword, iron spear-head, shield boss, iron ring, iron knife, iron fragments, iron hammer, iron axe, scissors, glass beads, remains of wooden bucket, gaming pieces and remains of board. Glass vessel positioned above head at east end of grave together with axe and iron implements. Burial dated to the middle of the tenth century (Arbman 1937).

Arbman H. (1943) pp. 267 - 272 and figs. 217 and 218. Also plates 193:3 and 194:3. Plate 11c


Arbman H. (1937) p. 54 and plate 14:5.

Inhumation burial of woman in chamber. Associated finds: silver pendant, bronze tortoise brooches, iron knife, glass beads and remains of wooden bucket. No skeletal remains surviving but position of other finds suggest that glass vessel was laid at foot of body. Burial dated to the ninth century (Arbman 1937).


Arbman H. (1943) pp. 323 - 325, fig. 272 and plate 190:3.

Inhumation burial of woman in chamber under slight depression in ground. **Associated finds:** silver brooch, silver mounts, silver rings, silver Thors hammer, bronze vessel, bronze oval brooch, bronze mounts, iron buckle, iron key, iron knife, iron mounts, iron rings, horn comb, glass beads and pottery vessel. Glass vessel positioned at foot of skeleton with pottery vessel and larger items in grave. Burial assigned to the ninth century (Arbman 1937).


Inhumation burial of male in large chamber. **Associated finds:** bronze fragments, iron sword, iron spear-head, shield boss, iron fragments, iron stirrups, and iron buckle. No skeletal remains surviving. Position of sword suggests that glass vessel was placed at foot of body. Burial
dated to the first half of the tenth century (Arbman 1937).

Arbman H. (1937) p. 44.

Sample 5(526).
Plate 11d (525)


Inhumation burial of woman in large chamber. **Associated finds:**
Birka coin, silver mounts, silver pendants, silver bands, bronze tortoise brooches, bronze circular brooches, bronze mounts, iron ring, iron tweezers, iron brooch, iron nails, iron knife, iron fragments, glass beads, whetstone and fragments of wooden vessel. No skeletal remains surviving. Glass fragments positioned at eastern side of find complex, presumably at feet of body. Burial dated to the first half of the tenth century (Arbman 1937).


Inhumation burial of woman. **Associated finds:** silver pendant, silver coin (AD 912/913), bronze tortoise brooches, bronze pins, iron knife, iron fragments and glass beads. Glass positioned near hands of body.
Burial dated to the first half of the tenth century (Arbman 1937).

Arbman H. (1937) p. 44.
Arbman H. (1943) p. 392 and fig. 344.


Inhumation burial of male in chamber under low mound. Associated finds: bronze brooch, iron knives, iron spear-head, shield boss, iron key, iron ring, five Thors hammers, horn comb and whetstone. Glass fragment positioned near hands of body. Burial dated by shield boss to the early tenth century (Arbman 1937).

Arbman H. (1943) p. 411 f. and fig. 365. Also plate 192:8.

Type of vessel indeterminable. S.H.M. Stockholm 5208:1009.

Cremation burial of woman under large mound. Associated finds: fragments of bronze tortoise brooch, bronze mount, bronze fragment, bronze ring, iron fragments, fragments of iron knife, iron nails, pottery fragments and burnt bone. Burial dated to the early ninth century (Arbman 1937).

Arbman H. (1943) p. 423.

Cremation burial under mound of diameter 6.3 m. and height 0.6 m. Associated finds: iron fragments, pottery fragments and burnt bone. Burial dated to the Viking period (Arbman 1937).

Arbman H. (1943) p. 437.

Sample 6


Arbman H. (1937) p. 60.

Sample 7


All fragments dated to the Viking Period.

Plate 11f (537)
Sample 8 (535)

540
SWEDEN
BÖRJE

Inhumation burial. **Associated finds:** none. Glass vessel dated by analogy to the later Roman Iron Age (Ekholm 1965).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 441a (type 228 - 230).


Cremation burial in stone setting under mound. **Associated finds:** bronze mounts, bronze pins, iron nails, iron rivets and whetstone. Burial dated to around the year AD 800 (Lindquist 1936).


Sample 55


Cremation burial under mound and cairn. **Associated finds:** bronze clasp, bronze sheet, fragment of bone comb, bone gaming pieces and
cremation urn. Burial dated to not earlier than AD 800 (Lindquist 1936).

Arbman H. (1937) p. 50.
Arwidsson G. (1932) p. 255.
Arwidsson G. (1942) p. 120.

Sample 56 (541)
Sample 57 (542)


Cremation burial under mound. Associated finds: fragments of four pottery vessels, fragments of flint and quartz, bear claws, charcoal and burnt bone. Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age (S.H.M. 1949).

S.H.M. (1949) Inventory for 1949 p. 8 f.

Sample 9


Cremation burial. Associated finds: fragments of bronze, two iron spears, fragments of iron sword handle, iron nails, charcoal and burnt bone. Burial dated to the late fifth century (Arne 1938).

Cremation burial under large mound. Associated finds: fragments of silver, fragments of bronze, iron nails, glass beads, horn comb, fragments of pottery and burnt bone. Burial dated to the late Migration Period or early Vendel Period (S.H.M. 1938).

S.H.M. (1938) Inventory for 1937 p. XXII.


Cremation burial under oval stone mound with foot-ring. Associated finds: silver ring, bronze fibula, annular bronze brooch, bronze buckle, bronze strap-end, iron rivet, whetstone and bone comb. Burial dated to the late Migration Period. Glass fragment found in the loose filling over the grave and is associated with the Viking Period (Holmqvist 1970).


**FOUNDATION I**


Holmqvist & Arrhenius B. (1964) pp. 250 - 256 and fig. 112.

548. **Fragments of glass bowl.** Rounded body. No clearly defined neck or shoulder. Rim folded outwards and down leaving a hollow lip. Applied filigree glass rods set radially from base to approximately 2.0 cm. below top of rim. Applied opaque white threads wound horizontally around rim down rim to top of filigree rods. Filigree rods containing opaque white spirals. Light blue/green. High quality vessel. S.H.M. Stockholm.


*Plate 12d*
Fragments of glass bowl. Rounded body. Applied filigree glass rods set radially from base terminating at shoulder. Applied horizontal opaque yellow and white trails on shoulder of vessel joining the top 1.5 cm. of each filigree rod. Filigree spirals alternately opaque white and yellow. Reddish effect in alternate rods due to an internal longitudinal spiral giving a polychrome effect. Blue/green. High quality vessel. S.H.. Stockholm.


Plate 12a
552. **Fragments of glass vessel.** Type of vessel indeterminable.
Rim folded outwards and down leaving hollow lip. Applied opaque white trails set horizontally around rim and upper neck.


553. **Fragments of claw beaker.** Hollow claw fragment suggests type of claw of elongated flattened appearance such as those on vessel from Valsgarde VI, Gamla Uppsala parish, Sweden (619). Green containing red streak due to manufacturing flaw.
Holmqvist (1964) places this in the seventh century (1964).
S.H.M. Stockholm.

Holmqvist & Arrhenius B. (1964) p. 259 fig. 129.

554. **Fragments of claw beaker.** Hollow claw fragment with elongated flattened appearance such as those on vessel from Valsgarde VI, Gamla Uppsala parish, Sweden (619). Blue/green. Holmqvist (1964) places this in the seventh century. S.H.M. Stockholm.

555. **Fragments of claw beaker.** Solid claw fragment adhering to fragment of vessel. Wall of vessel follows inner contour of claw. Claw very bent indicating it was made to fit the sharply rounded body of the vessel. Bright green. S.H.M. Stockholm.


556. **Fragments of claw beaker.** Rim rounded, thickened and out-turned. Fragment of claw shows solid claw approximately 2.5 cm. in length. Traces of applied horizontal trails below rim. Light blue/green. Red streak in vessel suggests flaw in manufacturing process. S.H.M. Stockholm.

Holmqvist W. & Arrhenius B. (1964) p. 249 f. and fig. 110.

557. **Fragments of glass vessel.** Type of vessel indeterminable although Holmqvist (1961) considers it to be a claw beaker. Fragments show indications of applied trails. Blue/green. S.H.M. Stockholm.

558. **Fragments of glass vessel.** Type of vessel indeterminable, although Holmqvist (1961) considers it to be a claw beaker. Blue green. S.H.M. Stockholm.


559. **Fragments of glass vessel.** Type of vessel indeterminable although Holmqvist (1961) considers it to be a claw beaker. Fragments show numerous oblong bubbles. Opaque light green. S.H.M. Stockholm.


560. **Fragments of glass vessel.** Type of vessel indeterminable although Holmqvist (1961) considers it to be a claw beaker. Fragment shows applied fine trails. Blue/green. S.H.M. Stockholm.


561. **Fragments of glass vessel.** Type of vessel indeterminable although Holmqvist (1961) considers it to be a claw beaker. Blue. S.H.M. Stockholm.


Holmqvist W. & Arrhenius B. (1964) p. 257 and fig. 126.


Holmqvist W. (1964) p. 257 and fig. III.
566. **Fragments of glass vessel.** Type of vessel indeterminable.
Diameter of rim 7.0 cm. Rim rounded, thickened and out-turned. Applied opaque yellow trails below rim. Light blue.
S.H.M. Stockholm.

Holmqvist W. & Arrhenius B. (1964) p. 257 f. and fig. 128.

567. **Fragments of glass vessel.** Type of vessel indeterminable.

Holmqvist W. & Arrhenius B. (1964) p. 258 and fig. 130.

568. **Fragments of funnel beaker.** Estimated diameter of rim 10.0 cm.

Holmqvist W. & Arrhenius B. (1964) p. 256 and fig. 121.

569. **Fragments of glass vessel.** Type of vessel indeterminable.
Indications of applied trails set in arcades. Extent of arcading not discernable. This type of decoration illustrated

Holmqvist W. & Arrhenius B. (1964) p. 256 and fig. 120.


Holmqvist W. & Arrhenius B. (1964) p. 256 and fig. 118.


Holmqvist W. & Arrhenius B. (1964) p. 256 and fig. 117.


583. **Fragments of glass vessel.** Type of vessel indeterminable, although Holmqvist (1964) considers it to be of the "Sturzbecher" variety. Vessel with conical form and fine protruding ridge on body. Yellow/green. High quality vessel. S.H.M. Stockholm.

Holmqvist W. & Arrhenius B. (1964) p. 257 and fig. 124.

584. **Fragments of glass beaker.** Type of vessel indeterminable, although Holmqvist (1964) considers it to be of the "Sturzbecher" variety. Vessel with fine protruding ridge. Colourless. High quality vessel. S.H.M. Stockholm.

Holmqvist W. & Arrhenius B. (1964) p. 257 and fig. 123.

585. **Fragments of glass vessel.** Type of vessel indeterminable, although Holmqvist (1964) considers it to be a small "Kugelbecher". Globular in form. Rim rounded, thickened and out-turned. Indications of applied horizontal trail. Yellowish vessel. S.H.M. Stockholm.

Holmqvist W. & Arrhenius B. (1964) p. 258 and fig. 125.

Holmqvist W. & Arrhenius B. p. 257 and fig. 127.


591. Fragment of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable.


592. Fragments of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable.


593. Fragment of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable.


595. **Fragments of glass vessel.** Type of vessel indeterminable.


Also plate 52:8 and fig. 108:2.

596. **Fragments of glass vessel.** Type of vessel indeterminable.


Also plate 52:1 and fig. 109.


Also plate 52:7.

598. **Fragments of glass vessel.** Type of vessel indeterminable.


Foundation IV


603. **Fragments of glass vessel.** Type of vessel indeterminable.


604. **Fragment of glass vessel.** Type of vessel indeterminable.

   Also plate 52:16.

Foundation V

605. **Fragments of claw beaker.** Fragments showing claw. Light green
   S.H.M. Stockholm.


Foundation VII

606. **Fragment of glass vessel.** Fragment of applied trail with either claw beaker or drinking horn. Yellow/green. S.H.M. Stockholm.

607. **Fragments of glass vessel.** Type of vessel probably funnel beaker. Rim rounded, thickened and in-turned. Light green. 
S.H.M. Stockholm.


**Foundation VIII**

608. **Fragments of glass vessel.** Type of vessel indeterminable. 


609. **Fragment of glass vessel.** Type of vessel indeterminable. 


610. **Fragment of glass vessel.** Type of vessel indeterminable. 


611. **Fragment of glass vessel, probably from claw beaker.**

Foundation IX


House group 4.


Lundstrom A. (1972) pp. 52 - 68.

Unpublished.

614. **Fragments of glass vessel.** Type of vessel probably bowl or jar. Flat base. Indications of applied horizontal trails. Pontil mark on base. S.H.M. Stockholm.

615. **Fragments of glass vessel.** Type of vessel indeterminable. Filigree rods containing spirals of dark red and blue. Light green. S.H.M. Stockholm.

Culture layer. All the above vessel fragments were discovered from occupation layer which extended from the fourth to the ninth century. Individual fragments can only be dated by analogy.
Unpublished material by courtesy of Professor W. Holmqvist and Dr. Agneta Lundström.


Inhumation burial under low mound. Associated finds: none recorded. Vessel dated to the later Roman Iron Age (Ekholm 1065).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 482 (type 212).
Sählström K. (1931-32) p. 84 f. and fig. 101.

617. **Gamla Uppsala** parish. Valsgärde, Uppland. Boat grave V. Claw beaker. Height 32.0 cm. Diameter of rim 11.0 cm. Conical vessel with small foot. Rim rounded, thickened and turned outwards. Upper body decorated with applied fine horizontal trails in green and red. Lower body decorated with three flat claws drawn against the side of the vessel. Vessel coloured green with streaks of red in cloud-like shapes due to addition of chemical with higher melting point in composition. U.U.M.
Inhumation burial in boat. Associated finds: Not available.

No skeletal remains surviving.

Glass positioned at the port side of the boat near assumed position of skeleton. Burial dated to around the year AD 700 (Arwidsson 1932).

Arwidsson G. (1932) pp. 251 - 266 and plate XII.
Arwidsson G. (1942) p. 120.

618 - 620. Gamla Uppsala parish, Valsgärde, Uppland. Boat grave VI.
Three glass vessels.

618. Glass bowl. Height 6.3 cm. Diameter of rim 13.5 cm.

619. Claw beaker. Height 26.5 cm. Diameter of rim 10.0 cm.

Inhumation burial in boat grave under mound. Associated finds: bronze vessel, bronze belt fittings, bronze fragments, helmet with bronze mounts, three shields with bronze mounts, two swords, two knives, spearheads, horse trappings, glass gaming pieces and burnt animal bone. Claw beakers (619 and 620) both positioned near body. Glass bowl (618) positioned away from body. Burial dated to the middle of the eighth century (Arwidsson 1942).

Arwidsson G. (1932) pp. 251 - 266 and plates XIII (vessels 619 and 620) and XIV (vessel 618).
Arwidsson G. (1942) pp. 85 and 120.
Arwidsson G. (1942a) p. 70 and plate 30 (vessel 618) and p. 69 and plate 31 (vessels 619 and 620).

Plate 12b (618)

Boat burial under mound. Orientation of boat approximately E-W. 

**Associated finds:** bronze mounts from armour, bronze mounts from drinking horn, fragments of bronze vessel, bronze belt buckle and fittings, iron helmet with bronze mounts, two shields with ornamental mounts and bosses, iron sword with ornamental hilt, iron knife, iron spear-heads, iron axe, iron buckles, horse trappings, iron nails, iron objects, remains of wooden vessels, fragments of ornamental bone, gaming pieces, and remains of board, pieces of leather and textile fragments. No skeletal remains surviving. Glass positioned at E. end of area of burial goods. Burial dated to the second half of the eighth century (Arwidsson 1954).

Arwidsson G. (1942) p. 120.

Arwidsson G. (1954). Plate 12c


**622.** Type of vessel indeterminable. Indications of ground oval decoration. Yellow/green. S.H.M. Stockholm 5508.


Cremation burial under mound. **Associated finds:** gold sheet, gold threads, gold filigree, jewellery with cloisonne and garnet decoration, bronze sheeting, bronze fragments, iron nails, iron rivets, bone box, bone comb and case, whetstones, flint and pseudo-cameos. Burial dated
to around the year AD 500 (Lindqvist 1936).


Sample 59 (623)


Inhumation burial under mound. Associated finds: gold filigree, gold foil, cloisonee and garnet mounts, bronze and silver pressed mounts, bronze band, bronze pins, fragment of bone comb, iron nails, carved bone bird, gaming pieces, remains of several whetstones and pottery vessel. Burial dated to the late fifth or early sixth century (Arwidsson 1942).

Arwidsson G. (1942) p. 120.

Sample 58


Sarauw G. & Althin J. (1923) p. 216.


626. Type of vessel indeterminable. Indications of applied trails. Yellow/green. L.U.H.M.

627. Type of vessel indeterminable. Indications of applied trails. Yellow/green. L.U.H.M.

628. Type of vessel indeterminable. Indications of applied trails. Yellow/green. L.U.H.M.

629. Type of vessel indeterminable. Fragment with foot. Indications of applied trails. Yellow/green. L.U.H.M.

630. Type of vessel indeterminable. Indications of applied horizontal and vertical trails. Yellow/green. L.U.H.M.

631. Type of vessel indeterminable. Indications of applied trails. Yellow/green. L.U.H.M.

632. Type of vessel indeterminable. Yellow/green. L.U.H.M.

633. Type of vessel indeterminable. Yellow. L.U.H.M.

634. Type of vessel indeterminable. Indications of applied trails. Yellow. L.U.H.M.

635. Type of vessel indeterminable. Blue. L.U.H.M.

Occupation layer. Associated finds: unpublished. Layer dated to the Migration Period (Sternqvist).
Unpublished material by courtesy of Dr. Berta Stjernquist.


Inhumation burial. **Associated finds:** iron sword, iron mounts, iron shield boss and pottery vessel. Glass vessel positioned inside pottery vessel at some distance from body. Burial dated to the early Migration Period (Ekholm 1958).


Cremation burial under mound. **Associated finds:** bronze brooch, iron knife, iron nails, iron slag, glass beads and burnt bone. Burial dated to the Viking Period (Årsbok 1935).

Årsbok (1935) Inventory for 1934 p. VIII.

Diameter of rim 27.0 cm. Diameter of base area approximately 20.5 cm.

Cremation burial under stone mound. Associated finds: burnt bone.
Burial dated to the early Roman Iron Age (Ekholm 1965).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 451 (type 242).
Ekholm G. (1937a) p. 75 footnote 35.
Arsbok (1927) Inventory for 1926 p. IV and fig. 36.

Sample 33

Inhumation burial. **Associated finds:** bronze shield boss, bronze brooch, iron strap-end, iron sword, iron spear-head and bone comb. Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age (Ekholm 1958).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 477 (type 246).
Ekholm G. (1958) p. 27.
Montelius O. (1896) p. 249.
Månadsblad (1897) Inventory for 1897 p. 85 and fig. p. 86.


Cremation burial under mound. **Associated finds:** iron nails, iron fragments, fragments of bone gaming pieces, fragments of bone comb and burnt bone. Burial undated.

Årsbok (1929) Inventory for 1928 p. XXXIII.

Sample 77


Cremation burial under mound. **Associated finds:** fragment of bronze band, bronze fragments, iron fragments, horn fragments, charcoal and burnt bone. Burial dated to the Vendel Period (Moberg 1950).

Moberg C-A. (1950) pp. 73 - 94.


Moberg C-A. (1950) pp. 73 - 94.

Sample 74 (644)


Cremation burial under mound. Associated finds: bronze fragments, iron fragments, iron nails, iron rivets, bone beads, bone comb, bone gaming pieces, flint and fragments of two pottery vessels. Burial dated to the early ninth century (Arwidsson 1942).

Arbman H. (1937) p. 49.
Arwidsson G. (1942) p. 95 and p. 119.

Cremation burial under large mound marked by cairn. **Associated finds:** iron nails, fragments of decorated bone and bone gaming pieces. Burial dated to the seventh or eighth century (Arwidsson 1942).

Arwidsson G. (1932) p. 255.
Arwidsson G. (1942) p. 119.
Årsbok (1930) Inventory for 1929 p. XXXVII.

Plate 12f
Sample 45.


Fragments of two glass vessels.


Cremation burial under mound. **Associated finds:** silver beads, bronze fragments, bronze pins, bronze object, iron buckle, iron nails, glass beads, horn combs, pottery fragments, charcoal and burnt bone. Burial dated to the Vendel Period (Arwidsson 1942).
Fragments of two glass vessels.

649. Fragments of glass jar. Estimated height 10.0 cm.


Cremation burial under mound. **Associated finds:** iron nail, fragment of iron and bone of horse. Burial undated.

Fornvännens (1917) Inventory for 1916 p. 13.


- **653.** Type of vessel indeterminable. Indications of applied trails. Blue. S.H.M. Stockholm 26787.
- **654.** Type of vessel indeterminable. Dark green. S.H.M. Stockholm 26787.

Cremation burial under mound. **Associated finds:** bronze fragments, iron nails, iron knife, and iron fragments. Burial dated to the Vendel Period (SHM 1961).


Sample 60 (653)
Sample 61 (654)

655. Hulta parish. Bohuslan. Glass cup. Height 7.4 cm. Diameter of rim 10.5 cm. Semi-spherical in form with rounded base. Rim broken and out-turned. Two pairs of incised horizontal lines approximately 1.4 cm. and 4.4 cm. respectively below rim. Two bands of ground circles
set horizontally, the upper between pairs of horizontal incised lines, the lower below the lower pair of incised lines. Green. Good quality. Goteborg Museum 7070.

Inhumation burial. Associated finds: gold finger ring, silver ring, bronze brooch, two pottery vessels and fragments. Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age (Ekholm 1965).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 494 (type 223).
Sarauw G. & Althin J. (1923) p. 329 and fig. 170.


Cremation burial under mound. Associated finds: silver fragments, bronze ring, bronze band, bronze slag, fragments of iron pottery fragments, bone comb and burnt bone. Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age (SHM 1955).


Cremation burial in same mound as 656. Associated finds: fragments of silver, bronze ring, bronze stone, bronze band, iron awl, pottery

Cremation burial under mound. Associated finds: bronze fragments, iron object, pottery fragments, bone comb and glass beads. Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age (SHM 1955).


Cremation burial under small mound. Associated finds: bronze fragments, bronze band, iron spiral, glass beads, pottery fragments, charcoal and burnt bone. Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age (Shonback).

Unpublished material by courtesy of Dr. Shonback, S.H.M. Stockholm.


Cremation burial in stone setting. Associated finds: fragments of bone comb, glass beads and burnt bone. Burial dated to the Migration Period (SHM 1938).


Cremation burial in stone setting under low mound. Associated finds: bronze fragment, iron fragments, iron nails, iron ring, fragments of bone, glass beads, pottery fragments and burnt bone. Burial dated to the ninth or tenth century (Lamm 1941).


Lamm C.J. (1941) pp. 7-12 and plates 1:6 (vessel 661), 1:2 (vessel 662).

Cremation burial under mound. Associated finds: bronze fragments, iron nails, iron fragments, gaming pieces, glass beads, pottery vessel and burnt bone. Burial undated.

Fornvännens (1923) Inventory for 1922 p. 10.


Cremation burial under sand mound with central stone rise. Associated finds: iron nails, pottery vessel and burnt bone. Burial undated.

S.H.M. (1949) Inventory for 1949 p. II.


Fornvännens (1910) Inventory for 1910 p. 274.

Cremation burial under mound of diameter 10.0 m. Associated finds: iron punch, pottery fragments, glass beads, charcoal and burnt bone. Burial dated to the Viking Period (Årsbok 1929-32).

Årsbok (1929 - 32) Inventory for 1928 p. III.


Arwidsson G. (1942) p. 121.

Plate 13d
Sample 78


672. Type of vessel indeterminable. Light brown. S.H.M. Stockholm 20835.


Arwidsson G. (1942) p. 119.


Cremation burial. Associated finds: silver mounts, silver fragments, bronze buckle, iron nails, iron chain, iron rings, horse trappings, fragments of sword, spear-head and iron knife. Burial dated to the Migration Period (Ekholm 1965).

Årsbok (1903-05) Inventory for 1904 p. 109 f.

Cremation burial within circular stone setting. Associated finds: glass beads, ashes, charcoal and burnt bone. Burial dated to the late Migration Period or early Vendel Period (Arwidsson 1942).

Arwidsson G. (1932) p. 262 note 12.
Arwidsson G. (1942) p. 120.
Montelius O. (1872) p. 39 and fig. 19.


Cremation burial in chamber. Associated finds: not available. Burial dated to between AD 475-500 and 550-600 (Nerman Period VI:2).

Arwidsson G. (1962) p. 113 - 122 and plate 2b.


Cremation burial in chamber. Associated finds: not available. Burial dated to between AD 475 - 500 and 550 - 600 (Nerman Period VI).


Cremation burial in chamber. Associated finds: not available. Burial dated to between AD 475 - 500 and 550 - 600 (Nerman Period VI:2).


Found in mound. No burial apparent. **Associated finds:** none. Type of vessel dated to the early Migration Period (Ekholm 1965).

Ekholm G. (1956a) p. 85 and fig. 5k.
S.F.T. (1885-87) p. 83.


Cremation burial under round earth mound. **Associated finds:** fragments of bronze vessel, iron spear-head, pottery vessel, bear claws and burnt bone. Burial undated.

Fornvänne (1917) Inventory for 1916 p. 29.

Sample 36


Cremation burial under mound with stone foot-ring. Associated finds: silver mounts, silver buttons, bronze buckle, bronze mounts, bronze fragments, iron sword, iron spear-head, iron shield boss, iron belt attachments, iron knife, pottery fragments, fragments of wood, leather, skins, textiles and charcoal. Burial dated to the Migration Period (Ekholm 1965).


S.H.M. Stockholm.

Cremation burial. Associated finds: gold finger ring, silver fragments, bronze fibula, bronze pin, glass beads and fragments of pottery. Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age (Bennet 1972).

Bennett A. (1972) pp. 240-244 and plate 2.
Fragments of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable. Green.
S.H.M. Stockholm.

Cremation burial. Associated finds: gold finger ring, silver fragments, bronze fibula, bronze pin, glass beads and fragments of pottery. Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age (Bennett 1972).

Bennett A. (1972) pp. 240 - 244.


Cremation burial. Associated finds: bronze animal brooch, bronze animal head, bronze fibula, decorated bone comb and glass beads. Burial dated to the Migration Period (Bennett 1972).

Bennett A. (1972) p. 244 f.


Cremation burial under mound. Associated finds: bronze key, bronze chain, bronze beads, bronze rings, iron nails, glass beads, fragment of decorated bone comb, iron nails, pottery fragments and burnt bone. Burial dated to the late Vendel Period or early Viking Period (Bennett 1972).


Cremation burial in stone setting. Associated finds: bronze fibula, iron nails, iron object, pottery fragments, glass beads, spinning whorl, flint and burnt bone. Burial dated to the Vendel Period (Stromberg 1961).

Stromberg M. (1961) p. 73 and plate 44:1q.


Montelius O. (1872) p. 39:3.

Cremation burial under mound of diameter 15 m. **Associated finds:** bronze buckle (Vendel style B). Burial dated to the late Vendel Period or early Viking Period (Persson 1970).

Persson A. (1970) pp. 112 - 114 and fig. 3.


Context of find not known. **Associated finds:** none recorded. Glass vessel dated typologically to the later Roman Iron Age (Ekholm 1965).


Context of burial not recorded. Vessel dated to the fifth century (Ekholm 1958).

Ekholm G. (1958) p. 34 and fig. 5c.


Cremation burial. **Associated finds**: iron ring, iron fragments, bone pin and modern coin (?). Burial dated to the Viking Period (Arbman 1937).


Arsbok (1934) Inventory for 1933 p. CIV.


Body decorated with four bands of ground ovals each intersecting those adjacent giving faceted appearance. Horizontal ground groove approximately 1.5 cm. above base. Yellow/green. Sundsvall Museum.

Inhumation burial. Associated finds: bronze vessel, iron sword, horse bit, trappings and pottery vessel. Burial dated to the fourth century (Ekholm 1965).

Ekholm G. (1956) fig. 7a. and fig. 7b.
Ekholm G. (1956a) p. 87.


Ekholm G. (1958) fig. 4c.
Lindqvist S. (1936) p. 248

Cremation burial. Associated finds: bronze ladle and sieve, iron fragments and pottery vessel. Burial dated to the early Roman Iron Age (Eggers 1951).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 476 (type 187).
Hildebrand H. (1874) pp. 58-60.
Norling-Christensen H. (1940) p. 142 and fig. 7.


Cremation burial under earth mound. Associated finds: bronze foot from wooden vessel, bronze fragments, pottery fragments and burnt bone. Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age (Årsbok 1933).

Årsbok (1933) Inventory for 1932 p. XLV.

Sample 64

704. Type of vessel indeterminable, but incised relief decoration suggests decoration similar to vessel from Vorning, Denmark (186). Colourless. No indications of mantle as suggested by Ekholm (1968). S.H.M. Stockholm 17062.

705. Type of vessel indeterminable. Incised decoration similar to decoration from vessel from Ostra Vemmenhög parish, Sweden (767). Light green. S.H.M. Stockholm 17062.


Cremation burial. Associated finds: bronze vessel, iron knife, fragments of wood, bear claws and burnt bone. Burial dated to the early Migration Period (Ekholm 1965).


Plate 14b (705)
Sample 39 (705)
Sample 40 (706)
Sample 41 (707)
Sample 42 (708)

Cremation burial under mound. **Associated finds:** bronze ring, bronze fragments, iron ring, glass beads, pottery fragments and burnt bone. Burial dated to the Viking Period (Fornvannen 1911).

Fornvannen (1911) Inventory for 1911 p. 252.


**711.** Fragment from neck of flask or bottle. Diameter of rim approximately 3.3 cm. Rim rounded. Two incised horizontal grooves approximately 3.0 cm. below rim. Dark green. S.H.M. Stockholm.

Cremation burial. **Associated finds:** glass gaming pieces, pottery fragments, burnt clay and burnt bone. Burial undated.

Unpublished material by courtesy of Dr. Shonback, S.H.M. Stockholm.


Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 485 (type 203).
Ekholm G. (1965) p. 27:8 and plate 5.
Montelius O. (1896) p. 247 note 5 and fig. 94.


Almgren O. (1903 - 05) p. 251.
Arwidsson G. (1942) p. 120.

Sample 65 (714)


No published information.


716. Type of vessel probably claw beaker. Indications of applied trails and possible claws. Green. S.H.M. Stockholm 23243.


Cremation burial under mound. Associated finds: animal-headed ornament with cloisonne work and gold filigree, bronze buckle, iron nails, bone tools, bone gaming pieces, bone comb and animal bone. Burial dated to the seventh century (Lamm 1862).


Sample 50 (718)
Sample 51 (716)
Sample 52 (717)


Cremation burial under mound. Associated finds: fragments of bronze, fragments of iron, clay beads, pottery vessels and burnt bone. Burial
720  
SWEDEN  
STORA MELLOSE

dated to the Migration Period (År sbok 1928).

År sbok (1928) Inventory for 1927 p. XV.


Sample 43

Type of vessel indeterminable. Dark green. S.H.M. Stockholm 26781:54.

Cremation burial under mound. Associated finds: bronze buckle, bronze key, iron nails, iron spear-head, glass beads, fragments of decorated bone comb and burnt bone. Burial dated to the late Vendel Period or early Viking Period. (SHM 1961).


Type of vessel indeterminable. Yellow/green. S.H.M. Stockholm 16234.
Culture layer. **Associated finds:** fragments of bronze, pottery fragments and wall plaster. Layer dated to the Roman Iron Age.

Fornvänner (1920) Inventory for 1919 p. 5.


Cremation burial. **Associated finds:** gold ring. Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age (Ekholm 1965).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 471 (type 235).


724. Type of vessel indeterminable. Indications of white trails or colouring. Light blue/green. S.H.M. Stockholm 153681.

Cremation burial under stone mound. **Associated finds:** bronze urn, bear claws, charcoal and burnt bone. Burial dated to the early Roman Iron Age (Almgren 1916).

Almgren O. (1916) p. 82.

**Sample 68 (725)**


Cremation burial. **Associated finds:** bronze fragments, charcoal and burnt bone. Burial dated to the third century (Ekholm 1965).

**Årnsbok (1926) Inventory for 1925 p. XLVIII.**

**Sample 66**


Cremation burial. **Associated finds:** pottery fragment and burnt bone. Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age (Ekholm 1965).

**Årnsbok (1926) Inventory for 1925 p. XLVIII.**

**Sample 67.**

Cremation burial. Associated finds: none recorded. Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age (Ekholm 1965).

Årsbok (1927) Inventory for 1926 p. III.


Cremation burial. Associated finds: silver button, bronze fibulae, iron spear-heads, iron knives, iron mounts, pottery fragments and charcoal. Burial dated to the early Migration Period (Ekholm 1965).


Cremation burial under mound of diameter 4.0 m. Associated finds: bronze fragments, iron key, iron fragments, fragments of decorated bone and bone gaming pieces. Burial dated to the late Vendel or early Viking Period (S.H.M. 1958).


Plate 14c
Sample 69


Cremation burial in round stone setting. Associated finds: iron fragments, iron nails, decorated bone, bone comb and glass beads. Burial dated to the late Vendel or early Viking Period (S.H.M. 1958).


Cremation burial in round stone setting. **Associated finds:** bronze objects, iron mounts, iron implement, fragments of bone comb, burnt clay and burnt bone. Burial dated to the Migration Period (S.H.M. 1965).


Cremation burial. **Associated finds:** gold finger rings, bronze fibulae, bronze pins, fragments of bronze vessel, iron sword, iron spear-head, iron buckle, iron hanger, clay bead, pottery fragments, bear claws, unburnt bone and burnt bone. Burial dated to the early Roman Iron Age (Ekholm 1965).

Årsbok (1930-32) Inventory for 1931 p. XXXIV.


Cremation burial under mound. **Associated finds:** bone gaming pieces, bone ring, bone comb and pottery vessels. Burial dated to around the year AD 700 (Arwidsson 1942).

Arwidsson G. (1942) p. 120.


Culture layer. Sunken hut 4 x 2 m. Associated finds: spinning whorl, fragments of pottery, and bone. Layer dated to between the seventh and tenth century (Stromberg 1969-70).


Culture layer. Sunken hut 3 x 2 m. Associated finds: bronze pin, bronze mount, glass bead, spinning whorl, hone and bone. Layer dated to between the seventh and tenth centuries (Stromberg 1969-70).
Stromberg M. (1969 - 70) p. 236 and fig. 35k.


739. Type of vessel indeterminable. Rim rounded and out-turned. Yellow/green. L.U.H.M.

740. Type of vessel indeterminable. Indications of applied blue trails decorated with fine nipping. Light green. L.U.H.M.

Culture layer. Sunken hut 3 x 2 m. Associated finds. Bronze fibula, bronze mount, bronze pin, glass bead, glass rods, spinning whorl, hone, fragments of bucket and pottery fragments. Layer dated to between the seventh and tenth centuries (Stromberg 1969 - 70).


Cremation burial under mound. **Associated finds:** fragments of bronze, iron nails, bird-shaped brooch, glass beads, bird bones and pottery fragments. Burial dated to the end of the seventh century (Atterman 1935).


Cremation burial under mound. **Associated finds:** bronze mounts, two bronze rings, bronze bead, iron pin and small pottery vessel. Burial dated to the end of the seventh century (Atterman 1935).


Inhumation burial of male in boat under earth mound. **Associated finds:** ornamented arms in gold filigree and garnet, ornamented mounts, bronze
buckle, bronze mounts, sword with decorated hilt, decorated spearheads, helmet, iron tools, horse trappings, wooden and bone implements, gaming pieces and animal bones. No skeletal remains surviving. Glass vessel positioned at north-east of chamber, presumably above head. Burial dated to the middle of the seventh century (Arwidsson 1942).

Arwidsson G. (1942) p. 85 and 120.


Fragments of claw beaker. Conical in form.
Indications of applied horizontal trails and flat hollow claws.

Inhumation burial of male in boat under earth mound. Associated finds: gold filigree and garnet decorated mounts, trappings and fittings, bronze buckle and belt mounts, shield boss and mounts, bronze tweezers, iron helmet, iron swords, iron spearheads, iron tools, iron chain, glass beads and animal bones. No skeletal remains surviving. Glass vessels positioned at north-east end of chamber, presumably above head. Burial dated to the late seventh or early eighth century (Arwidsson 1942).

Arwidsson G. (1932) p. 255.
Arwidsson G. (1942) p. 120 and fig. 99.
Stolpe H. and Arne T.J. (1927) pp. 10 - 18 and plate VII.

Fragments of glass vessel.
Type of vessel indeterminable. Indications of faceted decoration.

Cremation burial under mound. Associated finds: gold solidus of Basiliscus (AD 476 - 477), fragments of silver, bronze vessels, iron fragments, iron nails and rivets, bone gaming pieces, bone comb and bear claws. Burial dated to the fifth century. (Lindqvist 1936).
750

SWEDEN

VENDEL

Lindqvist S. (1917) pp. 127 - 143.
Lindqvist S. (1935) p. 162 f. and fig. 81.
Norling-Christensen H. (1949) p. 11.

Sample 70


Arwidsson G. (1942) p. 120.
Fornvannen (1918) Inventory for 1917 p. 7.


Arwidsson G. (1942) p. 120.
Fornvannen (1918) Inventory for 1917 p. 7.

Cremation burial. **Associated finds:** bronze oval brooch, iron nails, pottery fragments and burnt bone. Burial dated to the Viking Period (S.H.M. 1955).

S.H.M. (1955) Inventory for 1954 p. 44.


Inhumation burial. **Associated finds:** gold finger ring, iron bucket handle and pottery fragments. Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age (Ekholm 1965).

Stjernquist B. (1955) p. 172 and plate XLII:II.


Culture layer in sunken hut. **Associated finds:** decorated sword pommel (style B) and decorated bone comb. Layer dated to the Vendel Period (Ohlsson 1972).
Unpublished material by courtesy of Mr. T. Ohlsson, L.U.H.M.

S.H.M. Stockholm.

Inhumation burial in chamber. **Associated finds:** fragments of silver, bronze brooches, iron brooch, pottery fragments, and burnt and unburnt bone. Burial dated to around the year AD 500 (Lamm 1973).


S.H.M. Stockholm 25342.

Cremation burial within round stone setting. **Associated finds:** fragments of bronze, iron nails, iron spikes, iron fragments, glass paste beads, pottery fragments, bone buttons, bone comb, charcoal, unburnt animal bone and burnt bone. Burial dated to the Viking Period (S.H.M. 1956).


Type of vessel indeterminable. Light green. S.H.M. Stockholm 15658.

Fornvannen (1917) Inventory for 1916 p. 17.


Fornvannen (1908) Inventory for 1908 p. 278.


Cremation burial under mound. Associated finds: fragments of bronze, fragments of iron, glass beads, pottery fragments and burnt animal bone. Burial dated to the Viking Period (Norden 1929).


Cremation burial under low mound and within stone setting. Associated finds: iron nails, pottery fragments and burnt bone. Burial undated.

Cremation burial. Associated finds: bronze pins, fragments of bronze, fragments of iron, glass beads, pottery fragments and burnt bone. Burial undated.


Cremation burial. Associated finds: bronze fragments, iron nails, iron fragments and fragments of decorated bone. Burial undated.


Inhumation burial in stone cist. Associated finds: burnt and unburnt bone. Glass positioned at foot of skeleton. Type of glass decoration associated with the later Roman Iron Age.

S.H.M. (1938) Inventory for 1937 p. V and fig. 5. Plate 14f


Context of find not recorded. Glass vessel associated with the Vendel Period.

Arbman H. (1941) p. 59 and fig. 1:4.
Arwidsson G. (1932) p. 256.
Arwidsson G. (1942) p. 120.

Cremation burial. Associated finds: three pottery vessels and burnt bone. Burial dated to the later Roman Iron Age (Ekholm 1965).

Eggers H.J. (1951) no. 443 (type 233).
Ekholm G. (1956a) p. 87.
Lindqvist S. (1935) fig. 146.


Context of find not recorded.

ISLAND OF ÖLAND (SWEDEN)


Inhumation burial in stone cist described as a "princely tomb". Associated finds: bronze drinking horn mounts, shield mounts, scabbard mount and two iron spurs. Position of vessels not recorded. Burial dated to the early Roman Iron Age (Hagberg 1965).


Culture layer. Associated finds: bronze fibula, bronze ring, iron fragments, glass beads, decorated bone and pottery fragments. Layer dated to the late Migration or early Vendel period (Hagberg 1965).

Hagberg U.E. (1965) p. 104 f. Plate 15a
772. **Glömminge** parish. Fragments of glass vessel. Type of vessel probably form of beaker. Rim rounded and thickened. Slightly concave neck with distinct shoulder. Applied horizontal trails wound around neck and indications of applied vertical loops on remainder of body. Yellow/green. **S.H. M. Stockholm 18864.**

Culture layer. **Associated finds:** bronze pin, iron mounts, iron ring, iron fragments, pieces of slag, pottery fragments, and remains of both burnt and unburnt bone. Layer dated to the fifth century (Stenberger 1933).

Sählstrom K.E. (1931 - 2) fig. 121.
Stenberger M. (1933) p. 122 and p. 123 fig. 83.

773 - 786. **Grasgård** parish. Eketorpsborg. Fragments of at least fourteen different vessels.

**773.** Fragments of glass bowl. Round profile with flat base. Marvered opaque green bosses or circles set in groups on body. Vessel and decoration similar to vessel from Haugsted, Norway (331). Green. **S.H.M. Stockholm.**

**774.** Type of vessel indeterminable. Indications of applied fine horizontal trails. Colourless. **S.H. M. Stockholm.**


782. Type of vessel possibly claw beaker. Fragment from top of claw. Opaque dark blue. S.H.M. Stockholm.


Culture layers not fully defined, but dated broadly to the Migration Period and the Viking Period (779 and 786 only).

Frykman B. S. (1965-6) p. 208 and p. 207 fig. 3.

Unpublished material by courtesy of Professor M. Stenberger.

No documentary evidence or associated finds. Location of find also doubtful. Type of glass dated to the early Roman Iron Age.


No documentary evidence or associated finds. Location of find also doubtful. Type of glass associated with the early Roman Iron Age.


No documentary evidence or associated finds. Location of find also doubtful. Type of glass associated with the late Roman Iron Age.


Cremation burial. Associated finds: gold finger ring, bronze mounts, iron knife, bone gaming pieces and fragments of pottery. Burial dated to the Migration Period.
S.H.M. Stockholm 18975.

Culture layer. **Associated finds**: bronze pin, iron slag, pottery fragments, burnt and unburnt bone and stone implements. Layer dated to the Roman Iron Age (Årsbok 1930).

Årsbok (1930) Inventory for 1929 p. III.

792. **Långlot parish**. Fragments of glass beaker. Rim broken. 
Indications of incised groove below rim, ground ovals and use of vertical incised lines. Light green. High quality. U.U.M.

Cremation burial within circular stone setting. **Associated finds**: bronze fibula, bronze ring, bronze pin, bronze fragments, pottery fragments and burnt bone. Burial dated to the late Roman Iron Age (Hagberg).

Unpublished material by courtesy of Ulf Erik Hagberg.


Cremation burial. **Associated finds**: fragments of iron, fragments of pottery and burnt bone. Burial dated to the Migration Period (S.H.M. 1937).


Cremation burial. Associated finds: bronze mounts, bronze fragments, iron buckle, iron spear-head, iron nails, iron spikes, glass beads and burnt bone. Burial dated to the late Vendel or early Viking Period (Hagberg 196506).


Culture layer. Further details not available. Layer dated to the late Migration or early Vendel Period (Beskow).

Unpublished material by courtesy of Margareta Beskow.


797. **Torslunde parish.** Fragments of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable. Finds appear to be lost. No museum or number.

Cremation burial in stone setting. **Associated finds:** fragments of bronze fibula, iron ring, iron fragments, glass beads, coal and burnt bone. Burial undated.


798. **Torslunde parish.** Fragment of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable. Green.

No further information available.

799 - 800. **Torslunde parish.** Grave 40A. Fragments of two glass vessels.

799. Type of vessel indeterminable. Traces of gold foil decoration. The gold appears to have been painted on. Light green. S.H.M. Stockholm.


Cremation burial. **Associated finds:** iron nail, iron knife, beads, fragment of bone, iron nail and burnt bone. Burial dated to the Migration Period.
Unpublished material by courtesy of Dr. Inga Lindeberg.


No documentary evidence or associated finds. Location of find also doubtful. Clearly of Roman origin.

802. As parish. Fragment of glass vessel. Type of vessel indeterminable. Indications of ground oval decoration. Yellow/colourless.

Culture layer from refuse pit outside structure. Pit dated to the Migration Period.

Unpublished material by courtesy of Ulf Erik Hagberg.


Cremation burial. Associated finds: bronze pins, bronze mounts, bronze fragments, iron spear-heads, iron shield boss, iron knife, remains of croslet, iron sword (?), glass beads and stone implements. Burial undated.

Manadsblad (1894) Inventory for 1894 p. 57.


Sample 76
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ABBREVIATIONS USED IN CATALOGUE AND BIBLIOGRAPHY

MUSEUMS

N.M. Copenhagen - Nationalmuseet, Copenhagen, Denmark.
U.O.O. - Universitets Oldsaksamling, Oslo, Norway.

PERIODICALS

Aarsb. - Aarsberetning fra Foreningen til norske Fortidsmindersmaerkers Bevaring, Oslo.
Fynd. - Fynd. Goteborgs och Bohuslans Fornminnesföreningens Tidskrift, Goteborg.
Oldtiden. - Oldtiden, Tidskrift for norsk forhistorie, Oslo.
The glass vases from the Borromean grave.

f. 027-9 (c. $\frac{1}{2}$)  
g. 038-9 (c. $\frac{1}{4}$)
a. 192

b. 198

c. 197 (c. \( \frac{1}{2} \))

d. 216 (c. \( \frac{1}{2} \))

e. 214 (c. \( \frac{1}{2} \))

f. 236.
a. 238

b. 245

c. 253 (c. ½)
d. 257 (c. ⅔)
e. 259 (c. ⅔)
f. 265 (c. ½)
a. 420 (c. 1:1)
b. 424 (c. \(
\frac{1}{3}
\))
c. 425 (c. \(
\frac{2}{3}
\))
d. 429 (c. \(
\frac{1}{2}
\))
e. 442 (c. \(
\frac{1}{3}
\))
f. 446 (c. \(
\frac{1}{3}
\))
g. 454 (c. \(
\frac{1}{3}
\))
a. 505  

b. 512

c. 520

d. 525

e. 522  
f. 537
a. 685-6
b. 705
c. 731
d. 745 (c. 1/2)
e. 756
f. 765